



Neural Networks: Introduction

Elsayed Issa

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Introduction

NNs and their applications: Examples

Syllabus

Neurons

Perceptron

Next time ...



1. Introduction
2. Survey
3. Classroom Resources

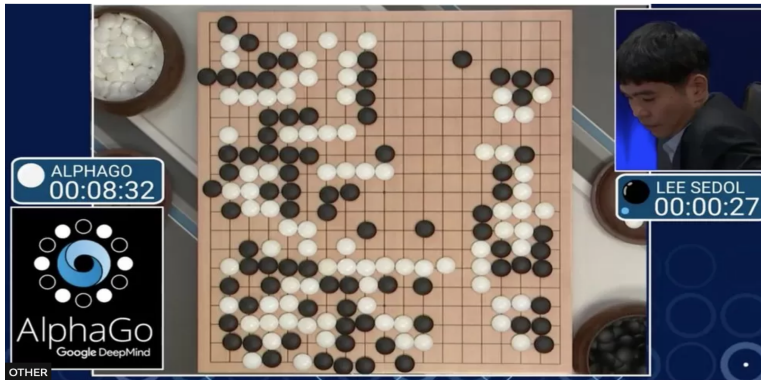


1. Natural Language Processing (NLP)
2. Self-driving cars
3. Virtual Assistants
4. Visual recognition
5. Fraud detection
6. Health care
7. Chatbots
8. ...

DeepMind's Alpha Go



The first program to beat the World champion at the game of Go.



► [Link](#)



Hugging Face

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The AI community building the future.

Build, train and deploy state of the art models powered by
the reference open source in machine learning.



