ISOM 5610 - FINAL PROJECT - GROUP #18 [AirBnB]

2022-12-11

Notes

- 1. The R codes and R markdown (together as "R Files") serve as a supplementary materials which provides cross-check and some additional support for our analysis.
- 2. In specific, the R Files focus on the Section 5.1 in the Python code, which includes "Model 1: Logistic Regression on Feature Data" and "Model 2: Logistic Regression on Amenity Data".

For the full code, please kindly refer to the Python file.

Prep

```
## Set working directory
setwd("F:/HKUST/ISOM 5610/FINAL_PROJECT")
rm(list = ls())
## Read the table
Data <- fread("cleaned_Airbnb_Data.csv",header = T, sep=",")</pre>
# used fread function from data.table package to accelerate the reading process
Data <-Data [,-1]
## Adjust the existence of specific values (1 if exist, 0 if not)
# Creating categorical variable for host_response_time
Data$response_time_few_hours=
  ifelse(Data$host_response_time=="within a few hours",1,0)
Data$response_time_an_hour=
  ifelse(Data$host_response_time=="within an hour",1,0)
Data$response_time_a_day=
  ifelse(Data$host_response_time=="within a day",1,0)
Data$response_time_a_few_days=
  ifelse(Data$host_response_time=="a few days or more",1,0)
attach(Data)
# Setting training data set approx 80% of all data
n <- dim(Data)[1]</pre>
train_set = Data[0:4050,]
test_set = Data[4051:n,]
```

5.Data Modeling

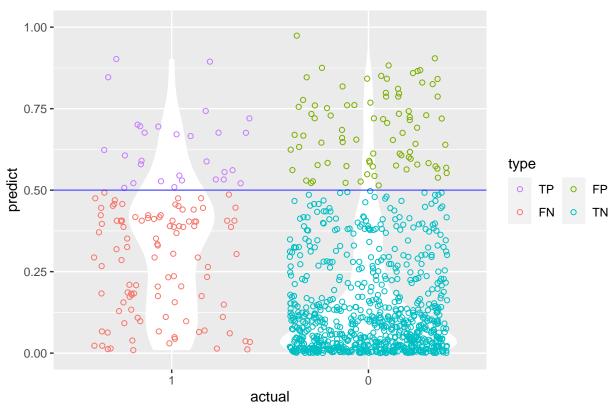
5.1 Model 1: Logistic Regression on Feature Data

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = "host_is_superhost~\n
                                        amenities_numbers+\n
                                                                 host_acceptance_rate+\n
      family = binomial, data = train_set)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
              10
                  Median
                              30
                                     Max
## -2.3221 -0.3844 -0.2264 -0.1215
                                   3.0148
##
## Coefficients:
##
                            Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                     0.215854 -12.647 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                           -2.729941
## amenities_numbers
                            ## host_acceptance_rate
                           2.767716  0.242250  11.425  < 2e-16 ***
## host_v_email
                           -1.931510 0.195985 -9.855 < 2e-16 ***
## neighborhood_overview_exist 1.116446 0.144323
                                              7.736 1.03e-14 ***
## host_identity_verified
                           ## response_time_a_day
                           -1.539260 0.300367 -5.125 2.98e-07 ***
## response_time_a_few_days
                           -1.941760
                                     0.597252 -3.251 0.001149 **
## beds
                                     0.050171 -3.705 0.000211 ***
                           -0.185878
                                     0.146989 -3.975 7.04e-05 ***
## instant_bookable
                           -0.584251
## host about exist
                           ## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
      Null deviance: 2606.7 on 4049
                                  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1865.5 on 4039
                                  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1887.5
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
```

```
prob <- predict(fit,newdata=test_set, type = 'response')</pre>
# Confusion Table
table(test_set$host_is_superhost, prob > 0.5)
Estimated probabilities - initial attempt at cut-off level of 0.5
##
##
       FALSE TRUE
##
         790
               84
         103
               29
##
     1
# Confusion Matrix plot
source("F:/HKUST/ISOM 5610/FINAL_PROJECT/unbalanced_function.R")
##
##
      'dplyr'
## The following object is masked from 'package:car':
##
##
       recode
## The following object is masked from 'package:MASS':
##
##
       select
## The following object is masked from 'package:gridExtra':
##
##
       combine
## The following objects are masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##
       between, first, last
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
p=predict(fit,type='response')
temp_train=cbind(train_set,p)
p=prob
temp_test=cbind(test_set,p)
cm_info <- ConfusionMatrixInfo( data = temp_test, predict = "p",</pre>
                                 actual = "host is superhost", cutoff = 0.5 )
```

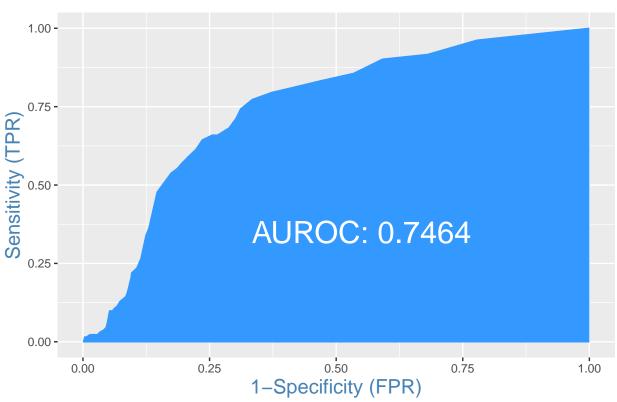
cm_info\$plot

Confusion Matrix with Cutoff at 0.50



AUC
plotROC(test_set\$host_is_superhost,prob)

ROC Curve



```
# Error measurements
cat(" [1] The sensitivity is",
    formatC(sensitivity(test_set$host_is_superhost,prob),dig=10),"\n",
    "[2] The specificity is",
    formatC(specificity(test_set$host_is_superhost,prob),dig=10),"\n",
    "[3] The Miss Classification Rate is",
    formatC(misClassError(test_set$host_is_superhost,prob),dig=10))
```

```
## [1] The sensitivity is 0.2196969697
## [2] The specificity is 0.9038901602
## [3] The Miss Classification Rate is 0.1859
```

```
# Confidence Interval for the odds ratio
OR_CI=exp(confint(fit))
```

Waiting for profiling to be done...

```
cbind(exp(coef(fit)),OR_CI)
```

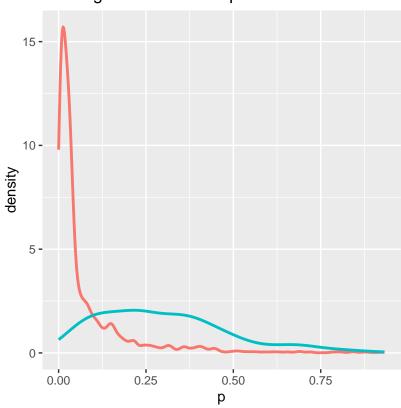
```
## (Intercept) 0.06522315 0.04242505 0.09895725
## amenities_numbers 1.07230637 1.05904955 1.08601191
## host_acceptance_rate 15.92222043 9.99577075 25.84715777
## host_v_email 0.14492912 0.09880187 0.21321327
```

```
## neighborhood_overview_exist 3.05398106 2.30711068 4.06369924
## host_identity_verified 0.41355225 0.31258837 0.54568651
## response_time_a_day 0.21453977 0.11463678 0.37403790
## response_time_a_few_days 0.14345129 0.03474057 0.39213780
## beds 0.83037448 0.74979471 0.91296645
## instant_bookable 0.55752339 0.41724334 0.74254190
## host_about_exist 0.75607228 0.57982783 0.98991911

## Comment: the Confusion Matrix together with other measurements showed that
## we should decrease the cutoff in order to increase the sensitivity.
```

```
# Double density plot
ggplot(temp_train, aes( p, color = as.factor(host_is_superhost) ) ) +
  geom_density( linewidth = 1 ) +
  ggtitle( "Training Set's estimated probabilities" )
```

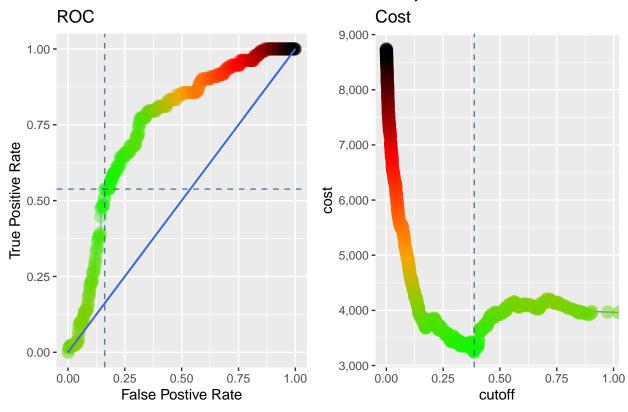
Training Set's estimated probabilities



as.fac

Determining the optimal cut-off level

Cutoff at 0.39 - Total Cost = 3240, AUC = 0.749

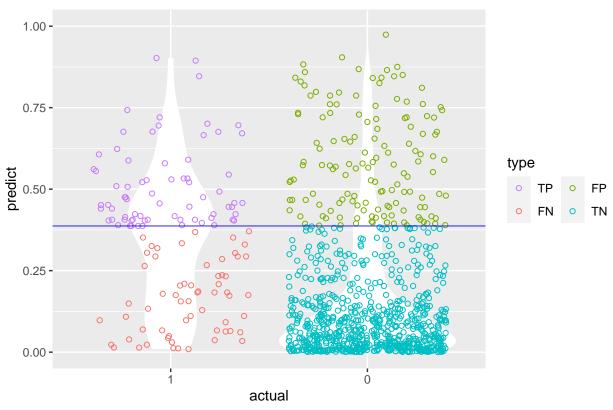


