Problem 1. (Source Code):

```
# Ethan Roberts
# CS 417 Topics in OOP
# This program will read a command and -
# display what action will be completed.
# Roberts.E.assn06
# Design Patterns
# This class contains associative stacks
class Square
  attr reader :squareNumber
  attr reader :length
  attr reader :centerPoint
  def initialize
   @squareNumber = 0
    @length = 0
    @squareNumber = []
    #for pushing contents
    #these three stacks are associative
    @centerPointStack = Array.new()
    @lengthStack = Array.new()
    @cmdStack = Array.new()
    #used as a temporary stack in case of undo/redo
    # These stacks are associative
    @otherStackCP = Array.new()
    @otherStackLength = Array.new()
    @otherStackCmd = Array.new()
  end
  def createSquare(i,j)
    @centerPoint = [0,0]
    @squareNumber = i
    @length = j
```

```
@centerPointStack.push(@centerPoint)
  @lengthStack.push(@length)
  @cmdStack.push("C")
  return self
end
def moveSquare (j,k)
  @centerPoint = [j,k]
  @centerPointStack.push(@centerPoint)
  @lengthStack.push (@length)
  @cmdStack.push("M")
end
# scaling square and increasing/decreasing length by "j"
def scaleSquare(i,j)
  j = j.to i
  @length = @length + j
  @centerPointStack.push(@centerPoint)
  @lengthStack.push (@length)
  @cmdStack.push("S")
end
# Saving main stack contents into "otherStack" (temporary stack)
def undo
  #if nothing is on the "main" stack
  if (@lengthStack.empty?)
   print "Nothing left to undo...\n\n"
  else
    @otherStackCP.push(@centerPointStack.pop())
    @otherStackLength.push(@lengthStack.pop())
    @otherStackCmd.push(@cmdStack.pop())
  end
  if (!@lengthStack.empty?) #if the stack is not empty, get element
    @centerPoint = @centerPointStack.last()
    @length = @lengthStack.last()
  end
end
# Pulling "otherStack" (temporary stack) contents and pushing
# onto main stack
def redo
   #if nothing is on the "redo" stack
  if (@otherStackCP.empty?)
    print "Nothing left to redo...\n\n"
```

```
else
      @centerPointStack.push(@otherStackCP.pop())
      @lengthStack.push(@otherStackLength.pop())
      @cmdStack.push(@otherStackCmd.pop())
      @centerPoint = @centerPointStack.last()
      @length = @lengthStack.last()
    end
  end
  def printSquareContents
   print "Square Number: "
   print self.squareNumber
   print "
   print "Center Point: "
    print self.centerPoint
   print "
   print "Length: "
   print self.length
   print "\n"
  end
end
myAry = [] #this array will contain Square objects
line = ""
userCmd = ""
i = 0
j = 0
k = 0
squareCounter = 0
while (userCmd != "X" && userCmd != "x")
  print "Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):\n"
  line = gets.upcase
 line = line.split(' ')
 userCmd = line[0]
  if (userCmd == 'C')
  i = line[1].to i
  j = line[2].to i
  square = Square.new()
  myAry[i] = square.createSquare(i,j)
  squareCounter = squareCounter + 1
  myAry[i].printSquareContents
  end
  if (userCmd == 'M')
  i = line[1].to i
   j = line[2].to i
   k = line[3].to i
```

```
myAry[i].moveSquare(j,k)
  myAry[i].printSquareContents
  end
  if (userCmd == 'S')
  i = line[1].to_i
  j = line[2].to i
  myAry[i].scaleSquare(i,j) #increases length of square
  myAry[i].printSquareContents
  end
  if (userCmd == 'U')
  myAry[i].undo
  myAry[i].printSquareContents
  end
  if (userCmd == 'R')
  myAry[i].redo
  myAry[i].printSquareContents
  end
  if (userCmd == 'P')
    z = 1
    while (z <= squareCounter)</pre>
     print myAry[z].printSquareContents
     z = z + 1
    end
  end
end
print "\n\nProgram Terminated\n"
```

Problem 1. (Output):

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                           X
                                                                   C:\Users\Ethan\Desktop\MyRepos\RubyAssignment>ruby designPatternsScript.rb
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                                          Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
c 2 20
Square Number: 2
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                                         Length: 20
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
c 3 30
Square Number: 3
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                                          Length: 30
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                                          Length: 15
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
Square Number: 2
                                          Length: 20
Square Number: 3
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                                          Length: 30
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                  X
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 4
                   Center Point: [0, 0] Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                                          Length: 15
Square Number: 2
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                                          Length: 20
                                          Length: 30
Square Number: 3
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
Square Number: 4
                                          Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 1 4 5
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [4, 5]
                                          Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 167
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [6, 7] Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
```

