# **A4**

# **Bug 1: Incorrect Calculation of Fines**

## **Use Case**

As a borrower, I should be able to pay my overdue fine at \$1.00 per day overdue so that I can make further loans.

## Replication

```
Choice :
Return Item Use Case UI
Scan Item (<enter> completes): 1
Inspecting
Item: 1
 Type: · · · Book
 Title: doe
 Author: jane
 CallNo: 1
 State: ON_LOAN
Loan: · 1
 Borrower 1 : john doe
 Item 1 : Book
doe
 DueDate: 07/10/2022
 State: OVER_DUE
 Fines: $1.00
Overdue fine: $1.00
Is item damaged? (Y/N): n
Overdue fine : $1.00
Total fines : $1.00
Return processing complete
```

Choice:

Patron: 1

Name: · john doe

Email: john@example.com

Phone: 1234

Fines Owed : \$3.00

# **Test Script**

## **Description**

A fee of \$1.00 is calculated on a loan that is one day overdue.

#### **Outcomes**

- Loan is discharged
- Overdue fee of \$1.00 is calculated

## **Setup**

- Create a patron
- Create an item
- Create a loan against item for patron
- Increment date by 3 days

## Steps

#	Action	Expected Result	Pass/Fail
1	R: Return undamaged loan	Loan is returned	Р
2	LP: List patrons	Fines owed is \$1	р

#### **Execution**

Date	Tester	ID	Status
5/10/2022	EM	1	Failed
5/10/2022	EM	1	Passed

#### Loan is created:

```
Commit loans? (Y/N): Completed Loan Slip

Loan: 1

Borrower 1: john doe

Item 1: Book

doe

DueDate: 07/10/2022

State: CURRENT

Fines: $0.00

Press <any key> to complete

Borrowing Completed
```

## Loan is returned after 3 days:

```
Inspecting
Item: 1
...Type: ...Book
...Title: ...doe
...Author: jane
...CallNo: 1
...State: ...ON_LOAN
Loan: ...1
...Borrower: 1 : ...john doe
...Item: 1 : ...Book
doe
...DueDate: ...O7/10/2022
...State: ...OVER_DUE
...Fines: ...$1.00
```

## Fine is correctly calculated on patron list:

```
Patron: --1
---Name: --john-doe
---Email: -john@example.com
---Phone: -1234
---Fines-Owed-: --$1.00
```

## **Bug Log**

## **Simplification**

- H0: Bug is introduced immediately after loan is returned
- TO: List patrons after loan is returned
- RO: Fee is incorrectly calculated against patron

#### Isolation

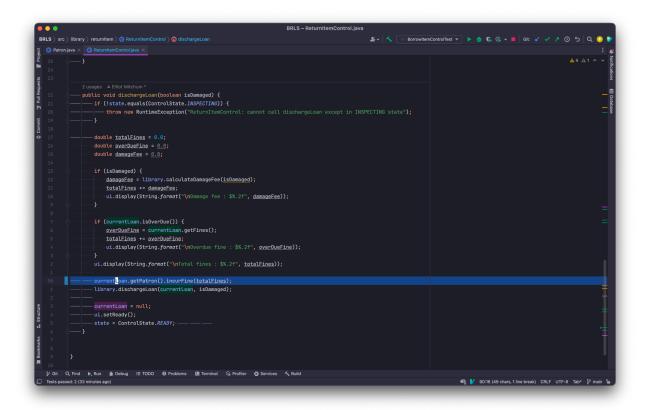
- H1: Bug is introduced in `ReturnItemControl.dischargeLoan`
- T1: Print `currentLoan.getPatron()` at the start and end of function
- R1: Patron at the start is sane, patron at the end is infected

#### Resolution

- H2: `ReturnItemControl.dischargeLoan` calls `incurFine` twice
- T2: Remove `incurFine` on line 91 in `ReturnItemControl`
- R2: Fine amount is reduced but still incorrect
- H3: `library.dischargeLoan` calls `currentLoan.discharge`, which calls
   `Patron.dischargeLoan`, which increases `Patron.finesOwing`
- T3: Remove `finesOwing` increment from `Patron.dischargeLoan`
- R3: Fine is correctly calculated

```
BRLS - Patron.java

BRLS -
```



# **Bug 2: Loan Limit Not Enforced**

## **Use Case**

As a borrower, I should not be able to borrow past the loan limit of two.

## Replication

```
Choice:
Borrow Item Use Case UI
Swipe patron card (press <enter> to cancel): 1
Scan Item (<enter> completes): 1
Item: 1
 Type: · · · Book
 ·Title: · doe
 ·Author: jane
 · CallNo: 1
 State: AVAILABLE
Scan Item (<enter> completes): 2
Item: 1
 Type: · · · Book
 Title: doe
 ·Author: jane
 CallNo: 1
 State: AVAILABLE
Item: 2
 Type: · · · Book
 Title: dawson
 Author: jill
 CallNo: 2
 State: AVAILABLE
Scan Item (<enter> completes): 3
```

```
Completed Loan Slip
Loan: · · 1
  Borrower 1 : john doe
 Item 1 : Book
doe
  DueDate: 08/10/2022
 State: CURRENT
 Fines: $0.00
Loan: · 2
  Borrower 1 : john doe
 Item 2 : Book
dawson
  DueDate: 08/10/2022
 State: CURRENT
 Fines: $0.00
Loan: · · 3
  Borrower 1 : john doe
 Item 3 : Book
davidson
 DueDate: 08/10/2022
 State: CURRENT
 Fines: $0.00
Press <any key> to complete
Borrowing Completed
```

## **Test Script**

## **Description**

Loan limit is detected immediately, further items cannot be borrowed.

#### **Outcomes**

- Loan limit is reached
- Cannot borrow further items

## **Setup**

- Create a patron
- Create 5 items

#### **Steps**

#	Action	Expected Result	Pass/Fail
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1	<b>B</b> : Borrow 2 items	Loan limit reached, commit loan	Р
2	<b>B</b> : Borrow	Loan limit reached	р

#### **Execution**

Date	Tester	ID	Status
6/10/2022	EM	1	Failed
6/10/2022	EM	1	Passed

Borrow is finished after loan limit is reached:

```
Final Borrowing List

Item: 1

Type: Book

Title: doe

Author: jane

CallNo: 1

State: AVAILABLE

Item: 2

Type: Book

Title: dawson

Author: jill

CallNo: 2

State: AVAILABLE

Commit loans? (Y/N):
```

Cannot make any additional loans:

```
Borrow Item Use Case UI

Swipe patron card (press <enter> to cancel): 1

Patron cannot borrow at this time

Press <any key> to cancel
```

## **Bug Log**

## **Simplification**

- H0: Limit is incorrectly calculated after a book is scanned
- T0: Print `library.getNumberOfLoansRemainingForPatron` at start and end of `BorrowItemControl.itemScanned`

- R0: Value is sane
- H1: `BorrowItemControl.itemScanned` limit condition is incorrectly skipped
- T1: Set breakpoint on line 80 on `BorrowItemControl.itemScanned`
- R1: Condition is skipped

#### Isolation

- H2: `BorrowItemControl.itemScanned` limit condition becomes zero
- T2: Print value of `getNumberOfLoansRemainingForPatron` minus `pendingList.size` on line 79
- R2: Result is zero

#### Resolution

- H3: Update loan limit condition to check for zero
- T3: Update `< 0` to `<= 0`
- R3: Condition is entered and borrowing is set to complete

```
BRLS - BorrowHomControl_pass

Brus - Bull (Inter. pass)

Brus - Bull (Inter. pass
```