```
detach('package:caret')
# Updated Confusion Table
table(test_set$host_is_superhost, prob > roc_info$cutoff)
```

Updated error measurements using the optimal cutoff

```
##
##
       FALSE TRUE
##
     0
         733
             141
##
     1
          65
                67
# Updated Confusion Matrix plot
cm_info_new <- ConfusionMatrixInfo( data = temp_test, predict = "p",</pre>
                                  actual = "host_is_superhost",
                                  cutoff = roc_info$cutoff)
cm_info_new$plot
```

Confusion Matrix with Cutoff at 0.39



```
## [1] The sensitivity is 0.5378787879
## [2] The specificity is 0.8386727689
## [3] The Miss Classification Rate is 0.2008
```

host_acceptance_rat

Final Model on Full Data Set

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = "host_is_superhost~\n
                                         amenities_numbers+\n
     family = binomial, data = Data)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
     Min
##
              1Q
                 Median
                             3Q
                                   Max
## -2.1530 -0.4365 -0.2712 -0.1448
                                 3.0342
## Coefficients:
##
                          Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                   0.176377 -15.615 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                         -2.754150
                          0.053782
                                   0.004479 12.008 < 2e-16 ***
## amenities_numbers
## host_acceptance_rate
                          ## host_v_email
                         -1.261973 0.151862 -8.310 < 2e-16 ***
## neighborhood_overview_exist 1.163178 0.112903 10.302 < 2e-16 ***
## host_identity_verified
                         -1.245385 0.237432 -5.245 1.56e-07 ***
## response_time_a_day
## response_time_a_few_days -2.137219 0.591675 -3.612 0.000304 ***
                         ## beds
## instant bookable
                         -0.526131
                                   0.122316 -4.301 1.70e-05 ***
## host_about_exist
                         ## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
     Null deviance: 3397.5 on 5055 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 2614.8 on 5045 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 2636.8
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
```

Model 2: Logistic Regression on Amenity data

```
n <- dim(top_amenities)[1]
train_set_a = top_amenities[0:4050,]
test_set_a = top_amenities[4051:n,]</pre>
```

```
fit_af=glm('host_is_superhost~.',data=train_set_a,family=binomial)
summary(fit_af)
```

Full logistic regression on amenity

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = "host_is_superhost~.", family = binomial, data = train_set_a)
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                1Q
                    Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -1.9442 -0.3998 -0.1768 -0.0992
                                        3.5347
##
## Coefficients:
##
                              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                          0.64369 -8.069 7.08e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                              -5.19400
                                                  -2.064 0.039060 *
## Air_conditioning
                              -0.49399
                                          0.23939
## Bed_linens
                              -0.15366
                                         0.21554 -0.713 0.475910
## Cable TV
                                                  3.963 7.39e-05 ***
                              0.97272
                                         0.24542
## Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                              0.27525
                                         0.16972
                                                  1.622 0.104844
## Coffee maker
                              0.87061
                                          0.19800
                                                    4.397 1.10e-05 ***
## Cooking_basics
                              0.49596
                                         0.19228
                                                    2.579 0.009897 **
                                                    3.664 0.000248 ***
## Dedicated_workspace
                              0.70838
                                         0.19333
## Dishes and silverware
                                         0.25179
                                                    3.986 6.72e-05 ***
                               1.00366
## Dryer
                               0.54131
                                         0.17384
                                                    3.114 0.001846 **
## Elevator
                                         0.13942 -7.636 2.24e-14 ***
                              -1.06460
## Essentials
                              -0.58793
                                         0.24052 -2.444 0.014506 *
                                          0.22027 -2.200 0.027803 *
## Extra_pillows_and_blankets -0.48461
## Fire_extinguisher
                               0.40553
                                          0.17990
                                                    2.254 0.024179 *
## First_aid_kit
                               0.53892
                                          0.14896
                                                    3.618 0.000297 ***
## Hair_dryer
                               0.53945
                                          0.24402
                                                    2.211 0.027054 *
## Hangers
                               0.41480
                                          0.19703
                                                    2.105 0.035264 *
                                          0.15327 -0.843 0.399144
## Heating
                              -0.12923
## Host_greets_you
                               0.06790
                                          0.19647
                                                    0.346 0.729631
## Hot_water
                                          0.18138 -2.790 0.005267 **
                              -0.50609
## Hot_water_kettle
                                          0.24873
                                                    3.670 0.000243 ***
                               0.91281
## Iron
                              1.11778
                                          0.16469
                                                    6.787 1.14e-11 ***
## Kitchen
                              -1.13880
                                          0.19036 -5.983 2.20e-09 ***
## Lock_on_bedroom_door
                               0.21419
                                          0.15287
                                                    1.401 0.161168
## Long_term_stays_allowed
                              0.58163
                                          0.38085
                                                   1.527 0.126711
## Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                          0.17528 -1.858 0.063131
                              -0.32572
## Microwave
                              -0.05797
                                          0.19810 -0.293 0.769806
## Private_entrance
                              0.17350
                                          0.13829
                                                   1.255 0.209618
## Refrigerator
                              -0.41495
                                          0.23015 -1.803 0.071397 .
## Room_darkening_shades
                              0.21175
                                          0.21851
                                                    0.969 0.332511
## Shampoo
                              1.49536
                                          0.25510 5.862 4.58e-09 ***
```

```
## Shower_gel
                             0.13855
                                        0.23449 0.591 0.554601
                            -0.08801
                                        0.18655 -0.472 0.637101
## Smoke_alarm
## Stove
                             0.21140 0.21882 0.966 0.333986
## TV
                              1.33014
                                        0.21005
                                                  6.333 2.41e-10 ***
## Washer
                              0.01405
                                        0.18038
                                                  0.078 0.937921
## Wifi
                                        0.42485
                                                  0.556 0.578510
                             0.23603
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 2606.7 on 4049 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1806.6 on 4013 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1880.6
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
```

```
null_m=glm('host_is_superhost~1',data=train_set_a,family=binomial)
stepAIC(null_m,scope=list(lower=null_m,upper=fit_af),direction = "forward")
```

Variable selection using AIC

```
## Start: AIC=2608.71
## host_is_superhost ~ 1
##
                              Df Deviance
##
                                            AIC
## + Shampoo
                                 2289.2 2293.2
## + Hair_dryer
                                 2307.0 2311.0
                               1
## + Essentials
                                 2408.7 2412.7
## + First_aid_kit
                              1 2428.5 2432.5
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                             1 2439.4 2443.4
                              1 2455.3 2459.3
## + Cooking_basics
## + Coffee maker
                              1 2455.9 2459.9
## + Dedicated_workspace
                              1 2471.7 2475.7
## + Heating
                              1 2479.5 2483.5
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 2481.2 2485.2
                               1
## + Refrigerator
                               1
                                  2483.2 2487.2
## + Hangers
                               1
                                 2491.3 2495.3
## + Fire_extinguisher
                              1
                                  2500.4 2504.4
## + Hot_water_kettle
                                  2503.0 2507.0
                               1
## + Shower_gel
                               1
                                  2509.4 2513.4
## + Iron
                               1
                                  2510.0 2514.0
## + Microwave
                                  2514.5 2518.5
                               1
## + Smoke_alarm
                               1
                                  2520.1 2524.1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                  2521.6 2525.6
                               1
## + Stove
                                  2521.7 2525.7
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                  2534.8 2538.8
## + TV
                                   2537.3 2541.3
## + Private_entrance
                               1
                                  2537.6 2541.6
## + Bed linens
                              1 2545.8 2549.8
                               1
                                  2550.7 2554.7
## + Dryer
```

```
## + Air_conditioning
                                1
                                   2558.6 2562.6
## + Hot_water
                                    2559.4 2563.4
                                1
## + Cable TV
                                   2564.1 2568.1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                   2572.7 2576.7
                                1
## + Kitchen
                                    2591.5 2595.5
                                    2594.3 2598.3
## + Host_greets_you
                                1
## + Wifi
                                    2599.3 2603.3
                                    2606.7 2608.7
## <none>
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                    2605.7 2609.7
                                1
                                    2606.0 2610.0
## + Washer
                                 1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                1
                                    2606.5 2610.5
                                    2606.7 2610.7
## + Elevator
##
## Step: AIC=2293.18
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo
##
##
                                              AIC
                               Df Deviance
## + Iron
                                    2182.2 2188.2
## + Coffee_maker
                                    2189.1 2195.1
                                1
                                    2201.7 2207.7
## + Hot water kettle
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                1
                                   2203.5 2209.5
## + First aid kit
                                1 2210.9 2216.9
                                1 2211.9 2217.9
## + Dedicated_workspace
## + Cooking basics
                                   2216.2 2222.2
                                1
## + Refrigerator
                                   2241.8 2247.8
                                1
## + Microwave
                                1
                                   2242.0 2248.0
## + Hair_dryer
                                   2244.7 2250.7
                                1
                                   2245.0 2251.0
## + Air_conditioning
                                1
                                   2249.9 2255.9
## + Stove
                                1
                                   2250.1 2256.1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                1
                                   2251.6 2257.6
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                1
## + Heating
                                1
                                    2252.3 2258.3
## + Shower_gel
                                   2254.3 2260.3
## + Elevator
                                    2262.2 2268.2
                                1
## + Private_entrance
                                    2265.1 2271.1
## + Hangers
                                    2265.9 2271.9
                                1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                    2266.8 2272.8
## + Dryer
                                    2268.4 2274.4
                                1
## + Cable TV
                                1
                                    2269.9 2275.9
## + Bed_linens
                                   2271.0 2277.0
                                1
## + Fire extinguisher
                                   2271.2 2277.2
                                1
## + Smoke alarm
                                   2280.8 2286.8
                                1
## + Host_greets_you
                                   2284.7 2290.7
                                1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                   2284.8 2290.8
                                1
## + Essentials
                                   2285.8 2291.8
                                1
## + Washer
                                    2286.3 2292.3
                                1
                                    2287.0 2293.0
## + Hot_water
                                1
## + Kitchen
                                    2287.2 2293.2
## <none>
                                    2289.2 2293.2
## + TV
                                    2287.9 2293.9
## + Wifi
                                    2288.2 2294.2
                                1
## + Luggage dropoff allowed
                                1 2288.5 2294.5
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                1 2288.5 2294.5
##
```

