

URI = [scheme](#) ":" [hier-part](#) ["?" [query](#)] ["#" [fragment](#)]
 hier-part = ["/"](#) [authority](#) [path-abempty](#) / [path-absolute](#) / [path-rootless](#) / [path-empty](#)
 URI-reference = [URI](#) / [relative-ref](#)
 absolute-URI = [scheme](#) ":" [hier-part](#) ["?" [query](#)]
 relative-ref = [relative-part](#) ["?" [query](#)] ["#" [fragment](#)]
 relative-part = ["/"](#) [authority](#) [path-abempty](#) / [path-absolute](#) / [path-noscheme](#) / [path-empty](#)
 scheme = [ALPHA](#) * ([ALPHA](#) / [DIGIT](#) / "+" / "-" / ".")
 authority = [[userinfo](#) "@"] [host](#) [":" [port](#)]
 userinfo = * ([unreserved](#) / [pct-encoded](#) / [sub-delims](#) / ":")
 host = [IP-literal](#) / [IPv4address](#) / [reg-name](#)
 port = * [DIGIT](#)
 IP-literal = "[" ([IPv6address](#) / [IPvFuture](#)) "]"
 IPvFuture = "v" 1* [HEXDIG](#) ":" 1* ([unreserved](#) / [sub-delims](#) / ":")
 IPv6address = 6 ([h16](#) ":") [ls32](#) / "::" 5 ([h16](#) ":") [ls32](#) / [[h16](#)] ":" 4 ([h16](#) ":") [ls32](#) / [[h16](#)*1 (":" [h16](#))] ":" 3 ([h16](#) ":") [ls32](#) / [[h16](#)*2 (":" [h16](#))] ":" 2 ([h16](#) ":") [ls32](#) / [[h16](#)*3 (":" [h16](#))] ":" [h16](#) ":" [ls32](#) / [[h16](#)*4 (":" [h16](#))] ":" [ls32](#) / [[h16](#)*5 (":" [h16](#))] ":" [h16](#) / [[h16](#)*6 (":" [h16](#))] ":"
 h16 = 1*4 [HEXDIG](#)
 ls32 = ([h16](#) ":" [h16](#)) / [IPv4address](#)
 IPv4address = [dec-octet](#) "." [dec-octet](#) "." [dec-octet](#) "." [dec-octet](#)
 dec-octet = "25" %x30-35 / "2" %x30-34 [DIGIT](#) / "1" 2 [DIGIT](#) / %x31-39 [DIGIT](#) / [DIGIT](#)
 reg-name = * ([unreserved](#) / [pct-encoded](#) / [sub-delims](#))
 path = [path-abempty](#) / [path-absolute](#) / [path-noscheme](#) / [path-rootless](#) / [path-empty](#)
 path-abempty = * (["/"](#) [segment](#))
 path-absolute = ["/"](#) [[segment-nz](#) * (["/"](#) [segment](#))]
 path-noscheme = [segment-nz-nc](#) * (["/"](#) [segment](#))
 path-rootless = [segment-nz](#) * (["/"](#) [segment](#))
 path-empty = ""
 segment = * [pchar](#)
 segment-nz = 1* [pchar](#)
 segment-nz-nc = 1* ([unreserved](#) / [pct-encoded](#) / [sub-delims](#) / "@")
 pchar = [unreserved](#) / [pct-encoded](#) / [sub-delims](#) / ":" / "@"
 query = * ([pchar](#) / ["/"](#) / "?")
 fragment = * ([pchar](#) / ["/"](#) / "?")
 pct-encoded = "%" [HEXDIG](#) [HEXDIG](#)
 unreserved = [ALPHA](#) / [DIGIT](#) / "-" / "." / "_" / "~"
 reserved = [gen-delims](#) / [sub-delims](#)
 gen-delims = ":" / ["/"](#) / "?" / "#" / "[" / "]" / "@"
 sub-delims = "!" / "\$" / "&" / "'" / "(" / ")" / "*" / "+" / "," / ";" / "="
 language-range = (1*8 [ALPHA](#) * ("-" 1*8 [alphanum](#))) / "*"

alphanum = [ALPHA](#) / [DIGIT](#)
 Language-Tag = [langtag](#) / [privateuse](#) / [grandfathered](#)
 langtag = [language](#) ["-" [script](#)] ["-" [region](#)] * ("-" [variant](#)) * ("-" [extension](#)) ["-" [privateuse](#)]

