#### SEGURIDAD Y PROTECCIÓN DE SISTEMAS INFORMÁTICOS

Grado en Ingeniería Informática Universidad de Granada

## Practica 3 Protocolos Criptográficos

16 de noviembre de 2018

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En este documento se explica la tercera practica de la asignatura, que trata de aprender a utilizar la herramienta OpenSSL, y para completarla es necesrio entregar los 14 puntos de la misma, hay que entregar este pdf con los comandos y las capturas de pantalla necesarias para demostrar que se ha realizado la practica.

En esta ocasión trabajaremos con protocolos criptográficos, intentando entender su filosofía de trabajo.

This document explains the third practice of the subject, which tries to learn how to use the OpenSSL tool, and to complete it, it is necessary to deliver the 14 points of the same, this pdf must be delivered with the commands and screenshots necessary to demonstrate that the practice has been carried out.

This time we will work with cryptographic protocols, trying to understand their work philosophy.

#### Tareas a realizar

Hay que tener en cuenta que para la realización de esta practica simularemos que tenemos dos usuarios diferentes, por lo tanto habrá en ocasiones que generemos mas de un fichero de claves.

# 1. Generad un archivo sharedDSA.pem que contenga los parámetros. Mostrad los valores.

Para realizar esta tarea ejecutaremos en la consola el siguientes comando:

```
[usuario@portatil ^{\sim}/] openssl dsaparam -text -outform PEM -out sharedDSA.pem 4096
   Generating DSA parameters, 4096 bit long prime
  This could take some time
    [usuario@portatil ~/] openssl dsaparam -text -noout -in sharedDSA.pem
       00:bb:d3:85:1e:4f:a6:c6:f7:6d:1d:cb:95:90:c3:
9
10
       76:09:74:44:96:32:51:2a:6a:cf:dd:4e:40:d6:87:
11
       28:5c:a4:e9:53:8f:41:7a:76:0d:f6:14:26:6f:b4:
12
       89:fd:59:02:ac:d6:63:2a:7f:49:cc:6d:91:84:41:
       4d:33:e8:ec:75:c3:3a:e1:6b:11:45:1a:d6:48:c2:
13
       80:e0:0a:75:b3:80:2c:5a:f2:ef:7f:0f:b7:41:ea:
14
15
       69:f6:6b:69:1e:34:09:fe:77:e2:2d:dc:58:ee:48:
16
       06: ae:15:27:62:da:05:49:06:90:d9:3b:fe:37:91:
       b8:f8:5f:88:6a:47:b4:df:9c:8c:f1:54:bd:ce:33:
17
18
       c6:34:0b:61:d7:34:75:95:b7:c4:cc:63:87:e5:1f:
19
       57:28:0f:16:04:05:d7:91:31:9f:6b:62:f2:2b:20:
20
       af:e3:8a:92:e1:bf:d6:3a:1b:b6:23:c1:b6:c4:24:
21
       8c:01:7c:23:8d:c8:52:7c:94:84:a7:4f:dc:30:39:
22
       a9:94:82:6b:b9:b3:93:63:a2:45:d7:b1:60:72:76:
23
       7b:c6:0c:18:93:d4:5d:a2:6f:c3:b5:98:ac:e9:2e:
24
       f0:8b:4e:d8:13:46:a1:83:cc:ed:61:71:ec:c8:8a:
25
       21: ba:dd:0b:11:4c:82:cc:9a:85:43:0d:cf:9b:4a:
26
       c0:38:dc:46:29:84:e2:aa:83:0c:a9:cb:4a:c9:2d:
27
       82:34:51:29:0e:44:c7:cb:a5:b6:1b:c9:cc:68:bf:
28
       c6:dc:c0:7d:fe:3a:73:7d:32:b4:2a:ec:89:96:19:
29
       4c:ad:6a:2b:f9:b1:70:28:c8:0b:c0:78:06:6a:ca:
30
       cc:a0:49:26:be:43:fc:3a:48:51:19:16:31:4b:df:
31
       2a:e5:d3:14:eb:3c:58:ed:19:c2:ae:74:a6:36:98:
32
       a8:1d:72:0c:c2:d2:f4:92:c2:6f:d4:e2:f5:b9:78:
33
       fb:10:80:cf:11:1a:de:41:43:50:32:25:73:a2:fe:
34
       b0:bb:3d:0d:3a:12:ee:9e:23:a6:29:b8:50:bb:db:
35
       35:95:81:c4:8d:12:00:f1:54:15:82:80:cb:19:d2:
36
       bf:dd:ad:38:a4:61:a7:d0:fb:ae:02:39:91:c5:41:
37
       a9:8b:63:fa:37:fa:a5:e0:ef:be:be:cb:ed:7d:48:
38
       9f:b7:aa:27:4e:fb:15:f6:91:bb:55:98:6a:d0:a1:
39
       2a:61:a5:b4:bf:30:e3:6b:fb:4d:9e:54:52:62:b2:
40
       d7:b4:da:70:f1:8f:c8:53:b4:45:cd:aa:42:95:47:
41
       db:6f:55:cd:6c:e9:bd:7b:b9:e2:86:d4:c5:59:74:
42
       b8:1a:fd:87:52:3f:a1:4a:0f:75:ce:1d:ee:b7:3b:
43
44
     Q:
45
       00:a4:76:9b:c6:0e:d7:1a:d0:8c:ad:15:50:3a:3d:
46
       3d:68:e7:74:1e:c7:75:a2:13:20:e8:f9:10:1f:d6:
47
       86: b5:11
48
49
       00:a8:4e:dc:be:ce:ae:a5:48:16:3f:6b:39:16:1b:
50
       77:0a:e9:db:0e:97:7a:08:b9:d5:1e:13:d8:38:d7:
51
       0a:68:0b:33:fd:d0:78:3b:2e:cb:ef:bc:1b:77:1c:
       27:5c:93:2e:c9:a2:a6:47:5d:0c:a5:e1:64:91:c9:
52
53
       8b:97:a2:a1:e4:c8:ac:76:d3:89:56:99:b4:69:bd:
54
       83:8a:7b:16:fe:52:29:e3:98:fa:bd:1e:4d:0a:60:
55
       79: ae: be: a1: da: 32: 7a: 0b: 10: a9: f2: c4: db: 6b: de:
56
       29:0a:98:a1:82:01:34:2f:ae:90:cc:12:8b:9b:f5:
57
       7e:c3:7e:e3:6b:d2:fc:49:b8:ec:34:e2:aa:fd:37:
58
       59:31:8a:1e:c2:05:10:5a:3f:8e:f6:82:56:c7:38:
59
       44:2e:22:b9:98:af:7e:af:2e:78:b5:83:36:6b:63:
60
       cf:19:90:aa:54:1b:6d:43:15:49:17:86:8d:37:9b:
       9b:04:a3:c9:d1:0c:49:53:b8:a6:01:2d:eb:a2:5d:
       70:e6:a7:1b:56:54:81:de:1d:ba:b0:2e:f4:b1:48:
```

