



The Foodies!

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Why Recipes?

Everyone is eating food
important everyday topic



Dein Abschnittstext

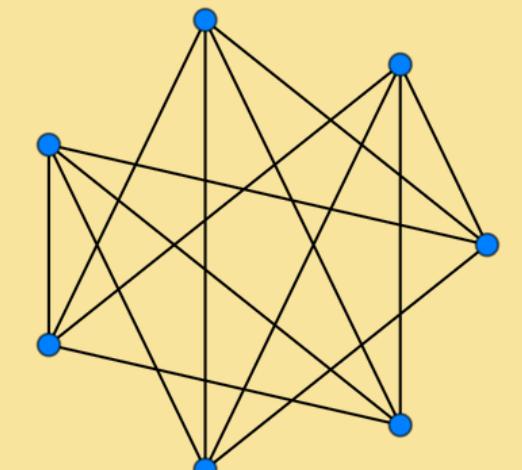


Why Recipes?

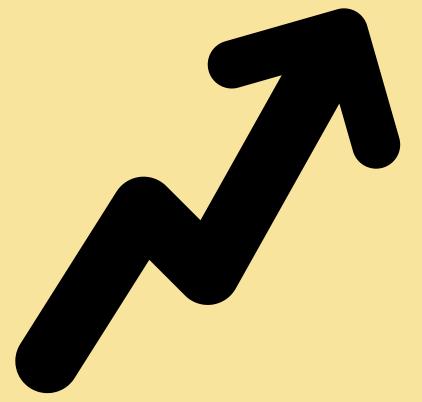


Why Recipes?

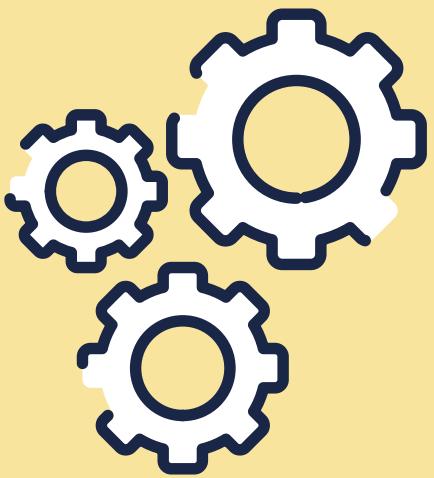
Why Graph?



Interconnection



Scalability



Customization



Dataset

Food.com → Kaggle

Groups of data :

- raw data
- user interaction
- preprocessed data

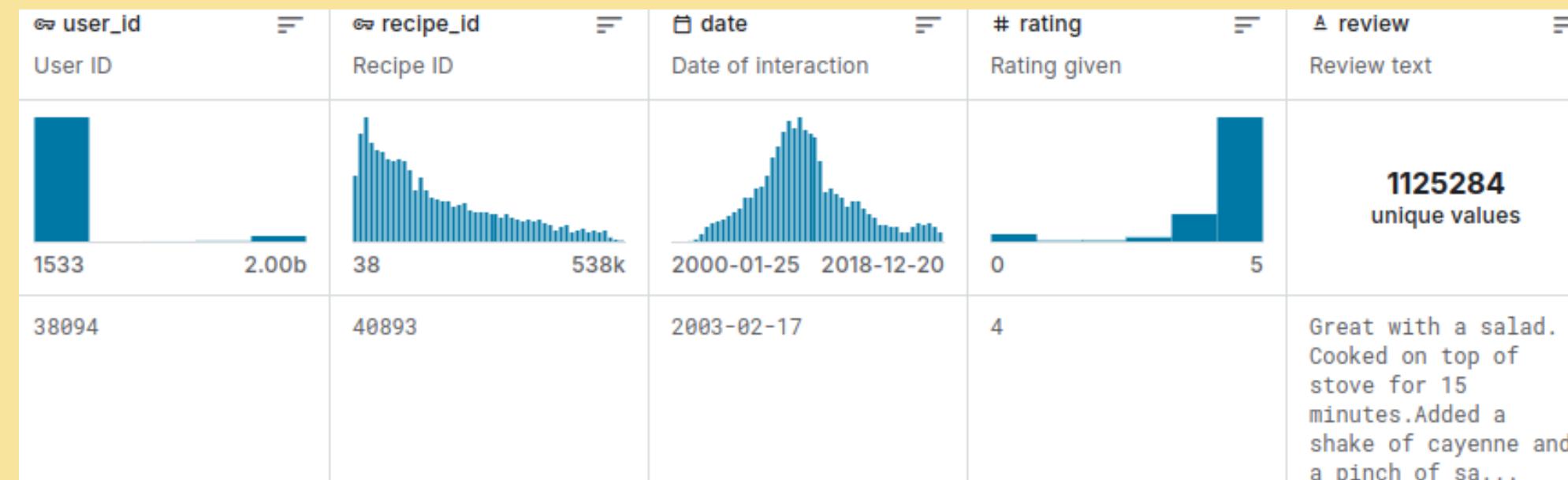
Dataset

Files :

