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77 def _resize(self, cap):          # we assume cap >= len(self)
78     """Resize to a new list of capacity >= len(self)."""
79     old = self._data              # keep track of existing list
80     self._data = [None] * cap     # allocate list with new capacity
81     walk = self._front
82     for k in range(self._size):    # only consider existing elements
83         self._data[k] = old[walk]  # intentionally shift indices
84                                     # modulus
85     self._front = (self._front + 1) % len(self._data)
86     self._size += 1
87
88 queue = ArrayQueue()
89 queue.enqueueEnd(1)
90 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
91 queue._data
92 queue.enqueueEnd(2)
93 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
94 queue._data
95 queue.dequeueStart()
96 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
97 queue.enqueueEnd(3)
98 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
99 queue.enqueueEnd(4)
100 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
101 queue.dequeueStart()
102 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
103 queue.enqueueStart(5)
104 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
105 queue.dequeueEnd()
106 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
107 queue.enqueueEnd(6)
108 print(f"First Element: {queue._data[queue._front]}, Last Element: {queue._data[queue._back]}")
109
```