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Abstract

This package provides a class for type setting publications of Association for Computing Machinery.

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1 Introduction

Association for Computing Machinery is the world's largest educational and scientific computing society, which delivers resources that advance computing as a science and a profession¹. It was one of the early adopters of TeX for its typesetting.

It provided several different classes for a number of journal and conference proceedings. Unfortunately during the years since these classes were written, the code was patched many times, and the support of the different versions of the classes became difficult.

This package provides the uniform interface for all ACM publications. It is intended to replace all different classes and packages and provide an up to date LTFX package.

The package uses only free TeX packages and fonts included in TeXLive, MikTeX and other popular TeX distributions. It is intended to be published in these distributions itself, which minimizes users' efforts in the installation and support of the package.

I am grateful to Matthew Fluet, John Owens, Craig Rodkin, Bernard Rous, David Shamma, Stephen Spencer and many others for their invaluable help.

The development version of the package is available at https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart.

2 User's guide

2.1 Installation

Most probably, you already have this package installed in your favorite TEX distribution; if not, you may want to upgrade. You may need to upgrade it anyway since the package uses a number of relatively recent packages, especially the ones related to the fonts.

If you decide to install the package yourself, follow the standard rules:

- 1. Run latex on acmart.ins. This will produce the file acmart.cls.
- 2. Put the file acmart.cls and the bibligoraphy files *.bst to the places where LTEX can find them (see [?] or the documentation for your TEX system).
- 3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [?] or the documentation for your TeX system for the system-specific details.
- 4. The file acmart.pdf provides the documentation for the package (this is the file you are probably reading now).

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your . tex file is.

The class uses a number of other packages. They are included in all major TEX distributions (TEXLive, MacTEX, MikTEX) of 2015 and later, so you probably have them installed. Just in case here is the list of these packages:

• amscls, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amscls

¹http://www.acm.org/

- amsfonts, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsfonts
- amsmath, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsmath
- binhex, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/binhex
- caption, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/caption
- comment, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/comment
- environ, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/environ
- fancyhdr, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fancyhdr
- float, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/float
- fontaxes, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fontaxes
- geometry, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/geometry
- graphics, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/graphics
- hyperref, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/hyperref
- ifluatex, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ifluatex
- ifxetex, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ifxetex
- inconsolata, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/inconsolata
- *latex-tools*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/latex-tools
- *libertine*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/libertine
- manyfoot, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/manyfoot
- microtype, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/microtype
- ms, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ms
- mweights, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/mweights
- natbib, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/natbib
- nccfoots, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/nccfoots
- newtx, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/newtx
- oberdiek, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/oberdiek
- pdftex-def, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/pdftex-def
- setspace, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/setspace
- totpages, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/totpages

```
    trimspaces, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/trimspaces
```

```
• upquote, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/upquote
```

```
• url, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/url
```

- xcolor, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xcolor
- xkeyval, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xkeyval

2.2 Invocation and options

To use the class put in the preamble of your document

```
\documentclass[\langle options \rangle] \{acmart\}
```

There are several options corresponding to the type of the document and its general appearance. They are described below. Generally speaking, the options have key=value forms, for example

```
\documentclass[format=acmsmall, screen=true, review=false]{acmart}
```

The option format describes the format of the output. There are several possible values for this option, for example,

```
\documentclass[format=acmtog]{acmart}
```

Actually the words format= can be omitted, e.g.,

```
\documentclass[acmtog, review=false]{acmart}
```

The possible formats are listed in Table 1. Note that formats starting with acm are intended for journals and transactions, while formats starting with sig are intended for proceedings published as books.

There are several Boolean options which can take true or false values. They are listed in Table 2. The words =true can be omitted when setting the Boolean option, so instead of screen=true one can write just screen, for example,

```
\documentclass[acmsmall, screen, review]{acmart}
```

The option review is useful when combined with the manuscript format option: it provides a version suitable for reviewers and copyeditors.

The option screen may in the future involve additional features suitable for onscreen versions of the articles.

The option natbib is used when the corresponding $BibT_EX$ style is based on natbib. In most cases you do not need to set it. See Section 2.10.

The option anonymous is used for anonymous review process: all author information becomes obscured.

Table 1: The possible values for the format option

Value	Meaning
manuscript	A manuscript. This is the default
acmsmall	Small single column format, used for CIE, CSUR, JACM, JDIQ, JEA,
	JERIC, JETC, TAAS, TACCESS, TACO, TALG, TALLIP (formerly
	TALIP), TCPS, TEAC, TECS, TIIS, TISSEC, TIST, TKDD, TMIS, TOCE,
	TOCHI, TOCL, TOCS, TOCT, TODAES, TODS, TOIS, TOIT, TOMACS,
	TOMM (formerly TOMCCAP), TOMPECS, TOMS, TOPC, TOPLAS,
	TOPS, TOS, TOSEM, TOSN, TRETS, TSAS, TSC, TSLP, TWEB.
acmlarge	Large single column format, used for IMWUT, JOCCH, PACMPL, TAP
acmtog	Large double column format, used for TOG
sigconf	Proceedings format for most of ACM conferences (with the exceptions
	listed below) and all ICPS volumes
siggraph	Proceedings format for SIGGRAPH and SIGGRAPH Asia conferences,
	published in ACM Transactions on Graphics journal issues
sigplan	Proceedings format for SIGPLAN conferences
sigchi	Proceedings format for SIGCHI conferences
sigchi-a	Format for SIGCHI extended abstract

Table 2: Boolean options

Option	Default	Meaning
review	false	A review version: lines are numbered, hyperlinks are colored
screen	false	A screen version: hyperlinks are colored
natbib	true	Whether to use natbib package (see Section 2.10)
anonymous	false	Whether to make author(s) anonymous
authorversion	false	Whether to generate a special version for authors' personal use or posting (see Section 2.3)

2.3 Topmatter commands

A number of commands set up *top matter* information, or, in the computer science jargon, *metadata* for the article. They establish the publication name, article title, authors, doi and other data. Some of these commands, like \title or \author, should be put by the authors. Others, like \acmVolume or \acmDOI—by the editors. Below we describe these commands and mention who should issue them. These macros should be used *before* the \maketitle command. Note that in the previous versions of ACM classes some of these commands should be used before \maketitle, and some after it. Now they all must be used before \maketitle.

The class internally loads amsart class, so many top matter commands are inherited from amsart [?].

\acmJournal

The macro $\armontomath{\armontenant{acmJournal}{\langle shortName\rangle}}$ sets the name of the journal or transaction for journals and transactions. The argument is the short name of the publication *in uppercase*, for example,

```
\acmJournal{TOMS}
```

The currently recognized journals are listed in Table 3. Note that conference proceedings published in *book* form do not set this macro.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript when she decides to which journal to submit the manuscript.

\acmConference

The macro \acmConference[$\langle short\ name \rangle$]{ $\langle name \rangle$ }{ $\langle date \rangle$ }{ $\langle venue \rangle$ } is used for conference proceedings published in the book form. The arguments are the following:

short name: the abbreviated name of the conference (optional).

name: the name of the conference *or* the name of the book as set by the editor.

date: the date(s) of the conference.

venue: the place of the conference.

Examples:

```
\acmConference[TD'15]{Technical Data Conference}{November
12--16}{Dallas, TX, USA}
\acmConference{SA'15 Art Papers}{November 02--06, 2015}{Kobe, Japan}
```

Normally this command is entered either by the editor or by the typesetter.

\title The command \title, as in amsart class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

```
\title[\langle ShortTitle \rangle] \{\langle FullTitle \rangle \}
```

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

Table 3: ACM publications and arguments of the \acmJournal command

Abbreviation	Publication
CIE	ACM Computers in Entertainment
CSUR	ACM Computing Surveys
IMWUT	PACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies
JACM	Journal of the ACM
JDIQ	ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality
JEA	ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics
JERIC	ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing
JETC	ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems
JOCCH	ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage
PACMPL	PACM on Programming Languages
TAAS	ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems
TACCESS	ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing
TACO	ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization
TALG	ACM Transactions on Algorithms
TALLIP	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing
TAP	ACM Transactions on Applied Perception
TCPS	ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems
TEAC	ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation
TECS	ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems
TIIS	ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems
TISSEC	ACM Transactions on Information and System Security
TIST	ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology
TKDD	ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data
TMIS	ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems
TOCE	ACM Transactions on Computing Education
TOCHI	ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction
TOCL	ACM Transactions on Computational Logic
TOCS	ACM Transactions on Computer Systems
TOCT	ACM Transactions on Computation Theory
TODAES	ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems
TODS	ACM Transactions on Database Systems
TOG	ACM Transactions on Graphics
TOIS	ACM Transactions on Information Systems
TOIT	ACM Transactions on Internet Technology
TOMACS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation
TOMM	ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications
TOMPECS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems
TOMS	ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software
TOPC	ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing
TOPLAS	ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems
TOPS	ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security
TOS	ACM Transactions on Storage
TOSEM	ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology
TOSE	ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks
TRETS	ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems
TSAS	ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems
TSC	ACM Transactions on Social Computing
TSLP	ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing
TWEB	ACM Transactions on the Web

\subtitle

Besides title, ACM classes allow subtitle, set with the \subtitle{\subtitle}} macro. The commands for specification of authors are highly structured. The reason is, they serve double duty: the authors' information is typeset in the manuscript, *and* is used by the metadata extraction tools for indexing and cataloguing. Therefore it is very important to follow the guidelines exactly.

\author \orcid \affiliation \email The basic commands are \author, \orcid (for the researchers registered with OR-CID, http://www.orcid.org/), \affiliation and \email. In the simplest case you enter them in this order:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
```

Do *not* use Lack author deserves his or her own \author command. Note that some formats do not typset e-mails of ORCID identifiers. Do not worry: metadata tools will get them.

Sometimes an author has several affiliations. In this case the \affiliation command should be repeated:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

Similarly you can repeat \email command.

You may have several authors with the same affiliation, different affiliations or overlapping affiliations (author A_1 is affiliated with institutions I_1 and I_2 , while author A_2 is affiliated with I_2 only, and author A_3 is affiliated with I_1 and I_3 , ...). The recommended solution is to put the \affiliation commands after each author, possibly repeating them:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\author{...}
\athorid{...}
\athorid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

In some cases when several authors share the same affiliation you may try to save the space using the format

```
\author{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\email{...}
\affiliation{...}
```

However, this format is not generally recommended.

\position
\institution
\department
\streetaddress
\city
\state
\postcode
\country

The \affiliation command is further structured to interact with the metadata extraction tools. Inside the this command you should use \position, \institution, \department, \city, \streetaddress, \state, \postcode and \country macros to indicate the corresponding parts of the affiliation. Note that in some cases (for example, \city journals) these parts are not printed in the resulting copy, but they are necessary since they are used by the XML metadata extraction programs. Do not put commas or \\
stcode between the elements of \affiliation: they will be provided automatically.

An example of the author block:

```
\author{A. U. Thor}
\orcid{1234-4564-1234-4565}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \department{School of Biomedical Engineering}
  \streetaddress{Samuels Building (F25), Kensington Campus}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \postcode{2052}
  \country{Australia}}
\email{author@nsw.au.edu}
\author{A. N. Other}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
\author{C. O. Respondent}
\orcid{1234-4565-4564-1234}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of Pennsylvania}
  \city{Philadelphia}
  \state{PA}
  \country{USA}}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
```

Note that old ACM conference formats did not allow for more than six authors and required some efforts from the authors to achieve alignment. The new format is much better in this.

Sometimes an author works in several departments within the same insitution. There could be two situations: the departments are independent, or one department is within another. In the first case just repeat the command \department several times. To handle the second case the command has an optional numerical parameter. The departments with higher numbers are higher in the organizational chart. Compare

```
\affiliation{%
\department[0]{Department of Lunar Studies} % 0 is the default
\department[1]{John Doe Institute} % higher than 0
\institution{University of San Serriffe}
\country{San Serriffe}}

and
\affiliation{%
\department{Department of Lunar Studies} % Not within JD Inst!
\department{John Doe Institute}
\institution{University of San Serriffe}
\country{San Serriffe}}
```

\thanks

It is expected that these commands are inserted by the author of the manuscript. Like amsart (and unlike standard Lage X), we allow \thanks only *outside* of commands \title and \author. Example:

```
\thanks{This work is supported by the Widget Corporation Grant
\#312-001.\\
Author's address: D. Pineo, Kingsbury Hall, 33 Academic Way, Durham,
N.H. 03824; email: dspineo@comcast.net; Colin Ware, Jere A. Chase
Ocean Engineering Lab, 24 Colovos Road, Durham, NH 03824; email:
cware@ccom.unh.edu;
Sean Fogarty, (Current address) NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett
Field, California 94035.}
```

\titlenote \subtitlenote \authornote It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

While the command \thanks generates a note without footnote mark, sometimes the authors might need notes more tightly connected to the title, subtitle or author. The commands \titlenote, \subtitlenote and \authornote that follow the corresponding commands (\title, \subtitle and \author) generate such notes, for example

```
\title{This is a title}
\titlenote{This is a titlenote}
\author{A. U. Thor}
\authornote{This is an authornote}
```

\acmVolume \acmNumber \acmArticle \acmYear \acmMonth The macros \acmVolume, \acmNumber, \acmArticle, \acmYear and \acmMonth are inserted by the editor and set the journal volume, issue, article number, year and month corrspondingly. The arguments of all these commands, including \acmMonth is numerical, including \acmMonth, for example,

\acmVolume{9}
\acmNumber{4}
\acmArticle{39}
\acmYear{2010}
\acmMonth{3}

\acmArticleSeq

The articles in the same issue of a journal have a *sequential number*. It is used to vertically position the black blob in some formats. By default it is the same as article number, but the command $\acmArticleSeq\{\langle n \rangle\}$ can be used to change it:

\acmPrice

The macro $\acmPrice{\langle price \rangle}$ sets the price for the article (by default 15.00), for example,

```
\acmPrice{25.00}
```

\acmISBN

Book-like volumes have ISBN numbers attached to them. The macro $\acmISBN(\langle ISBN \rangle)$ sets it. Normally it is set by the typesetter, for example,

```
\acmISBN{978-1-4503-3916-2}
```

\acmD0I

The macro $\acmDOI\{\langle DOI \rangle\}$ sets the DOI number of the article, for example,

```
\acmDOI{10.1145/9999997.9999999}
```

It is normally set by the typesetter.

\acmBadgeR \acmBadgeL Some conference articles get special distinction, for example, the artifact evaluation for PPoPP 2016 (see http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html). These articles display special badges supplied by the conference organizers. The class provides commands to add these badges: \acmBadgeR[$\langle url \rangle$]{ $\langle graphics \rangle$ } and \acmBadgeL[$\langle url \rangle$]{ $\langle graphics \rangle$ }. The first command puts the badge to the right of the title, and the second one—to the left. The exception is the sigchi-a mode for SIGCHI Extended abstract, which puts the badges on the left margin. The argument have the following meaning: [$\langle url \rangle$], if provided, sets the link to the badge authority in the screen version, while { $\langle graphics \rangle$ } sets the graphics file with the badge image. The file must be a cropped square, which is scaled to a standard size in the output. For example, if the badge image is ae-logo.pdf, the command is

\acmBadgeR[http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html]{ae-logo}

\startPage

The macro $\startPage{\langle page \rangle}$ sets the first page of the article in the journal or book. It is used by the typesetter.

\terms \keywords The macros terms(term, term,...) and keyword(keyword, keyword,...) set the main terms and the additional keywords for the article. Term and keywords must be separated by commas, for example,