Raw_recipes.csv

A name	o id	# minutes	o contributo...	o submitted	A tags	A nutrition	# n_steps	A steps	A description	A ingredients	# n_ingredients
arriba baked winter squash mexican style	137739	55	47892	2005-09-16	['60-minutes-or-less', 'time-to-make', 'course', 'main-ingredient', 'cuisine', 'preparation', 'occas...	[51.5, 0.0, 13.0, 0.0, 2.0, 0.0, 4.0]	11	['make a choice and proceed with recipe', 'depending on size of squash , cut into half or fourths', ...]	autumn is my favorite time of year to cook! this recipe can be prepared either spicy or sweet, you...	['winter squash', 'mexican seasoning', 'mixed spice', 'honey', 'butter', 'olive oil', 'salt']	7

Raw_interactions.csv



Dataset

Files :

interactions_train.csv

interactions_validation.csv

interactions_test.csv

user_id	recipe_id	date	# rating	# u	# i
8937	44551	2005-12-23	4.0	2	173538
56680	126118	2006-10-07	4.0	16	177847
349752	219596	2008-04-12	0.0	26	89896
628951	82783	2007-11-13	2.0	45	172637
92816	435013	2013-07-31	3.0	52	177935
280271	228179	2007-07-29	5.0	55	178179
345569	186470	2008-10-05	0.0	57	177482

Dataset

Files :

PP_recipes.csv

ingr_map.pkl

```
ingr_map = pd.read_pickle('archive/ingr_map.pkl')

print(ingr_map.head(10))
print("\nColumns available :")
print(ingr_map.columns)
```

```
\Columns availables :  
Index(['raw_ingr', 'raw_words', 'processed', 'len_proc', 'replaced', 'count',  
       'id'],
```

	raw_ingr	raw_words	processed	len_proc	replaced	count	id
medium heads bibb or red leaf lettuce, washed,...	13	medium heads bibb or red leaf lettuce, washed,...		73	lettuce	4507	4308
mixed baby lettuces and spring greens	6	mixed baby lettuces and spring green		36	lettuce	4507	4308
romaine lettuce leaf	3	romaine lettuce leaf		20	lettuce	4507	4308
iceberg lettuce leaf	3	iceberg lettuce leaf		20	lettuce	4507	4308
red romaine lettuce	3	red romaine lettuce		19	lettuce	4507	4308
head romaine lettuce	3	head romaine lettuce		20	lettuce	4507	4308
curly endive lettuce	3	curly endive lettuce		20	lettuce	4507	4308
romaine lettuce hearts	3	romaine lettuce heart		21	lettuce	4507	4308
baby leaf lettuce	3	baby leaf lettuce		17	lettuce	4507	4308
head of lettuce	3	head of lettuce		15	lettuce	4507	4308

PP_users.csv

Graph Structure

Nodes

Recipes

Edges

Recipes sharing
same ingredients

Weights

of shared
ingredients

Graph Structure

Nodes

Recipes

Edges

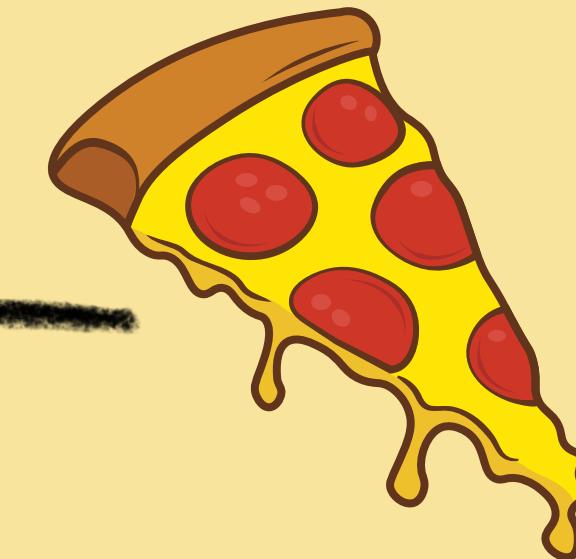
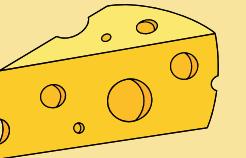
Recipes sharing
same ingredients

