

$$\text{Tor}_i^R(M, N) := H_i\left(\underbrace{(P \xrightarrow{\sim} M)}_{\text{projective resolution}} \otimes_R N\right) = H_i\left(M \otimes_R \underbrace{(Q \xrightarrow{\sim} N)}_{\text{projective resolution}}\right)$$

$$\text{Ext}_R^i(M, N) := H^i\left(\text{Hom}_R(M, \underbrace{N \xrightarrow{\sim} E}_{\text{injective resolution}})\right) = H^i\left(\text{Hom}_R(\underbrace{P \xrightarrow{\sim} M}_{\text{projective resolution}}, N)\right)$$