Ellis L. Brown, II

in ellislbrownii • **≥** google scholar • **♀** ellisbrown

Interests

My research interests lie at the intersection of deep learning, computer vision, and robotics—particularly in the areas of (multimodal) representation learning, self-supervised learning, open-endedness, and AI agents.

Education

New York University	New York, NY
Ph.D., Computer Science; Advised by Professors Saining Xie and Rob Fergus	Sept. 2023–Pres.
Carnegie Mellon University M.S. Thesis, Computer Science; Advised by Professors Deepak Pathak and Alexei Efros	Pittsburgh, PA May 2023
Stanford University Non-Degree Graduate Student, Computer Science	Palo Alto, CA June 2020
Columbia University Non-Degree Graduate Student, Computer Science	New York, NY May 2019
Vanderbilt University B.S., Computer Science; B.A., Mathematics; Advised by Professor Maithilee Kunda	Nashville, TN May 2017

Publications and Preprints

2024	Shengbang Tong*, Ellis Brown*, Penghao Wu*, Sanghyun Woo, Manoj Middepogu, Sai Charitha Akula,
	Jihan Yang, Shusheng Yang, Adithya Iyer, Xichen Pan, Austin Wang, Rob Fergus, Yann LeCun, Saining Xie.
	Cambrian-1: A Fully Open, Vision-Centric Exploration of Multimodal LLMs. NeurIPS 2024 (Oral).
	https://cambrian-mllm.github.io/

- Jihan Yang, Runyu Ding, Ellis Brown, Xiaojuan Qi, Saining Xie. V-IRL: Grounding Virtual Intelligence in Real Life. ECCV 2024. https://virl-platform.github.io/
- Alexander C. Li, Mihir Prabhudesai, Shivam Duggal, Ellis Brown, Deepak Pathak. Your Diffusion Model is Secretly a Zero-Shot Classifier. ICCV 2023. https://diffusion-classifier.github.io/
- Alexander C. Li*, Ellis Brown*, Alexei Efros, Deepak Pathak. Internet Explorer: Targeted Representation Learning on the Open Web. ICML 2023. https://internet-explorer-ssl.github.io/

 Also presented at ECCV 2022, Workshop on "Self Supervised Learning: What is Next?" Tel Aviv, Israel.
- 2018 <u>Ellis Brown</u>, Soobeen Park, Noel Warford, Adriane Seiffert, Kazuhiko Kawamura, Joseph Lappin, and Maithilee Kunda. **An Architecture for Spatiotemporal Template-Based Search**. *Advances in Cognitive Systems, Volume 6*, 101–118.

Experience

Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence (AI2)

Research Intern, Mentored by Ross Girshick

2024

• Working on compressive visual memory for long sequences of high-resolution observations in Embodied AI and Video.

Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University

Graduate Student Researcher, Advised by Professors Deepak Pathak and Alexei Efros

2022–2023

• Lead contributor to securing a \$30m cross-institutional DARPA Machine Common Sense grant for CMU, UC Berkeley, MIT, and UMich—team "MESS" (Model-building, Exploratory, Social-learning Systems).

BlackRock AI Labs

Advised by Professors Mykel Kochenderfer, Stephen Boyd, and Trevor Hastie.

Founding team member and culture carrier. Launched bi-weekly reading group. Launched external website.

^{*}equal contribution

Research Engineer | Palo Alto, CA

2020-2021

- Formulated the securities lending process as an MDP; built a multi-agent lending market simulator for the learning and evaluation of policies; showed that learned policies outperform the rule-based policy used by the lending desk.
- Open-sourced two Julia packages for separable optimization problems. Presented at JuliaCon 2021. [blog, talk]

Machine Learning Engineer | New York, NY

2018-2019

- Proposed a model of portfolio "operational risk," decomposable into interpretable factors. Built a Spark ETL pipeline that extracts 3k+ features from systems across the firm and outputs daily predictions for every managed portfolio.
- Designed a system to automatically parse compliance rules from legal documents; previously performed by 30 FTEs.

BlackRock

Software Engineer | New York, NY

2017

• Built an ETL pipeline to ingest daily mutual fund reference data using Apache Storm.

Software Engineering Intern | New York, NY

2016

· Won intern hackathon with NLP system to extract contract terms from legal documents during new client onboarding.