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```
63
       7d:7d:48:2b:e8:94:4f:62:1f:29:51:43:21:91:08:
64
       cb:e0:ae:fe:fb:0c:fe:97:71:9d:20:3d:28:63:67:
65
       aa:2c:ab:54:15:10:5b:ee:fd:ba:49:83:a8:04:f6:
66
       9d:84:64:b1:8d:de:a2:d1:c3:2f:fb:90:57:52:1f:
       ad:ab:44:fd:16:59:3f:95:f6:86:26:40:dd:d0:26:
67
68
       2a:76:fd:8d:db:6d:2b:66:28:60:b4:49:e1:66:2d:
69
       fe:f7:3d:73:73:67:43:fd:1e:59:20:48:07:aa:5f:
70
       62:c1:7b:41:84:d2:15:2b:31:8e:ab:82:ec:90:a8:
71
       a7:35:44:8e:9a:06:76:36:00:fd:23:dd:cd:80:be:
72
       b0:13:f0:c5:a4:60:00:71:58:f4:bb:ab:8d:a7:2a:
73
       fe:34:38:93:63:6a:16:7a:56:d4:32:9d:0a:ec:19:
74
       92:8d:db:c7:23:c2:72:f1:ef:0f:57:82:00:c8:c3:
75
       6d:6c:a8:df:0e:25:5c:0e:67:92:47:68:81:4f:e1:
76
       9c:7b:aa:ea:2c:2d:91:74:28:b1:39:f9:2f:e9:d8:
77
       17: da: e4:68: bd:a0:d0:67:d3:62:36:f1:f4:ed:4f:
78
       6e:ae:94:9e:62:6f:79:5d:c9:d9:1b:6d:99:e2:aa:
79
       c3:58:de:06:fd:5f:7a:1a:65:8a:db:61:21:89:e9:
80
       ec:4a:99:7a:7d:a7:48:b8:b9:c8:81:25:6e:32:35:
81
       7f:94:c8:c6:3a:17:79:18:20:65:ff:bb:bd:ac:4e:
82
       7b:9a:a9:bb:b9:6b:51:18:ea:12:d5:29:cc:06:8e:
       ec:c2:b1
```

2. Generad dos parejas de claves para los parámetros anteriores. La claves se almacenarán en los archivos <nombre>DSAkey.pem y <apellido>DSAkey.pem, No es necesario protegerlas por contraseña.