```
\terms{wireless, interference}
\keywords{wireless sensor networks, media access control,
multi-channel, radio interference, time synchronization}
```

CCSXML \ccsdesc ACM publications are classified according to the ACM Computing Classification Scheme (CCS). CCS codes are used both in the typeset version of the publications *and* in the metadata in the various databases. Therefore you need to provide both TEX commands and XML metadata with the paper.

The tool at http://dl.acm.org/ccs.cfm can be used to generate CCS codes. After you select the topics, click on "Generate CCS codes" to get the result like the following:

```
\begin{CCSXML}
<ccs2012>
 <concept>
 <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010562</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Embedded systems/concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>500</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010575.10010755</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Redundancy</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>300</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept id>10010520.10010553.10010554</concept id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Robotics</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10003033.10003083.10003095</concept_id>
 <concept_desc>Networks Network reliability</concept_desc>
 <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
</concept>
</cs2012>
\end{CCSXML}
\ccsdesc[500]{Computer systems organization Embedded systems}
\ccsdesc[300]{Computer systems organization~Redundancy}
\ccsdesc{Computer systems organization~Robotics}
\ccsdesc[100]{Networks~Network reliability}
```

You need to just copy this code and paste it in your paper anywhere before \maketitle.

Table 4: Parameters for \setcopyright command

Parameter	Meaning
none	The copyright and permission information is not typeset (this is the option for some ACM conferences).
acmcopyright	The authors transfer the copyright to ACM (the "traditional" choice).
acmlicensed	The authors retain the copyright but license the publication rights to ACM.
rightsretained	The authors retain the copyright and publication rights to themselves or somebody else.
usgov	All the authors are employees of the US Government.
usgovmixed	Some authors are employees of the US Government.
cagov	All the authors are employees of the Canadian Government.
cagovmixed	Some authors are employees of the Canadian Government.

\setcopyright

There are several possibilities for the copyright of the papers published by ACM: the authors may transfer the rights to ACM, license them to ACM, some or all authors might be employees of the US or Canada Government, etc. Accordingly the command \setcopyright{...} is introduced. Its argument is the copyright status of the paper, for example, \setcopyright{acmcopyright}. The possible values for this command are listed in Table 4.

The ACM submission software should generate the right command for you to paste into your file.

\copyrightyear

Each copyright statement must have the year of copyright. By default it is the same as \acmYear, but you can override this decision using the macro \copyrightyear, e.g.,

```
\acmYear{2016}
\copyrightyear{2015}
```

There is a special case for a personal copy that the authors may be allowed to generate for their use or a posting on a personal site (check the instructions for the specific journal or conference for the details). The document option authorversion=true produces the special form of the copyright statement for this case. Note that you still need the \setcopyright command and (optionally) \copyrightyear command to tell TEX about the copyright owner and year. Also, you should be aware that due to the different sizes of the permssion blocks for the printed version and authors' version the page breaks might be different between them.

abstract

The environment abstract must *precede* \maketitle command. Again, this is different from the standard \maketitle.

teaserfigure

A special kind of figure is used for many two-column conference proceedings. This figure is placed just after the authors, but before the main text. The environment teaserfigure is used for these figures. This environment must be used *before* \maketitle, for example,

Table 5: Settings for \settopmatter command

Parameter	Values	Meaning
printccs printacmref printfolios	true/false	Whether to print CCS categories Whether to print ACM bibliographic entry Whether to print page numbers (folios)

```
\begin{teaserfigure}
  \includegraphics[width=\textwidth]{sampleteaser}
  \caption{This is a teaser}
  \label{fig:teaser}
\end{teaserfigure}
```

\settopmatter

Some information in the top matter is printed for certain journals or proceedings and suppressed for others. You may override these defaults using the command $\operatorname{settopmatter}(\operatorname{settings})$. The settings and their meanings are listed in Table 5. For example,

\settopmatter{printacmref=false, printccs=true, printfolios=true}

\received

The command $\ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{command}} \ \ensuremath{\colored{command}\sl \colored{command}\sl \colored{comm$

```
\received{February 2007}
\received[revised]{March 2009}
\received[accepted]{June 2009}
```

\maketitle

The macro \maketitle must be the last command in the top matter group: i.e., it must follow the commands defined in this section.

\shortauthors

After the command \maketitle the macro \shortauthors stores the names of the authors for the running head. You may redefine it if the list of author's name is too long, e.g.,

```
\maketitle
\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{Zhou et al.}
```

2.4 Algorithms

There now several good packages for typesetting algorithms [?, ?, ?], and the authors are now free to choose their favorite one.

2.5 Figures and tables

New ACM styles use the standard LATEX interface for figures and tables. There are some important items to be aware of, however.

- 1. The captions for figures must be entered *after* the figure bodies, and for the tables *before* the table bodies.
- 2. ACM uses the standard types for figures and types and adds several new ones. In total there are the following types:

figure, table: a standard figure or table, taking full text width in one-column formats and one column in two-column formats.

figure*, table* in two-column formats, a special figure or table taking full text
width.

teaserfigure: a special figure before \maketitle.

sidebar, marginfigure, margintable: in the sigchi-a format, special sidebars, tables and figures on the margin.

- 3. Accordingly, when scaling the images, one should use the following sizes:
 - (a) For figure in one-column mode, figure* in two-column mode or teaserfigure— \textwidth (in the one-column you can also use \columnwidth, which coincides with \textwidth in this case).
 - (b) For figure in two-column mode—\columnwidth.
 - (c) For marginfigure—\marginparwidth.
 - (d) For figure* in SIGCHI Extended abstracts—\fulltextwidth.

It is strongly recommended to use the package booktabs [?] and follow its main principles of typography with respect to tables:

- 1. Never, ever use vertical rules.
- 2. Never use double rules.

It is also a good idea not to overuse horizontal rules.

For table *footnotes* you have several options described in TeX FAQ [?]. The simplest one is to use \minipage environment:

```
\begin{table}
\caption{Simulation Configuration}
\label{tab:conf}
\begin{minipage}{\columnwidth}
\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\toprule
TERRAIN\footnote{This is a table footnote. This is a table footnote.}
```

```
(200\,m\times\$200\,m) Square\\
 Node Number
               & 289\\
 Node Placement & Uniform\\
 Application & Many-to-Many/Gossip CBR Streams\\
 Payload Size & 32 bytes\\
 Routing Layer & GF\\
 MAC Layer
                & CSMA/MMSN\\
                & RADIO-ACCNOISE\\
 Radio Layer
 Radio Bandwidth & 250Kbps\\
 Radio Range
                & 20m--45m\\
 \bottomrule
\end{tabular}
\end{center}
\bigskip
\footnotesize\emph{Source:} This is a table
sourcenote. This is a table sourcenote. This is a table
sourcenote.
\emph{Note:} This is a table footnote.
\end{minipage}
\end{table}
```

sidebar marginfigure margintable SIGCHI extended abstract extensively uses margin space. The package provides three environments for this with option captions:

sidebar: textual information on the margin

marginfigure: a figure on the margin margintable: a table on the margin

Tables and figures (including margin tables and margin figures) are by default centered. However, in some cases (for example, when you use several subimages per figure) you may need to override this decision. A good way to do so is to put the contents into a \minipage of the width \columnwidth.

2.6 Theorems

ACM classes define two theorem styles and several pre-defined theorem environments:

acmdefinition: this is the style used for example and definition.

2.7 Online-only and offline-only material

printonly
screenonly

Some supplementary material in ACM publication is put online, but not in the printed

version. The text inside the environment screenonly will be typeset only when the option screen (see Section 2.2) is set to true. Conversely, the text inside the environment printonly is typest only when this option is set to false. For example

```
\section{Supplementary materials}
\begin{printonly}
  This section is included in the online version of the paper.
\end{printonly}
\begin{screenonly}
  (The actual section).
\end{screenonly}
```

We use *comment* package for typesetting this code, so \begin and \end should start at the first positions of the lines of their own (no initial spaces etc.).

2.8 Note about anonymous mode

anonsuppress

When the option anonymous is selected, TeX suppresses author information (including number of authors) for a blind review. However, sometimes the information identifying the authors may be present in the body of the paper

```
\begin{anonsuppress}
  This is the continuation of the previous work by the author
  \cite{prev1, prev2}.
\end{anonsuppress}
```

As for printonly and screenonly environments, \begin{anonsuppress} and \end{anonsuppress} should start the line of their own (no leading or trailing spaces).

2.9 Acknowledgments

The traditional "Acknowledgments" section is conventionally used to thank persons and granting agencies for their help and support. However, there are several important considerations about this section.

First, in the anonymous mode this section must be omitted: it gives too much information to the reviewers. Second, the data about the grants is extracted and stored separately by the postprocessing software. ACM classes provide facilities for both these tasks.

acks

The environment acks starts an unnumbered section "Acknowledgments" unless the anonymous mode is chosen. Put all thanks inside this environment.

As for printonly and screenonly environments, \begin{acks} and \end{acls} should start the line of their own (no leading or trailing spaces).

\grantsponsor \grantnum All the financial support *must* be listed using the commands \grantsponsor and \grantnum. These commands tell the postprocessing software about the granting organization and the grant. The format of the command is the following:

Here $\{\langle sponsorID \rangle\}$ is the unique ID used to match grants to sponsors, $\{\langle name \rangle\}$ is the name of the sponsor, $\{\langle url \rangle\}$ is its URL, and $\{\langle number \rangle\}$ is the grant number. The $\{\langle sponsorID \rangle\}$ of the \grantnum command must correspond to \sponsorID of a \grantsponsor command. Some awards have their own web pages, which you can include using the optional argument of \grantnum command.

At present $\{\langle sponsorID \rangle\}$ is chosen by the authors and can be an arbitrary key, in the same way the label of \cite is arbitrarily chosen. There might be a change to this policy if ACM decides to create a global database of sponsoring organizations.

Example:

```
\begin{acks}
The authors would like to thank Dr. Yuhua Li for providing the
matlab code of the \textit{BEPS} method.

The authors would also like to thank the anonymous referees for
their valuable comments and helpful suggestions. The work is
supported by the \grantsponsor{GS501100001809}{National Natural
Science Foundation of
China}{http://dx.doi.org/10.13039/501100001809} under Grant
No.: \grantnum{GS501100001809}{61273304}
and \grantnum[http://www.nnsf.cn/youngscientsts]{GS501100001809}{Young
Scientsts' Support Program}.
```

2.10 Bibliography

ACM uses the *natbib* package for formatting references and the style ACM-Reference-Format. bst for BibTeX processing. You may disable loading of *natbib* by using the option natbib=false in \documentclass. However, it is not recommended, as well as the use of BibTeX styles other than ACM-Reference-Format.bst, and may delay the processing of the manuscript.

\citestyle

\setcitestyle

If you use natbib, you can select one of two predefined sitation styles: the authoryear format acmauthoryear or the numeric format acmnumeric using the command \citestyle, for example,

```
\citestyle{acmauthoryear}
```

Note that numeric citations are the default mode for most formats.

You may further customize *natbib* using \setcitestyle command, for example,

\setcitestyle{numbers,sort&compress}

If you use natbib, then commands like \citep and \citeauthor are automatically supported. The command \shortcite is the same as \cite in numerical mode, and cites the year in the author-date mode.

There are several customized $\mathtt{BibT}_{\!E\!X}$ entries and fields in ACM style ACM-Reference-Format. bst you may want to be aware of.

The style supports fields doi and url, for example,

```
doi = "10.1145/1188913.1188915",
url = "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.pdf",
```

The style supports arXiv recommended fields eprint and (optionally) primaryclass, for example,

```
eprint = "960935712",
primaryclass = "cs",
```

See the examples at http://arxiv.org/hypertex/bibstyles/.

There are special entries online and game for Web pages and games, for example,

```
@online{Thornburg01,
  author = "Harry Thornburg",
  year = "2001",
  title = "Introduction to Bayesian Statistics",
  url = "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.html",
  month = mar,
  lastaccessed = "March 2, 2005",
}
```

For these entries you can use the lastaccessed field to add the access date to the URL. There are two ways to enter video and audio sources in the bibliograpy corresponding to two different possibilies. For standalone sources available on WWW you can use an online entry, setting there howpublished field, for example,

```
@online{Obama08,
  author = "Barack Obama",
  year = "2008",
  title = "A more perfect union",
  howpublished = "Video",
  day = "5",
  url = "http://video.google.com/videoplay?docid=6528042696351994555",
  month = mar,
  lastaccessed = "March 21, 2008",
}
```

For the sources available as attachments to conference proceedings and similar documents, you can use the usual inproceedings entry, again setting the howpublished field:

```
@Inproceedings{Novak03,
  author = "Dave Novak",
```

Sometimes you need to cite a complete issue of a journal. The entry periodical is intended for this:

```
@periodical{JCohen96,
  key = "Cohen",
  editor = "Jacques Cohen",
  title = "Special issue: Digital Libraries",
  journal = CACM,
  volume = "39",
  number = "11",
  month = nov,
  year = "1996",
}
```

2.11 Colors

While printed ACM publications are usually black and white, screen mode allows the use of colors. The ACM classes pre-define several colors according to [?]: ACMBlue, ACMYellow, ACMOrange, ACMRed, ACMLightBlue, ACMGreen, ACMPurple, ACMDarkBlue. You can use them in the color assignments.

2.12 Other notable packages and typographic remarks

Several other packages are recommended for specialized tasks.

The package *subcaption* [?] is recommended for complex figures with several subplots or subfigures that require separate subcaptioning. The packages *nomencl* [?] and *glossaries* [?] can be used for the automatic creation of the lists of symbols and concepts used.

By default acmart prevents all widows and orphans (i.e. lonely lines at the beginning and the end of the page) and hyphenation at the end of the page. This is done by rather strict settings

```
\widowpenalty=10000
\clubpenalty=10000
```

\brokenpenalty=10000

However, this may lead to frustrating results when the authors must obey a page limit. Setting these penalties to smaller values may help if you absolutely need to.

Another problem might be the too strict line breaking rules. Again, a strategically placed \sloppy command or putting the problematic paragraph inside sloppypar environment might help—but beware the results might be, well, sloppy.

3 Implementation

3.1 Identification

We start with the declaration who we are. Most .dtx files put driver code in a separate driver file .drv. We roll this code into the main file, and use the pseudo-guard <gobble> for it.