Weights

of shared
ingredients



2



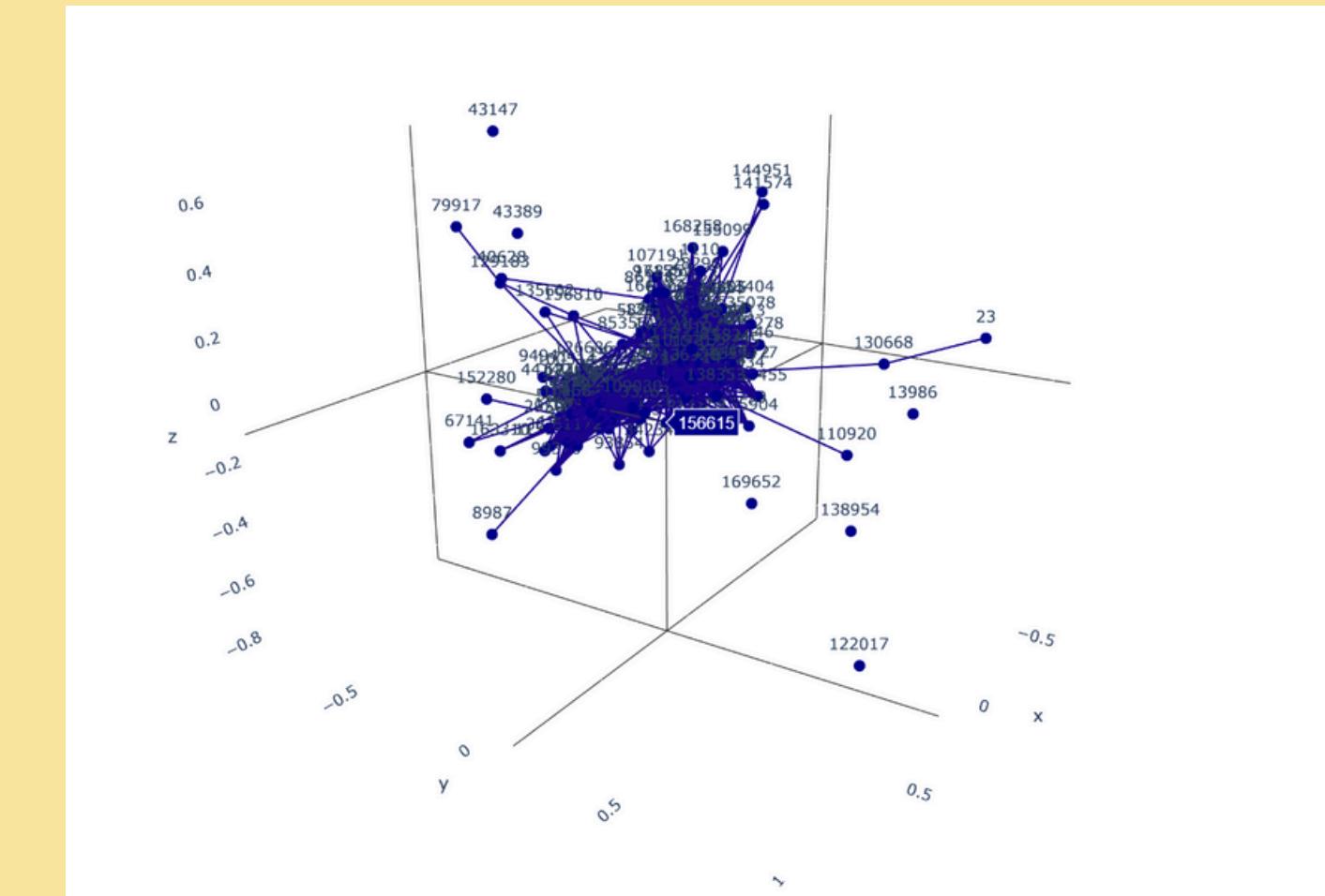