```
[usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl gendsa -out usuario1/DSAkey.pem sharedDSA.pem
   Generating DSA key, 4096 bits [usuario@portatil:~]$ openssl gendsa -out usuario2/DSAkey.pem sharedDSA.pem
   Generating DSA key, 4096 bits [usuario@portatil:~]$ openssl dsa -text -noout -in usuario1/DSAkey.pem
   read DSA key
   Private-Key: (4096 bit)
       66: e4:7d:73:3c:9f:94:1f:ea:0b:86:8d:ae:04:e2:
10
       e5:52:a4:dc:7d:f2:aa:59:cb:15:7c:02:54:67:07:
11
12
     pub:
13
       75:f4:9f:4b:68:a3:25:52:c9:30:d9:67:1f:82:b3:
14
       f3:44:f8:16:5b:0f:8f:b8:70:94:84:ef:54:f8:5c:
15
       ce:a9:63:0f:43:5a:17:61:b3:1d:66:db:64:3f:ca:
16
       e5:b4:e1:96:b0:d5:3d:39:4f:b9:cc:16:90:8a:24:
17
       07:09:ed:32:d0:03:13:6c:a8:4a:09:47:44:eb:03:
18
       01:26:a9:00:58:57:39:23:8f:3e:e0:49:ff:c0:b9:
19
       fa:8d:a1:bc:36:9e:ec:28:e3:6d:ac:ef:3d:e8:d8:
20
       35:4e:a4:ff:82:cb:e3:87:cc:9f:44:f7:ae:c0:2b:
21
       66:85:0a:6e:8e:d1:a1:b3:83:a3:24:46:dd:3b:a9:
22
       49:f3:bd:cb:ac:29:2e:d6:18:4d:ea:f5:c9:a8:08:
23
       42:04:63:96:4c:d7:f4:38:09:a7:a1:6b:16:20:e5:
24
       e0:b4:7c:e8:1e:8d:61:35:10:65:31:c6:ed:ce:05:
25
       b3:a3:32:38:10:9f:c2:4e:8c:64:64:d9:39:c1:59:
26
       e9:53:5d:1c:d3:ff:9f:d8:69:24:30:a0:98:78:3c:
27
       3d:56:12:b9:f5:0e:e0:b5:81:43:4d:78:7b:ad:66:
28
       87:b7:77:c7:10:83:0e:a0:93:0b:c4:44:6b:8a:00:
29
       f8:5c:03:dd:20:de:00:1d:5d:6f:49:74:8d:f4:67:
30
       cc:ca:c3:89:cf:69:40:a3:b8:ab:ad:ba:6a:66:7b:
31
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       49:9e:86:bc:90:be:4f:33:5d:c3:e2:47:1d:96:86:
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       3f:ba:13:1c:f7:59:84:2b:7b:47:34:33:f6:09:62:
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       75:57:ff:7b:f9:8c:e0:80:ee:13:18:1b:45:24:44:
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       68: e5:80: f7:b3:99: cd:c4:ee:ad:cb:cf:74:2a:c5:
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       81:9a:36:04:3c:3f:e4:a8:3a:e8:be:0c:07:b2:1a:
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       b4:88:c0:e3:cf:74:00:93:5e:69:fd:68:f4:31:41:
39
       7a:1d:48:c5:70:d8:0a:e3:00:ec:64:43:98:a1:e3:
       7c:68:f0:64:4b:7d:11:fd:90:94:55:f9:95:56:4f:
```

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       78:a3:59:eb:b2:e6:55:e1:57:2b:d9:d9:50:bf:bc:
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       f8:86:de:ea:6c:73:06:70:d9:d3:0b:04:44:f8:89:
43
       e7:f7:e0:14:50:b4:d4:1c:7c:e1:fd:6a:7d:cd:d6:
44
       59:bb:f9:53:b4:f0:b8:2b:18:06:bd:c9:60:6c:a1:
45
       55:15:e6:fa:1a:86:80:72:12:a8:d6:c9:66:78:21:
46
       50:90:00:be:f5:7b:1c:ea:16:98:ab:7d:d4:58:73:
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     P:
49
       00:bb:d3:85:1e:4f:a6:c6:f7:6d:1d:cb:95:90:c3:
50
       76:09:74:44:96:32:51:2a:6a:cf:dd:4e:40:d6:87:
51
       28:5c:a4:e9:53:8f:41:7a:76:0d:f6:14:26:6f:b4:
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       80:e0:0a:75:b3:80:2c:5a:f2:ef:7f:0f:b7:41:ea:
55
       69:f6:6b:69:1e:34:09:fe:77:e2:2d:dc:58:ee:48:
56
       06: ae:15:27:62:da:05:49:06:90:d9:3b:fe:37:91:
57
       b8:f8:5f:88:6a:47:b4:df:9c:8c:f1:54:bd:ce:33:
58
       c6:34:0b:61:d7:34:75:95:b7:c4:cc:63:87:e5:1f:
59
       57:28:0f:16:04:05:d7:91:31:9f:6b:62:f2:2b:20:
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       af:e3:8a:92:e1:bf:d6:3a:1b:b6:23:c1:b6:c4:24:
61
       8c:01:7c:23:8d:c8:52:7c:94:84:a7:4f:dc:30:39:
62
       a9:94:82:6b:b9:b3:93:63:a2:45:d7:b1:60:72:76:
63
       7b:c6:0c:18:93:d4:5d:a2:6f:c3:b5:98:ac:e9:2e:
64
       f0:8b:4e:d8:13:46:a1:83:cc:ed:61:71:ec:c8:8a:
65
       21:ba:dd:0b:11:4c:82:cc:9a:85:43:0d:cf:9b:4a:
66
       c0:38:dc:46:29:84:e2:aa:83:0c:a9:cb:4a:c9:2d:
67
       82:34:51:29:0e:44:c7:cb:a5:b6:1b:c9:cc:68:bf:
68
       c6:dc:c0:7d:fe:3a:73:7d:32:b4:2a:ec:89:96:19:
69
       4c:ad:6a:2b:f9:b1:70:28:c8:0b:c0:78:06:6a:ca:
70
       cc:a0:49:26:be:43:fc:3a:48:51:19:16:31:4b:df:
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       2a:e5:d3:14:eb:3c:58:ed:19:c2:ae:74:a6:36:98:
72
       a8:1d:72:0c:c2:d2:f4:92:c2:6f:d4:e2:f5:b9:78:
73
       fb:10:80:cf:11:1a:de:41:43:50:32:25:73:a2:fe:
74
       b0:bb:3d:0d:3a:12:ee:9e:23:a6:29:b8:50:bb:db:
75
       35:95:81:c4:8d:12:00:f1:54:15:82:80:cb:19:d2:
76
       bf:dd:ad:38:a4:61:a7:d0:fb:ae:02:39:91:c5:41:
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78
       9f:b7:aa:27:4e:fb:15:f6:91:bb:55:98:6a:d0:a1:
       2a:61:a5:b4:bf:30:e3:6b:fb:4d:9e:54:52:62:b2:
80
       d7:b4:da:70:f1:8f:c8:53:b4:45:cd:aa:42:95:47:
81
       db:6f:55:cd:6c:e9:bd:7b:b9:e2:86:d4:c5:59:74:
82
       b8:1a:fd:87:52:3f:a1:4a:0f:75:ce:1d:ee:b7:3b:
83
       52:f5:e5
84
     Q:
85
       00:a4:76:9b:c6:0e:d7:1a:d0:8c:ad:15:50:3a:3d:
86
       3d:68:e7:74:1e:c7:75:a2:13:20:e8:f9:10:1f:d6:
87
88
89
       00:a8:4e:dc:be:ce:ae:a5:48:16:3f:6b:39:16:1b:
90
       77:0a:e9:db:0e:97:7a:08:b9:d5:1e:13:d8:38:d7:
91
       0a:68:0b:33:fd:d0:78:3b:2e:cb:ef:bc:1b:77:1c:
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       8b:97:a2:a1:e4:c8:ac:76:d3:89:56:99:b4:69:bd:
94
       83:8a:7b:16:fe:52:29:e3:98:fa:bd:1e:4d:0a:60:
95
       79: ae:be:a1:da:32:7a:0b:10:a9:f2:c4:db:6b:de:
96
       29:0a:98:a1:82:01:34:2f:ae:90:cc:12:8b:9b:f5:
97
       7e:c3:7e:e3:6b:d2:fc:49:b8:ec:34:e2:aa:fd:37:
98
       59:31:8a:1e:c2:05:10:5a:3f:8e:f6:82:56:c7:38:
99
       44:2e:22:b9:98:af:7e:af:2e:78:b5:83:36:6b:63:
100
       cf:19:90:aa:54:1b:6d:43:15:49:17:86:8d:37:9b:
101
       9b:04:a3:c9:d1:0c:49:53:b8:a6:01:2d:eb:a2:5d:
102
       70:e6:a7:1b:56:54:81:de:1d:ba:b0:2e:f4:b1:48:
103
       7d:7d:48:2b:e8:94:4f:62:1f:29:51:43:21:91:08:
104
       cb:e0:ae:fe:fb:0c:fe:97:71:9d:20:3d:28:63:67:
105
       aa:2c:ab:54:15:10:5b:ee:fd:ba:49:83:a8:04:f6:
106
       9d:84:64:b1:8d:de:a2:d1:c3:2f:fb:90:57:52:1f:
107
       ad:ab:44:fd:16:59:3f:95:f6:86:26:40:dd:d0:26:
108
       2a:76:fd:8d:db:6d:2b:66:28:60:b4:49:e1:66:2d:
109
       fe:f7:3d:73:73:67:43:fd:1e:59:20:48:07:aa:5f:
110
       62: c1:7b:41:84:d2:15:2b:31:8e:ab:82:ec:90:a8:
111
       a7:35:44:8e:9a:06:76:36:00:fd:23:dd:cd:80:be:
112
       b0:13:f0:c5:a4:60:00:71:58:f4:bb:ab:8d:a7:2a:
113
       fe:34:38:93:63:6a:16:7a:56:d4:32:9d:0a:ec:19:
114
       92:8d:db:c7:23:c2:72:f1:ef:0f:57:82:00:c8:c3:
115
       6d:6c:a8:df:0e:25:5c:0e:67:92:47:68:81:4f:e1:
```