```
1 \( class \) \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
2 (*gobble)
3 \ProvidesFile{acmart.dtx}
4 (/gobble)
5 (class)\ProvidesClass{acmart}
6[2017/02/15 v1.30 Typesetting articles for Association of
7 Computing Machinery]
  And the driver code:
8 (*gobble)
9\documentclass{ltxdoc}
10 \usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphicx,fancyvrb,tabularx}
11 \usepackage[tt=false]{libertine}
12 \usepackage[varqu]{zi4}
13 \usepackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
14 \usepackage[tableposition=top]{caption}
15 \usepackage{hypdoc}
16 \PageIndex
17 \CodelineIndex
18 \RecordChanges
19 \EnableCrossrefs
20 \begin{document}
21 \DocInput{acmart.dtx}
22 \end{document}
23 (/gobble)
24 (*class)
25 \def\@classname{acmart}
```

3.2 Options

We need xkeyval since some of our options may have values:

```
26 \RequirePackage{xkeyval}
```

```
format The possible formats
```

```
27 \define@choicekey*+{acmart.cls}{format}[\ACM@format\ACM@format@nr]{%
28 manuscript, acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
29 sigplan, sigchi, sigchi-a}[manuscript]{}{%
30 \ClassError{\@classname}{The option format must be manuscript,
31 acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
32 sigplan, sigchi or sigchi-a}}
33 \def\@DeclareACMFormat#1{\DeclareOptionX{#1}{\setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=#1}}}
34 \@DeclareACMFormat{manuscript}
```

```
35 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmsmall}
                          36 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmlarge}
                          37 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmtog}
                          38 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigconf}
                          39 \@DeclareACMFormat{siggraph}
                          40 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigplan}
                          41 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi}
                          42 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi-a}
                          43 \ExecuteOptionsX{format}
         \if@ACM@screen Whether we use screen mode
                          44 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{screen}[true]{%
                          45 \if@ACM@screen
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode}%
                          47 \else
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using screen mode}%
                          49 \fi{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option screen can be either true or
                          50
                                false}}
                          51 \ExecuteOptionsX{screen=false}
         \footnote{Moreview} Whether we use review mode
                          52 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{review}[true]{%
                          53 \if@ACM@review
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using review mode}%
                          55 \else
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using review mode}%
                          57 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option review can be either true or
                                false}}
                          59 \ExecuteOptionsX{review=false}
  \if@ACM@authorversion Whether we use author's version
                          60 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{authorversion}[true]{%
                          61 \if@ACM@authorversion
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using authorversion mode}%
                          62
                              \else
                          63
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using authorversion mode}%
                          64
                              fi}{\PackageError{\Qclassname}}Option authorversion can be either true or
                          67 \ExecuteOptionsX{authorversion=false}
\if@ACM@natbib@override Whether to override the format decision about natbib
                          68 \newif\if@ACM@natbib@override
                          69 \@ACM@natbib@overridefalse
         \if@ACM@natbib Whether we use natbib mode
                          70 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{natbib}[true]{%
                          71 \@ACM@natbib@overridetrue
                          72 \if@ACM@natbib
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly selecting natbib mode}%
```

```
74 \else
                            \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly deselecting natbib mode}%
                      75
                          fi}{\PackageError{\Qclassname}}Option natbib can be either true or
                            false}}
 \if@ACM@anonymous Whether we use anonymous mode
                      78 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{anonymous}[true]{%
                          \if@ACM@anonymous
                            \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using anonymous mode}%
                      81
                            \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using anonymous mode}%
                      82
                          \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option anonymous can be either true or
                            false}}
                      85 \ExecuteOptionsX{anonymous=false}
      \ACM@fontsize The font size to pass to the base class
                      86 \def\ACM@fontsize{}
                      87 \DeclareOptionX{9pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                      88 \DeclareOptionX{10pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                      89 \DeclareOptionX{11pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                      90 \DeclareOptionX{12pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                      91 \DeclareOptionX{draft}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
                      92 \DeclareOptionX{*}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
                      93 \ProcessOptionsX
                      94 \ClassInfo(\Classname)\{Using format \ACM@format, number \ACM@format@nr\}
                     3.3 Setting switches
\if@ACM@manuscript Whether we use manuscript mode
                      95 \newif\if@ACM@manuscript
   \if@ACM@journal There are two kinds of publications: journals and books
                      96 \newif\if@ACM@journal
\if@ACM@sigchiamode The formatting of SIGCHI abstracts is quite unusual. We have a special switch for them.
                      97 \newif\if@ACM@sigchiamode
                        Setting up switches
                      98 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=0\relax
                      99 \@ACM@manuscripttrue
                      100 \else
                      101 \@ACM@manuscriptfalse
                      102 \fi
                      103 \@ACM@sigchiamodefalse
                      104 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                      105 \relax % manuscript
                      106 \@ACM@journaltrue
```

```
107 \or % acmsmall
108 \@ACM@journaltrue
109 \or % acmlarge
110 \@ACM@journaltrue
111 \or % acmtog
112 \@ACM@journaltrue
113 \or % sigconf
114 \@ACM@journalfalse
115 \or % siggraph
116 \@ACM@journalfalse
117 \or % sigplan
   \@ACM@journalfalse
119 \or % sigchi
120 \@ACM@journalfalse
121 \or % sigchi-a
122 \@ACM@journalfalse
123 \@ACM@sigchiamodetrue
124\fi
```

A format sets up \if@ACM@natbib only if \@ACM@natbib@override is false (i.e. user did *not* overrode format's selection):

```
125\if@ACM@natbib@override\else
126 \@ACM@natbibtrue
127\fi
```

3.4 Loading base class and package

At this point we either have \ACM@fontsize, or use defaults

```
128 \ifx\ACM@fontsize\@empty
129 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
    \relax % manuscript
130
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
131
132 \or % acmsmall
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
133
   \or % acmlarge
134
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
    \or % acmtog
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
137
    \or % sigconf
138
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
139
140 \or % siggraph
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
     \or % sigplan
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
143
     \or % sigchi
144
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
145
    \or % sigchi-a
146
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
147
148 \fi
149 \fi
```

```
150 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using fontsize \ACM@fontsize}
151 \LoadClass[\ACM@fontsize, reqno]{amsart}
152 \RequirePackage{microtype}
We need totpages package to calculate the number of pages
```

The amsmath \collect@body is defined using \def. We load environ to access the \long version of the command

154 \RequirePackage{environ}

153 \RequirePackage{totpages}

We use setspace for doublespacing

```
155 \if@ACM@manuscript
156 \RequirePackage{setspace}
157 \onehalfspacing
158 \fi
```

Citations. We patch \setcitestyle to allow, e.g., \setcitestyle{sort} and \setcitestyle{nosort}. We patch \citestyle to warn about undefined citation styles.

```
159 \if@ACM@natbib
    \RequirePackage{natbib}
    \renewcommand{\bibsection}{%
       \section*{\refname}%
       \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{\refname}%
163
164
    \renewcommand{\bibfont}{\bibliofont}
165
    \renewcommand\setcitestyle[1]{
166
167
    \@for\@tempa:=#1\do
168
    {\def\@tempb{round}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
       \renewcommand\NAT@open{(}\renewcommand\NAT@close{)}\fi
169
     \def\@tempb{square}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
170
       \renewcommand\NAT@open{[}\renewcommand\NAT@close{]}\fi
171
     \def\@tempb{angle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
172
       173
     \def\@tempb{curly}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
174
       \mbox{\command}\AT@open{{}}\renewcommand\NAT@close{{}}\fi
175
176
     \def\@tempb{semicolon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
       \renewcommand\NAT@sep{;}\fi
177
     \def\@tempb{colon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
178
179
       \renewcommand\NAT@sep{;}\fi
     \def\@tempb{comma}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
180
       \renewcommand\NAT@sep{,}\fi
181
     \def\@tempb{authoryear}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
182
       \NAT@numbersfalse\fi
183
     \def\@tempb{numbers}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
184
       \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@superfalse\fi
185
     \def\@tempb{super}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
186
       \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@supertrue\fi
187
     \def\@tempb{nobibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
188
       \let\bibstyle=\@gobble\fi
189
```

```
\def\@tempb{bibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
190
                                   \let\bibstyle=\@citestyle\fi
191
                          192
                                   \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\fi
193
                          \def\@tempb{nosort}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
194
195
                                   \def\NAT@sort{\z@}\fi
196
                          \def\@tempb{compress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
197
                                  \def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
                          198
                                  \def\NAT@cmprs{\@z}\fi
199
                          200
                                  \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
201
                          \def\@tempb{mcite}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
202
                                  \let\NAT@merge\@ne\fi
203
                          \def\@tempb{merge}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
204
                                  205
                          \label{lide} $$ \end{area} if $x \otimes e^{\theta} . $$ \end{area} $$ if $x \otimes e^{\theta} . $$ \end{area} $$ \end{
206
                                  \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ens
207
                          \def\@tempb{longnamesfirst}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
208
209
                                   \NAT@longnamestrue\fi
                          \def\@tempb{nonamebreak}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
210
                                  \def\NAT@nmfmt#1{\mbox{\NAT@up#1}}\fi
211
                          \expandafter\NAT@find@eq\@tempa=\relax\@nil
212
                          \if\@tempc\relax\else
213
                                  \expandafter\NAT@rem@eq\@tempc
214
                                  \def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\eg
                                        \xdef\NAT@open{\@tempc}\fi
216
                                  \def\@tempb{close}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
217
                                       \xdef\NAT@close{\@tempc}\fi
218
                                  219
                                       \xdef\NAT@aysep{\@tempc}\fi
220
221
                                  222
                                       \xdef\NAT@yrsep{\@tempc}\fi
                                  \def\@tempb{notesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
223
                                       \xdef\NAT@cmt{\@tempc}\fi
224
                                  \def\@tempb{citesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
225
                                        \xdef\NAT@sep{\dempc}\fi
226
                         \fi
227
228
                     \NAT@@setcites
229
230
                     \renewcommand\citestyle[1]{%
231
                              \ifcsname bibstyle@#1\endcsname%
232
                              \csname bibstyle@#1\endcsname\let\bibstyle\@gobble%
233
                              \else%
234
235
                              \@latex@error{Undefined '#1' citestyle}%
236
                              \fi
237 }%
238 \fi
```

```
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear The default author-year format:
```

```
239 \newcommand{\bibstyle@acmauthoryear}{%
240 \setcitestyle{%
241 authoryear,%
242 open={(},close={)},citesep={;},%
243 aysep={},yysep={,},%
244 notesep={,}}}
```

\bibstyle@acmnumeric The default numeric format:

```
245 \newcommand{\bibstyle@acmnumeric}{%
246 \setcitestyle{%
247    numbers,sort&compress,%
248    open={[],close={]},citesep={,},%
249    notesep={,}}}
```

The default is numeric:

```
250 \if@ACM@natbib
251 \citestyle{acmnumeric}
252 \fi
```

Before we call hyperref, we redefine \startsection commands to their LATEX defaults, since amsart ones are too AMS-specific. We need to do this early since we want hyperref to have a chance to redefine them again:

```
253 \def\@startsection#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
    \if@noskipsec \leavevmode \fi
254
    \par
255
    \@tempskipa #4\relax
256
    \@afterindenttrue
257
    \ifdim \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt dempskipa}} <\ze
258
259
       \@tempskipa -\@tempskipa \@afterindentfalse
260
    \if@nobreak
261
       \everypar{}%
262
    \else
263
       \addpenalty\@secpenalty\addvspace\@tempskipa
264
265
     \@ifstar
       {\@ssect{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}%
267
       {\d}^{\d}_{\d}^{\#3}^{\#4}^{\#5}^{\#6}}}
269 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]#8{%
    \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
270
       \let\@svsec\@empty
271
272
    \else
       \refstepcounter{#1}%
273
       \protected@edef\@svsec{\@seccntformat{#1}\relax}%
274
275
    \@tempskipa #5\relax
276
     \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
277
278
       \begingroup
279
         #6{%
```

```
\@hangfrom{\hskip #3\relax\@svsec}%
280
              \interlinepenalty \@M #8\@@par}%
281
       \endgroup
282
       \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
283
       \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%}
284
285
         \  \final #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
286
            \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
         \fi
287
         #7}%
288
     \else
289
       \def\ensuremath{\sc 0}
290
291
         #6{\hskip #3\relax
292
         \@svsec #8}%
         \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
293
         \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
294
            \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
295
              \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
296
            \fi
297
298
           #7}}%
299
     \fi
     \@xsect{#5}}
300
301 \def\@xsect#1{%
     \@tempskipa #1\relax
302
     \left( \cdot \right) = \left( \cdot \right)
303
304
       \par \nobreak
305
       \vskip \@tempskipa
       \@afterheading
306
     \else
307
       \@nobreakfalse
308
       \global\@noskipsectrue
309
       \everypar{%
310
311
         \if@noskipsec
312
            \global\@noskipsecfalse
          {\setbox\z@\lastbox}%
313
            \clubpenalty\@M
314
            \begingroup \@svsechd \endgroup
315
            \unskip
316
            \@tempskipa #1\relax
317
            \hskip -\@tempskipa
319
320
            \clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
           \everypar{}%
321
         fi}%
322
     \fi
323
     \ignorespaces
325 \def\@seccntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname\quad}
326 \def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
     \@tempskipa #3\relax
327
328
     \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
329
       \begingroup
```

```
#4{%
330
           \@hangfrom{\hskip #1}%
331
             \label{lem:linepenalty $$\emptyset #5\@par}%
332
       \endgroup
333
     \else
334
335
       \def\@svsechd{#4{\hskip #1\relax #5}}%
336
    \@xsect{#3}}
337
  And hyperref
338 \let\@footnotemark@nolink\@footnotemark
339 \let\@footnotetext@nolink\@footnotetext
340 \RequirePackage[bookmarksnumbered,unicode]{hyperref}
341 \pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
342
    \def\unskip{}%
    \def\textbullet{-} \
343
    \def\textrightarrow{ -> }%
344
    \def\footnotemark{}%
346 }
347 \urlstyle{rm}
348 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
349 \relax % manuscript
350 \or % acmsmall
351 \or % acmlarge
352 \or % acmtog
353 \or % sigconf
354 \or % siggraph
355 \or % sigplan
356 \urlstyle{sf}
357 \or % sigchi
358 \or % sigchi-a
359 \urlstyle{sf}
361 \if@ACM@screen
   \hypersetup{colorlinks,
362
       linkcolor=ACMRed,
363
       citecolor=ACMPurple,
364
       urlcolor=ACMDarkBlue,
365
       filecolor=ACMDarkBlue}
366
368
   \hypersetup{hidelinks}
369\fi
  Bibliography mangling.
370 \if@ACM@natbib
371 \let\citeN\cite
372 \let\cite\citep
    \let\citeANP\citeauthor
373
    \let\citeNN\citeyearpar
374
375
    \let\citeyearNP\citeyear
    \let\citeyear\citeyearpar
```

```
\let\citeNP\citealt
                         \DeclareRobustCommand\citeA
                    378
                           {\begingroup\NAT@swafalse
                    379
                             380
                        \providecommand\newblock{}%
                    381
                    382 \else
                        \providecommand\citename[1]{#1}
                    385 \def\shortcite#1{\ifNAT@numbers\cite{#1}\else\citeyear{#1}\fi}
\bibliographystyle
                   Amsart redefines \bibliographystyle since it prefers AMS bibliography. We turn it
                   back to LaTeX definition:
                    386 \def\bibliographystyle#1{%
                        \ifx\@begindocumenthook\@undefined\else
                          \expandafter\AtBeginDocument
                    388
                        \fi
                    389
                          {\if@filesw
                    390
                    391
                             \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\bibstyle{#1}}%
                           \fi}}
                       Graphics and color
                    393 \RequirePackage{graphicx, xcolor}
                       We define ACM colors according to [?]:
                    394 \definecolor[named]{ACMBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.1,0,0.1}
                    395 \definecolor[named]{ACMYellow}{cmyk}{0,0.16,1,0}
                    396 \definecolor[named]{ACMOrange}{cmyk}{0,0.42,1,0.01}
                    397 \definecolor[named]{ACMRed}{cmyk}{0,0.90,0.86,0}
                    398 \definecolor[named]{ACMLightBlue}{cmyk}{0.49,0.01,0,0}
                    399 \definecolor[named]{ACMGreen}{cmyk}{0.20,0,1,0.19}
                    400 \definecolor[named]{ACMPurple}{cmyk}{0.55,1,0,0.15}
```

3.5 Paper size and paragraphing

We use geometry for dimensions. Note the presently margins do not depend on the font size option - maybe we will need to change this. See https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/5#issuecomment-272881329.

