#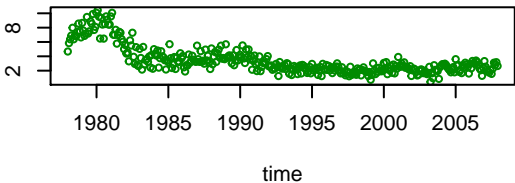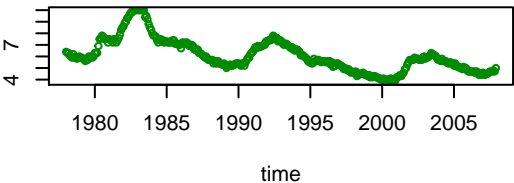 Exercise 8.1: U.S. dat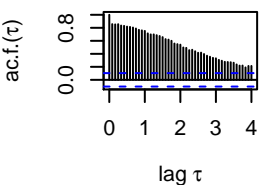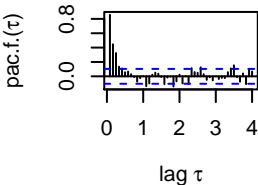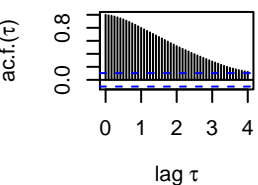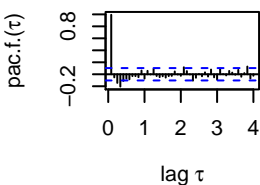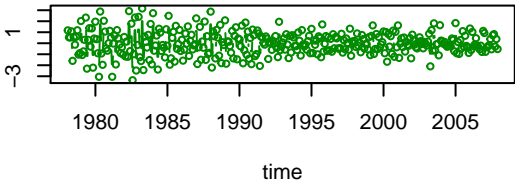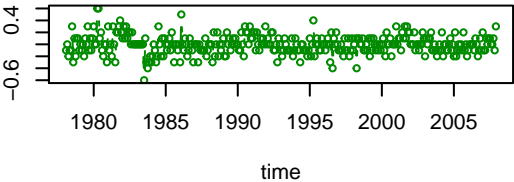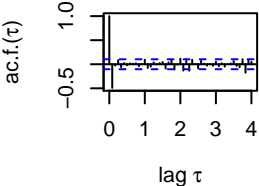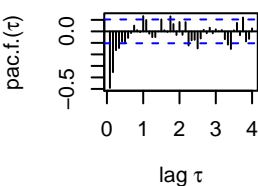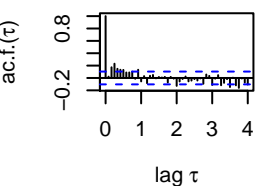a