language = 2*3 [ALPHA](#) ["-" [extlang](#)] / 4 [ALPHA](#) / 5*8 [ALPHA](#)
 extlang = 3 [ALPHA](#) *2 ("-" 3 [ALPHA](#))
 script = 4 [ALPHA](#)
 region = 2 [ALPHA](#) / 3 [DIGIT](#)
 variant = 5*8 [alphanum](#) / ([DIGIT](#) 3 [alphanum](#))
 extension = [singleton](#) 1* ("-" (2*8 [alphanum](#)))
 singleton = [DIGIT](#) / %x41-57 / %x59-5A / %x61-77 / %x79-7A
 privateuse = "x" 1* ("-" (1*8 [alphanum](#)))
 grandfathered = [irregular](#) / [regular](#)
 irregular = "en-GB-oed" / "i-ami" / "i-bnn" / "i-default" / "i-enochian" / "i-hak" / "i-klingon" / "i-lux" / "i-mingo" / "i-navajo" / "i-pwn" / "i-tao" / "i-tay" / "i-tsu" / "sgn-BE-FR" / "sgn-BE-NL" / "sgn-CH-DE"
 regular = "art-lojban" / "cel-gaulish" / "no-bok" / "no-nyn" / "zh-guoyu" / "zh-hakka" / "zh-min" / "zh-min-nan" / "zh-xiang"
 BWS = [OWS](#)
 Connection = * ("," [OWS](#)) [connection-option](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS connection-option](#)])
 Content-Length = 1* [DIGIT](#)
 HTTP-message = [start-line](#) * ([header-field CRLF](#)) [CRLF](#) [[message-body](#)]
 HTTP-name = %x48.54.54.50
 HTTP-version = [HTTP-name](#) "/" [DIGIT](#) "." [DIGIT](#)
 Host = [uri-host](#) [":" [port](#)]
 OWS = * ([SP](#) / [HTAB](#))
 RWS = 1* ([SP](#) / [HTAB](#))
 TE = [("," / [t-codings](#)) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS t-codings](#)])]
 Trailer = * ("," [OWS](#)) [field-name](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS field-name](#)])
 Transfer-Encoding = * ("," [OWS](#)) [transfer-coding](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS transfer-coding](#)])
 Upgrade = * ("," [OWS](#)) [protocol](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS protocol](#)])
 Via = * ("," [OWS](#)) ([received-protocol RWS received-by](#) [[RWS comment](#)]) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS \(received-protocol RWS received-by](#) [[RWS comment](#)])])
 absolute-form = [absolute-URI](#)
 absolute-path = 1* ("/" [segment](#))
 asterisk-form = "*"