```
402 \RequirePackage{geometry}
403 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
404 \relax % manuscript
405 \geometry{letterpaper,head=13pt}%
406 \or % acmsmall
407 \geometry{twoside=true,
408 includeheadfoot, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
409 paperwidth=6.75in, paperheight=10in,
410 top=58pt, bottom=44pt, inner=46pt, outer=46pt
411 }%
412 \or % acmlarge
```

401 \definecolor[named]{ACMDarkBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.58,0,0.21}

```
paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             414
                     includeheadfoot,
             415
                     top=78pt, bottom=114pt, inner=81pt, outer=81pt
             416
                     }%
             417
             418 \or % acmtog
             419
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             420
                     includeheadfoot, columnsep=24pt,
             421
                     top=52pt, bottom=75pt, inner=52pt, outer=52pt
             422
                     }%
             423
             424 \or % sigconf
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             426
                     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
             427
                     top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt
             428
                     }%
             429
             430 \or % siggraph
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
             432
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
                     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
             433
                     top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt
             434
                     }%
             435
             436 \or % sigplan
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
             437
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
                     includeheadfoot=false, columnsep=2pc,
             439
                     top=1in, bottom=1in, inner=0.75in, outer=0.75in
             440
                     }%
             441
             442\or % sigchi
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
             443
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             444
             445
                     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
                     top=66pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt
             446
                     }%
             447
             448 \or % sigchi-a
                   \geometry{twoside=false, head=13pt,
             449
                     paperwidth=11in, paperheight=8.5in,
             450
             451
                     includeheadfoot, marginparsep=72pt,
                     marginparwidth=170pt, columnsep=20pt,
             452
             453
                     top=72pt, bottom=72pt, left=314pt, right=72pt
             454
                     \@mparswitchfalse
             455
                     \reversemarginpar
             456
             457 \fi
\parindent
            Paragraphing
  \parskip
             458 \setlength\parindent{10\p@}
             459 \setlength\parskip{\z@}
             460 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
```

\geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt, foot=2pc,

413

```
461 \relax % manuscript
462 \or % acmsmall
463 \or % acmlarge
464 \or % acmtog
465 \setlength\parindent{9\p@}%
466 \or % sigconf
467 \or % siggraph
468 \or % sigplan
469 \or % sigchi
470 \or % sigchi
471 \fi
```

Footnotes require some consideration. We have several layers of footnotes: front-matter footnotes, "regular" footnotes and the special insert for bibstrip. In the old ACM classes bibstrip was a \@float. The problem with floats is that they tend to, well, float—and we want the guarantee they stay.

We use *manyfoot* for layered footnotes instead.

\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule

This is the footnote rule that separates bibstrip from the rest of the paper. It is a full width rule.

```
472 \def\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule{\kern-3\p@
                473 \hrule \@width \columnwidth \kern 2.6\p@}
                474 \RequirePackage{manyfoot}
                475 \SelectFootnoteRule[2]{copyrightpermission}
                476 \DeclareNewFootnote{copyrightpermission}
\footnoterule Tschichold's rules:
                477 \ensuremath{\mbox{def\footnoterule}\kern-3\p@}
                478 \hrule \@width 4pc \kern 2.6\p@}
 \endminipage
                We do not use footnote rules in minipages
                479 \def\endminipage{%
                 480
                        \par
                 481
                        \unskip
                        \ifvoid\@mpfootins\else
                 482
                         \vskip\skip\@mpfootins
                 483
                          \normalcolor
                 484
                         \unvbox\@mpfootins
                 485
                        \fi
                 486
                        \@minipagefalse %% added 24 May 89
                487
                     \color@endgroup
                 488
                     \egroup
                 489
                     \expandafter\@iiiparbox\@mpargs{\unvbox\@tempboxa}}
               We do note use indentation for footnotes
 \@makefntext
```

491 \def\@makefntext{\noindent\@makefnmark}

```
\@footnotetext In sigchi-a mode our footnotes are on the margins!
                   492 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                   493 \long\def\\theta footnotetext#1{\marginpar{%}}
                          \reset@font\small
                   495
                          \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
                   496
                          \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
                             \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark
                          }%
                   498
                          \color@begingroup
                   499
                            \@makefntext{%
                   500
                              \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
                   501
                   502
                          \color@endgroup}}%
                   503 \fi
\@mpfootnotetext We want the footnotes in minipages centered:
                   504 \long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
                        \global\setbox\@mpfootins\vbox{%
                   506
                          \unvbox\@mpfootins
                          \reset@font\footnotesize
                   507
                          \hsize\columnwidth
                   508
                   509
                          \@parboxrestore
                   510
                          \protected@edef\@currentlabel
                   511
                               {\csname p@mpfootnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
                   512
                          \color@begingroup\centering
                            \@makefntext{%
                   513
                              \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
                   514
                          \color@endgroup}}
                   515
                  AMS classes use a buggy definition of \makefnmark. We revert to the standard one.
    \@makefnmark
                   516 \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}
                  3.6 Fonts
\if@ACM@newfonts Whether we load the new fonts
                   517 \newif\if@ACM@newfonts
                   518 \@ACM@newfontstrue
                   519 \IfFileExists{libertine.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
                          have libertine package installed. Please upgrade your
                          TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
                   522 \IfFileExists{zi4.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
                         have zi4 package installed. Please upgrade your TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
                   524 \IfFileExists{newtxmath.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
                          have newtxmath package installed. Please upgrade your
                          TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
                   526
                      We use Libertine throughout.
                   527 \if@ACM@newfonts
                   528 \RequirePackage[tt=false]{libertine}
                   529 \RequirePackage[varqu]{zi4}
```

```
530 \RequirePackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
            531 \RequirePackage[T1]{fontenc}
           532\fi
              The SIGCHI extended abstracts are sans serif:
            533 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
           534 \renewcommand{\familydefault}{\sfdefault}
           535 \fi
           3.7 Floats
           We use caption package
           536 \RequirePackage{caption, float}
            537 \captionsetup[table]{position=top}
           538 \if@ACM@journal
           539 \captionsetup{labelfont={sf, small},
                  textfont={sf, small}, margin=\z@}
           540
           541 \captionsetup[figure]{name={Fig.}}
           542 \else
           543 \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
                  textfont={bf}, labelsep=colon, margin=\z@}
           544
                \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                \relax % manuscript
           547
                \or % acmsmall
           548
                \or % acmlarge
           549 \or % acmtog
           550 \or % sigconf
           551 \or % siggraph
                  \captionsetup{textfont={it}}
           553
                \or % sigplan
                  \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
           554
                     textfont={normalfont}, labelsep=period, margin=\z@}
           555
                \or % sigchi
           556
                  \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
            557
            558
                    textfont={bf, small}}
                \or % sigchi-a
                  \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
            560
                     textfont={bf, small}}
            561
           562 \fi
           563 \fi
          The sidebar environment:
           564 \newfloat{sidebar}{}{sbar}
            565 \floatname{sidebar}{Sidebar}
            566 \renewenvironment{sidebar}{\Collect@Body\@sidebar}{}
\@sidebar The processing of the saved text
```

sidebar

567 \long\def\@sidebar#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=sidebar}%

568 \marginpar{\small#1}\egroup}

```
marginfigure The marginfigure environment:
                    569 \newenvironment{marginfigure}{\Collect@Body\@marginfigure}{}
   \@marginfigure
                   The processing of the saved text
                    570 \long\def\@marginfigure#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=figure}%
                    571 \marginpar{\centering\small#1}\egroup}
      margintable The margintable environment:
                    572 \newenvironment{margintable}{\Collect@Body\@margintable}{}
    \@margintable The processing of the saved text
                    573 \long\def\@margintable#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=table}%
                    574 \marginpar{\centering\small#1}\egroup}
                       SIGCHI extended abstract provides an interesting possibility to push into the margin.
                   Here we use figure* and table* for this.
   \fulltextwidth We define the width of the boxes as
                    575 \newdimen\fulltextwidth
                    576 \fulltextwidth=\dimexpr(\textwidth+\marginparwidth+\marginparsep)
       \@db1float We redefine the double float command. First, we make the size bigger. Second, our
                   default position is going to be tp (to give marginalia a chance)
                    577 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                    578 \def\@dblfloat{\bgroup\columnwidth=\fulltextwidth
                    579 \let\@endfloatbox\@endwidefloatbox
                    580 \def\@fpsadddefault{\def\@fps{tp}}%
                    581 \@float}
                    582 \fi
    \end@dblfloat And the end. Just adding a \bgroup.
                    583 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                    584 \def\end@dblfloat{%
                    585
                           \end@float\egroup}
                    586\fi
                   This is the end of a wide box - we basically move everything to the left
\@endwidefloatbox
                    587 \def\@endwidefloatbox{%
                    588 \par\vskip\z@skip
                    589
                         \@minipagefalse
                         \outer@nobreak
                    590
                         \egroup
                    591
                        \color@endbox
                    592
                         \global\setbox\@currbox=\vbox{\moveleft
                    593
                           \dimexpr(\fulltextwidth-\textwidth)\box\@currbox}%
                    595 \wd\@currbox=\textwidth
                    596 }
```

3.8 Lists

```
597 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                    598 \relax % manuscript
                    599 \or % acmsmall
                    600 \or % acmlarge
                    601 \or % acmtog
                    602 \or % sigconf
                    603 \or % siggraph
                    604\or % sigplan
                    605 \def\labelenumi{\theenumi.}
                    606 \def\labelenumii{\theenumii.}
                    607 \def\labelenumiii{\theenumiii.}
                    608 \def\labelenumiv{\theenumiv.}
                    609\or % sigchi
                    610 \or % sigchi-a
                    611 \fi
\descriptionlabel
                   We do not use default colon as \amsart does:
                    612 \renewcommand{\descriptionlabel}[1]{\hspace\labelsep \upshape\bfseries #1}
     \description AMS uses additional indent of 6pt. Frank recommends dropping it.
                    613 \renewenvironment{description}{\list{}{%
                           \time 12\p@
                           \labelwidth\z@ \let\makelabel\descriptionlabel}%
                    615
                    616 }{
                    617 \endlist
                    618 }
                    619 \let\enddescription=\endlist % for efficiency
```

3.9 Top matter data

We use keyval interface to define journal title and relevant information

```
621
  CIE,%
   CSUR,%
622
623 IMWUT, %
   JACM,%
624
   JDIQ,%
625
626 JEA,%
627 JERIC,%
628 JETC,%
629 JOCCH, %
630 PACMPL,%
631 TAAS,%
632 TACCESS,%
633 TACO,%
634 TALG,%
635 TALLIP,%
636 TAP,%
```

```
TCPS,%
637
    TEAC,%
638
    TECS,%
639
    TIIS,%
640
    TISSEC,%
641
    TIST,%
643
    TKDD,%
    TMIS,%
644
    TOCE,%
645
    TOCHI,%
646
    TOCL,%
647
648
    TOCS,%
    TOCT,%
    TODAES,%
650
    TODS,%
651
    TOG,%
652
    TOIS,%
653
    TOIT,%
654
    TOMACS,%
656
    TOMM,%
    TOMPECS,%
657
    TOMS,%
658
    TOPC,%
659
    TOPS,%
660
    TOPLAS,%
661
    TOS,%
    TOSEM,%
663
    TOSN,%
664
665
    TRETS,%
    TSAS,%
666
    TSC,%
667
    TSLP,%
    TWEB%
670 }{%
671 \ifcase\@journalCode@nr
672 \relax % CIE
    \def\@journalName{ACM Computers in Entertainment}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Entertain.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1544-3574}%
676 \or % CSUR
    \def\@journalName{ACM Computing Surveys}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Surv.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0360-0300}%
680 \or % IMWUT
    \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Interactive, Mobile,
       Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Interact. Mob. Wearable Ubiquitous Technol.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2474-9567}%
685 \or % JACM
```

\def\@journalName{Journal of the ACM}%

```
\def\@journalNameShort{J. ACM}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0004-5411}%
688
689 \or % JDIQ
690 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality}%
691 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Data Inform. Quality}%
692 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-1955}%
693 \or % JEA
694 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics}%
695 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Exp. Algor.}%
696 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-6654}%
697 \or % JERIC
698 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Edu. Resources in Comput.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
701 \or % JETC
702 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems}%
703 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Emerg. Technol. Comput. Syst.}%
704 \ \ensuremath{\mbox{def}\permissionCodeOne\{1550-4832\}\%}
705 \or % JOCCH
706 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage}%
707 \def\@journalName{ACM J. Comput. Cult. Herit.}%
708 \or % PACMPL
709 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages}%
    \def\@journalName{Proc. ACM Program. Lang.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2475-1421}%
712 \or % TAAS
713 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Autonom. Adapt. Syst.}%
715 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4665}%
716 \or % TACCESS
717 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing}%
718 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Access. Comput.}%
719 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7228}%
720 \or % TACO
721 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization}%
722 \or % TALG
723 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Algorithms}%
724 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Algor.}%
^{725} \def\@permissionCodeOne{1549-6325}%
726 \or % TALLIP
727 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing}%
728 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Asian Low-Resour. Lang. Inf. Process.}%
729 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2375-4699}%
730 \or % TAP
731 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Applied Perception}%
732 \or % TCPS
733 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems}%
734 \or % TEAC
735 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation}%
```

736 \or % TECS

```
\def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Embedd. Comput. Syst.}%
739 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
740 \or % TIIS
741 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems}%
742 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Interact. Intell. Syst.}%
743 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2160-6455}%
744 \or % TISSEC
745 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information and System Security}%
746 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Info. Syst. Sec.}%
747 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1094-9224}%
748 \or % TIST
749 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Intell. Syst. Technol.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2157-6904}%
752 \or % TKDD
753 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data}%
754 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Knowl. Discov. Data.}%
755 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4681}%
756 \or % TMIS
757 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Manag. Inform. Syst.}%
759 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2158-656X}%
760 \or % TOCE
761 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computing Education}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Educ.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1946-6226}%
764\or % TOCHI
765 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction}%
766 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput.-Hum. Interact.}%
767 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
768 \or % TOCL
769 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computational Logic}%
770 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Logic}%
771 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1529-3785}%
772 \or % TOCS
773 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer Systems}%
774 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Syst.}%
775 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0734-2071}%
776 \or % TOCT
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computation Theory}%
778 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Theory}%
779 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1942-3454}%
```

781 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems}%

782 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Des. Autom. Electron. Syst.}%

785 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Database Systems}%

786 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Datab. Syst.}%

780 \or % TODAES

784 \or % TODS

783 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-4309}%

```
787 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0362-5915}%
788 \or % TOG
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Graphics}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Graph.}%
791 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0730-0301}
792 \or % TOIS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1046-8188}%
796 \or % TOIT
797 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Internet Technology}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Internet Technol.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1533-5399}%
800 \or % TOMACS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
803 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Comput. Simul.}%
804 \or % TOMM
805 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Multimedia Comput. Commun. Appl.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1551-6857}%
808 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{0100}%
809 \or % TOMPECS
810 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Perform. Eval. Comput. Syst.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2376-3639}%
813 \or % TOMS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Math. Softw.}%
816 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0098-3500}%
817 \or % TOPC
818 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Parallel Comput.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
820
821 \or % TOPS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Priv. Sec.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2471-2566}%
825 \or % TOPLAS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Program. Lang. Syst.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0164-0925}%
829 \or % TOS
830 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Storage}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Storage}%
832 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1553-3077}%
833 \or % TOSEM
834 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology}%
   \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Softw. Eng. Methodol.}%
```

\def\@permissionCodeOne{1049-331X}%