```
## Step: AIC=2188.25
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron
##
##
                                Df Deviance
                                                AIC
## + Hot_water_kettle
                                      2122.7 2130.7
## + Coffee maker
                                     2123.2 2131.2
                                 1
## + First aid kit
                                     2132.9 2140.9
                                 1
                                     2138.4 2146.4
## + Dedicated_workspace
                                 1
## + Cooking_basics
                                 1
                                     2138.6 2146.6
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                 1
                                    2140.5 2148.5
## + Elevator
                                 1
                                    2145.9 2153.9
## + Air_conditioning
                                    2150.0 2158.0
                                 1
## + Fire_extinguisher
                                 1
                                    2158.1 2166.1
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 1
                                    2158.2 2166.2
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                    2160.9 2168.9
                                 1
## + Hair_dryer
                                 1
                                     2160.9 2168.9
                                     2162.4 2170.4
## + Shower_gel
                                 1
## + Microwave
                                 1
                                     2165.9 2173.9
                                     2166.0 2174.0
## + Stove
                                 1
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
                                     2168.2 2176.2
## + Dryer
                                 1
                                     2170.4 2178.4
## + Heating
                                     2170.7 2178.7
                                 1
## + TV
                                     2170.7 2178.7
                                 1
## + Smoke alarm
                                      2170.8 2178.8
                                 1
## + Private_entrance
                                     2171.1 2179.1
                                 1
## + Cable_TV
                                 1
                                     2173.9 2181.9
## + Hangers
                                     2177.6 2185.6
                                 1
                                      2178.5 2186.5
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     2178.6 2186.6
## + Bed_linens
                                     2178.7 2186.7
                                  1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                  1
                                      2179.1 2187.1
## + Kitchen
                                  1
                                      2179.1 2187.1
## + Essentials
                                      2179.8 2187.8
## <none>
                                      2182.2 2188.2
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                      2182.0 2190.0
                                  1
                                     2182.2 2190.2
## + Wifi
                                  1
## + Hot water
                                     2182.2 2190.2
## + Washer
                                      2182.2 2190.2
                                 1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                      2182.2 2190.2
##
## Step: AIC=2130.7
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle
##
                                Df Deviance
                                                AIC
## + First_aid_kit
                                      2086.4 2096.4
## + Elevator
                                      2088.0 2098.0
                                 1
## + Coffee_maker
                                 1
                                     2089.2 2099.2
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 1
                                     2097.6 2107.6
## + Dedicated_workspace
                                     2100.1 2110.1
                                 1
## + Fire_extinguisher
                                 1
                                      2100.2 2110.2
## + TV
                                     2101.3 2111.3
                                 1
## + Cooking_basics
                                 1
                                     2102.1 2112.1
## + Hair_dryer
                                     2105.8 2115.8
                                 1
## + Dishes and silverware
                                 1
                                     2107.8 2117.8
```

```
## + Smoke alarm
                                 1
                                    2110.1 2120.1
                                    2110.2 2120.2
## + Dryer
                                 1
## + Air conditioning
                                    2111.7 2121.7
                                    2112.1 2122.1
## + Kitchen
                                 1
## + Heating
                                     2115.7 2125.7
                                    2117.6 2127.6
## + Private entrance
                                 1
## + Stove
                                    2118.5 2128.5
                                 1
## + Hot water
                                    2118.7 2128.7
                                 1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                 1
                                     2119.2 2129.2
## + Cable_TV
                                 1
                                    2119.7 2129.7
## + Microwave
                                 1
                                     2119.8 2129.8
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                     2120.0 2130.0
                                 1
## + Hangers
                                     2120.2 2130.2
## <none>
                                     2122.7 2130.7
## + Wifi
                                     2121.0 2131.0
                                 1
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
                                     2121.1 2131.1
                                     2121.6 2131.6
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     2121.8 2131.8
## + Bed_linens
                                     2122.0 2132.0
                                 1
                                     2122.1 2132.1
## + Essentials
                                 1
## + Shower_gel
                                 1
                                    2122.3 2132.3
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                    2122.4 2132.4
                                     2122.5 2132.5
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                 1
## + Washer
                                     2122.6 2132.6
##
## Step: AIC=2096.4
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit
##
                                Df Deviance
                                               AIC
## + Elevator
                                     2046.1 2058.1
## + Coffee_maker
                                 1
                                     2059.2 2071.2
## + TV
                                 1
                                     2064.5 2076.5
## + Cooking_basics
                                    2066.5 2078.5
## + Dedicated_workspace
                                   2066.9 2078.9
                                 1
                                   2072.1 2084.1
## + Drver
                                   2074.7 2086.7
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 1
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                 1 2074.7 2086.7
## + Hair_dryer
                                    2074.8 2086.8
                                 1
## + Air_conditioning
                                 1
                                     2076.8 2088.8
## + Kitchen
                                    2078.3 2090.3
                                 1
## + Fire extinguisher
                                    2079.2 2091.2
                                 1
## + Hot water
                                    2079.5 2091.5
                                 1
                                     2081.6 2093.6
## + Smoke alarm
                                 1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                    2082.4 2094.4
                                 1
## + Stove
                                     2082.6 2094.6
                                 1
                                     2082.8 2094.8
## + Heating
                                 1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                 1
                                     2083.7 2095.7
                                     2083.8 2095.8
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
## + Private_entrance
                                 1
                                     2084.0 2096.0
                                     2084.2 2096.2
## + Bed_linens
## <none>
                                     2086.4 2096.4
                                     2084.4 2096.4
## + Hangers
                                 1
                                     2084.7 2096.7
## + Cable TV
                                 1
                                     2084.9 2096.9
## + Wifi
```

```
## + Microwave
                                     2085.2 2097.2
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                    2085.3 2097.3
                                 1
## + Shower gel
                                    2085.7 2097.7
## + Refrigerator
                                    2085.8 2097.8
                                 1
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
                                    2085.8 2097.8
## + Washer
                                    2086.1 2098.1
                                 1
## + Essentials
                                    2086.1 2098.1
                                 1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                    2086.4 2098.4
                                 1
##
## Step: AIC=2058.12
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
      Elevator
##
##
                                Df Deviance
                                               AIC
## + Coffee_maker
                                     2018.1 2032.1
                                 1
## + TV
                                     2023.2 2037.2
## + Dedicated_workspace
                                    2023.5 2037.5
                                 1
## + Drver
                                    2026.5 2040.5
## + Hair_dryer
                                    2028.9 2042.9
                                 1
## + Cooking_basics
                                 1
                                    2029.3 2043.3
## + Fire_extinguisher
                                 1
                                   2030.0 2044.0
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                   2031.1 2045.1
## + Kitchen
                                1 2034.4 2048.4
## + Smoke alarm
                                   2034.5 2048.5
                                 1
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                1 2035.1 2049.1
## + Air_conditioning
                                1
                                   2036.3 2050.3
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                    2040.5 2054.5
                                 1
                                    2042.1 2056.1
## + Cable_TV
                                 1
## + Private_entrance
                                    2042.1 2056.1
                                 1
                                    2042.8 2056.8
## + Hangers
                                 1
## + Stove
                                 1
                                     2043.2 2057.2
## + Heating
                                 1
                                     2043.5 2057.5
## + Wifi
                                    2043.6 2057.6
## + Microwave
                                     2043.8 2057.8
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets
                                     2043.9 2057.9
                                1
## + Hot water
                                     2044.1 2058.1
## <none>
                                     2046.1 2058.1
## + Bed_linens
                                    2045.0 2059.0
                                 1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                     2045.2 2059.2
                                 1
## + Refrigerator
                                    2045.2 2059.2
                                 1
## + Lock on bedroom door
                                    2045.3 2059.3
                                 1
## + Host_greets_you
                                   2045.3 2059.3
                                 1
## + Essentials
                                    2045.5 2059.5
                                 1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                   2045.5 2059.5
                                1
## + Washer
                                    2045.5 2059.5
                                 1
                                    2045.8 2059.8
## + Shower_gel
                                 1
##
## Step: AIC=2032.11
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
      Elevator + Coffee_maker
##
                                Df Deviance
##
                                               AIC
## + TV
                                1
                                    1983.1 1999.1
## + Kitchen
                                     1998.0 2014.0
```