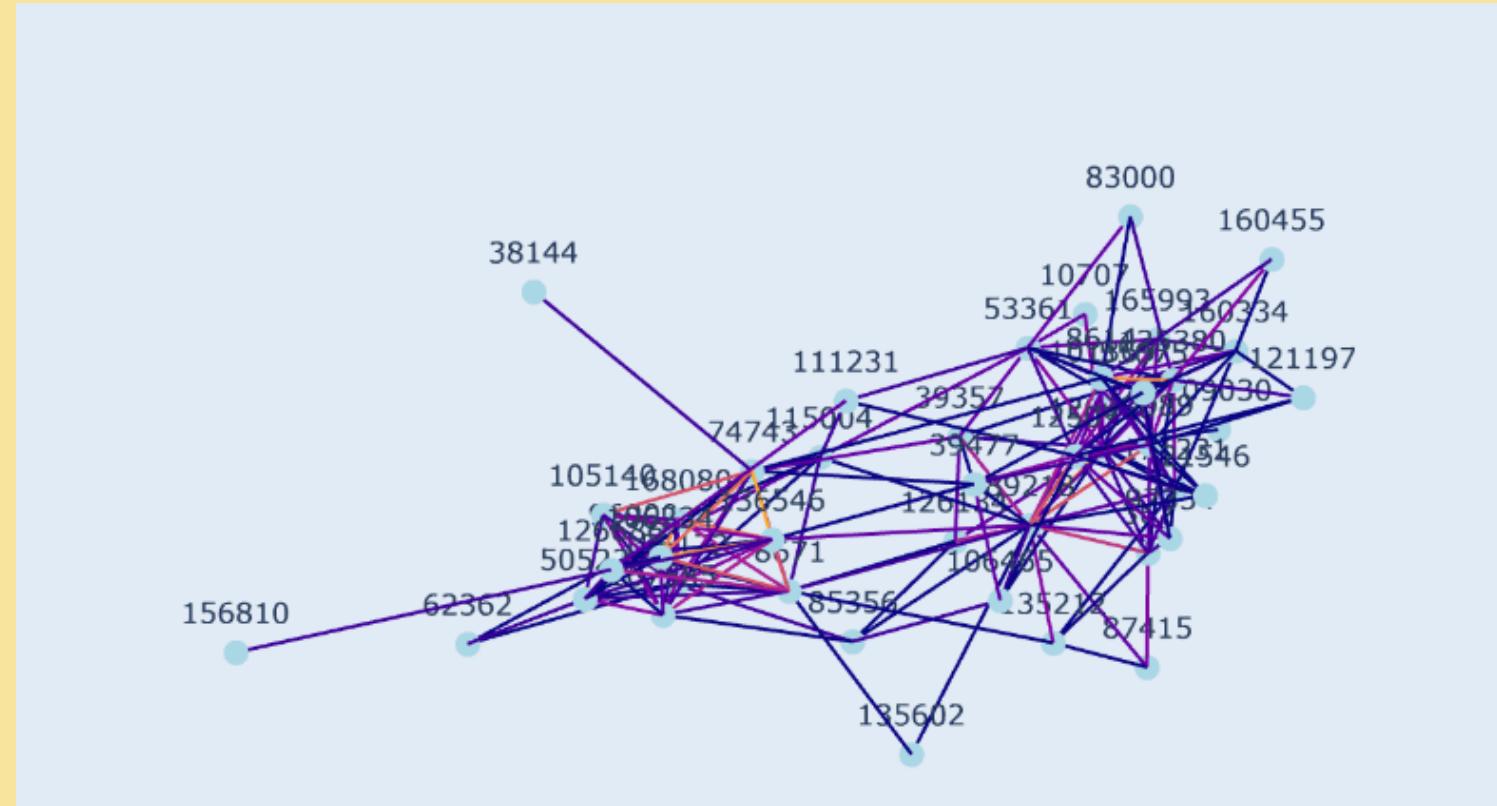
Number of Recipes