```
837 \or % TOSN
                     \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks}%
                     \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Sensor Netw.}%
                 \del{locality} $$40 \def\encodeOne{1550-4859}%
                841 \or % TRETS
                 842 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems}%
                    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Reconfig. Technol. Syst.}%
                844 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7406}%
                845 \or % TSAS
                846 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems}%
                     \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Spatial Algorithms Syst.}%
                     \def\@permissionCodeOne{2374-0353}%
                 849 \or % TSC
                 850 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Social Computing}%
                     \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Soc. Comput.}%
                 852 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2469-7818}%
                 853 \or % TSLP
                854 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing}%
                855 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Speech Lang. Process.}%
                856 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4875}%
                857 \or % TWEB
                858 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on the Web}%
                     \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Web}%
                 860 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1559-1131}%
                861 \fi
                862 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using journal code \@journalCode}%
                 863 }{%
                 864 \ClassError{\@classname}{Incorrect journal #1}%
                865 }%
                And the syntactic sugar around it
  \acmJournal
                866 \def\acmJournal#1{\setkeys{ACM}{acmJournal=#1}}
                   The defaults:
                 867 \def\@journalCode@nr{0}
                 868 \def\@journalName{}%
                 869 \def\@journalNameShort{\@journalName}%
                870 \def\@permissionCodeOne{XXXX-XXXX}%
                871 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{}%
\acmConference
               This is the conference command
                872 \newcommand\acmConference[4][]{%
                     \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#1}%
                     \gdef\acmConference@name{#2}%
                874
                     \gdef\acmConference@date{#3}%
                875
                876 \gdef\acmConference@venue{#4}%
                     \ifx\acmConference@shortname\@empty
                877
                       \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#2}%
                878
                879 \fi}
```

```
880 \acmConference[Conference'17]{ACM Conference}{July 2017}{Washington,
                         881 DC, USA}
             \subtitle The subtitle macro
                         882 \def\subtitle#1{\def\@subtitle{#1}}
                         883 \subtitle{}
    \num@authorgroups
                        The total number of "groups". Each group is several authors with the same affiliations(s)
                         884 \newcount\num@authorgroups
                         885 \num@authorgroups=0\relax
\if@insideauthorgroup
                        Whether we are continuing an author group @insideauthorgroup insideauthorgroup-
              \author
                        Adding an author to the list of authors and addresses
                         886 \renewcommand\author[2][]{%
                              \if@insideauthorgroup\else
                         888
                                \global\advance\num@authorgroups by 1\relax
                                \global\@insideauthorgrouptrue
                         889
                              \fi
                         890
                              \ifx\addresses\@empty
                         891
                                \if@ACM@anonymous
                         892
                                   \gdef\addresses{\@author{Anonymous Author(s)}}%
                         893
                         894
                                   \gdef\authors{Anonymous Author(s)}%
                         895
                                   \gdef\addresses{\@author{#2}}%
                         896
                                   \gdef\authors{#2}%
                         897
                                \fi
                         898
                         899
                              \else
                                \if@ACM@anonymous\else
                         900
                                   \g@addto@macro\addresses{\and\@author{#2}}%
                         901
                                   \g@addto@macro\authors{\and#2}%
                         902
                                \fi
                         903
                              \fi
                         904
                              \if@ACM@anonymous
                         905
                                \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
                         906
                                   \gdef\shortauthors{Anon.}%
                         907
                                \fi
                         908
                         909
                              \else
                                \def\ensuremath{\def}\
                         910
                                \ifx\@tempa\@empty
                         911
                                   \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
                         912
                                     \gdef\shortauthors{#2}%
                         913
                         914
                                   \else
                                     \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#2}%
                         915
                         916
                                  \fi
                                \else
                         917
                                   \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
                         918
```

\gdef\shortauthors{#1}%

919

```
920
                             \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#1}%
                  921
                           \fi
                  922
                         \fi
                  923
                       \fi}
                  924
   \affiliation The macro \affiliation mimics \address from amsart. Note that it has an optional
                 argument we do not currently need, but keep for the possible future use.
                  925 \newcommand{\affiliation}[2][]{%
                       \global\@insideauthorgroupfalse
                       \if@ACM@anonymous\else
                         \g@addto@macro\addresses{\affiliation{\#1}{\#2}}\%
                  928
                 The macro \email mimics \email from amsart. Agian it has an optional argument we
         \email
                 do not currently need, but keep for the possible future use.
                  930 \renewcommand{\email}[2][]{%
                       \if@ACM@anonymous\else
                         \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{#1}{#2}}%
                  933
                       \fi}
         \orcid Right now we do not typeset orcids gobble
  \@titlenotes The titlenotes
                  934 \def\@titlenotes{}
     \titlenote Adding note to the title
                  935 \def\titlenote#1{%
                       \g@addto@macro\@title{\footnotemark}%
                       \if@ACM@anonymous
                  937
                         \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{%
                  938
                           \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Title note}}%
                  939
                  940
                         \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{\stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
                  941
                       \fi}
\@subtitlenotes
                 The subtitlenotes
                  943 \def\@subtitlenotes{}
                 Adding note to the subtitle
  \subtitlenote
                  944 \def\subtitlenote#1{%
                       \g@addto@macro\@subtitle{\footnotemark}%
                       \if@ACM@anonymous
                  946
                         \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
                  947
                           \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Subtitle note}}%
                  948
                       \else
                  949
                         \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
                  950
                  951
                           \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
                       \fi}
                  952
```

```
\@authornotes The authornotes
                953 \def\@authornotes{}
  \authornote Adding note to the author
                954 \def\authornote#1{%
                 955 \if@ACM@anonymous\else
                       \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark}
                       \g@addto@macro\@authornotes{%
                 958
                          \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
                 959 \fi}
   \acmVolume
                The current volume
                 960 \def\acmVolume#1{\def\@acmVolume{#1}}
                961 \acmVolume{1}
   \acmNumber
               The current number
                 962 \def\acmNumber#1{\def\@acmNumber{#1}}
                 963 \acmNumber{1}
  \acmArticle The current article
                 964 \def\acmArticle#1{\def\@acmArticle{#1}}
                965 \acmArticle{1}
\acmArticleSeq The sequence number
                 966 \def\acmArticleSeq#1{\def\@acmArticleSeq{#1}}
                 967 \acmArticleSeq{\@acmArticle}
      \acmYear
                The current year
                 968 \def\acmYear#1{\def\@acmYear{#1}}
                 969 \acmYear{2017}
     \acmMonth
                The current month
                970 \def\acmMonth#1{\def\@acmMonth{#1}}
                971 \acmMonth{1}
 \@acmPubDate
                The publication date
                 972 \def\@acmPubDate{\ifcase\@acmMonth\or
                 973 January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or
                    July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or
                975 December\fi~\@acmYear}
     \acmPrice
               The price
                976 \def\acmPrice#1{\def\@acmPrice{#1}}
                977 \acmPrice{15.00}
      \acmISBN
                The book isbn
                 978 \def\acmISBN#1{\def\@acmISBN{#1}}
                 979 \acmISBN{978-x-xxxx-xxxx-x/YY/MM}
```

```
\acmDOI The paper doi
                    980 \def\acmDOI#1{\def\@acmDOI{#1}}
                    981 \acmDOI{10.1145/nnnnnnn.nnnnnnn}
                   Whether to print badge. Note that either left or right badge triggers it:
    \if@ACM@badge
                    982 \newif\if@ACM@badge
                    983 \@ACM@badgefalse
\@ACM@badge@width The width of the badge
                    984 \newlength\@ACM@badge@width
                    985 \setlength\@ACM@badge@width{5pc}
\@ACM@title@width The width of the badge
                    986 \newlength\@ACM@title@width
 \@ACM@badge@skip The space between the badge and the title
                    987 \newlength\@ACM@badge@skip
                    988 \setlength\@ACM@badge@skip{1pc}
       \acmBadgeR Setting the right badge
                    989 \newcommand\acmBadgeR[2][]{\@ACM@badgetrue
                    990 \def\@acmBadgeR@url{#1}%
                    991 \def\@acmBadgeR@image{#2}}
                    992 \def\@acmBadgeR@url{}
                    993 \def\@acmBadgeR@image{}
       \acmBadgeL Setting the left badge
                    994 \newcommand\acmBadgeL[2][]{\@ACM@badgetrue
                    995 \def\@acmBadgeL@url{#1}%
                    996 \def\@acmBadgeL@image{#2}}
                    997 \def\@acmBadgeL@url{}
                    998 \def\@acmBadgeL@image{}
                   The start page of the paper
       \startPage
                    999 \def\startPage#1{\def\@startPage{#1}}
                    1000 \startPage{}
           \terms Terms are mostly obsolete, we use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for com-
                    patibility.
                    1001 \def\terms#1{\def\@terms{#1}}
                    1002 \terms{}
        \keywords
                   Keywords are mostly obsolete, we use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for
                    compatibility.
                    1003 \def\keywords#1{\def\@keywords{#1}}
                    1004 \keywords{}
```

```
abstract Amsart puts abstract in the box. Since we do not know whether we will use two
                     column mode, we prefer to save the text
                     1005 \renewenvironment{abstract}{\Collect@Body\@saveabstract}{}
     \@saveabstract And saving the abstract
                     {\tt 1006 \long\def\@saveabstract\#1{\long\gdef\@abstract{\#1}}}
                     1007 \@saveabstract{}
           \@lempty The long version of \@empty (to compare with \@abstract)
                     1008 \long\def\@lempty{}
  \if@ACM@printccs Whether to print CCS
                     1009 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printccs}[true]{%
                     1010 \if@ACM@printccs
                             \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing CCS}%
                     1012 \else
                             \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing CCS}%
                     1013
                     1014 \fi){\ClassError{\@classname}{printccs must be true or false}}
\if@ACM@printacmref Whether to print ACM bib
                     1015 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printacmref}[true]{%
                     1016 \if@ACM@printacmref
                             \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing bibformat}%
                     1017
                     1018 \else
                             \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing bibformat}%
                     1020 \fi){\ClassError{\@classname}{printacmref must be true or false}}
\if@ACM@printfolios Whether to print folios
                     1021 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printfolios}[true]{%
                     1022 \if@ACM@printfolios
                             \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing folios}%
                     1023
                     1024
                             \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing folios}%
                     1025
                     1026 \fi){\ClassError{\@classname}{printfolios must be true or false}}
                     The usual syntactic sugar
      \settopmatter
                     1027 \def\settopmatter#1{\setkeys{@ACM@topmatter@}{#1}}
                         Now the settings
                     1028\settopmatter{printccs=true, printacmref=true}
                     1029 \if@ACM@manuscript
                     1030 \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
                     1031 \else
                     1032 \if@ACM@journal
                            \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
                     1033
                     1034 \else
                             \settopmatter{printfolios=false}
                     1035
                     1036 \fi
                     1037 \fi
```

```
\@received The container for the paper history
              1038 \def\@received{}
    \received
              The \received command
              1039 \newcommand\received[2][]{\def\@tempa{#1}%
                   \ifx\@tempa\@empty
                     \ifx\@received\@empty
                       \gdef\@received{Received #2}%
              1042
              1043
                       \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; revised #2}%
              1044
                     \fi
              1045
              1046
                   \else
                     \ifx\@received\@empty
              1047
                       \gdef\@received{#1 #2}%
              1048
              1049
                       \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; #1 #2}%
              1050
                     \fi
              1051
              1052 \fi}
              1053 \AtEndDocument{%
                   \ifx\@received\@empty\else
                     \par\bigskip\noindent\small\normalfont\@received\par
              1056
                  \fi}
              3.10 Concepts system
              We exclude CCSXML stuff generated by the ACM system:
              1057 \RequirePackage{comment}
              1058 \excludecomment{CCSXML}
   \@concepts
              This is the storage macro for concepts
              1059 \let\@concepts\@empty
     \ccsdesc The first argument is the significance, the second is the concept(s)
              1060 \newcommand\ccsdesc[2][100]{%
                  \ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~}
\ccsdesc@parse
              The parser of the expression Significance General Specific (we need textcomp for
               \\textrightarrow:
              1062 \RequirePackage{textcomp}
              1063 \def\ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~#3~{%
              1064
                   \expandafter\ifx\csname CCS@#2\endcsname\relax
                    \g@addto@macro{\ensuremath{\csname CCS@#2\endcsname}\fi}
              1066
                   \expandafter\g@addto@macro\expandafter{\csname CCS@#2\endcsname}{%
              1067
                     1068
                     1069
                     #3; \fi\fi}}
              1070
```

3.11 Copyright system

This is from acmcopyright.sty

\if@printcopyright A flag whether to print copyright symbol

1071 \newif\if@printcopyright
1072 \@printcopyrighttrue

\if@printpermission Whether to print permission block

1073 \newif\if@printpermission 1074 \@printpermissiontrue

\if@acmowned Whether ACM ownes the rights to the paper

1075 \newif\if@acmowned
1076 \@acmownedtrue

Keys:

- 1077 \define@choicekey*{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode}[%
- 1078 \acm@copyrightinput\acm@copyrightmode]{none,acmcopyright,acmlicensed,%
- rightsretained,usgov,usgovmixed,cagov,cagovmixed,%
- 1080 licensedusgovmixed,licensedcagovmixed,othergov,licensedothergov){%
- 1081 \@printpermissiontrue
- 1082 \@printcopyrighttrue
- 1083 \@acmownedtrue
- 1084 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=0\relax % none
- 1085 \@printpermissionfalse
- 1086 \@printcopyrightfalse
- 1087 \@acmownedfalse
- 1088 \fi
- 1089 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=2\relax % acmlicensed
- 1090 \@acmownedfalse
- 1091 \fi
- 1092 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=3\relax % rightsretained
- 1093 \@acmownedfalse
- 1094 \fi
- 1095 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=4\relax % usgov
- 1096 \@printpermissiontrue
- 1097 \@printcopyrightfalse
- 1098 \@acmownedfalse
- 1099 \fi
- 1100 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=6\relax % cagov
- 1101 \@acmownedfalse
- 1102 \fi
- 1103 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=8\relax % licensedusgovmixed
- 1104 \@acmownedfalse
- 1105 \fi
- 1106 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=9\relax % licensedcagovmixed
- 1107 \@acmownedfalse
- 1108 \fi
- 1109 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=10\relax % othergov

```
\@acmownedtrue
                       1110
                       1111
                            \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=11\relax % licensedothergov
                       1112
                             \@acmownedfalse
                       1113
                       1114 \fi}
        \setcopyright This is the syntactic sugar around setting keys.
                       1115 \def\setcopyright#1{\setkeys{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode=#1}}
                       1116 \setcopyright{acmcopyright}
     \@copyrightowner Here is the owner of the copyright
                       1117 \def\@copyrightowner{%
                       1118 \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
                            \or % acmcopyright
                       1119
                       1120
                            ACM\@.
                       1121
                            \or % acmlicensed
                       1122
                            Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                       1123
                            ACM\@.
                            \or % rightsretained
                       1124
                       1125 Copyright held by the owner/author(s).
                       1126 \or % usgov
                       1127 \or % usgovmixed
                       1128 ACM\@.
                       1129 \or % cagov
                       1130 Crown in Right of Canada.
                            \or %cagovmixed
                       1131
                       1132 ACM\@.
                            \or %licensedusgovmixed
                       1133
                       1134 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                            ACM\@.
                       1135
                            \or %licensedcagovmixed
                       1136
                       1137 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                       1138 ACM\@.
                       1139 \or % othergov
                       1140 ACM\@.
                       1141 \or % licensedothergov
                       1142 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                       1143 ACM\@.
                       1144 \fi}
          \@formatdoi Print a clickable doi
                       1145 \def\@formatdoi#1{\url{http://dx.doi.org/#1}}
\@copyrightpermission The canned permission block.
                       1146 \def\@copyrightpermission{%
                       1147 \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
                       1148
                            \or % acmcopyright
                              Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
                       1149
                              work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
                       1150
```

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1210 \or % cagovmixed

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1248 only.

1249 \fi}

