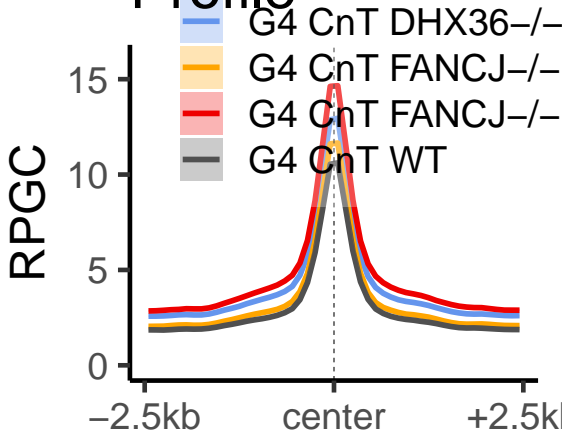


Profile



ancer_CruzMolina.active.mr