authority-form = [authority](#)
 chunk = [chunk-size](#) [[chunk-ext](#)] [CRLF chunk-data CRLF](#)
 chunk-data = 1* [OCTET](#)
 chunk-ext = * (";" [chunk-ext-name](#) ["=" [chunk-ext-val](#)])
 chunk-ext-name = [token](#)
 chunk-ext-val = [token](#) / [quoted-string](#)
 chunk-size = 1* [HEXDIG](#)
 chunked-body = * [chunk last-chunk trailer-part CRLF](#)
 comment = "(" * ([ctext](#) / [quoted-pair](#) / [comment](#)) ")"
 connection-option = [token](#)
 ctext = [HTAB](#) / [SP](#) / %x21-27 / %x2A-5B / %x5D-7E / [obs-text](#)
 field-content = [field-vchar](#) [1* ([SP](#) / [HTAB](#)) [field-vchar](#)]

```

field-name = token
field-value = * ( field-content / obs-fold )
field-vchar = VCHAR / obs-text
http-URI = "http://" authority path-abempty [ "?" query ] [ "#" fragment ]
https-URI = "https://" authority path-abempty [ "?" query ] [ "#" fragment ]
last-chunk = 1* "0" [ chunk-ext ] CRLF
message-body = * OCTET
method = token
obs-fold = CRLF 1* ( SP / HTAB )
obs-text = %x80-FF
origin-form = absolute-path [ "?" query ]
partial-URI = relative-part [ "?" query ]
protocol = protocol-name [ "/" protocol-version ]
protocol-name = token
protocol-version = token
pseudonym = token
qdtex = HTAB / SP / "!" / %x23-5B / %x5D-7E / obs-text
quoted-pair = "\" ( HTAB / SP / VCHAR / obs-text )
quoted-string = DQUOTE * ( qdtex / quoted-pair ) DQUOTE
rank = ( "0" [ "." *3 DIGIT ] ) / ( "1" [ "." *3 "0" ] )
reason-phrase = * ( HTAB / SP / VCHAR / obs-text )
received-by = ( uri-host [ ":" port ] ) / pseudonym
received-protocol = [ protocol-name "/" ] protocol-version
request-line = method SP request-target SP HTTP-version CRLF
request-target = origin-form
start-line = request-line / status-line
status-code = 3 DIGIT
status-line = HTTP-version SP status-code SP reason-phrase CRLF
t-codings = "trailers" / ( transfer-coding [ t-ranking ] )
t-ranking = OWS "," OWS "q=" rank
tchar = "!" / "#" / "$" / "%" / "&" / "'" / "*" / "+" / "-" / "." / "^" / "_" / "`" / "|" / "~" / DIGIT / ALPHA
token = 1* tchar
trailer-part = * ( header-field CRLF )
transfer-coding = "chunked" / "compress" / "deflate" / "gzip" / transfer-extension
transfer-extension = token * ( OWS "," OWS transfer-parameter )
transfer-parameter = token BWS "=" BWS ( token / quoted-string )
uri-host = host
Accept = [ ( "," / ( media-range [ accept-params ] ) ) * ( OWS "," [ OWS ( media-range [ accept-params ] ) ] ) ]
Accept-Charset = * ( "," OWS ) ( ( charset / "*" ) [ weight ] ) * ( OWS "," [ OWS ( charset / "*" ) [ weight ] ) ] )
Accept-Encoding = [ ( "," / ( codings [ weight ] ) ) * ( OWS "," [ OWS ( codings [ weight ] ) ] ) ]
Accept-Language = * ( "," OWS ) ( language-range [ weight ] ) * ( OWS "," [ OWS ( language-range [ weight ] ) ] )

```

Allow = [("," / [method](#)) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS method](#)])]
 Content-Encoding = * (("," [OWS](#)) [content-coding](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS content-coding](#)]))
 Content-Language = * (("," [OWS](#)) [Language-Tag](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS Language-Tag](#)]))
 Content-Location = [absolute-URI](#) / [partial-URI](#)
 Content-Type = [media-type](#)
 Date = [HTTP-date](#)
 Expect = "100-continue"
 GMT = %x47.4D.54
 HTTP-date = [IMF-fixdate](#) / [obs-date](#)
 IMF-fixdate = [day-name](#) " " [SP date1 SP time-of-day SP GMT](#)
 Location = [URI-reference](#)
 Max-Forwards = 1* [DIGIT](#)
 Referer = [absolute-URI](#) / [partial-URI](#)
 Retry-After = [HTTP-date](#) / [delay-seconds](#)
 Server = [product](#) * ([RWS](#) ([product](#) / [comment](#)))
 User-Agent = [product](#) * ([RWS](#) ([product](#) / [comment](#)))
 Vary = "*" / ((("," [OWS](#)) [field-name](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS field-name](#)])))
 accept-ext = [OWS](#) "," [OWS token](#) ["=" ([token](#) / [quoted-string](#))]
 accept-params = [weight](#) * [accept-ext](#)
 asctime-date = [day-name SP date3 SP time-of-day SP year](#)
 charset = [token](#)
 codings = [content-coding](#) / "identity" / "*"