```
By default, the copyright year is the same as \acmYear, but one can override this:
 \copyrightyear
                  1250 \def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
                  1251 \copyrightyear{\@acmYear}
\@teaserfigures The teaser figures container
                  1252 \def\@teaserfigures{}
   teaserfigure The teaser figure
                  1253 \newenvironment{teaserfigure}{\Collect@Body\@saveteaser}{}
   \@saveteaser Saving the teaser
                  1254 \long\def\@saveteaser#1{\g@addto@macro\@teaserfigures{\@teaser{#1}}}
        \thanks We redefine amsart \thanks, so the anonymous key works
                  1255 \renewcommand{\thanks}[1]{%
                  1256
                       \@ifnotempty{#1}{%
                          \if@ACM@anonymous
                  1257
                  1258
                            \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{A note}}%
                  1259
                          \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{#1}}%
                  1260
                  1261
                         \fi}}
                  3.12
                          Typesetting top matter
                  Some of our formats use two column design, some use one column one. In all cases
    \mktitle@bx
                  we use wide title. Thus we typeset the top matter in a special box to be use in the
                  construction \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt dtwocolumn}[\langle box \rangle]}.
                  1262 \newbox\mktitle@bx
     \maketitle The (in)famous \maketitle. Note that in sigchi-a mode authors are not in the title box.
                      Another note: there is a subtle difference between author notes, title notes and
                  thankses. The latter refer to the paper itself, and therefore belong to the copy-
                  right/permission block. By the way, this was the default behavior of the old ACM classes.
                  1263 \def\maketitle{%
                       \if@ACM@anonymous
                          % Anonymize omission of \author-s
                  1265
                          \ifnum\num@authorgroups=0\author{}\fi
                  1266
                  1267
                       \begingroup
                  1268
                       \let\@footnotemark\@footnotemark@nolink
                  1269
                       \let\@footnotetext\@footnotetext@nolink
```

\renewcommand\thefootnote{\@fnsymbol\c@footnote}%

\def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\@thefnmark}}}%

% 1

\hsize=\textwidth

\@printtopmatter

1271

1272

1273

1274

1275

1276

\@topnum\z@ % this prevents figures from falling at the top of page

```
\if@ACM@sigchiamode\@mkauthors\fi
1278
            \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
1279
            1280
            \@titlenotes
1281
1282
            \@subtitlenotes
1283
            \@authornotes
1284
            \let\@makefnmark\relax \let\@thefnmark\relax
            \let\@makefntext\noindent
1285
            \ifx\@empty\thankses\else
1286
                 \footnotetextcopyrightpermission{%
1287
                      \def \par{\left\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\par\englimber\pa
1288
1289
            \fi
            \footnotetextcopyrightpermission{\parindent\z@\parskip0.1\baselineskip
1290
            \if@ACM@authorversion\else
1291
                 \if@printpermission\@copyrightpermission\par\fi
1292
1293
            \if@ACM@manuscript\else
1294
                 \if@ACM@journal\else % Print the conference short name
1295
1296
                      {\itshape \acmConference@shortname, \acmConference@venue}\par
1297
                 \fi
1298
            \fi
            \if@printcopyright
1299
                 \copyright\ \@copyrightyear\ \@copyrightowner\
1300
1301
            \else
1302
                 \@copyrightyear.\
            \fi
1303
            \if@ACM@manuscript
1304
                 Manuscript submitted to ACM\\
1305
            \else
1306
                 \if@ACM@authorversion
1307
                          This is the author's version of the work. It is posted here for
1308
1309
                          your personal use. Not for redistribution. The definitive Version
1310
                          of Record was published in
                           \if@ACM@journal
1311
                               \emph{\@journalName}%
1312
                           \else
1313
                               \emph{Proceedings of \acmConference@name, \acmConference@date}%
1314
1315
                           \fi
                           \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty
1316
1317
1318
                                , \@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}.
1319
                           \fi\\
1320
                      \else
1321
1322
                           \if@ACM@journal
1323
                               1324
                               \$\@acmPrice\\
1325
                               DOI: \nolinkurl{\@acmDOI}%
                           \else % Conference
1326
                                  \@acmTSBN
1327
```

```
DOI: \nolinkurl{\@acmDOI}%
                    1329
                                \fi
                    1330
                              \fi
                    1331
                            \fi}%
                    1332
                    1333
                          \endgroup
                    1334
                          \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
                          \@mkabstract
                    1335
                          \if@ACM@printccs
                    1336
                            \int x\ensuremath{\mbox{\tt Qconcepts\\\mbox{\tt Gempty}\else\bgroup}}
                    1337
                              {\@specialsection{CCS Concepts}%
                    1338
                    1339
                                  \@concepts\par}\egroup
                             \fi
                    1340
                    1341
                           \if\@terms\@empty\else\bgroup
                    1342
                              {\@specialsection{General Terms}%
                    1343
                                  \@terms\par}\egroup
                    1344
                           \fi
                    1345
                    1346
                           \ifx\@keywords\@empty\else\bgroup
                    1347
                              {\if@ACM@journal
                                  \@specialsection{Additional Key Words and Phrases}%
                    1348
                    1349
                                  \@specialsection{Keywords}%
                    1350
                               \fi
                    1351
                                  \@keywords}\par\egroup
                    1352
                    1353
                           \fi
                          \andify\authors
                    1354
                          \andify\shortauthors
                    1355
                          \global\let\authors=\authors
                    1356
                          \global\let\shortauthors=\shortauthors
                    1357
                          \if@ACM@printacmref
                    1358
                    1359
                             \@mkbibcitation
                    1360
                          \hypersetup{pdfauthor={\authors},
                    1361
                            pdftitle={\@title}, pdfkeywords={\@concepts}}%
                    1362
                          \@printendtopmatter
                    1363
                          \@afterindentfalse
                    1364
                    1365
                          \@afterheading
                    1366 }
                    This macro starts section for proceedings and uses small for journals
\@specialsection
                    1367 \def\@specialsection#1{%
                          \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                    1368
                          \relax % manuscript
                    1369
                            \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                    1370
                          \or % acmsmall
                    1371
                            \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                    1372
                          \or % acmlarge
                    1373
                    1374
                            \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                    1375
                          \or % acmtog
```

1328

\ifx\@acmPrice\@empty.\else\dots\\$\@acmPrice\fi\\

```
\par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
1376
     \or % sigconf
1377
       \section*{#1}%
1378
     \or % siggraph
1379
1380
       \section*{#1}%
1381
     \or % sigplan
1382
       \paragraph*{#1}%
1383
     \or % sigchi
       \section*{#1}%
1384
     \or % sigchi-a
1385
       \section*{#1}%
1386
```

\@printtopmatter

The printing of top matter starts the new page, and uses the given title box. Note that for sigchi-a we print badges here rather than in \mktitle since we want them on the margins.

```
1388 \def\@printtopmatter{%
     \ifx\@startPage\@empty
1389
         \gdef\@startPage{1}%
1390
     \else
1391
         \setcounter{page}{\@startPage}%
1392
     \fi
1393
1394
     \thispagestyle{firstpagestyle}%
1395
     \noindent
     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
1396
     \relax % manuscript
1397
       \box\mktitle@bx\par
1398
       \noindent\hrulefill\par
1399
1400
     \or % acmsmall
       \box\mktitle@bx\par
1401
       \noindent\hrulefill\par
1402
     \or % acmlarge
1403
       \box\mktitle@bx\par
1404
       \noindent\hrulefill\par
1405
     \or % acmtog
1406
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1407
1408
     \or % sigconf
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1409
     \or % siggraph
1410
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1411
     \or % sigplan
1412
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1413
     \or % sigchi
1414
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1415
     \or % sigchi-a
1416
       \par\box\mktitle@bx\par\bigskip
1417
       \if@ACM@badge
1418
           \marginpar{\noindent
1419
1420
             \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
1421
               \href{\@acmBadgeL@url}{%
```

```
\includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}%
              1422
                               \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
              1423
                            \fi
              1424
                           \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
              1425
                              \href{\@acmBadgeR@url}{%
              1426
                                \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}%
              1427
              1428
                            \fi}%
                      \fi
              1429
                   \fi
              1430
              1431 }
  \@mktitle The title of the article
              1432 \def\@mktitle{%
                   \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
              1433
                   \relax % manuscript
              1434
                      \@mktitle@i
              1435
                   \or % acmsmall
              1436
              1437
                      \@mktitle@i
                   \or % acmlarge
              1438
                      \@mktitle@i
              1439
                   \or % acmtog
              1440
                     \@mktitle@i
              1441
              1442
                    \or % sigconf
              1443
                     \@mktitle@iii
                    \or % siggraph
              1444
                     \@mktitle@iii
              1445
                    \or % sigplan
              1446
                     \@mktitle@iii
              1447
                   \or % sigchi
              1448
                      \@mktitle@iii
              1449
              1450
                    \or % sigchi-a
                      \@mktitle@iv
              1451
              1452
                   \fi
              1453 }
\@titlefont The font to typeset title
              1454 \def\@titlefont{%
              1455
                   \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                    \relax % manuscript
              1456
                      \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
              1457
                   \or % acmsmall
              1458
                      \verb|\LARGE\bfseries\sffamily| \\
              1459
              1460
                    \or % acmlarge
                      \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
              1461
                    \or % acmtog
              1462
                      \Huge\sffamily
              1463
                    \or % sigconf
              1464
                      \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
              1465
              1466
                    \or % siggraph
                      \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
```

```
\or % sigplan
                1468
                        \Huge\bfseries
                1469
                      \or % sigchi
                1470
                        \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
                1471
                      \or % sigchi-a
                1472
                1473
                         \Huge\bfseries
                1474
                     \fi}
\@subtitlefont The font to typeset title
                1475 \def\@subtitlefont{%
                     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                      \relax % manuscript
                        \mdseries
                1478
                      \or % acmsmall
                1479
                        \mdseries
                1480
                     \or % acmlarge
                1481
                1482
                        \mdseries
                      \or % acmtog
                1483
                         \LARGE
                1484
                      \or % sigconf
                1485
                         \LARGE\mdseries
                1486
                      \or % siggraph
                1487
                1488
                         \LARGE\mdseries
                1489
                      \or % sigplan
                         \LARGE\mdseries
                1490
                      \or % sigchi
                1491
                         \LARGE\mdseries
                1492
                      \or % sigchi-a
                1493
                         \mdseries
                1494
                      \fi}
                1495
   \@mktitle@i
                The version of \mktitle for most journals
                1496 \def\@mktitle@i{\hsize=\textwidth
                      \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
                1497
                      \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
                1498
                1499
                        \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@width
                        \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@skip
                1500
                1501
                      \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
                1502
                        \verb|\advance|@ACM@title@width| by - \verb|\adcM@badge@width| |
                1503
                        \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@skip
                1504
                1505
                      \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\@titlefont
                1506
                        \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
                1507
                          1508
                              \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}}%
                1509
                          \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
                1510
                1511
                1512
                        \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\raggedright
                1513
                          \@titlefont\noindent
```

```
\@title
              1514
                   \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
              1515
                     \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle}
              1516
              1517
                   \fi}%
                   \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
              1518
                     \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
              1519
              1520
                     \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}}%
              1521
                   \fi
              1522
                   \par\bigskip}}%
              1523
\@mktitle@ii
              The version of \mktitle for TOG. Since v1.06 is subsumed by the \mktitle@i macro
              The version of \@mktitle for sigproc. Note that since the title is centered, we leave the
\@mktitle@iii
              space for the left badge even if only the right badge is defined.
              1524 \def\@mktitle@iii{\hsize=\textwidth
                     \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\@titlefont\centering
              1525
                       \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
              1526
                       \if@ACM@badge
              1527
                         \advance\@ACM@title@width by -2\@ACM@badge@width
              1528
                         \advance\@ACM@title@width by -2\@ACM@badge@skip
              1529
                         \parbox[b]{\@ACM@badge@width}{\strut
              1530
              1531
                           \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
                             1532
                              \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}}%
              1533
                           \fi}%
              1534
                         \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
              1535
              1536
                       \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\centering\@titlefont
              1537
                         \@title
              1538
                         \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
              1539
                           \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle}
              1540
              1541
                         \fi
                       }%
              1542
                       \if@ACM@badge
              1543
                         \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
              1544
                         \parbox[b]{\@ACM@badge@width}{\strut
              1545
                           \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
                             \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}}%
              1548
                           \fi}%
              1549
                       \fi
              1550
                       \par\bigskip}}%
              1551
              The version of \@mktitle for sigchi-a
\@mktitle@iv
              1552 \def\@mktitle@iv{\hsize=\textwidth
                     \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\raggedright\leftskip5pc\@titlefont
              1553
                       \noindent\leavevmode\leaders\hrule height 2pt\hfill\kern0pt\par
              1554
              1555
                       \noindent\@title
              1556
                      \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
```

```
1557 \par\noindent\@subtitlefont\@subtitle
1558 \fi
1559 \par\bigskip}}%
```

\@ACM@addtoaddress

The macro adds an item to address using the following rules:

- 1. If we start a paragraph, add the item
- 2. Otherwise, add a comma and the item
- However, the comma is deleted, if it is on the end of the line. We use the magic cleaders trick for this.

```
1560 \newbox\@ACM@commabox
1561 \def\@ACM@addtoaddress#1{%
1562 \ifvmode\else
1563 \setbox\@ACM@commabox=\hbox{, }%
1564 \unskip\cleaders\copy\@ACM@commabox\hskip\wd\@ACM@commabox
1565 \fi
1566 #1}
```

\institution \position \department \streetaddress

Theoretically we can define the macros for \affiliation inside the \@mkauthors-style commands. However, this would lead to a strange error if an author uses them outside \affiliation. Of course we can make them produce an error message, but...

We follow the strange American tradtion of no comma before zip code.