>200.000

200

Visualization

~ 200 Recipes



Optimization

Inverted index

```
# Build the ingredient-to-recipes mapping
# {ingredient: {recipe_id1, recipe_id2, ...}}
ingredient_to_recipes = defaultdict(set)

for idx, row in df.iterrows():
    recipe_id = row['i']
    ingredients = decode_ingredients(row['ingredient_tokens'], token_to_replaced)
    for ing in ingredients:
        ingredient_to_recipes[ing].add(recipe_id)
```

Edge weights

```
# Filter edges based on weight
for (r1, r2), weight in edge_weights.items():
    if weight >= 5:
        G.add_edge(r1, r2, weight=weight)
```

Removed most frequent ingredients

(salt, water, oil...)

Analytics



Analytics



Nr of nodes & edges
Density
Centers
Small World
phenomenon
Average
connections
Cliques

Analytics



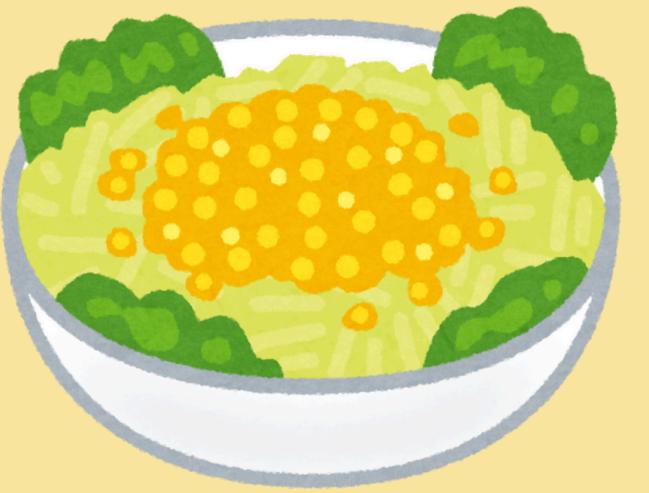
200 recipes

3000 edges

15 avg. connections

6.6 avg. shared ingredients

Analytics



**Simple Corn Salad:
101 neighbours**

**Sugar Glazed Walnuts:
718 sum of shared ingredients**



Analytics

Many
Neighbours

Many shared
Ingredients

Analytics



7 components

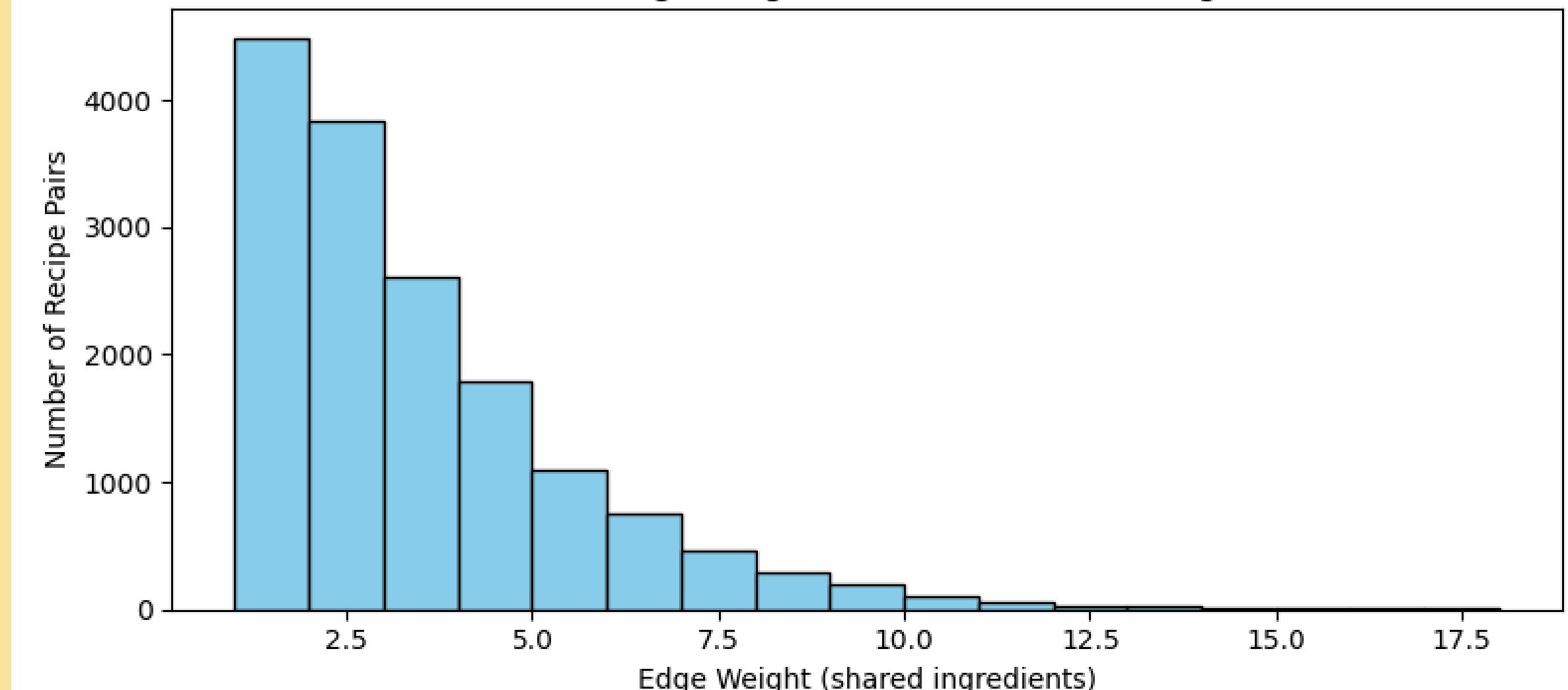
1–194 recipes

2.15 avg. shortest path

0.581 avg. clustering coefficient

Statistics

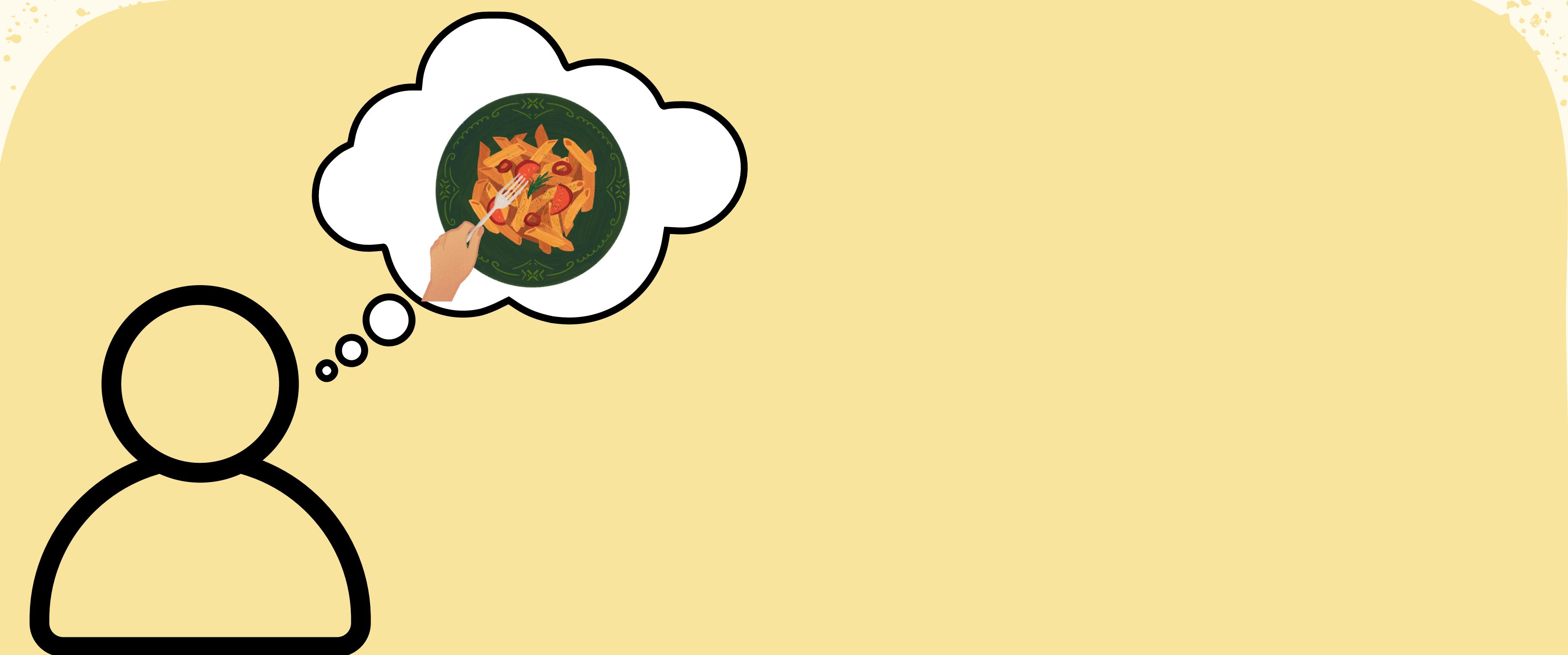
Distribution of Edge Weights (Number of Shared Ingredients)