```
X
 C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                m 1 6 7
Square Number: 1
                  Center Point: [6, 7]
                                         Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 189
Square Number: 1
                Center Point: [8, 9]
                                       Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 1 9 10
Square Number: 1
                Center Point: [9, 10]
                                          Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                 Center Point: [8, 9] Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                  Center Point: [6, 7] Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                  \times
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [4, 5] Length: 15
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [4, 5]
                                          Length: 15
                  Center Point: [0, 0]
Square Number: 2
                                          Length: 20
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
Square Number: 3
                                          Length: 30
                                          Length: 40
Square Number: 4
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 3 20 40
Square Number: 3 Center Point: [20, 40] Length: 30
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 3 Center Point: [20, 40] Length: 32
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
```

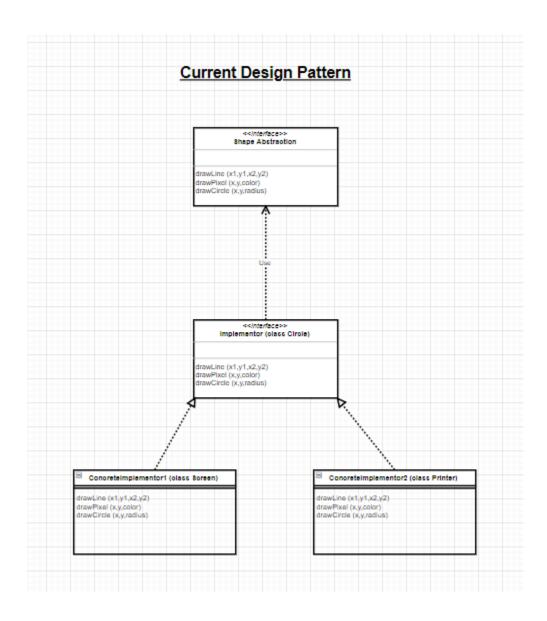
```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                 \times
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [4, 5]
                                         Length: 15
Square Number: 2
                  Center Point: [0, 0]
                                         Length: 20
                  Center Point: [20, 40] Length: 32
Square Number: 3
Square Number: 4
                  Center Point: [0, 0]
                                         Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 4 100 200
Square Number: 4 Center Point: [100, 200] Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 4 300 400
Square Number: 4 Center Point: [300, 400] Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 4 Center Point: [100, 200] Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
```

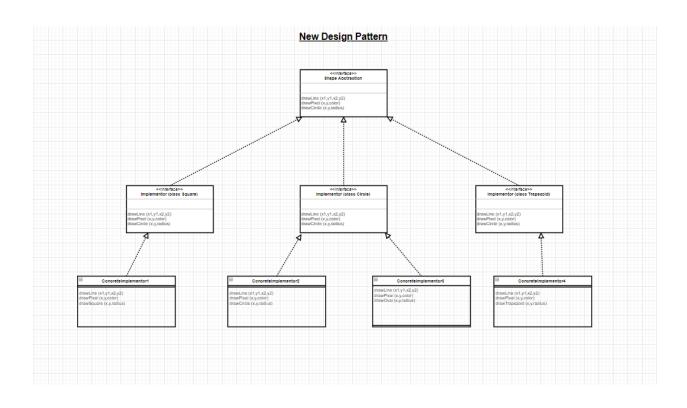
```
\times
 C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                  Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 4
                   Center Point: [300, 400]
                                              Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [4, 5]
                                          Length: 15
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
Square Number: 2
                                          Length: 20
                   Center Point: [20, 40]
Square Number: 3
                                           Length: 32
Square Number: 4
                   Center Point: [300, 400]
                                             Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 2
                   Center Point: [0, 0] Length: 23
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                   Center Point: [4, 5]
                                          Length: 15
                   Center Point: [0, 0]
Square Number: 2
                                          Length: 23
Square Number: 3
                   Center Point: [20, 40]
                                            Length: 32
                   Center Point: [300, 400]
Square Number: 4
                                             Length: 40
```

```
\times
 C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
m 2 60 90
Square Number: 2 Center Point: [60, 90] Length: 23
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                  Center Point: [4, 5]
                                         Length: 15
                  Center Point: [60, 90]
Square Number: 2
                                           Length: 23
                  Center Point: [20, 40]
Square Number: 3
                                           Length: 32
                                             Length: 40
Square Number: 4
                  Center Point: [300, 400]
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 3 Center Point: [20, 40] Length: 35
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 3 Center Point: [20, 40] Length: 39
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                \times
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 3 Center Point: [20, 40] Length: 35
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 3 Center Point: [20, 40] Length: 32
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Square Number: 1
                  Center Point: [4, 5] Length: 15
Square Number: 2 Center Point: [60, 90]
                                          Length: 23
Square Number: 3 Center Point: [20, 40]
                                          Length: 32
Square Number: 4 Center Point: [300, 400] Length: 40
Enter a command (Commands are: C, M, S, U, R, P, X):
Program Terminated
C:\Users\Ethan\Desktop\MyRepos\RubyAssignment>
```

Problem 2. UML Diagram:





Problem 2. Class Prototype

```
# Ethan Roberts
# CS 417 Topics in OOP
# Design Patterns
# This is a prototype
class MainAbstract #main abstract implementation
  # Main abstract interface that "Servant" class will implement for some
shape
 # regardless of if it has edges or no edges
end
class Servant < MainAbstract # servant class</pre>
  #This class inherits the MainAbstract interface and it will
  #be used by all shapes
end
class Circle < Servant</pre>
   #using Servant class
end
class Polygon < Servant</pre>
#using servant class and this class is being extended
end
class OutputType # this class will be implemented for classes that are using
outputs
end
class XMLFormatter < OutputType</pre>
end
class OutputPolygon < OutputType</pre>
```

end

class OutputCircle < OutputType</pre>

end