```
## + Fire extinguisher
                                     2001.1 2017.1
                                 1
## + Dedicated_workspace
                                     2001.9 2017.9
                                 1
## + Dryer
                                    2002.4 2018.4
## + Hair_dryer
                                     2003.2 2019.2
                                 1
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                     2003.9 2019.9
## + Smoke alarm
                                    2006.1 2022.1
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                    2011.2 2027.2
## + Cooking_basics
                                     2011.9 2027.9
                                 1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                 1
                                     2012.0 2028.0
## + Hot_water
                                 1
                                    2012.4 2028.4
## + Bed_linens
                                 1
                                    2013.0 2029.0
## + Air_conditioning
                                    2014.5 2030.5
                                 1
## + Private_entrance
                                 1
                                    2014.6 2030.6
## + Wifi
                                 1
                                    2015.0 2031.0
## + Hangers
                                    2015.4 2031.4
                                 1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                 1
                                     2016.0 2032.0
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                     2016.1 2032.1
                                 1
## <none>
                                     2018.1 2032.1
                                    2016.8 2032.8
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                     2016.9 2032.9
## + Cable_TV
                                 1
                                    2016.9 2032.9
## + Heating
                                    2017.8 2033.8
                                    2017.8 2033.8
## + Essentials
                                 1
## + Shower_gel
                                     2017.9 2033.9
                                 1
                                    2018.0 2034.0
## + Washer
                                 1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                 1
                                    2018.1 2034.1
## + Stove
                                    2018.1 2034.1
                                 1
                                     2018.1 2034.1
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
                                     2018.1 2034.1
## + Microwave
                                 1
##
## Step: AIC=1999.09
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV
##
##
                                Df Deviance
                                               AIC
## + Cable TV
                                   1951.3 1969.3
## + Dedicated workspace
                                    1960.8 1978.8
## + Kitchen
                                    1965.4 1983.4
                                 1
## + Fire_extinguisher
                                 1
                                    1967.8 1985.8
## + Hair_dryer
                                    1970.7 1988.7
                                 1
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 1
                                    1970.9 1988.9
## + Dryer
                                    1971.9 1989.9
                                 1
## + Smoke alarm
                                 1
                                    1972.0 1990.0
## + Air_conditioning
                                    1973.4 1991.4
                                 1
## + Cooking_basics
                                 1
                                    1975.4 1993.4
                                    1976.4 1994.4
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     1978.6 1996.6
## + Hot_water
                                 1
                                    1979.0 1997.0
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                 1
                                    1980.3 1998.3
## + Private_entrance
                                 1
                                     1980.3 1998.3
## + Bed_linens
                                    1980.6 1998.6
                                 1
## + Hangers
                                 1
                                    1980.6 1998.6
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                 1 1980.8 1998.8
## <none>
                                     1983.1 1999.1
```

```
## + Wifi
                                     1981.3 1999.3
                                 1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                     1982.2 2000.2
                                 1
## + Refrigerator
                                     1982.3 2000.3
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                    1982.6 2000.6
                                 1
## + Heating
                                     1982.7 2000.7
## + Stove
                                    1982.9 2000.9
                                 1
## + Washer
                                    1983.0 2001.0
                                 1
## + Essentials
                                    1983.0 2001.0
                                 1
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
                                     1983.0 2001.0
## + Microwave
                                 1
                                    1983.1 2001.1
## + Shower_gel
                                 1
                                     1983.1 2001.1
##
## Step: AIC=1969.29
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV
##
##
                                Df Deviance
                                               AIC
## + Dedicated_workspace
                                     1931.1 1951.1
## + Kitchen
                                     1931.5 1951.5
                                 1
## + Fire extinguisher
                                     1937.5 1957.5
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 1
                                    1939.3 1959.3
## + Smoke alarm
                                    1939.6 1959.6
## + Hair_dryer
                                    1942.1 1962.1
                                 1
## + Air conditioning
                                     1943.0 1963.0
                                 1
## + Dryer
                                 1
                                     1943.5 1963.5
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     1944.2 1964.2
## + Hot_water
                                     1946.0 1966.0
                                 1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                 1
                                     1946.1 1966.1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                    1947.0 1967.0
                                 1
## + Bed_linens
                                 1
                                    1948.2 1968.2
## + Cooking_basics
                                 1
                                     1948.9 1968.9
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
                                     1949.2 1969.2
## <none>
                                     1951.3 1969.3
                                    1949.4 1969.4
## + Hangers
                                 1
## + Private entrance
                                     1949.4 1969.4
## + Essentials
                                    1949.4 1969.4
                                 1
## + Dishes and silverware
                                    1950.4 1970.4
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                    1950.4 1970.4
                                 1
## + Wifi
                                     1950.7 1970.7
                                 1
## + Washer
                                     1950.8 1970.8
                                 1
## + Microwave
                                 1
                                     1950.9 1970.9
## + Heating
                                     1951.1 1971.1
                                 1
## + Shower_gel
                                 1
                                     1951.2 1971.2
## + Stove
                                     1951.2 1971.2
                                 1
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
                                     1951.3 1971.3
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                     1951.3 1971.3
                                 1
##
## Step: AIC=1951.09
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace
##
                                Df Deviance
##
## + Kitchen
                                 1
                                     1911.1 1933.1
## + Fire extinguisher
                                     1918.0 1940.0
```

```
## + Smoke alarm
                                     1921.3 1943.3
                                     1922.0 1944.0
## + Hair_dryer
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     1922.0 1944.0
                                     1922.4 1944.4
## + Dryer
                                 1
## + Hot water
                                     1923.6 1945.6
## + Carbon monoxide alarm
                                     1924.0 1946.0
                                 1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                     1926.2 1948.2
## + Bed linens
                                     1927.2 1949.2
                                 1
## + Air_conditioning
                                 1
                                     1927.4 1949.4
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
                                     1927.9 1949.9
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                 1
                                     1928.2 1950.2
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                     1928.3 1950.3
                                 1
## + Essentials
                                     1928.5 1950.5
## <none>
                                     1931.1 1951.1
## + Hangers
                                     1929.6 1951.6
                                 1
## + Private_entrance
                                 1
                                     1929.6 1951.6
                                     1930.2 1952.2
## + Cooking_basics
                                 1
## + Heating
                                     1930.3 1952.3
## + Wifi
                                     1930.3 1952.3
                                 1
## + Microwave
                                     1930.4 1952.4
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                 1
                                     1930.8 1952.8
## + Washer
                                     1931.0 1953.0
## + Host_greets_you
                                     1931.0 1953.0
                                 1
## + Stove
                                     1931.1 1953.1
                                 1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                 1
                                     1931.1 1953.1
## + Shower_gel
                                     1931.1 1953.1
##
## Step: AIC=1933.07
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
       Kitchen
##
##
                                Df Deviance
                                                AIC
                                     1897.0 1921.0
## + Dryer
## + Cooking_basics
                                     1902.2 1926.2
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                     1902.2 1926.2
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     1903.3 1927.3
## + Hot_water
                                     1903.9 1927.9
                                 1
## + Hair dryer
                                     1904.1 1928.1
                                 1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                     1905.3 1929.3
                                 1
## + Fire extinguisher
                                    1905.3 1929.3
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                    1906.6 1930.6
                                 1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                 1
                                     1906.7 1930.7
## + Air_conditioning
                                     1907.0 1931.0
                                 1
## + Smoke_alarm
                                 1
                                     1907.5 1931.5
## + Essentials
                                     1907.7 1931.7
                                 1
## + Bed_linens
                                 1
                                     1907.8 1931.8
                                     1908.0 1932.0
## + Hangers
                                 1
## + Washer
                                 1
                                     1908.0 1932.0
## + Private_entrance
                                 1
                                     1908.6 1932.6
## + Stove
                                     1908.7 1932.7
## <none>
                                     1911.1 1933.1
## + Refrigerator
                                     1910.4 1934.4
                                 1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                     1910.6 1934.6
```

```
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                     1910.7 1934.7
                                 1
## + Wifi
                                     1910.8 1934.8
                                 1
## + Microwave
                                     1911.0 1935.0
## + Host_greets_you
                                     1911.0 1935.0
                                 1
## + Shower gel
                                     1911.1 1935.1
## + Heating
                                     1911.1 1935.1
                                 1
## Step: AIC=1921.05
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
       Kitchen + Dryer
##
                                Df Deviance
##
                                                AIC
## + Dishes_and_silverware
                                     1887.3 1913.3
## + Cooking_basics
                                     1887.5 1913.5
                                 1
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets
                                 1
                                     1888.6 1914.6
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                 1
                                     1890.2 1916.2
## + Hot water
                                     1890.6 1916.6
## + Air_conditioning
                                     1891.3 1917.3
                                 1
## + Hair dryer
                                     1891.4 1917.4
## + Fire_extinguisher
                                 1
                                     1892.5 1918.5
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                     1892.7 1918.7
                                     1892.7 1918.7
## + Bed_linens
                                 1
## + Long term stays allowed
                                     1892.9 1918.9
                                 1
## + Essentials
                                 1
                                     1894.1 1920.1
## + Hangers
                                 1
                                     1894.6 1920.6
## + Smoke_alarm
                                     1894.9 1920.9
                                 1
## + Stove
                                     1895.0 1921.0
## <none>
                                     1897.0 1921.0
## + Private_entrance
                                     1895.1 1921.1
                                 1
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
                                     1896.1 1922.1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                 1
                                     1896.3 1922.3
## + Microwave
                                     1896.7 1922.7
                                     1896.7 1922.7
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                 1
## + Washer
                                     1896.8 1922.8
## + Shower_gel
                                     1896.9 1922.9
                                 1
## + Wifi
                                     1897.0 1923.0
## + Host_greets_you
                                     1897.0 1923.0
                                 1
## + Heating
                                     1897.0 1923.0
##
## Step: AIC=1913.28
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware
##
                                                AIC
##
                                Df Deviance
## + Hot water
                                     1871.8 1899.8
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     1873.8 1901.8
## + Bed_linens
                                 1
                                     1876.6 1904.6
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
                                     1876.6 1904.6
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                     1879.5 1907.5
                                 1
## + Air_conditioning
                                 1
                                    1881.9 1909.9
## + Fire_extinguisher
                                 1
                                    1881.9 1909.9
## + Cooking_basics
                                     1882.6 1910.6
```