```
\city 1567\if@ACM@journal
  \postcode 1569
               \def\institution#1{#1\ignorespaces}%
               \newcommand\department[2][0]{}%
\country
          1570
               \let\streetaddress\@gobble
          1572
               \let\city\@gobble
               \let\state\@gobble
          1573
               \let\postcode\@gobble
          1574
               \let\country\@gobble
          1575
          1576 \else
               \def \position #1{#1\pi}%
          1577
               \def\institution#1{#1\par}%
          1578
               \newcommand\department[2][0]{#2\par}%
          1579
               \def\streetaddress#1{#1\par}%
          1580
               \let\city\@ACM@addtoaddress
          1581
               \let\state\@ACM@addtoaddress
          1582
               \def\postcode#1{\unskip\space#1}%
               \let\country\@ACM@addtoaddress
          1585 \fi
```

\@mkauthors \

Typesetting authors

```
1586 \def\@mkauthors{\begingroup
1587 \hsize=\textwidth
1588 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
1589 \relax % manuscript
```

```
\or % acmsmall
                     1591
                             \@mkauthors@i
                     1592
                           \or % acmlarge
                     1593
                             \@mkauthors@i
                     1594
                     1595
                           \or % acmtog
                     1596
                             \@mkauthors@i
                           \or % sigconf
                     1597
                             \@mkauthors@iii
                     1598
                           \or % siggraph
                     1599
                             \@mkauthors@iii
                     1600
                     1601
                           \or % sigplan
                             \@mkauthors@iii
                     1602
                           \or % sigchi
                     1603
                             \@mkauthors@iii
                     1604
                           \or % sigchi-a
                     1605
                             \@mkauthors@iv
                     1606
                          \fi
                     1607
                     1608
                           \endgroup
                     1609 }
     \@authorfont Somehow different conferences use different fonts for author names. Why?
                     1610 \def\@authorfont{\Large\sffamily}
\@affiliationfont Font for affiliations
                     {\tt 1611 \setminus def \setminus @affiliation font \{ \setminus normal size \setminus normal font \}}
                        Adjusting fonts for different formats
                     1612 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                     1613 \relax % manuscript
                     1614 \or % acmsmall
                     1615 \def\@authorfont{\large\sffamily}
                     1616 \def\@affiliationfont{\small\normalfont}
                     1617 \or % acmlarge
                     1618 \or % acmtog
                     1619 \def\@authorfont{\LARGE\sffamily}
                          \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
                     1621 \or % sigconf
                     1622
                          \def\@authorfont{\LARGE}
                     1623
                          \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
                     1624 \or % siggraph
                         \def\@authorfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
                          \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
                     1627 \or % sigplan
                          \def\@authorfont{\Large\normalfont}
                          \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
                     1630 \or % sigchi
                           \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
                     1631
                          \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
                     1632
```

\@mkauthors@i

1590

```
1633 \or % sigchi-a
                            \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
                            \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
                       1635
                       1636 \fi
\@typeset@author@line
                      At this point we have \@currentauthors and \@currentaffiliations. We typeset
                       them in the journal style
                       1637 \def\@typeset@author@line{%
                            \andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent
                            \@currentauthors\def\@currentauthors{}%
                       1639
                            \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty\else
                              \andify\@currentaffiliations
                       1641
                                \unskip, {\@currentaffiliations}\par
                       1642
                            \fi
                       1643
                            \def\@currentaffiliations{}}
                       1644
                      This is version used in most formats. Note that \and between authors with the same
        \@mkauthors@i
                       affiliation becomes ...and .:
                       1645 \def\@mkauthors@i{%
                            \def\@currentauthors{}%
                       1646
                            \def\@currentaffiliations{}%
                       1647
                            \global\let\and\eline
                       1648
                            \def\@author##1{%
                       1649
                              \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
                       1650
                                \gdef\@currentauthors{\@authorfont\MakeUppercase{##1}}%
                       1651
                       1652
                                 1653
                              \fi
                       1654
                              1655
                       1656
                            \def\email##1##2{}%
                            \def\affiliation##1##2{%
                       1657
                              \def\@tempa{\#2}\ifx\@tempa\@empty\else
                       1658
                                 \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty
                       1659
                                    \gdef\@currentaffiliations{\@affiliationfont##2}%
                       1660
                       1661
                                   \g@addto@macro{\@currentaffiliations}{\and##2}%
                       1662
                                \fi
                       1663
                       1664
                               \global\let\and\@typeset@author@line}%
                       1665
                            \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip
                       1666
                              \noindent\addresses\@typeset@author@line
                       1667
                             \par\medskip}%
                       1668
                       1669 }
       \@mkauthors@ii
                      \@mkauthors@iI was version used in acmtog. No longer necessary
                      The box to put individual author to
           \author@bx
                       1670 \newbox\author@bx
```

```
\author@bx@wd The width of the author box 1671 \newdimen\author@bx@wd
```

\author@bx@sep The separation between the author boxes

```
1672 \newskip\author@bx@sep
1673 \author@bx@sep=1pc\relax
```

\@typeset@author@bx

Typesetting the box with authors. Note that in SIGCHI-A the box is not centered.

```
1674 \def\@typeset@author@bx{\bgroup\hsize=\author@bx@wd\def\and{\par}%
1675 \global\setbox\author@bx=\vtop{\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\centering\fi
1676 \@authorfont\@currentauthors\par\@affiliationfont
1677 \@currentaffiliation}\egroup
1678 \box\author@bx\hspace{\author@bx@sep}%
1679 \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
1680 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}}
```

\@mkauthors@iii

The sigconf version. Here we use centered design with each author in a separate box.

1681 \def\@mkauthors@iii{%

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by $\author@bx@sep$ plus two $\author@bx@sep$ margins. This means that each box must be of width ($\author@bx@sep$)/N - $\author@bx@sep$, where N is the number of boxes per row.

```
\author@bx@wd=\textwidth\relax
1683
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
     \ifcase\num@authorgroups
     \relax % 0?
1685
     \or % 1=one author per row
1686
     \or % 2=two authors per row
1687
        \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
1688
     \or % 3=three authors per row
1689
        \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
1690
     \or % 4=two authors per row (!)
1691
        \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
1692
     \else % three authors per row
1693
        \divide\author@bx@wd by 3\relax
1694
     \fi
1695
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1696
Now, parsing of \addresses:
     \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
1697
     \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
1698
     \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
       \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1700
     \else
1701
       \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1702
1703
     \fi
     1704
1705
     \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
1706
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
```

```
1707
    \else
      1708
    \fi}%
1709
    1710
      \gdef\@currentaffiliation{##2}%
1711
1712
1713
      \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par##2}%
1714
    \global\let\and\@typeset@author@bx
1715
1716 }%
Actual typesetting is done by \and macro:
    \hsize=\textwidth
1717
    \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent
1718
      \box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip\leavevmode
1719
1720
      \lineskip=1pc\relax\centering\hspace*{-1em}%
      \addresses\let\and\@typeset@author@bx\and\par\bigskip}}
1721
```

\@mkauthors@iv

The sigchia version. Now we put authors in the main text, and no more than 2 authors per line.

1722 \def\@mkauthors@iv{%

1723

\author@bx@wd=\columnwidth\relax

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by \author@bx@sep plus two \author@bx@sep margins. This means that each box must be of width (width - author@bx@sep)/N - author@bx@sep, where N is the number of boxes per row.

```
\advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1724
1725
    \ifcase\num@authorgroups
1726
     \relax % 0?
     \or % 1=one author per row
1727
1728
     \else % 2=two authors per row
        \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
1729
    \fi
1730
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1731
Now, parsing of \addresses:
     \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
1732
1733
     \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
     1734
1735
       \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1736
     \else
       \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1737
     \fi
1738
     1739
     \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
1740
1741
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
1742
       \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\nolinkurl{##2}}%
1743
    \fi}%
1744
```

```
\def\affiliation##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
                1745
                       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{##2}%
                1746
                     \else
                1747
                       \g@add to @macro\\\end{par##2}\%
                1748
                1749
                     \fi
                     1750
                1751 %
                Actual typesetting is done by \and macro
                       \bgroup\hsize=\columnwidth
                       \par\raggedright\leftskip=\z@
                1753
                1754
                       \lineskip=1pc\noindent
                       1755
\@authornotemark Adding footnotemark to authors
                \@mkteasers
                Typesetting teasers
                1757 \def\@mkteasers{%
                    \ifx\@teaserfigures\@empty\else
                       \def\@teaser##1{\par\bigskip\bgroup
                1759
                         \captionsetup{type=figure}##1\egroup\par}
                1760
                       \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par
                1761
                       \noindent\@teaserfigures\par\medskip}%
                1762
                1763 \fi}
 \@setaddresses This is an amsart macro, which we do not need.
                1764 \def\@setaddresses{}
   \@mkabstract Typesetting abstract
                1765 \def\@mkabstract{\bgroup
                    \ifx\@abstract\@lempty\else
                     {\phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{Abstract}%
                1767
                       \if@ACM@journal
                1768
                1769
                         \small\noindent
                1770
                       \else
                        \section*{Abstract}%
                1771
                1772
                      \ignorespaces\@abstract\par}%
                1773
                1774 \fi\egroup}
 \@mkbibcitation Print bibcitation format
                1775 \def\@mkbibcitation{\bgroup
                1776 \def\footnotemark{}%
                     \par\medskip\small\noindent{\bfseries ACM Reference format:}\par\nobreak
                1777
                1778
                     \noindent\authors. \@acmYear. \@title.
                     \if@ACM@journal
                1779
                        \textit{\@journalNameShort}
                1780
                        \@acmVolume, \@acmNumber, Article \(@acmPubDate),
                1781
```

```
\ref{TotPages} pages.
                      1782
                           \else
                      1783
                              In \textit{Proceedings of \acmConference@name, \acmConference@venue,
                      1784
                                 \acmConference@date
                      1785
                                 \ifx\acmConference@name\acmConference@shortname\else
                      1786
                      1787
                                   \ (\acmConference@shortname)\fi
                                   ,} \ref{TotPages}~pages.
                      1788
                           \fi\par
                      1789
                           \noindent DOI: \nolinkurl{\@acmDOI}
                      1790
                      1791 \par\egroup}
                     End the top matter
\@printendtopmatter
                      1792 \def\@printendtopmatter{\par\medskip
                          \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                           \relax % manuscript
                             \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                      1795
                           \or % acmsmall
                      1796
                             \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                      1797
                           \or % acmlarge
                      1798
                             \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                      1799
                           \or % acmtog
                      1800
                             \par\bigskip
                      1801
                           \or % sigconf
                      1802
                             \par\bigskip
                      1803
                           \or % siggraph
                      1804
                      1805
                             \par\bigskip
                           \or % sigplan
                      1806
                      1807
                             \par\bigskip
                      1808
                           \or % sigchi
                             \par\bigskip
                      1809
                           \or % sigchi-a
                      1810
                           \fi
                      1811
                      1812 }
        \@setthanks
                     We redefine \setthanks using \long
                      1813 \def\@setthanks{\long\def\thanks##1{\par##1\@addpunct.}\thankses}
                             Headers and Footers
                      We use fancyhdr for our headers and footers:
                      1814 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr}
                     This is the box displayed in the review mode
 \ACM@linecount@bx
                      1815 \if@ACM@review
                      1816
                           \newsavebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}
                      1817
                           \space{ACM@linecount@bx}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{%}}
                      1818
                              \newlength\ACM@linecount@bxht\setlength{\ACM@linecount@bxht}{-\baselineskip}
                                \@tempcnta\@ne\relax
                      1819
                                \loop{\color{ACMRed}\scriptsize\the\@tempcnta}\\
                      1820
```

```
\advance\@tempcnta by \@ne
                    1821
                              \addtolength{\ACM@linecount@bxht}{\baselineskip}
                    1822
                              \ifdim\ACM@linecount@bxht<\textheight\repeat}}</pre>
                    1823
                    1824 \fi
   \ACM@linecount How to display the box
                    1825 \def\ACM@linecount{%
                    1826
                         \if@ACM@review
                          \begin{picture}(0,0)%
                            \put(-26, -22){\usebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}}%
                    1828
                          \end{picture}%
                    1829
                    1830
                          \fi}
                    Even if the author redefined \shortauthors, we do not print them in the anonymous
   \@shortauthors
                    mode in the headers:
                    1831 \def\@shortauthors{\if@ACM@anonymous Anon.\else\shortauthors\fi}
   \@headfootfont The font to typeset header and footer text.
                    1832 \def\@headfootfont{%
                         \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                    1833
                         \relax % manuscript
                    1834
                            \sffamily
                    1835
                          \or % acmsmall
                    1836
                            \sffamily
                    1837
                          \or % acmlarge
                    1838
                            \sffamily
                    1839
                    1840
                         \or % acmtog
                            \sffamily
                    1841
                          \or % sigconf
                    1842
                            \sffamily
                    1843
                          \or % siggraph
                    1844
                            \sffamily
                    1845
                    1846
                          \or % sigplan
                    1847
                            \sffamily
                          \or % sigchi
                    1848
                            \sffamily
                    1849
                          \or % sigchi-a
                    1850
                            \sffamily
                    1851
                         \fi}
                    1852
standardpagestyle
                    The pagestyle for all pages but the first one
                    1853 \fancypagestyle{standardpagestyle}{%
                         \fancyhf{}%
                          \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
                    1855
                          \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
                    1856
                          \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                    1857
                          \relax % manuscript
                    1858
                            \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi}%
                    1859
                            \fancyhead[RO]{\if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi}%
                    1860
```

```
\fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount\shorttitle}%
                 1862
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
                 1863
                 1864
                      \or % acmsmall
                        \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi}%
                 1865
                        \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi}%
                 1866
                 1867
                        \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors}%
                 1868
                        \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
                        \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1869
                        \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1870
                      \or % acmlarge
                 1871
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont
                 1872
                         \@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi\quad\textbullet\quad\@shortauthors}%
                 1873
                         \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                 1874
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
                 1875
                         \verb|\dasharticle| if @ACM@printfolios: \\ the page $$fi$% 
                 1876
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1877
                         \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1878
                      \or % acmtog
                 1879
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont
                 1880
                 1881
                         \@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi\quad\textbullet\quad\@shortauthors}%
                         \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                 1882
                        \footnotemark
                 1883
                         \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi}%
                 1884
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1885
                         \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1886
                 1887
                       \else % Proceedings
                        \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
                 1888
                        \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
                 1889
                        \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors}%
                 1890
                        \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont\acmConference@shortname,
                 1891
                           \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}%
                 1892
                 1893
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont\acmConference@shortname,
                 1894
                           \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}%
                 1895
                      \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                 1896
                          \fancyheadoffset[L]{\dimexpr(\marginparsep+\marginparwidth)}%
                 1897
                 1898
                 1899 }
                 1900 \pagestyle{standardpagestyle}
     \@folio@wd Folio blob width, height, offsets and max number
     \@folio@ht
                 1901 \newdimen\@folio@wd
\@folio@voffset
                 1902 \@folio@wd=\z@
   \@folio@max
                 1903 \newdimen\@folio@ht
                 1904 \@folio@ht=\z@
                 1905 \newdimen\@folio@voffset
                 1906 \@folio@voffset=\z@
                 1907 \def\@folio@max{1}
                 1908 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
```

\fancyhead[RE]{\@shortauthors}%

1861

```
1910 \or % acmsmall
                                                  \@folio@wd=45.75pt\relax
                                       1911
                                                   \@folio@ht=1.25in\relax
                                       1912
                                                  \@folio@voffset=.2in\relax
                                       1913
                                       1914 \def\@folio@max{8}
                                       1915 \or % acmlarge
                                                   \@folio@wd=43.25pt\relax
                                       1916
                                                   \@folio@ht=79pt\relax
                                       1917
                                                  \@folio@voffset=.55in\relax
                                       1918
                                       1919 \def\@folio@max{10}
                                       1920\fi
                                     The macro to typeset the folio blob.
       \@folioblob
                                       1921 \def\@folioblob{\@tempcnta=\@acmArticleSeq\relax
                                       First, we calculate \@acmArticleSeq modulo \@folio@max
                                       1922
                                                    \loop
                                                           \ifnum\@tempcnta>\@folio@max\relax
                                       1923
                                                             \advance\@tempcnta by - \@folio@max
                                       1924
                                       1925
                                                      \repeat
                                                        \advance\@tempcnta by -1\relax
                                       1926
                                                        \@tempdima=\@folio@ht\relax
                                       1927
                                                        \multiply\@tempdima by \the\@tempcnta\relax
                                       1928
                                                         \advance\@tempdima by -\@folio@voffset\relax
                                       1929
                                                         \begin{picture}(0,0)
                                       1930
                                                         \mbox[\z@]{\raisebox{-\end{-}}}%
                                       1931
                                                                  \rlap{%
                                       1932
                                                                       \label{localize} $$ \align{center} $$ \operatorname{o.45\efolio@ht}[\z@][\z@]_{\%} $$
                                       1933
                                                                            \left( \frac{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath
                                       1934
                                       1935
                                                                  \parbox{\@folio@wd}{%
                                                                       \centering
                                       1936
                                       1937
                                                                       \textcolor{white}{\LARGE\bfseries\sffamily\@acmArticle}}}
                                       1938
                                                    \end{picture}}
                                       1939
                                      The pagestyle for the first page only.
firstpagestyle
                                       1940 \fancypagestyle{firstpagestyle}{%
                                                   \fancyhf{}%
                                       1941
                                                   \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
                                       1942
                                                   \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
                                       1943
                                                   \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                                       1944
                                       1945
                                                   \relax % manuscript
                                                        \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
                                       1946
                                                        \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\if@ACM@printfolios\small\thepage\fi}%
                                       1947
                                                        \fancyfoot[RE,LO]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
                                       1948
                                                    \or % acmsmall
                                       1949
                                                        \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                                       1950
                                       1951
                                                         \verb|\@acmNumber|, Article \\| @acmArticle. Publication date:
                                       1952
                                                        \@acmPubDate.}%
```

1909 \relax % manuscript