Recipe Recommendation Tool



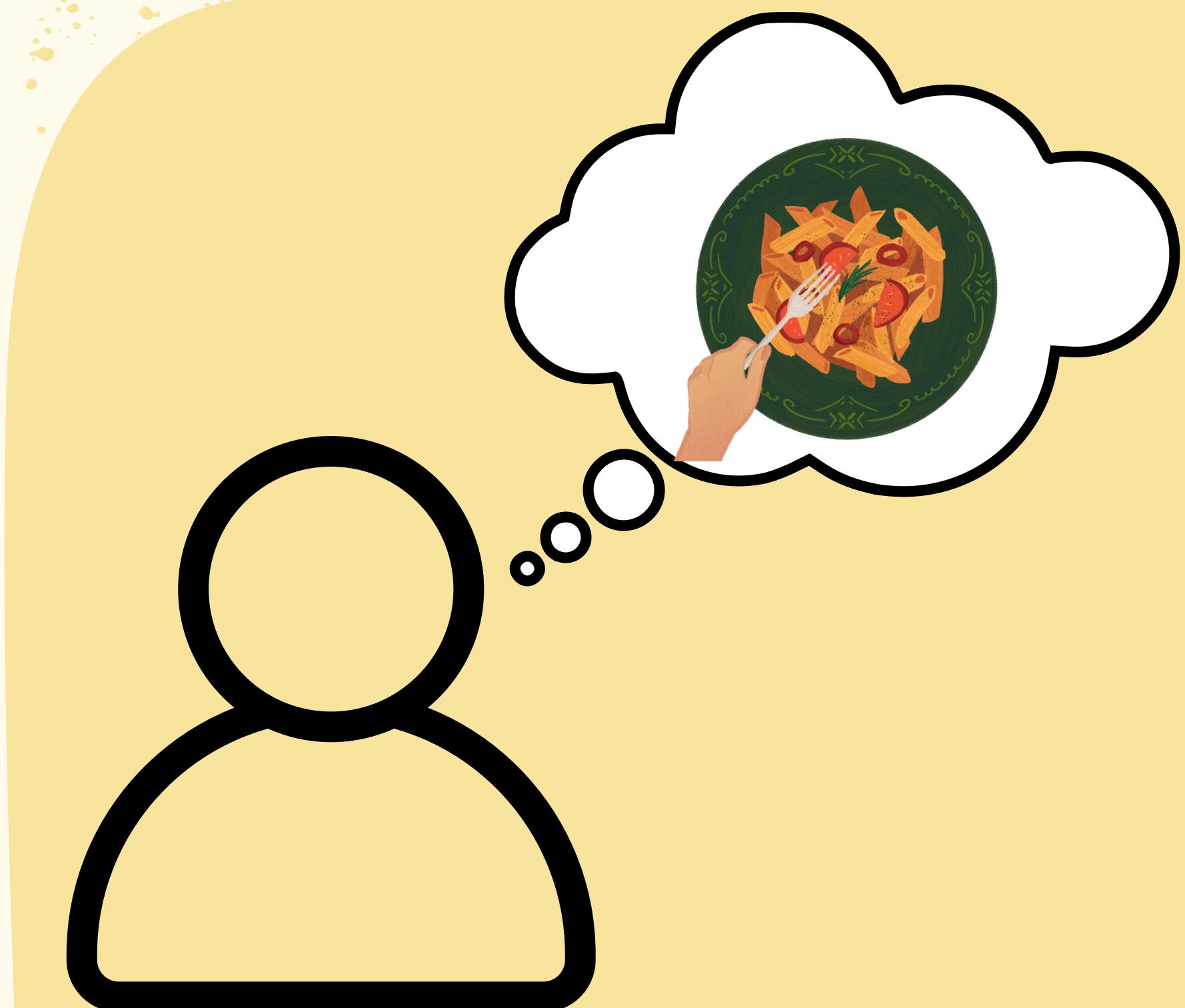
Recipe Recommender



Recipe Recommender



Recipe Recommender



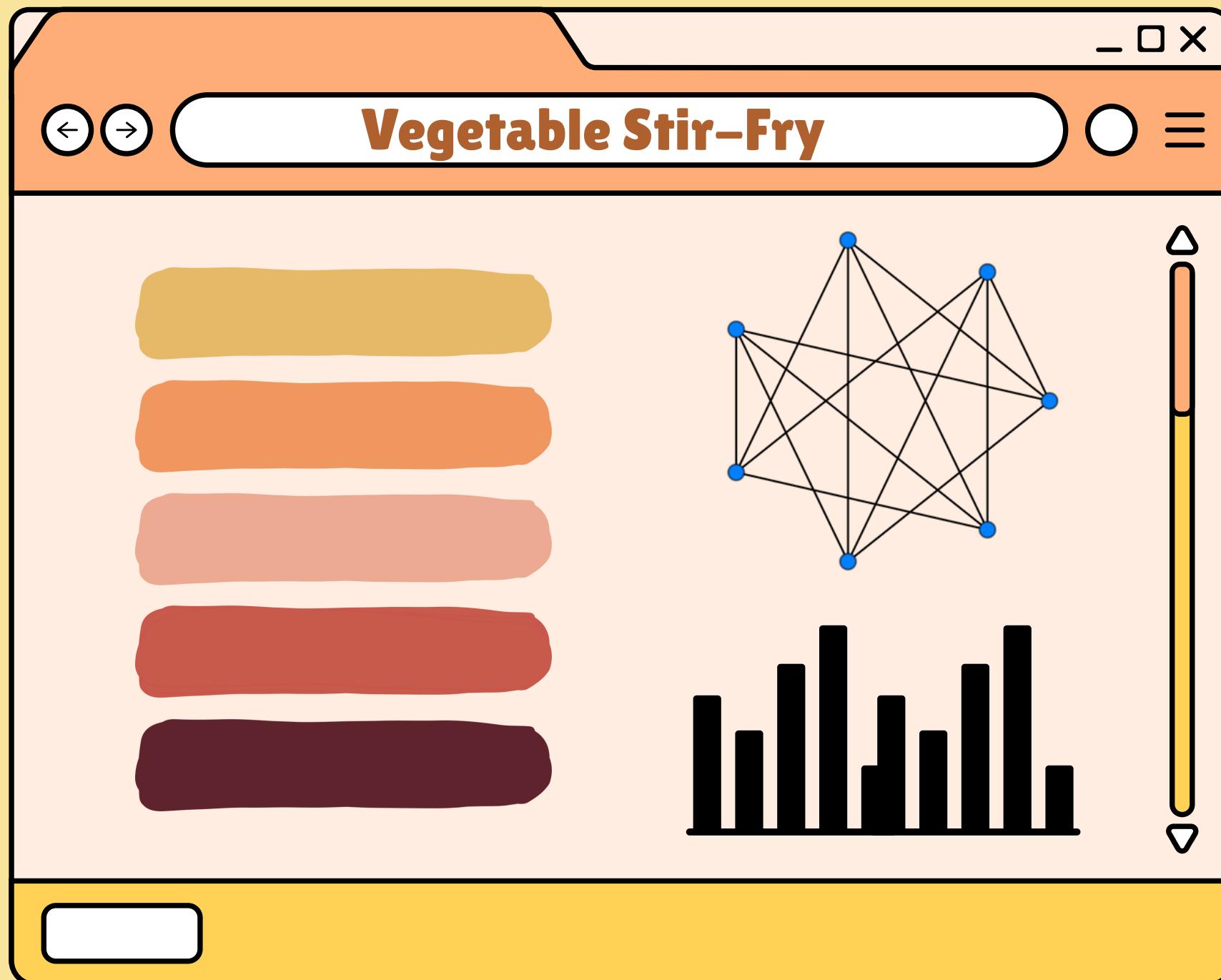
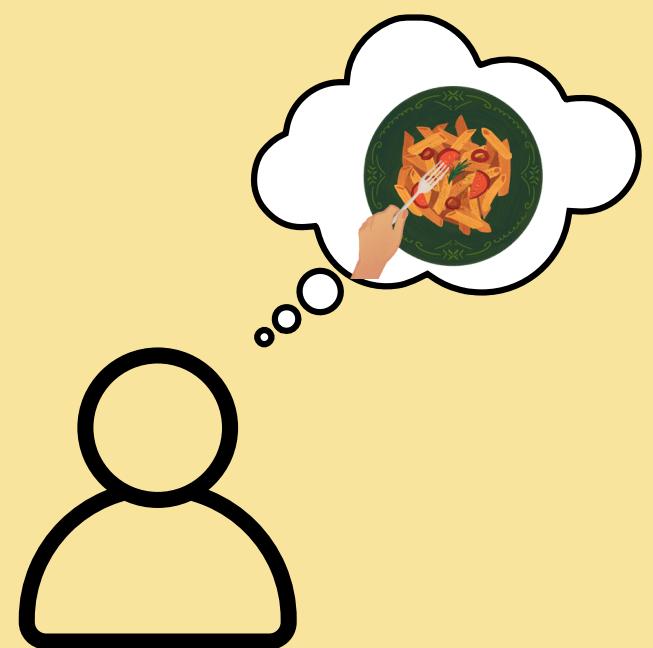
Enter any recipe:

Vegetable Stir-Fry

→ Recommended Recipes:

1. Chickpea Salad (4 shared ingredients)
2. Tofu Curry (3 shared ingredients)
3. Quinoa Bowl (3 shared ingredients)
4. Vegetable Soup (2 shared ingredients)
5. Lentil Stew (2 shared ingredients)
6. Grilled Zucchini (2 shared ingredients)
7. Couscous Salad (2 shared ingredients)
8. Roasted Veggie Wrap (1 shared ingredients)
9. Avocado Toast (1 shared ingredients)
10. Miso Soup (1 shared ingredients)

Recipe Recommender



Conclusion

Project Planning

1st week

Brainstorming

- Topic
- Dataset

2nd week

Graph

- Visualization
- Statistics

next weeks...

Recommendation feature

Distribution of tasks

References

Kaggle Dataset https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/shuyangli94/food-com-recipes-and-user-interactions/data?select=PP_recipes.csv

ChatGPT : <https://chatgpt.com/>

Wikipedia : [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graph_\(abstract_data_type\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graph_(abstract_data_type))

Python library for visualization : <https://plotly.com/python/>

Python package Graph: <https://networkx.org/>

Food in Society (Peter Atkins, Ian Bowler): <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315824819>

**Thank you for
your attention**