```
## + Essentials
                                     1882.8 1910.8
## + Hair dryer
                                     1882.8 1910.8
                                 1
## + Long term stays allowed
                                     1883.0 1911.0
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                     1883.5 1911.5
                                 1
## + Microwave
                                     1883.8 1911.8
## + Smoke alarm
                                    1885.2 1913.2
                                 1
## <none>
                                     1887.3 1913.3
                                    1885.7 1913.7
## + Hangers
                                 1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                 1
                                     1885.8 1913.8
                                    1885.9 1913.9
## + Private_entrance
                                 1
## + Shower_gel
                                 1
                                    1886.8 1914.8
                                    1886.9 1914.9
## + Washer
                                 1
## + Wifi
                                 1
                                     1887.2 1915.2
## + Heating
                                    1887.2 1915.2
                                 1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                    1887.2 1915.2
                                 1
## + Stove
                                 1
                                     1887.3 1915.3
                                     1887.3 1915.3
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
##
## Step: AIC=1899.79
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
      Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
      Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water
##
                                Df Deviance
## + Extra_pillows_and_blankets 1
                                     1863.1 1893.1
## + Fire extinguisher
                                 1
                                     1863.6 1893.6
## + Hair_dryer
                                     1864.8 1894.8
                                 1
                                     1866.1 1896.1
## + Cooking_basics
                                 1
                                    1866.2 1896.2
## + Refrigerator
                                 1
                                    1866.3 1896.3
## + Hangers
                                 1
                                    1867.2 1897.2
## + Air_conditioning
                                 1
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 1
                                    1867.5 1897.5
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
                                    1867.7 1897.7
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                    1867.8 1897.8
                                 1
                                     1867.9 1897.9
## + Bed linens
                                 1
## + Smoke alarm
                                 1
                                    1868.5 1898.5
## + Essentials
                                    1868.7 1898.7
## + Private_entrance
                                    1868.7 1898.7
                                 1
## <none>
                                     1871.8 1899.8
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                    1869.9 1899.9
                                 1
## + Microwave
                                    1870.5 1900.5
## + Stove
                                    1871.5 1901.5
                                 1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                     1871.5 1901.5
                                 1
                                    1871.5 1901.5
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1
## + Washer
                                    1871.5 1901.5
                                 1
## + Wifi
                                    1871.6 1901.6
                                 1
                                     1871.8 1901.8
## + Shower_gel
                                 1
## + Heating
                                    1871.8 1901.8
                                 1
##
## Step: AIC=1893.14
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
      Elevator + Coffee maker + TV + Cable TV + Dedicated workspace +
##
##
      Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets
##
```

```
##
                             Df Deviance
                                             AIC
## + Fire_extinguisher
                                  1854.4 1886.4
## + Hair dryer
                                  1856.9 1888.9
## + Hangers
                                  1857.6 1889.6
## + Cooking_basics
                                  1858.0 1890.0
## + Long term stays allowed 1
                                  1858.2 1890.2
## + Carbon monoxide alarm
                                  1858.4 1890.4
## + Air_conditioning
                                  1858.4 1890.4
                              1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                              1
                                  1858.7 1890.7
## + Refrigerator
                              1
                                  1858.8 1890.8
## + Private_entrance
                              1
                                  1859.6 1891.6
## + Essentials
                                  1860.2 1892.2
                              1
## + Smoke alarm
                                  1860.2 1892.2
                                  1863.1 1893.1
## <none>
                                  1861.9 1893.9
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed 1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                  1862.2 1894.2
                                  1862.5 1894.5
## + Microwave
                              1
## + Stove
                                  1862.5 1894.5
                                  1862.8 1894.8
## + Shower_gel
                              1
## + Host_greets_you
                              1
                                  1862.9 1894.9
## + Washer
                              1
                                  1862.9 1894.9
## + Bed linens
                                  1862.9 1894.9
## + Wifi
                                  1863.0 1895.0
                              1
## + Heating
                                  1863.1 1895.1
##
## Step: AIC=1886.42
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
       Fire_extinguisher
##
##
                             Df Deviance
                                             AIC
## + Cooking_basics
                                  1846.5 1880.5
                                  1848.2 1882.2
## + Hangers
                              1
## + Hair dryer
                              1
                                  1849.6 1883.6
## + Air_conditioning
                                  1850.0 1884.0
                              1
## + Refrigerator
                                  1850.0 1884.0
## + Long_term_stays_allowed 1
                                  1850.5 1884.5
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                  1851.7 1885.7
## + Essentials
                                  1851.9 1885.9
                              1
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                  1852.0 1886.0
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed 1
                                  1852.3 1886.3
## + Private_entrance
                                  1852.3 1886.3
## <none>
                                  1854.4 1886.4
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                  1853.0 1887.0
                              1
## + Stove
                                  1853.4 1887.4
                              1
## + Microwave
                              1
                                  1853.8 1887.8
## + Bed linens
                                  1854.0 1888.0
                              1
## + Washer
                              1
                                  1854.3 1888.3
## + Shower_gel
                              1
                                  1854.3 1888.3
## + Host_greets_you
                                  1854.3 1888.3
                              1
## + Wifi
                                  1854.4 1888.4
## + Smoke alarm
                              1
                                  1854.4 1888.4
## + Heating
                                  1854.4 1888.4
```

```
##
## Step: AIC=1880.54
## host is superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot water kettle + First aid kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
       Fire extinguisher + Cooking basics
##
##
                             Df Deviance
## + Hair dryer
                                  1840.7 1876.7
## + Refrigerator
                                  1840.9 1876.9
## + Hangers
                                  1841.3 1877.3
## + Air_conditioning
                                  1841.8 1877.8
                              1
                                  1843.2 1879.2
## + Long_term_stays_allowed 1
## + Essentials
                                  1843.4 1879.4
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                  1843.7 1879.7
                              1
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                  1844.5 1880.5
## <none>
                                  1846.5 1880.5
## + Private entrance
                                  1844.5 1880.5
                                  1844.7 1880.7
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed 1
## + Room darkening shades
                                  1845.2 1881.2
## + Microwave
                                  1845.4 1881.4
                              1
## + Heating
                                  1846.2 1882.2
## + Bed_linens
                                  1846.2 1882.2
                              1
## + Shower_gel
                                  1846.3 1882.3
                              1
## + Washer
                              1
                                  1846.4 1882.4
## + Host_greets_you
                              1
                                  1846.4 1882.4
## + Smoke_alarm
                                  1846.5 1882.5
                              1
                                  1846.5 1882.5
## + Wifi
                              1
## + Stove
                                  1846.5 1882.5
                              1
##
## Step: AIC=1876.72
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
       Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer
##
##
                             Df Deviance
                                             AIC
## + Refrigerator
                                  1835.3 1873.3
                              1
## + Air conditioning
                                  1835.7 1873.7
                                  1836.4 1874.4
## + Essentials
                              1
## + Hangers
                                  1837.0 1875.0
## + Long_term_stays_allowed 1
                                  1837.1 1875.1
## + Lock on bedroom door
                              1
                                  1838.5 1876.5
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                  1838.6 1876.6
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                  1838.6 1876.6
## <none>
                                  1840.7 1876.7
## + Private_entrance
                              1
                                  1839.2 1877.2
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                  1839.4 1877.4
## + Microwave
                              1
                                  1839.7 1877.7
## + Bed_linens
                              1
                                  1840.3 1878.3
                                  1840.4 1878.4
## + Shower_gel
                              1
## + Heating
                              1
                                  1840.5 1878.5
## + Washer
                              1
                                  1840.5 1878.5
## + Wifi
                                  1840.7 1878.7
```

```
## + Host_greets_you
                                  1840.7 1878.7
## + Stove
                                  1840.7 1878.7
                              1
                                  1840.7 1878.7
## + Smoke alarm
##
## Step: AIC=1873.29
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee maker + TV + Cable TV + Dedicated workspace +
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
       Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator
##
##
##
                             Df Deviance
## + Air_conditioning
                                  1830.1 1870.1
                              1
## + Essentials
                                  1831.0 1871.0
                              1
## + Hangers
                                  1831.7 1871.7
                                  1832.0 1872.0
## + Long_term_stays_allowed 1
## <none>
                                  1835.3 1873.3
                                  1833.5 1873.5
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                              1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                  1833.6 1873.6
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed 1
                                  1833.7 1873.7
## + Private entrance
                                  1833.7 1873.7
## + Room_darkening_shades
                              1
                                  1833.9 1873.9
## + Shower_gel
                                  1834.6 1874.6
                                  1834.8 1874.8
## + Heating
                              1
## + Stove
                                  1835.0 1875.0
                              1
                                  1835.2 1875.2
## + Bed linens
                              1
## + Host_greets_you
                              1
                                  1835.2 1875.2
## + Wifi
                                  1835.3 1875.3
                              1
                                  1835.3 1875.3
## + Smoke_alarm
                              1
## + Microwave
                                  1835.3 1875.3
                              1
## + Washer
                              1
                                 1835.3 1875.3
##
## Step: AIC=1870.14
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes and silverware + Hot water + Extra pillows and blankets +
##
       Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator +
##
       Air conditioning
##
##
                             Df Deviance
                                  1825.8 1867.8
## + Essentials
                                  1826.4 1868.4
## + Hangers
## + Long_term_stays_allowed 1
                                  1827.2 1869.2
                                  1827.8 1869.8
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                  1830.1 1870.1
## <none>
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                  1828.2 1870.2
                              1
                                  1828.7 1870.7
## + Private_entrance
                              1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                              1
                                  1828.9 1870.9
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                  1829.3 1871.3
## + Heating
                              1
                                  1829.7 1871.7
## + Stove
                              1
                                  1829.7 1871.7
## + Shower_gel
                                  1829.8 1871.8
                              1
## + Wifi
                              1
                                  1830.0 1872.0
## + Smoke_alarm
                              1
                                  1830.0 1872.0
## + Washer
                                  1830.0 1872.0
```