Star

77,527

More than 5,000 organizations are using Hugging Face



Allen Institute for AI
Non-profit - 149 models



Meta AI
Company - 438 models



Graphcore
Company - 33 models



Google AI
Company - 553 models

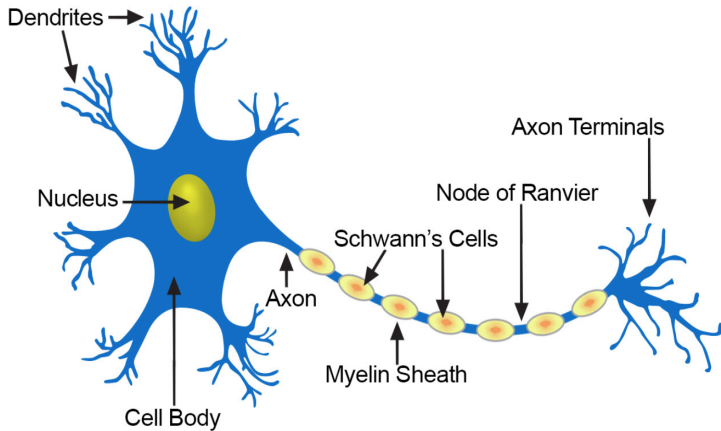


Syllabus



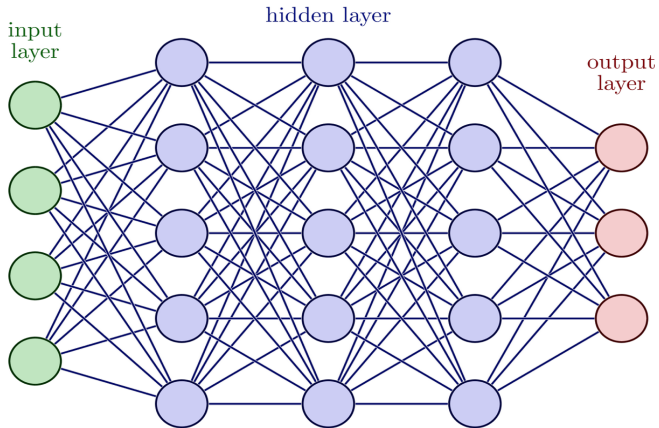
Programming assignments

Neurons in the human brain

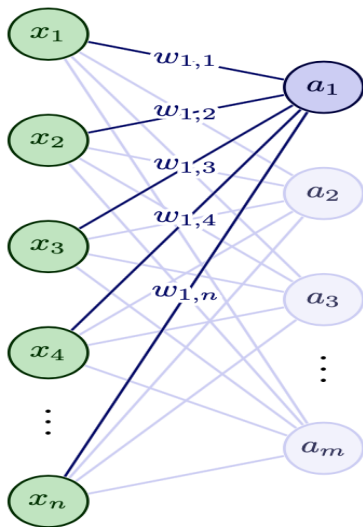


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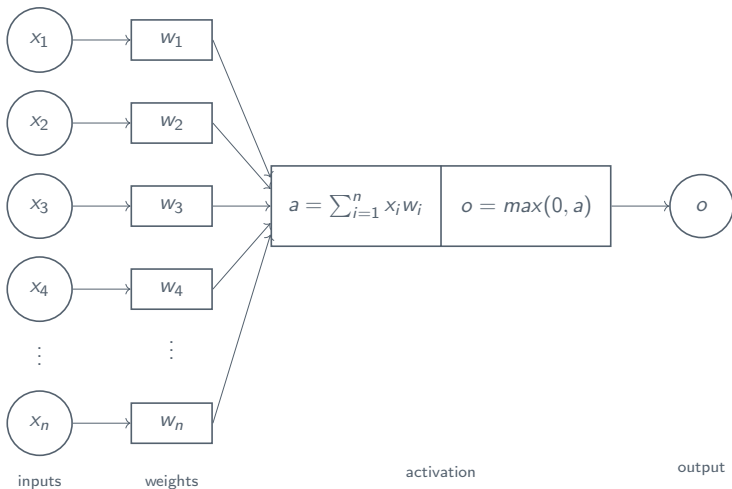
Neurons in neural networks



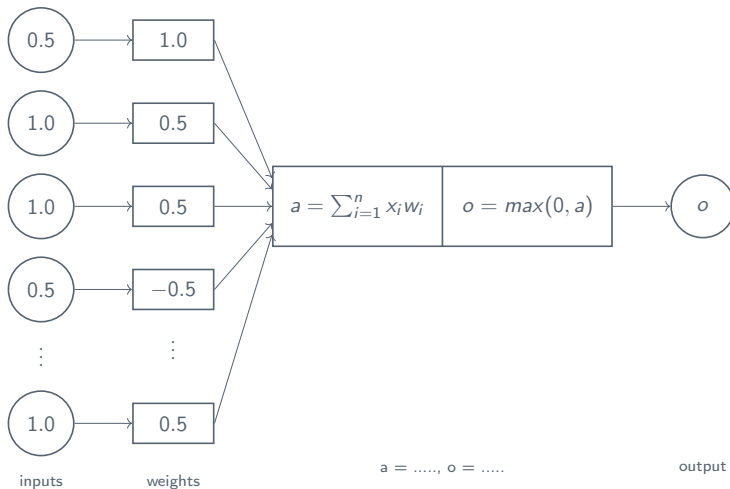
Neurons in neural networks



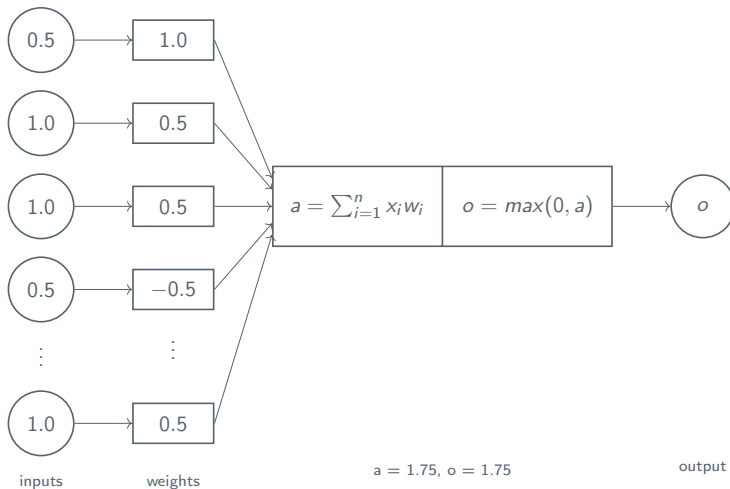
Neurons in neural networks



Neurons in neural networks



Neurons in neural networks: Answer





```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 x = np.array([0.5, 1.0, 1.0, 0.5, 1.0])
4 w = np.array([1.0, 0.5, 0.5, -0.5, 0.5])
5
6 a = sum(x*w)
7
8 print(a)
9 # >> 1.75
10
11 def relu(i):
12     return max(0,i)
13
14 o = relu(a)
15
16 print(o)
17 # >> 1.75
```

Both x inputs and w weights are treated as tensors (vectors):

$$o(x) = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i\right)$$

Vectors of x and w :

$$o = f\left(\begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & \dots & x_{N1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w_0 \\ w_1 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$



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Vectors of x and w :

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dd

Next time ...



Read chapter 1.