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```
116
        9c:7b:aa:ea:2c:2d:91:74:28:b1:39:f9:2f:e9:d8:
117
        17: da: e4:68: bd: a0: d0:67: d3:62:36: f1: f4: ed:4f:
118
        6e:ae:94:9e:62:6f:79:5d:c9:d9:1b:6d:99:e2:aa:
119
        c3:58:de:06:fd:5f:7a:1a:65:8a:db:61:21:89:e9:
120
        ec:4a:99:7a:7d:a7:48:b8:b9:c8:81:25:6e:32:35:
121
        7f:94:c8:c6:3a:17:79:18:20:65:ff:bb:bd:ac:4e:
122
        7b:9a:a9:bb:b9:6b:51:18:ea:12:d5:29:cc:06:8e:
123
        ec:c2:b1
124
   [usuario@portatil:~]\$\ openssl\ dsa\ -text\ -noout\ -in\ usuario2/DSAkey.pem
   read DSA key
125
126
   Private-Key: (4096 bit)
127
128
        27:31:a9:cf:3b:40:21:41:eb:ab:95:6c:ef:01:69:
129
        16:33:64:7f:f8:96:7c:0b:d5:15:e4:69:5d:3b:3a:
130
        d8:e7
131
     pub:
132
        17:56:e8:34:9f:24:36:da:b4:81:a6:28:ba:8e:86:
133
        cd:6d:c4:e4:b9:62:f7:eb:25:32:80:7c:03:48:ea:
134
        f4:79:9f:8d:47:37:6b:ce:38:87:d2:6b:a2:6f:d3:
        a6:7a:81:1a:9c:50:f7:d2:07:20:a4:5d:3d:35:9b:
135
136
        be: e8: b5: a3:16:67: df:69: fc:9c:5e:4f:5f:c3:32:
137
        bd:24:c7:2c:82:e8:05:17:a1:a5:c7:32:9d:83:48:
138
        8b:db:73:3b:ae:9f:cc:dd:f9:cb:d9:82:5e:11:36:
139
        6e:76:8d:e8:a7:c0:bb:af:94:e2:a0:bc:81:54:f4:
140
        c7:22:bb:97:5f:b8:a4:57:0a:be:34:2b:63:e4:5c:
141
        89:d6:9b:9b:30:1a:19:4e:9c:88:a0:33:cd:cd:e9:
142
        12:8b:3c:2d:8a:c6:45:67:85:c5:3d:89:ec:21:f9:
143
        fb:d0:0f:d2:09:e3:19:c1:01:54:a0:32:a5:47:cc:
144
        5d:6e:a3:46:ba:88:c7:6e:4a:24:79:6a:b8:ee:13:
145
        b4:b6:17:b9:cf:cc:05:42:2d:f5:53:00:9b:4e:9f:
146
        40:c3:0f:69:da:5b:e7:3e:ec:60:b9:a5:80:bb:bb:
147
        6c:e4:91:9a:38:c0:e2:ee:8b:00:c3:c3:15:38:24:
148
        35:c7:47:6d:92:32:ad:07:4d:e0:f8:e2:cb:ca:2b:
149
        da:96:a6:67:12:5e:ec:a7:3a:40:7a:2d:b4:e9:2b:
150
        e2:99:75:1f:76:8e:09:a1:ef:88:d1:ec:90:2b:5b:
151
        7f:a4:3c:6d:99:ce:11:1f:fb:10:63:b5:53:01:a6:
152
        ef:9e:c9:5b:db:ea:f7:82:e7:11:2d:3e:20:54:dd:
153
        60:81:b1:95:6f:41:cf:93:45:70:73:76:99:8e:50:
154
        3f:f8:91:e1:01:d2:e1:55:47:be:d5:89:b4:54:42:
        0e:76:ea:c9:d9:3e:ee:eb:d6:39:fa:9d:18:dc:34:
155
156
        7f:d1:b0:47:0d:9b:af:fc:f5:3c:bd:76:0b:43:9d:
157
        30:8a:38:25:31:74:a1:95:1a:1a:9c:86:ea:d7:f5:
158
        99: ca:a5:8f:37:07:08:86:6b:0b:37:60:75:f0:b4:
159
        f3:a5:f6:e7:28:08:d1:e4:93:ff:8b:e0:42:d9:30:
160
        4c:d8:69:b5:2a:9e:e2:75:de:85:ea:61:b2:44:59:
161
        a4:9e:e0:4c:de:8e:98:92:54:ac:0a:64:9a:6f:d8:
162
        5c:7b:27:99:66:d2:1f:d2:e6:88:58:d8:48:67:cc:
        40:d7:83:9d:28:1b:19:82:9f:6f:cb:02:dd:e9:d5:
163
164
        6f:4e:05:28:df:3c:d6:bb:f1:22:31:9f:5a:63:8f:
165
        14:4e:36:d1:33:c8:0c:1d:39:e4:3c:93:6a:f3:ef:
166
        0e:d1
     P:
167
168
        00:bb:d3:85:1e:4f:a6:c6:f7:6d:1d:cb:95:90:c3:
169
        76:09:74:44:96:32:51:2a:6a:cf:dd:4e:40:d6:87:
170
        28:5c:a4:e9:53:8f:41:7a:76:0d:f6:14:26:6f:b4:
171
        89:fd:59:02:ac:d6:63:2a:7f:49:cc:6d:91:84:41:
172
        4d:33:e8:ec:75:c3:3a:e1:6b:11:45:1a:d6:48:c2:
173
        80:e0:0a:75:b3:80:2c:5a:f2:ef:7f:0f:b7:41:ea:
174
        69:f6:6b:69:1e:34:09:fe:77:e2:2d:dc:58:ee:48:
175
        06:ae:15:27:62:da:05:49:06:90:d9:3b:fe:37:91:
176
        b8:f8:5f:88:6a:47:b4:df:9c:8c:f1:54:bd:ce:33:
177
        c6:34:0b:61:d7:34:75:95:b7:c4:cc:63:87:e5:1f:
178
        57:28:0f:16:04:05:d7:91:31:9f:6b:62:f2:2b:20:
179
        af:e3:8a:92:e1:bf:d6:3a:1b:b6:23:c1:b6:c4:24:
180
        8c:01:7c:23:8d:c8:52:7c:94:84:a7:4f:dc:30:39:
181
        a9:94:82:6b:b9:b3:93:63:a2:45:d7:b1:60:72:76:
182
        7b:c6:0c:18:93:d4:5d:a2:6f:c3:b5:98:ac:e9:2e:
183
        f0:8b:4e:d8:13:46:a1:83:cc:ed:61:71:ec:c8:8a:
184
        21:ba:dd:0b:11:4c:82:cc:9a:85:43:0d:cf:9b:4a:
185
        c0:38:dc:46:29:84:e2:aa:83:0c:a9:cb:4a:c9:2d:
186
        82:34:51:29:0e:44:c7:cb:a5:b6:1b:c9:cc:68:bf:
187
        c6:dc:c0:7d:fe:3a:73:7d:32:b4:2a:ec:89:96:19:
188
        4c:ad:6a:2b:f9:b1:70:28:c8:0b:c0:78:06:6a:ca:
189
        cc:a0:49:26:be:43:fc:3a:48:51:19:16:31:4b:df:
190
        2a:e5:d3:14:eb:3c:58:ed:19:c2:ae:74:a6:36:98:
```

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```
191
        a8:1d:72:0c:c2:d2:f4:92:c2:6f:d4:e2:f5:b9:78:
192
        fb:10:80:cf:11:1a:de:41:43:50:32:25:73:a2:fe:
193
        b0:bb:3d:0d:3a:12:ee:9e:23:a6:29:b8:50:bb:db:
194
        35:95:81:c4:8d:12:00:f1:54:15:82:80:cb:19:d2:
195
        bf:dd:ad:38:a4:61:a7:d0:fb:ae:02:39:91:c5:41:
196
        a9:8b:63:fa:37:fa:a5:e0:ef:be:be:cb:ed:7d:48:
197
        9f:b7:aa:27:4e:fb:15:f6:91:bb:55:98:6a:d0:a1:
198
        2a:61:a5:b4:bf:30:e3:6b:fb:4d:9e:54:52:62:b2:
199