```
\fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@folioblob}%
1953
      \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
1954
      \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
1955
      \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{0.6\@folio@wd}%
1956
1957
    \or % acmlarge
      1958
1959
      \@acmArticle. Publication date:
1960
      \@acmPubDate.}%
      \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
1961
      \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@folioblob}%
1962
      \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
1963
      \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{1.4\@folio@wd}%
1964
    \or % acmtog
1965
      \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
1966
      \@acmArticle. Publication date:
1967
      \@acmPubDate.}%
1968
      \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
1969
    \else % Conference proceedings
1970
      \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
1971
1972
      \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
1973
    \fi
1974 }
```

3.14 Sectioning

Sectioning is different for different levels

```
1975 \renewcommand\section{\@startsection{section}{1}{\z@}%
1976 \{-.75\baselineskip \eqlus -2\p@ \eqlus -.2\p@}%
    {.25\baselineskip}%
1978 {\@secfont}}
1979 \renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
1980 \{-.75\baselineskip \eqlus -2\p@ \eqlus -.2\p@}%
   {.25\baselineskip}%
1982 {\@subsecfont}}
1983 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{10pt}%
1984 \{-.5\baselineskip \eqrup -2\p@ \eqrup -.2\p@}%
    \{-3.5\p@\}\%
1985
     {\@subsubsecfont\@adddotafter}}
1987 \renewcommand\paragraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\parindent}%
1988 \{-.5\baselineskip \eqrup -2\p@ \eqrup -.2\p@}%
    \{-3.5\p0\}%
1989
1990 {\@parfont\@adddotafter}}
1991 \renewcommand\part{\@startsection{part}{9}{\z@}%
1992 {-10\p@ \@plus -4\p@ \@minus -2\p@}%
1993 {4\p@}%
1994 {\@parfont}}
```

\section@raggedright Special version of \raggedright compatible with \MakeUppercase

1995 \def\section@raggedright{\@rightskip\@flushglue}

```
\rightskip\@rightskip
                      \leftskip\z@skip
                 1997
                     \parindent\z@}
                 1998
      \@secfont Fonts for sections etc. are different for different formats.
   \@subsecfont
                1999 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
\@parfont 2001 \def\@subsubsecfont{\sffamily\itshape}
                 2002 \def\@parfont{\itshape}
                 2003 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{3}
                 2004 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 2005 \relax % manuscript
                 2006 \or % acmsmall
                 2007 \or % acmlarge
                 2008 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                 2009 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
                 2011 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                 2012 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
                 2013 \or % sigconf
                 2014 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                 2015 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
                 2016 \or % siggraph
                 2017 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                 2018 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\section@raggedright}
                 2019 \or % sigplan
                 2020 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
                 2021 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
                 2022 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}%
                       {-.75\baselineskip \eqno -2\p@ \eqno -.2\p@}%
                       {.25\baselineskip}%
                 2024
                      {\@subsubsecfont}}
                 2025
                 2026 \def\@subsubsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
                 2027 \renewcommand\paragraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\z@}%
                       {-.5\baselineskip \eqnus -2\p@ \eqnus -.2\p@}%
                 2028
                       \{-3.5\p@\}\%
                 2029
                       {\@parfont\@addspaceafter}}
                 2031 \def\@parfont{\bfseries\itshape}
                 2032 \renewcommand\subparagraph{\ensuremath{\subparagraph}{5}{\z@}\%}
                      {-.5\baselineskip \eqnus -2\p@ \eqnus -.2\p@}%
                 2033
                      \{-3.5\p0\}\%
                 2034
                       {\@subparfont\@addspaceafter}}
                 2035
                 2036 \def\@subparfont{\itshape}
                 2037 \or % sigchi
                 2038 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
                 2039 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                 2040 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright}
                 2041 \or % sigchi-a
                 2042 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{0}
                 2043 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
```

```
2044 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright}
2045 \fi
```

\@adddotafter Add punctuation after the command

2046 \def\@adddotafter#1{#1\@addpunct{.}}

\@addspaceafter Add space after the command

2047 \def\@addspaceafter#1{#1\@addpunct{\enspace}}

3.15 TOC Lists

\@dotsep

Related to the \tableofcontents are all the horizontal fillers. Base LTEX defines \@dottedtocline, which we should not disable. Yet, this command expects \@dotsep to be defined, but leaves this to the class implementation. Since amsart does not provide this, we copy the standard variant from article here.

2048 \providecommand*\@dotsep{4.5}

3.16 Theorems

\@acmplainbodyfont The font to typeset the acmplain theorem style body.

2049 \def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}

\@acmplainindent The amount to indent the acmplain theorem style.

 ${\tt 2050 \setminus def \setminus @acmplainindent \{ \setminus parindent \}}$

\@acmplainheadfont The font to typeset the acmplain theorem style head.

2051 \def\@acmplainheadfont{\scshape}

\@acmplainnotefont The font to typeset the acmplain theorem style note.

2052 \def\@acmplainnotefont{\@empty}

Customization of acmplain theorem style:

```
2053 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2054 \relax % manuscript
2055 \or % acmsmall
2056 \or % acmlarge
2057 \or % acmtog
2058 \or % sigconf
2059 \or % siggraph
2060 \or % sigplan
2061 \def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}
     \def\@acmplainindent{\z@}
2062
2063
     \def\@acmplainheadfont{\bfseries}
2064 \def\@acmplainnotefont{\normalfont}
2065 \or % sigchi
2066 \or % sigchi-a
2067 \fi
```

```
acmplain The acmplain theorem style
                          2068 \newtheoremstyle{acmplain}%
                               {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                                 \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
                          2070
                          2071
                              {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                          2072
                                 \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
                               {\@acmplainbodyfont}% body font
                          2073
                               {\@acmplainindent}% indent amount
                          2074
                          2075 {\@acmplainheadfont}% head font
                          2076 {.}% punctuation after head
                          2077 {.5em}% spacing after head
                          2078 {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{ {\@acmplainnotefont(#3)}}}% head spec
                         The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style body.
\@acmdefinitionbodyfont
                          2079 \def\@acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}
  \@acmdefinitionindent
                         The amount to indent the acmdefinition theorem style.
                          2080 \def\@acmdefinitionindent{\parindent}
\@acmdefinitionheadfont
                         The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style head.
                          2081 \def\@acmdefinitionheadfont{\itshape}
\@acmdefinitionnotefont
                         The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style note.
                          2082 \def\@acmdefinitionnotefont{\@empty}
                             Customization of acmdefinition theorem style:
                          2083 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                          2084 \relax % manuscript
                          2085 \or % acmsmall
                          2086 \or % acmlarge
                          2087 \or % acmtog
                          2088 \or % sigconf
                          2089 \or % siggraph
                          2090 \or % sigplan
                          2091 \def\@acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}
                          2092 \def\@acmdefinitionindent{\z@}
                          2093 \def\@acmdefinitionheadfont{\bfseries}
                          2094 \def\@acmdefinitionnotefont{\normalfont}
                          2095 \or % sigchi
                          2096 \or % sigchi-a
                          2097 \fi
          acmdefinition The acmdefinition theorem style
                          2098 \newtheoremstyle{acmdefinition}%
                               {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                          2099
                                 \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
                          2100
                               {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                          2101
                          2102
                                 \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
```

2103 {\@acmdefinitionbodyfont}% body font

```
{\@acmdefinitionindent}% indent amount
                  2105 {\@acmdefinitionheadfont}% head font
                  2106 {.}% punctuation after head
                  2107 {.5em}% spacing after head
                  {\tt 2108} \quad {\tt \{\thmname\{\#1\}\thmnumber\{\ \#2\}\thmnote\{\ \{\endefinitionnotefont(\#3)\}\}\}\%\ head\ spec}
                     The definitions for theorems:
                  2109 \theoremstyle{acmplain}
                  2110 \newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}[section]
                  2111 \newtheorem{conjecture}[theorem]{Conjecture}
                  2112 \newtheorem{proposition}[theorem]{Proposition}
                  2113 \newtheorem{lemma}[theorem]{Lemma}
                  2114 \newtheorem{corollary}[theorem]{Corollary}
                  2115 \theoremstyle{acmdefinition}
                  2116 \newtheorem{example}[theorem]{Example}
                  2117 \newtheorem{definition}[theorem]{Definition}
                  2118 \theoremstyle{acmplain}
\@proofnamefont The font to typeset the proof name.
                  2119 \def\@proofnamefont{\scshape}
  \@proofindent Whether or not to indent proofs.
                  2120 \def\@proofindent{\indent}
                     Customization of proof environment.
                  2121 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                  2122 \relax % manuscript
                  2123 \or % acmsmall
                  2124 \or % acmlarge
                  2125 \or % acmtog
                  2126 \or % sigconf
                  2127 \or % siggraph
                  2128 \or % sigplan
                  2129 \def\@proofnamefont{\itshape}
                  2130 \def\@proofindent{\noindent}
                  2131 \or % sigchi
                  2132 \or % sigchi-a
                  2133 \fi
          proof We want some customization of proof environment.
                  2134 \renewenvironment{proof}[1][\proofname]{\par
                  2135 \pushQED{\qed}%
                       \normalfont \topsep6\p@\@plus6\p@\relax
                  2136
                  2137
                       \trivlist
                  2138 \item[\@proofindent\hskip\labelsep
                              {\@proofnamefont #1\@addpunct{.}}]\ignorespaces
                  2139
                  2140 }{%
                       \popQED\endtrivlist\@endpefalse
                  2142 }
```

3.17 Acknowledgments

```
\acks This is a comment-like structure

2143 \specialcomment{acks}{%

2144 \begingroup

2145 \section*{Acknowledgments}

2146 \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{Acknowledgments}

2147 }{%

2148 \endgroup

2149 }

\grantsponsor We just typeset the name of the sponsor

2150 \def\grantsponsor#1#2#3{#2}

\grantnum

2151 \newcommand\grantnum[3][]{#3%

2152 \def\@tempa{#1}\ifx\@tempa\@empty\else\space(\url{#1})\fi}
```

3.18 Conditional typesetting

We use the comment package for conditional typesetting:

```
2153 \if@ACM@screen
2154 \includecomment{screenonly}
2155 \excludecomment{printonly}
2156 \else
2157 \excludecomment{screenonly}
2158 \includecomment{printonly}
2159 \fi
2160 \if@ACM@anonymous
2161 \excludecomment{anonsuppress}
2162 \excludecomment{acks}
2163 \else
2164 \includecomment{anonsuppress}
2165 \fi
```

3.19 Additional bibliography commands

\showeprint

The command \showeprint has two arguments: the (optional) prefix and the eprint number. Right now the only prefix we understand is the (lowercase) word 'arxiv' (see http://arxiv.org/hypertex/bibstyles/.

```
2166 \newcommand\showeprint[2][arxiv]{%
2167 \def\@tempa{#1}%
2168 \ifx\@tempa\@empty\def\@tempa{arxiv}\fi
2169 \def\@tempb{arxiv}%
2170 \ifx\@tempa\@tempb
2171 arXiv:\href{http://arxiv.org/abs/#2}{#2}\else arXiv:#2%
2172 \fi}
```

3.20 End of Class

2173 \normalsize\normalfont\frenchspacing 2174 $\langle /class \rangle$

References

Change History

v1.00	v1.05	
General: First released version 23	General: Added processing doi num-	
v1.01	bers for acmsiggraph and doi num-	
General: Changed hyperref colors	bers for sigproc.bib	23
in screen mode (closes https:	Patched \setcitestyle command;	
//github.com/borisveytsman/	<pre>closes https://github.com/</pre>	
acmart/issues/1) 23	<pre>borisveytsman/acmart/issues/</pre>	
Defined ACM colors 23	19	23
Explicitly put draft option	v1.06	
(closes https://github.com/	\@ACM@badge@skip: Added macro	47
borisveytsman/acmart/issues/		47
4)	\@ACM@title@width: Added macro .	47
Set headheight to 1pc for all formats	\@mktitle@i: Added processing	
(closes https://github.com/		59
borisveytsman/acmart/issues/	Made generic	59
5)	\@mktitle@ii: Now this macro is ob-	
v1.02	solete	60
General: Added TOPS and TSC	\@mktitle@iii: Added processing	
(closes https://github.com/		60
borisveytsman/acmart/issues/	Made more generic	60
12)	\@mktitle@iv: Made more generic .	60
Documentation changes (closes	\@printtopmatter: Added processing	
https://github.com/borisveytsman	, badges	57
acmart/issues/13) 23	\@subtitlefont: Added macro	59
v1.03	\@titlefont: Added macro	58
\@formatdoi: Added macro 51		47
	\acmBadgeR: Added macro	47
General: Added anonsuppress environ-	\if@ACM@badge: Added macro	47
ment	v1.07	
Added authorversion option	\maketitle: Corrected a bug with ab-	
(closes https://github.com/	stract footnotes	54
borisveytsman/acmart/issues/	Corrected a bug with permssion and	
9)	footnotes order	54
\if@ACM@authorversion: Added	v1.08	
macro	General: SIGPLAN reformatting by	
\maketitle: Added special case of au-	Matthew Fluet	23
thorversion 54	Typos corrected (Tobias Pape)	23
v1.04	v1.09	
General: Updated bibliography for sig-	General: Revert SIGPLAN caption	
graph	rules	23
\acmArticleSeq: Name change by	v1.10	
Matthew Fluet 46	General: Changes of 'licensedothergov'	
\acmD0I: Name change by Matthew	wording	50
Fluet 47	\maketitle: Corrected a bug with	
\acmISBN: Name change by Matthew	doi in manuscript and author	
Fluet	vertsion, https://github.com/	

borisveytsman/acmart/issues/	v1.14
36 5	4 General: \citestyle updates
standardpagestyle: Reversed folios	(Matthew Fluet)
location 6	
v1.11	\bibstyle@acmauthoryear: Moved
General: Customization of ACM theo-	$\operatorname{def}\operatorname{of}\operatorname{arboule}$
rem styles and proof environment	before use
by Matthew Fluet 2	<pre>3 \bibstyle@acmnumeric: Moved def of</pre>
v1.12	\bibstyle@numeric before use 29
\@marginfigure: Now centering by	v1.15
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\@margintable: Now centering by de-	\@mkauthors@111: New authors sys-
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\@parfont: Moved to \section@raggedri	\@shortauthors: Introduced macro . 6
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when libertine fonts are absent 3	\acks: Added macro
Documentation updates 2	3 \affiliation: Added code for author
\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule:	groups 43
	\author: Added code for author
	8 \city: Added macro
•	4 \country: Added macro 6
\if@ACM@natbib@override: Added	\department: Added macro 6
	4 \grantnum: Added macro
\if@ACM@newfonts: Added macro 3	
\maketitle: Moved thankses to copy-	\if@insideauthorgroup: Introduced
rightpermission box 5	
\section@raggedright: Introduced	\institution: Added macro 6
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v1.13	\orcid: Introduced macro 4
\@mpfootnotetext: Made minipage	\position: Added macro 6
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General: Font adjustments for acms-	\state: Added macro 6
mall 6	\streetaddress: Added macro 6
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	of anonymous mode 60
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	General: Formatting header/footer
macro	(Mattnew Fluet) 2.
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear: Added	standardpagestyle: Customize
macro	neader/rooter text ront
\bibstyle@acmnumeric: Added	v1.17
macro	\emakerrimark: Redefffled
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ε	8 \@mkauthors@ii: Deleted 6
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\acmMonth: The default must be nu-		General: Add PACMPL journal option	23
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merical	46	v1.25	
\acmVolume: The default is now nu-		General: Updated PACMPL	38
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