```
## + Host_greets_you
                                  1830.1 1872.1
## + Bed linens
                                  1830.1 1872.1
                              1
## + Microwave
                                  1830.1 1872.1
##
## Step: AIC=1867.75
## host is superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot water kettle + First aid kit +
       Elevator + Coffee maker + TV + Cable TV + Dedicated workspace +
      Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
##
       Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator +
##
       Air_conditioning + Essentials
##
##
                             Df Deviance
                                            AIC
## + Hangers
                                  1821.1 1865.1
                                  1823.1 1867.1
## + Long_term_stays_allowed
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                  1823.6 1867.6
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                  1823.7 1867.7
## <none>
                                  1825.8 1867.8
## + Private entrance
                                 1823.9 1867.9
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed 1
                                 1824.4 1868.4
## + Room darkening shades
                                  1824.9 1868.9
                                  1825.3 1869.3
## + Stove
                              1
## + Heating
                                 1825.4 1869.4
## + Shower_gel
                                 1825.5 1869.5
                              1
## + Wifi
                                  1825.6 1869.6
                              1
## + Host_greets_you
                                 1825.6 1869.6
                              1
## + Washer
                              1
                                 1825.6 1869.6
## + Bed_linens
                                 1825.7 1869.7
                              1
                                  1825.7 1869.7
## + Smoke_alarm
                              1
                                  1825.7 1869.7
## + Microwave
                              1
##
## Step: AIC=1865.12
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
       Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator +
##
       Air_conditioning + Essentials + Hangers
##
##
                             Df Deviance
## + Long_term_stays_allowed 1
                                  1818.9 1864.9
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                  1819.1 1865.1
                              1
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed 1
                                  1819.1 1865.1
## <none>
                                  1821.1 1865.1
## + Lock on bedroom door
                                  1819.3 1865.3
                              1
## + Private_entrance
                                 1819.5 1865.5
                              1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                 1820.4 1866.4
                              1
                                 1820.4 1866.4
## + Stove
                              1
## + Heating
                              1
                                  1820.7 1866.7
                                 1820.9 1866.9
## + Bed_linens
                              1
## + Shower_gel
                              1
                                 1820.9 1866.9
## + Wifi
                              1
                                  1821.0 1867.0
## + Host_greets_you
                                  1821.0 1867.0
                              1
                                 1821.0 1867.0
## + Microwave
                              1
## + Smoke alarm
                              1 1821.0 1867.0
## + Washer
                                  1821.1 1867.1
```

```
##
## Step: AIC=1864.91
## host is superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot water kettle + First aid kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
       Fire extinguisher + Cooking basics + Hair dryer + Refrigerator +
##
       Air_conditioning + Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed
##
##
                             Df Deviance
## + Luggage_dropoff_allowed 1
                                 1816.8 1864.8
## <none>
                                  1818.9 1864.9
## + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                 1817.0 1865.0
                              1
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                 1817.0 1865.0
                              1
## + Private_entrance
                                 1817.1 1865.1
## + Room_darkening_shades
                                1818.0 1866.0
                              1
## + Stove
                              1
                                 1818.0 1866.0
## + Heating
                              1
                                 1818.6 1866.6
## + Bed linens
                                 1818.7 1866.7
## + Shower gel
                                1818.7 1866.7
                              1
## + Wifi
                              1
                                 1818.7 1866.7
## + Host_greets_you
                              1
                                1818.8 1866.8
## + Microwave
                                1818.8 1866.8
## + Smoke_alarm
                                 1818.8 1866.8
                              1
## + Washer
                                 1818.9 1866.9
##
## Step: AIC=1864.84
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
       Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator +
##
       Air_conditioning + Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed +
##
       Luggage_dropoff_allowed
##
##
                           Df Deviance
                                          AIC
## + Carbon monoxide alarm 1 1814.2 1864.2
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                               1814.5 1864.5
## <none>
                               1816.8 1864.8
## + Private_entrance
                            1 1814.9 1864.9
## + Room_darkening_shades 1
                              1815.9 1865.9
## + Stove
                               1815.9 1865.9
                            1
## + Heating
                               1816.4 1866.4
                            1
## + Shower_gel
                            1 1816.5 1866.5
## + Host_greets_you
                            1
                               1816.6 1866.6
## + Smoke_alarm
                            1 1816.7 1866.7
## + Wifi
                            1 1816.7 1866.7
                            1 1816.7 1866.7
## + Bed_linens
## + Washer
                            1 1816.8 1866.8
## + Microwave
                            1 1816.8 1866.8
##
## Step: AIC=1864.21
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
##
      Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
##
      Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator +
```

```
##
       Air_conditioning + Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed +
##
       Luggage_dropoff_allowed + Carbon_monoxide_alarm
##
                           Df Deviance
##
                                          AIC
## + Lock_on_bedroom_door
                            1 1811.7 1863.7
                                1814.2 1864.2
## <none>
                              1812.4 1864.4
## + Private entrance
## + Room_darkening_shades 1 1813.3 1865.3
## + Stove
                            1
                               1813.4 1865.4
## + Heating
                            1
                              1813.7 1865.7
## + Shower_gel
                            1 1813.9 1865.9
## + Host_greets_you
                            1 1813.9 1865.9
## + Wifi
                            1
                              1814.0 1866.0
## + Bed_linens
                            1 1814.1 1866.1
## + Smoke_alarm
                            1 1814.2 1866.2
## + Washer
                            1 1814.2 1866.2
## + Microwave
                            1 1814.2 1866.2
##
## Step: AIC=1863.74
## host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle + First_aid_kit +
##
       Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV + Dedicated_workspace +
##
       Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware + Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets +
      Fire_extinguisher + Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator +
##
##
       Air_conditioning + Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed +
##
       Luggage_dropoff_allowed + Carbon_monoxide_alarm + Lock_on_bedroom_door
##
##
                           Df Deviance
                                1811.7 1863.7
## <none>
## + Private_entrance
                               1810.3 1864.3
## + Room_darkening_shades 1 1810.7 1864.7
## + Stove
                            1
                               1811.1 1865.1
## + Heating
                            1
                               1811.3 1865.3
## + Shower_gel
                            1
                               1811.4 1865.4
## + Wifi
                               1811.6 1865.6
                            1
## + Smoke alarm
                            1
                               1811.6 1865.6
## + Bed linens
                            1 1811.6 1865.6
## + Host greets you
                           1 1811.7 1865.7
## + Washer
                           1 1811.7 1865.7
## + Microwave
                            1 1811.7 1865.7
##
## Call: glm(formula = host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle +
##
       First aid kit + Elevator + Coffee maker + TV + Cable TV +
       Dedicated_workspace + Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware +
##
##
       Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets + Fire_extinguisher +
       Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator + Air_conditioning +
##
##
       Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed + Luggage_dropoff_allowed +
##
       Carbon_monoxide_alarm + Lock_on_bedroom_door, family = binomial,
##
       data = train_set_a)
##
## Coefficients:
##
                  (Intercept)
                                                  Shampoo
##
                     -5.0002
                                                   1.5118
##
                         Iron
                                       Hot_water_kettle
```