content-coding = [token](#)
 date1 = [day SP month SP year](#)
 date2 = [day](#) "-" [month](#) "-" 2 [DIGIT](#)
 date3 = [month SP](#) (2 [DIGIT](#) / ([SP DIGIT](#)))
 day = 2 [DIGIT](#)
 day-name = %x4D.6F.6E / %x54.75.65 / %x57.65.64 / %x54.68.75 / %x46.72.69 / %x53.61.74 / %x53.75.6E
 day-name-l = %x4D.6F.6E.64.61.79 / %x54.75.65.73.64.61.79 / %x57.65.64.6E.65.73.64.61.79 / %x54.68.75.72.73.64.61.79 / %x46.72.69.64.61.79 / %x53.61.74.75.72.64.61.79 / %x53.75.6E.64.61.79
 delay-seconds = 1* [DIGIT](#)
 hour = 2 [DIGIT](#)
 media-range = ("*" / (([type](#) "/" [subtype](#)) / ([type](#) "/" "*"))) * ([OWS](#) "," [OWS parameter](#))
 media-type = [type](#) "/" [subtype](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [OWS parameter](#))
 minute = 2 [DIGIT](#)
 month = %x4A.61.6E / %x46.65.62 / %x4D.61.72 / %x41.70.72 / %x4D.61.79 / %x4A.75.6E / %x4A.75.6C / %x41.75.67 / %x53.65.70 / %x4F.63.74 / %x4E.6F.76 / %x44.65.63
 obs-date = [rfc850-date](#) / [asctime-date](#)
 parameter = [token](#) "=" ([token](#) / [quoted-string](#))
 product = [token](#) ["/" [product-version](#)]
 product-version = [token](#)
 qvalue = ("0" ["." *3 [DIGIT](#)]) / ("1" ["." *3 "0"])

```

rfc850-date = day-name-l "," SP date2 SP time-of-day SP GMT
second = 2 DIGIT
subtype = token
time-of-day = hour ":" minute ":" second
type = token
weight = OWS "," OWS "q=" qvalue
year = 4 DIGIT
ETag = entity-tag
If-Match = "*" / ( * ( "," OWS ) entity-tag * ( OWS "," [ OWS entity-tag ] ) )
If-Modified-Since = HTTP-date
If-None-Match = "*" / ( * ( "," OWS ) entity-tag * ( OWS "," [ OWS entity-tag ] ) )
If-Unmodified-Since = HTTP-date
Last-Modified = HTTP-date
entity-tag = [ weak ] opaque-tag
etagc = "!" / %x23-7E
opaque-tag = DQUOTE * etagc DQUOTE
weak = %x57.2F
Accept-Ranges = acceptable-ranges
Content-Range = byte-content-range / other-content-range
If-Range = entity-tag / HTTP-date
Range = byte-ranges-specifier / other-ranges-specifier
acceptable-ranges = ( * ( "," OWS ) range-unit * ( OWS "," [ OWS range-unit ] ) ) / "none"
byte-content-range = bytes-unit SP ( byte-range-resp / unsatisfied-range )
byte-range = first-byte-pos "-" last-byte-pos
byte-range-resp = byte-range "/" ( complete-length / "*" )
byte-range-set = * ( "," OWS ) ( byte-range-spec / suffix-byte-range-spec ) * ( OWS "," [ OWS ( byte-range-spec / suffix-byte-range-spec ) ] )
byte-range-spec = first-byte-pos "-" [ last-byte-pos ]
byte-ranges-specifier = bytes-unit "=" byte-range-set
bytes-unit = "bytes"
complete-length = 1* DIGIT
first-byte-pos = 1* DIGIT
last-byte-pos = 1* DIGIT
other-content-range = other-range-unit SP other-range-resp
other-range-resp = * CHAR
other-range-set = 1* VCHAR
other-range-unit = token
other-ranges-specifier = other-range-unit "=" other-range-set
range-unit = bytes-unit / other-range-unit
suffix-byte-range-spec = "-" suffix-length
suffix-length = 1* DIGIT
unsatisfied-range = "*" / complete-length

