ClearAll["Global`*"]
$$A[r_{-}, p_{-}] = (1/2) *p *r^{2};$$

$$grad = D[A[r, p], \{\{r, p\}\}];$$

$$agrad = Abs[grad];$$

$$errorRP = \{dr, dp\};$$

$$errorA = Simplify[agrad.errorRP]$$

$$deltaR = Solve[errorA == dA, dr]$$

$$deltaR /. \{dA \rightarrow (1/2), dp \rightarrow (1/100) * (2 * Pi / 360) \};$$

$$Expand[%];$$

$$Simplify[%]$$

$$deltaR /. \{dA \rightarrow (1/2), r \rightarrow 50, p \rightarrow 2 * Pi / 3,$$

$$dp \rightarrow (1/100) * (2 * Pi / 360) \};$$

$$Simplify[%]$$

$$N[%]$$

$$Out[*] = \frac{1}{2} dp Abs[r]^{2} + dr Abs[r]^{2}$$

$$2 Abs[pr]$$

$$Out[*] = \left\{ \left\{ dr \rightarrow \frac{2 dA - dp Abs[r]^{2}}{36 000 Abs[pr]} \right\} \right\}$$

$$Out[*] = \left\{ \left\{ dr \rightarrow \frac{18 000 - \pi Abs[r]^{2}}{36 000 Abs[pr]} \right\} \right\}$$

$$Out[*] = \left\{ \left\{ dr \rightarrow -\frac{1}{480} + \frac{3}{200 \pi} \right\} \right\}$$

$$Out[*] = \left\{ \left\{ dr \rightarrow 0.00269131 \right\} \right\}$$