Department of Computer Science, Vanderbilt University

Undergraduate Student Researcher, Advised by Professor Maithilee Kunda

2016–2018

- Developed a computational cognitive architecture of human attention during spatiotemporal visual search.
- Contributed to the development of the Toybox Dataset for small sample learning and hand-object interaction.

Teaching.....

Department of Computer Science

Vanderbilt University

Teaching Assistant, CS 2201: Program Design & Data Structures

Fall 2015

• Held weekly office hours for class of 200+ students. Graded weekly programming assignments and exams.

Open-Source.....

JuliaFirstOrder/{ PiecewiseQuadratics.il, SeparableOptimization.il }

2021

• Co-authored Julia packages for solving the problem of minimizing a sum of piecewise-quadratic functions subject to affine equality constraints via a derivative of the Alternating Direction Method of Multipliers (ADMM). Formed the JuliaFirstOrder organization.

amdegroot/ssd.pytorch



2017

• Co-authored the canonical PyTorch implementation of the Single Shot MultiBox Detector, a real-time object detection framework using a single network, 3 months after PyTorch's alpha release.

ellisbrown/BNN-Uncertainty

2019

Keras implementation of a Bayesian Neural Network with dropout

• Examine the effect of weight prior & network architecture on uncertainty estimates.

ellisbrown/name2gender

2017

Used classical and deep learning based approaches to infer gender from character sequences in multinational first names. Wrote a blog post that was pusblished by *Towards Data Science*.

amdegroot/deepgenres.torch

2017

2012, 2013

Music genre classification from audio snippets using a ConvNet, built in Torch/Lua.

Awards and Honors

• (2x) Academic All-American, USA Water Polo

2024–2027
2023–2028
2021-Pres.
2021; 2022
2021
2019
2013-2017; 2021-Pres.

Talks

- 2021 Linearly Constrained Separable Optimization (oral), JuliaCon 2021 JuMP-dev track. [talk]
- 2019 Modeling Uncertainty in Bayesian Neural Networks with Dropout: the effect of weight prior and network architecture selection (poster), AISES National Conference 2019, Madison, WI. [poster]
- 2018 SpatioTemporal Template-based Search: An Architecture for Spatiotemporal Template-Based Search (oral), Sixth Annual Conference on Advances in Cognitive Systems, Stanford, CA. [slides]
- 2017 Computational Cognitive Systems to Model Information Salience (oral), AISES National Conference 2017, Denver, CO. [slides, link]

Graduate Coursework

CMU: Deep RL for Robotics, Visual Learning & Recognition, Deep RL & Control, Advanced Intro ML, Philosophical Foundations of Machine Intelligence, Math Fundamentals for Robotics, Distributed Systems, Intro to Computer Systems **Stanford**: Engineering Design Optimization **Columbia**: Mathematics of Deep Learning

Reports

- 2022 Alvin Shek, **Ellis Brown**, Nilay Pande, David Noursi. Self-Supervised Representation Learning via Curiosity-Driven Exploration. Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA. [report]
- 2021 **Ellis Brown**, Aaron M. Roth. Scaling Interpretable Reinforcement Learning via Decision Trees to Minecraft. Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA. [report]
- 2020 **Ellis Brown**. Securities Lending Policy Optimization. Computer Science Department, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA. [report, video]
- 2019 Ellis Brown*, Melanie Manko*, Ethan Matlin*. Modeling Uncertainty in Bayesian Neural Networks with Dropout. Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Columbia University, New York, NY. [report, slides]

Extracurricular Activities

American Indian Science & Engineering Society (AISES)

Volunteer 2019–Pres.

- Mentor an undergraduate AISES students studying CS through the Full Circle Mentorship Program.
- Scholarship reviewer for Undergraduate AISES Scholarships.
- Judge posters for Undergraduate Student Research Competition at National Conferences.

Code/Interactive

Mentor

2018

• Advised and tutored (weekly) an underprivileged high schooler interested in CS; helped prepare college applications.

Vanderbilt Admissions

Tour Guide 2014–2016

• Led weekly campus tours to groups of 10-50+ prospective students and families.

Water Polo

Captain & President, Vanderbilt Club Team (2014 SEC Champions)

2014-2016

• Coordinated and led a team of 20+ players through a 10 week season with 2+ travel tournaments.

Trainee, USA Olympic Development Program

2010-2013

• Trained in the United States National Team Pipeline program. Competed in Junior Olympics.

^{*}equal contribution