```

Age = [delta-seconds](#)
 Cache-Control = * ("," [OWS](#)) [cache-directive](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS cache-directive](#)])
 Expires = [HTTP-date](#)
 Pragma = * ("," [OWS](#)) [pragma-directive](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS pragma-directive](#)])
 Warning = * ("," [OWS](#)) [warning-value](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS warning-value](#)])
 cache-directive = [token](#) ["=" ([token](#) / [quoted-string](#))]
 delta-seconds = 1* [DIGIT](#)
 extension-pragma = [token](#) ["=" ([token](#) / [quoted-string](#))]
 pragma-directive = "no-cache" / [extension-pragma](#)
 warn-agent = ([uri-host](#) [":" [port](#)]) / [pseudonym](#)
 warn-code = 3 [DIGIT](#)
 warn-date = [DQUOTE](#) [HTTP-date](#) [DQUOTE](#)
 warn-text = [quoted-string](#)
 warning-value = [warn-code](#) [SP](#) [warn-agent](#) [SP](#) [warn-text](#) [[SP](#) [warn-date](#)]
 Proxy-Authenticate = * ("," [OWS](#)) [challenge](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS challenge](#)])
 Proxy-Authorization = [credentials](#)
 WWW-Authenticate = * ("," [OWS](#)) [challenge](#) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS challenge](#)])
 auth-param = [token](#) [BWS](#) "=" [BWS](#) ([token](#) / [quoted-string](#))
 auth-scheme = [token](#)
 challenge = [auth-scheme](#) [1* [SP](#) ([token68](#) / [("," / [auth-param](#)) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS auth-param](#)])])]
 credentials = [auth-scheme](#) [1* [SP](#) ([token68](#) / [("," / [auth-param](#)) * ([OWS](#) "," [[OWS auth-param](#)])])]
 Authorization = [credentials](#)
 token68 = 1* ([ALPHA](#) / [DIGIT](#) / "-" / "." / "_" / "~" / "+" / "/") * "="
 Connection-header = "Connection" ":" [OWS Connection OWS](#)
 Content-Length-header = "Content-Length" ":" [OWS Content-Length OWS](#)
 Content-Type-header = "Content-Type" ":" [OWS Content-Type OWS](#)
 Trailer-header = "Trailer" ":" [OWS Trailer OWS](#)
 Transfer-Encoding-header = "Transfer-Encoding" ":" [OWS Transfer-Encoding OWS](#)
 Upgrade-header = "Upgrade" ":" [OWS Upgrade OWS](#)
 Via-header = "Via" ":" [OWS Via OWS](#)
 Age-header = "Age" ":" [OWS Age OWS](#)
 Expires-header = "Expires" ":" [OWS Expires OWS](#)
 Date-header = "Date" ":" [OWS Date OWS](#)
 Location-header = "Location" ":" [OWS Location OWS](#)
 Retry-After-header = "Retry-After" ":" [OWS Retry-After OWS](#)
 Vary-header = "Vary" ":" [OWS Vary OWS](#)
 Warning-header = "Warning" ":" [OWS Warning OWS](#)
 Cache-Control-header = "Cache-Control" ":" [OWS Cache-Control OWS](#)
 Expect-header = "Expect" ":" [OWS Expect OWS](#)
 Host-header = "Host" ":" [OWS Host OWS](#)
 Max-Forwards-header = "Max-Forwards" ":" [OWS Max-Forwards OWS](#)

Pragma-header = "Pragma" ":" [OWS Pragma OWS](#)
Range-header = "Range" ":" [OWS Range OWS](#)
TE-header = "TE" ":" [OWS TE OWS](#)
If-Match-header = "If-Match" ":" [OWS If-Match OWS](#)
If-None-Match-header = "If-None-Match" ":" [OWS If-None-Match OWS](#)
If-Modified-Since-header = "If-Modified-Since" ":" [OWS If-Modified-Since OWS](#)
If-Unmodified-Since-header = "If-Unmodified-Since" ":" [OWS If-Unmodified-Since OWS](#)
If-Range-header = "If-Range" ":" [OWS If-Range OWS](#)
Accept-header = "Accept" ":" [OWS Accept OWS](#)
Accept-Charset-header = "Accept-Charset" ":" [OWS Accept-Charset OWS](#)
Accept-Encoding-header = "Accept-Encoding" ":" [OWS Accept-Encoding OWS](#)
Accept-Language-header = "Accept-Language" ":" [OWS Accept-Language OWS](#)
Authorization-header = "Authorization" ":" [OWS Authorization OWS](#)
Proxy-Authorization-header = "Proxy-Authorization" ":" [OWS Proxy-Authorization OWS](#)
Referer-header = "Referer" ":" [OWS Referer OWS](#)
User-Agent-header = "User-Agent" ":" [OWS User-Agent OWS](#)
cookie-pair = [cookie-name](#) "=" [cookie-value](#)
cookie-name = [token](#)
cookie-value = ([DQUOTE](#) * [cookie-octet](#) [DQUOTE](#)) / * [cookie-octet](#)
cookie-octet = %x21 / %x23-2B / %x2D-3A / %x3C-5B / %x5D-7E
Cookie-header = "Cookie:" [OWS cookie-string OWS](#)
cookie-string = [cookie-pair](#) * (";" [SP](#) [cookie-pair](#))
header-field = [Connection-header](#) / [Content-Length-header](#) / [Content-Type-header](#) / [Cookie-header](#) / [Transfer-Encoding-header](#) / [Expect-header](#) / [Host-header](#) / [Accept-header](#) / [Accept-Charset-header](#) / [Accept-Encoding-header](#) / [Accept-Language-header](#) / [Referer-header](#) / [User-Agent-header](#) / ([field-name](#) ":" [OWS field-value OWS](#))