```
##
                        1.1144
                                                     1.0168
##
                First_aid_kit
                                                  Elevator
                       0.5247
##
                                                   -1.0677
##
                 Coffee_maker
                                                         TV
##
                        0.8538
                                                     1.3629
##
                     Cable TV
                                       Dedicated workspace
                       0.9937
##
                                                    0.6587
##
                      Kitchen
                                                     Dryer
##
                       -1.0841
                                                     0.5350
##
        Dishes_and_silverware
                                                 Hot_water
##
                        1.0415
                                                    -0.5142
                                         Fire_extinguisher
##
   Extra_pillows_and_blankets
##
                       -0.4842
                                                     0.3839
##
               Cooking_basics
                                                Hair_dryer
##
                        0.5260
                                                     0.5452
##
                 Refrigerator
                                          Air_conditioning
##
                       -0.4006
                                                   -0.5259
##
                   Essentials
                                                   Hangers
##
                       -0.5483
                                                    0.4118
      Long_term_stays_allowed
##
                                   Luggage_dropoff_allowed
##
                        0.5372
                                                    -0.3111
##
        Carbon monoxide alarm
                                      Lock_on_bedroom_door
##
                        0.2508
                                                     0.2347
## Degrees of Freedom: 4049 Total (i.e. Null); 4024 Residual
## Null Deviance:
                         2607
## Residual Deviance: 1812 AIC: 1864
\# Based on the AIC-suggested variables, the chosen model is as below:
fit_a2=glm(formula = host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle +
             First_aid_kit + Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV +
             Dedicated_workspace + Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware +
             Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets + Fire_extinguisher +
             Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator + Air_conditioning +
             Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed +
             Luggage_dropoff_allowed +
             Carbon_monoxide_alarm + Lock_on_bedroom_door, family = binomial,
           data = train set a)
summary(fit_a2)
##
## Call:
   glm(formula = host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle +
##
       First_aid_kit + Elevator + Coffee_maker + TV + Cable_TV +
##
       Dedicated_workspace + Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware +
##
       Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets + Fire_extinguisher +
##
       Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator + Air_conditioning +
##
       Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed + Luggage_dropoff_allowed +
##
       Carbon_monoxide_alarm + Lock_on_bedroom_door, family = binomial,
##
       data = train_set_a)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
                 1Q
                     Median
                                    3Q
                                            Max
## -1.8667 -0.4059 -0.1757 -0.0959
                                         3.5292
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
##
                              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                           0.5173 -9.666 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                               -5.0002
## Shampoo
                                1.5118
                                           0.2457
                                                    6.153 7.62e-10 ***
## Iron
                                           0.1611
                                                    6.919 4.56e-12 ***
                                1.1144
## Hot water kettle
                                           0.2252
                                                    4.515 6.33e-06 ***
                                1.0168
## First_aid_kit
                                0.5247
                                           0.1454
                                                    3.608 0.000308 ***
## Elevator
                               -1.0677
                                           0.1378 -7.748 9.31e-15 ***
## Coffee_maker
                                0.8538
                                           0.1933
                                                    4.418 9.97e-06 ***
## TV
                                1.3629
                                           0.2067
                                                    6.595 4.25e-11 ***
## Cable_TV
                                           0.2394
                                                    4.151 3.30e-05 ***
                                0.9937
## Dedicated_workspace
                                0.6587
                                           0.1881
                                                    3.501 0.000463 ***
                               -1.0841
## Kitchen
                                           0.1760 -6.159 7.30e-10 ***
## Dryer
                                           0.1393
                                                    3.842 0.000122 ***
                                0.5350
## Dishes_and_silverware
                                1.0415
                                           0.2428
                                                    4.290 1.79e-05 ***
## Hot_water
                                           0.1772 -2.903 0.003700 **
                               -0.5142
## Extra_pillows_and_blankets -0.4842
                                           0.1869
                                                  -2.591 0.009564 **
## Fire_extinguisher
                                           0.1580
                                                   2.430 0.015089 *
                                0.3839
## Cooking_basics
                                0.5260
                                           0.1801
                                                    2.920 0.003495 **
## Hair_dryer
                                0.5452
                                           0.2412
                                                    2.260 0.023812 *
## Refrigerator
                               -0.4006
                                           0.2107 -1.901 0.057246 .
## Air_conditioning
                                                   -2.314 0.020678 *
                               -0.5259
                                           0.2273
## Essentials
                                           0.2377
                                                  -2.307 0.021082 *
                               -0.5483
## Hangers
                                0.4118
                                           0.1951
                                                    2.111 0.034812 *
## Long_term_stays_allowed
                                0.5372
                                           0.3761
                                                    1.428 0.153178
## Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                               -0.3111
                                           0.1711
                                                   -1.819 0.068949
## Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                0.2508
                                           0.1517
                                                    1.653 0.098317 .
## Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                           0.1490
                                                    1.575 0.115289
                                0.2347
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 2606.7 on 4049 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1811.7 on 4024 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1863.7
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
```

```
vif (fit_a2)
```

VIF check

##	Shampoo	Iron
##	1.582137	1.439537
##	<pre>Hot_water_kettle</pre>	First_aid_kit
##	1.510249	1.353470
##	Elevator	Coffee_maker
##	1.252219	1.552488
##	TV	Cable_TV

```
##
                      2.492977
                                                   2.311236
##
          Dedicated_workspace
                                                    Kitchen
##
                      1.385132
                                                   2.058970
##
                         Dryer
                                     Dishes_and_silverware
##
                      1.148278
                                                   3.753905
##
                     Hot_water Extra_pillows_and_blankets
                      2.024743
##
                                                   1.629106
            Fire_extinguisher
##
                                            Cooking basics
##
                      1.591068
                                                   2.058291
##
                    Hair_dryer
                                              Refrigerator
                      1.479360
##
                                                   2.935869
             Air_conditioning
##
                                                Essentials
##
                      1.360411
                                                   1.527308
##
                       Hangers
                                   Long_term_stays_allowed
##
                                                   1.034929
                      1.317836
##
      Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                                     Carbon_monoxide_alarm
##
                      1.505553
                                                   1.345080
##
         Lock_on_bedroom_door
##
                      1.322900
```

Comment: Based on the AIC-suggested model, we decided to remove air conditioning to highlight the key amenities to take into consideration.

Fitted model

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle +
##
       First aid kit + Elevator + Coffee maker + TV + Cable TV +
       Dedicated_workspace + Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware +
##
       Hot_water + Extra_pillows_and_blankets + Fire_extinguisher +
##
##
       Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator + Essentials +
       Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed + Luggage_dropoff_allowed +
##
       Carbon_monoxide_alarm + Lock_on_bedroom_door, family = binomial,
##
       data = train_set_a)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min
                 10
                     Median
                                   30
                                           Max
## -1.9330 -0.4061 -0.1764 -0.0967
                                        3.5091
```

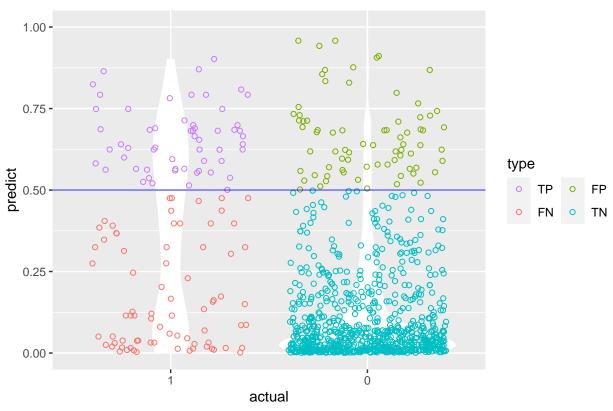
```
## Coefficients:
##
                              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                           0.4749 -11.592 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                               -5.5054
## Shampoo
                                1.5441
                                           0.2457
                                                    6.285 3.27e-10 ***
## Iron
                                           0.1603
                                1.0876
                                                    6.785 1.16e-11 ***
## Hot water kettle
                                                    5.001 5.72e-07 ***
                                1.1049
                                           0.2210
## First_aid_kit
                                0.5257
                                           0.1450
                                                    3.625 0.000288 ***
## Elevator
                               -1.0597
                                           0.1374 -7.714 1.22e-14 ***
## Coffee_maker
                                0.9249
                                           0.1900
                                                    4.867 1.13e-06 ***
## TV
                                1.3079
                                           0.2046
                                                    6.394 1.62e-10 ***
## Cable_TV
                                                    4.163 3.14e-05 ***
                                0.9910
                                           0.2381
## Dedicated_workspace
                                0.7614
                                           0.1818
                                                    4.188 2.81e-05 ***
## Kitchen
                               -1.0776
                                           0.1760 -6.122 9.27e-10 ***
## Dryer
                                           0.1383
                                                    3.624 0.000290 ***
                                0.5011
## Dishes_and_silverware
                                1.0519
                                           0.2424
                                                    4.340 1.42e-05 ***
## Hot_water
                               -0.5155
                                           0.1765 -2.921 0.003493 **
## Extra_pillows_and_blankets -0.4780
                                           0.1863 -2.566 0.010290 *
                                                    2.496 0.012557 *
## Fire_extinguisher
                                0.3937
                                           0.1577
## Cooking_basics
                                0.5145
                                           0.1796
                                                    2.865 0.004173 **
## Hair_dryer
                                0.5341
                                           0.2405
                                                    2.221 0.026373 *
## Refrigerator
                               -0.3957
                                           0.2099 -1.885 0.059422
## Essentials
                                           0.2378 -2.284 0.022359 *
                               -0.5431
## Hangers
                                0.4058
                                           0.1942
                                                    2.089 0.036679 *
## Long_term_stays_allowed
                                0.5788
                                           0.3780
                                                    1.531 0.125751
## Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                               -0.3358
                                           0.1705 - 1.969 \ 0.048903 *
## Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                                0.2481
                                                    1.635 0.101982
                                           0.1517
## Lock_on_bedroom_door
                                0.2066
                                           0.1485
                                                    1.392 0.164033
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 2606.7 on 4049
                                       degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1816.9 on 4025
                                       degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1866.9
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
prob_a <- predict(fit_a3,newdata=test_set_a, type = 'response')</pre>
# Confusion Table
table(test_set_a$host_is_superhost, prob_a > 0.5)
```

Estimated probabilities - initial attempt at cut-off level of 0.5

```
## ## FALSE TRUE
## 0 800 74
## 1 75 57
```

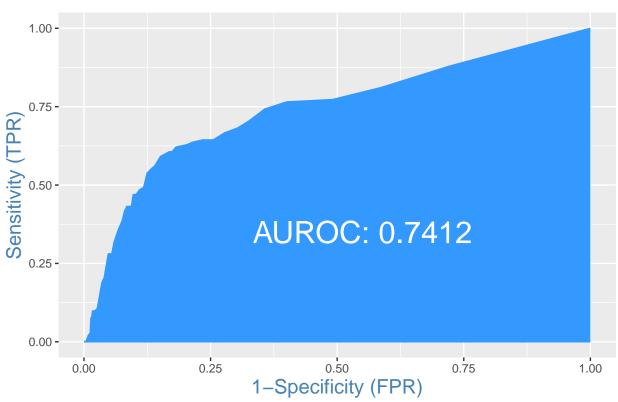
##

Confusion Matrix with Cutoff at 0.50



```
# AUC
plotROC(test_set_a$host_is_superhost,prob_a)
```