        d7:b4:da:70:f1:8f:c8:53:b4:45:cd:aa:42:95:47:
200
        db:6f:55:cd:6c:e9:bd:7b:b9:e2:86:d4:c5:59:74:
201
        b8:1a:fd:87:52:3f:a1:4a:0f:75:ce:1d:ee:b7:3b:
202
203
        00:a4:76:9b:c6:0e:d7:1a:d0:8c:ad:15:50:3a:3d:
204
205
        3d:68:e7:74:1e:c7:75:a2:13:20:e8:f9:10:1f:d6:
206
        86:b5:11
207
208
        00:a8:4e:dc:be:ce:ae:a5:48:16:3f:6b:39:16:1b:
209
        77:0a:e9:db:0e:97:7a:08:b9:d5:1e:13:d8:38:d7:
210
        0a:68:0b:33:fd:d0:78:3b:2e:cb:ef:bc:1b:77:1c:
211
        27:5c:93:2e:c9:a2:a6:47:5d:0c:a5:e1:64:91:c9:
212
        8b:97:a2:a1:e4:c8:ac:76:d3:89:56:99:b4:69:bd:
213
        83:8a:7b:16:fe:52:29:e3:98:fa:bd:1e:4d:0a:60:
214
        79: ae: be: a1: da: 32: 7a: 0b: 10: a9: f2: c4: db: 6b: de:
215
        29:0a:98:a1:82:01:34:2f:ae:90:cc:12:8b:9b:f5:
216
        7e:c3:7e:e3:6b:d2:fc:49:b8:ec:34:e2:aa:fd:37:
217
        59:31:8a:1e:c2:05:10:5a:3f:8e:f6:82:56:c7:38:
218
        44:2e:22:b9:98:af:7e:af:2e:78:b5:83:36:6b:63:
219
        cf:19:90:aa:54:1b:6d:43:15:49:17:86:8d:37:9b:
220
        9b:04:a3:c9:d1:0c:49:53:b8:a6:01:2d:eb:a2:5d:
221
        70:e6:a7:1b:56:54:81:de:1d:ba:b0:2e:f4:b1:48:
222
        7d:7d:48:2b:e8:94:4f:62:1f:29:51:43:21:91:08:
223
        cb:e0:ae:fe:fb:0c:fe:97:71:9d:20:3d:28:63:67:
224
        aa:2c:ab:54:15:10:5b:ee:fd:ba:49:83:a8:04:f6:
225
        9d:84:64:b1:8d:de:a2:d1:c3:2f:fb:90:57:52:1f:
226
        ad:ab:44:fd:16:59:3f:95:f6:86:26:40:dd:d0:26:
227
        2a:76:fd:8d:db:6d:2b:66:28:60:b4:49:e1:66:2d:
228
        fe:f7:3d:73:73:67:43:fd:1e:59:20:48:07:aa:5f:
229
        62:c1:7b:41:84:d2:15:2b:31:8e:ab:82:ec:90:a8:
230
        a7:35:44:8e:9a:06:76:36:00:fd:23:dd:cd:80:be:
231
        b0:13:f0:c5:a4:60:00:71:58:f4:bb:ab:8d:a7:2a:
232
        fe:34:38:93:63:6a:16:7a:56:d4:32:9d:0a:ec:19:
233
        92:8d:db:c7:23:c2:72:f1:ef:0f:57:82:00:c8:c3:
234
        6d:6c:a8:df:0e:25:5c:0e:67:92:47:68:81:4f:e1:
235
        9c:7b:aa:ea:2c:2d:91:74:28:b1:39:f9:2f:e9:d8:
236
        17: da: e4:68: bd: a0: d0:67: d3:62:36: f1:f4: ed:4f:
237
        6e:ae:94:9e:62:6f:79:5d:c9:d9:1b:6d:99:e2:aa:
238
        c3:58:de:06:fd:5f:7a:1a:65:8a:db:61:21:89:e9:
239
        ec:4a:99:7a:7d:a7:48:b8:b9:c8:81:25:6e:32:35:
240
        7f:94:c8:c6:3a:17:79:18:20:65:ff:bb:bd:ac:4e:
241
        7b:9a:a9:bb:b9:6b:51:18:ea:12:d5:29:cc:06:8e:
        ec:c2:b1
242
```

