Appendix B: X-Parameter Uncertainty Terms

Below is a sample of the sources of uncertainty included in the evaluations presented in Chapter 5. Many of the sources in the list are repeated, for example line length uncertainty may be included for both the calibration used when measuring the DUT, and for calibrations used previously to characterise those standards. The total number of unique input sources is over 300.

```
ROMM
ROPU
ZSEr
ZCOE
CFEr
InsE
TRL_CIS-C-11 short inner diameter
TRL_CIS-C-11 short outer diameter
TRL_CIS-C-11 16 mm line inner diameter
TRL_CIS-C-11 16 mm line outer diameter
TRL_CIS-C-11 16 mm line length
TRL_thru_w2p_Reproduce
TRL_shorts_w2p_Reproduce
TRL_lines_w2p_Reproduce
PMPM Match_Reproduce
noise_Reproduce
Cable_Reproduce
CGMatch\_term\_Reproduce
CGMatch\_unterm\_Reproduce
TRL_3.5 TRL flush thru meas_Reproduce
TRL_3.5 TRL shorts meas_Reproduce
TRL_3.5 TRL 16 mm line meas_Reproduce
Phase cal_Reproduce
Power Cal_Reproduce
Inner Conductor Diameter d
Outer Conductor Diameter D
Metal Conductivity Sigma
Length of Offset
Center Conductor Pin Length
Inner Conductor Offset
Center Conductor Pin Diameter
Pin Diameter
Pin Depth
ICDiameter
```

OCDiameter

MetalCond

LineLength

PinDiameterP1

PinDiameter P2

PinDepthP1

PinDepthP2

 ${\bf PinDepthTotal}$

CGCHAR_MY020_Reproduce

CGCHAR_MY023_Reproduce

CGCHAR_MY113_Reproduce

CGCHAR_MY114_Reproduce

Load Resistance1

Load Inductance1

open_model_fm45

ZeroLength

CGCHAR_Combine_Reproduce

Shunt Conductance GS

Shunt Capacitance CS

Relative Dielectric Constant Air

Substrate Loss Tangent Air

CGCHAR_Scaling

CGCHAR_SFactor

CGCHAR_Theta

CGCHAR_Teflon

CGCHAR_DCres

CGCHAR_DriftCC

CGCHAR_SRaian

 $CGCHAR_LAsym$

CGCHAR.GAMMA

CGCHAR_AutoCor

 $CGCHAR_FieldPen$

CGCHAR_BackRefl

CGCHAR_BeamWidth CGCHAR_DarkCurrent

CGCHAR_SubtractOffset

CCCIIAD I ---E-----

CGCHAR_LowFrequency

CGCHAR_IgnoreSigMon

CGCHAR_PhaseLinearizeBeforeAvg

CGCHAR_TimeScale

 $CGCHAR_StageAlignment$

 $CGCHAR_ProbeTipAlignment$

 $CGCHAR_Combined_Reproduce$

 $CGCHAR_Before Calibration$

 $CGCHAR_Set1_Combined_Reproduce$

CGCHAR_Set2_Combined_Reproduce

 $CGCHAR_Set3_Combined_Reproduce$