ROC Curve



```
# Error measurements
cat(" [1] The sensitivity is",
    formatC(sensitivity(test_set_a$host_is_superhost,prob_a),dig=10),"\n",
    "[2] The specificity is",
    formatC(specificity(test_set_a$host_is_superhost,prob_a),dig=10),"\n",
    "[3] The Miss Classification Rate is",
    formatC(misClassError(test_set_a$host_is_superhost,prob_a),dig=10))
```

```
## [1] The sensitivity is 0.4318181818
## [2] The specificity is 0.9153318078
## [3] The Miss Classification Rate is 0.1481
```

```
# Confidence Interval for the odds ratio
OR_CI_a=exp(confint(fit_a3))
```

Waiting for profiling to be done...

```
cbind(exp(coef(fit_a3)),OR_CI_a)
```

```
## (Intercept) 0.0040648 0.001530377 0.009916647
## Shampoo 4.6839755 2.932079049 7.690807941
## Iron 2.9670312 2.174195396 4.077409986
## Hot_water_kettle 3.0190674 1.955595025 4.653985833
```

```
## First_aid_kit
                             1.6917123 1.272679823 2.247706388
## Elevator
                             0.3465710 0.264389049 0.453141554
## Coffee maker
                           2.5216020 1.738067153 3.662858869
## TV
                             3.6982457 2.498502806 5.576286083
## Cable TV
                             2.6940299 1.695556633 4.316315405
## Dedicated workspace
                             2.1412549 1.496359343 3.053330442
## Kitchen
                             0.3403996 0.240324011 0.479395565
## Dryer
                             1.6505778 1.257347274 2.162680109
## Dishes_and_silverware
                             2.8629818 1.786002286 4.620863416
## Hot_water
                             0.5971863 0.421370976 0.842068385
## Extra_pillows_and_blankets 0.6200307 0.428404908 0.889728095
## Fire_extinguisher
                             1.4824718 1.088530514 2.020847825
                             1.6727423 1.176235642 2.379407749
## Cooking_basics
## Hair_dryer
                            1.7059028 1.075856667 2.767665451
## Refrigerator
                             0.6732389 0.443892617 1.011266285
## Essentials
                             0.5809456 0.366804261 0.933094608
## Hangers
                             1.5005611 1.031240827 2.210938860
## Long term stays allowed
                            1.7839075 0.889021655 3.958897077
## Luggage_dropoff_allowed
                             0.7147793 0.510544976 0.996589490
## Carbon monoxide alarm
                             1.2815336 0.950288264 1.722893882
## Lock_on_bedroom_door
                             1.2294959 0.918221845 1.643865470
```

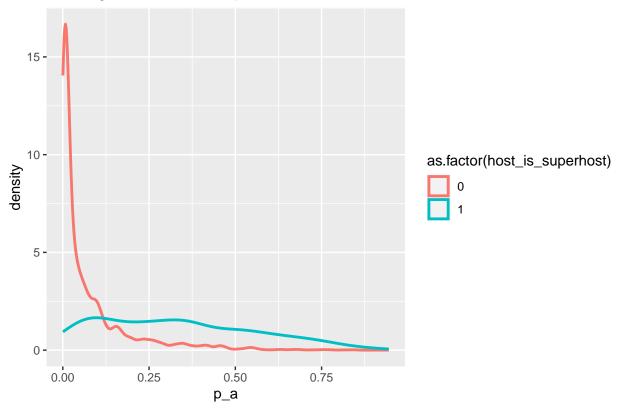
Comment: the Confusion Matrix together with other measurements showed that # we should decrease the cutoff in order to increase the sensitivity.

```
# Double density plot
ggplot(temp_train_a, aes( p_a, color = as.factor(host_is_superhost) ) ) +
  geom_density( size = 1 ) +
  ggtitle( "Training Set's estimated probabilities" )
```

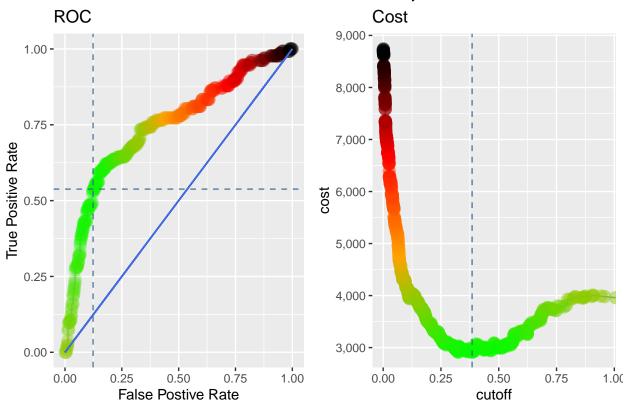
Determining the optimal cut-off level

```
## Warning: Using `size` aesthetic for lines was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use `linewidth` instead.
```

Training Set's estimated probabilities



Cutoff at 0.38 - Total Cost = 2910, AUC = 0.748

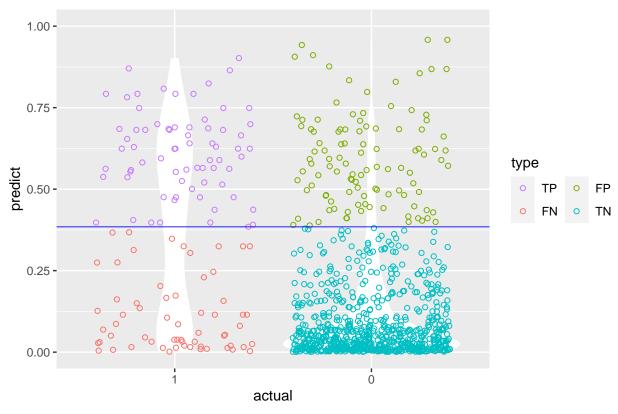


```
# Updated Confusion Table
table(test_set_a$host_is_superhost, prob_a > roc_info_a$cutoff)
```

Updated error measurements using the optimal cutoff

##

Confusion Matrix with Cutoff at 0.38



```
## [1] The sensitivity is 0.5378787879
## [2] The specificity is 0.8764302059
```

[3] The Miss Classification Rate is 0.168

Full Model on Amenities Model

```
Essentials + Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed +
                  Luggage_dropoff_allowed + Carbon_monoxide_alarm +
                  Lock_on_bedroom_door, family = binomial,
           data = top_amenities)
summary(fit_a3_full)
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = host_is_superhost ~ Shampoo + Iron + Hot_water_kettle +
##
       First aid kit + Elevator + Coffee maker + TV + Cable TV +
##
       Dedicated_workspace + Kitchen + Dryer + Dishes_and_silverware +
##
       Hot water + Extra pillows and blankets + Fire extinguisher +
##
       Cooking_basics + Hair_dryer + Refrigerator + Essentials +
       Hangers + Long_term_stays_allowed + Luggage_dropoff_allowed +
##
       Carbon_monoxide_alarm + Lock_on_bedroom_door, family = binomial,
##
##
       data = top_amenities)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
                      Median
                                   3Q
       Min
                 10
                                           Max
## -2.1334 -0.4389 -0.2283 -0.1281
                                         3.2470
##
## Coefficients:
##
                              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                              -4.59069
                                          0.34621 -13.260 < 2e-16 ***
                                                    6.831 8.43e-12 ***
## Shampoo
                               1.22212
                                          0.17891
## Iron
                               0.86939
                                          0.13063
                                                    6.656 2.82e-11 ***
## Hot water kettle
                               0.42634
                                          0.16926
                                                    2.519 0.011773 *
## First_aid_kit
                                                     4.329 1.50e-05 ***
                               0.52451
                                          0.12117
## Elevator
                              -1.03190
                                          0.11540
                                                   -8.942 < 2e-16 ***
## Coffee_maker
                                                    5.233 1.67e-07 ***
                               0.81315
                                          0.15539
## TV
                                                     4.825 1.40e-06 ***
                               0.73328
                                          0.15197
                                                     4.148 3.35e-05 ***
## Cable_TV
                               0.77799
                                          0.18756
                                                    4.447 8.73e-06 ***
## Dedicated workspace
                               0.57279
                                          0.12882
## Kitchen
                              -0.84495
                                          0.14865 -5.684 1.32e-08 ***
## Dryer
                               0.22788
                                          0.12283
                                                   1.855 0.063562 .
## Dishes_and_silverware
                                          0.20241
                                                     5.108 3.25e-07 ***
                               1.03391
## Hot_water
                              -0.43959
                                          0.14950
                                                   -2.940 0.003277 **
                                          0.15217 -2.237 0.025311 *
## Extra_pillows_and_blankets -0.34035
## Fire_extinguisher
                               0.47847
                                          0.12999
                                                    3.681 0.000232 ***
## Cooking_basics
                               0.33234
                                          0.15393
                                                     2.159 0.030854 *
                                          0.20682
                                                    4.251 2.13e-05 ***
## Hair_dryer
                               0.87914
## Refrigerator
                              -0.55410
                                          0.16777 -3.303 0.000958 ***
## Essentials
                              -0.26361
                                          0.20286 -1.299 0.193787
## Hangers
                               0.12132
                                          0.15942
                                                    0.761 0.446626
## Long_term_stays_allowed
                               0.24154
                                          0.27484
                                                    0.879 0.379486
## Luggage dropoff allowed
                              -0.09081
                                          0.14125
                                                   -0.643 0.520309
## Carbon_monoxide_alarm
                               0.33936
                                          0.13016
                                                     2.607 0.009130 **
                              -0.12685
                                          0.12941
                                                   -0.980 0.326992
## Lock_on_bedroom_door
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

```
##
## Null deviance: 3397.5 on 5055 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 2513.4 on 5031 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 2563.4
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
```