3. 'Extraed' la clave privada contenida en el archivo <nombre>DSAkey.pem a otro archivo que tenga por nombre <nombre>DSApriv.pem. Este archivo deberá estar protegido por contraseña. Mostrad sus valores. Haced lo mismo para el archivo <apellido>DSAkey.pem.

A continuación se muestran todos los comandos utilizados para realizar este apartado:

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```
5 read DSA key
   writing DSA key
   Enter PEM pass phrase:
   Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
   [usuario@portatil:~] $ openss1 dsa -in usuario2/DSAkey.pem -outform PEM -out usuario2/
      DSApriv.pem
10 read DSA key
11
   writing DSA key
12
   [usuario@portatil:~]$ openss1 dsa -aes-256-cbc -in usuario2/DSApriv.pem -out usuario2/
      DSApriv.pem.enc
13
  read DSA key
14
   writing DSA key
15
  Enter PEM pass phrase:
16
  Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
17
   read DSA key
18
19
  Private-Key: (4096 bit)
20
    priv:
21
       66:e4:7d:73:3c:9f:94:1f:ea:0b:86:8d:ae:04:e2:
22
       e5:52:a4:dc:7d:f2:aa:59:cb:15:7c:02:54:67:07:
23
      0a:ac
     pub:
24
25
      75:f4:9f:4b:68:a3:25:52:c9:30:d9:67:1f:82:b3:
26
       f3:44:f8:16:5b:0f:8f:b8:70:94:84:ef:54:f8:5c:
27
       ce:a9:63:0f:43:5a:17:61:b3:1d:66:db:64:3f:ca:
28
       e5:b4:e1:96:b0:d5:3d:39:4f:b9:cc:16:90:8a:24:
29
       07:09:ed:32:d0:03:13:6c:a8:4a:09:47:44:eb:03:
30
       01:26:a9:00:58:57:39:23:8f:3e:e0:49:ff:c0:b9:
31
       fa:8d:a1:bc:36:9e:ec:28:e3:6d:ac:ef:3d:e8:d8:
32
       35:4e:a4:ff:82:cb:e3:87:cc:9f:44:f7:ae:c0:2b:
33
       66:85:0a:6e:8e:d1:a1:b3:83:a3:24:46:dd:3b:a9:
       49: f3:bd:cb:ac:29:2e:d6:18:4d:ea:f5:c9:a8:08:
34
35
       42:04:63:96:4c:d7:f4:38:09:a7:a1:6b:16:20:e5:
36
       e0:b4:7c:e8:1e:8d:61:35:10:65:31:c6:ed:ce:05:
37
       b3:a3:32:38:10:9f:c2:4e:8c:64:64:d9:39:c1:59:
38
       e9:53:5d:1c:d3:ff:9f:d8:69:24:30:a0:98:78:3c:
39
       3d:56:12:b9:f5:0e:e0:b5:81:43:4d:78:7b:ad:66:
40
       87:b7:77:c7:10:83:0e:a0:93:0b:c4:44:6b:8a:00:
41
       f8:5c:03:dd:20:de:00:1d:5d:6f:49:74:8d:f4:67:
42
       cc:ca:c3:89:cf:69:40:a3:b8:ab:ad:ba:6a:66:7b:
43
       27:42:ef:77:a8:fc:fa:20:ab:e0:ba:1e:2f:6e:40:
44
       49:9e:86:bc:90:be:4f:33:5d:c3:e2:47:1d:96:86:
45
       d6:5d:ab:e1:03:cb:5b:a1:5a:4c:91:b9:65:26:53:
46
       3f:ba:13:1c:f7:59:84:2b:7b:47:34:33:f6:09:62:
47
       75:57:ff:7b:f9:8c:e0:80:ee:13:18:1b:45:24:44:
48
       68:e5:80:f7:b3:99:cd:c4:ee:ad:cb:cf:74:2a:c5:
49
       81:9a:36:04:3c:3f:e4:a8:3a:e8:be:0c:07:b2:1a:
50
       b4:88:c0:e3:cf:74:00:93:5e:69:fd:68:f4:31:41:
51
       7a:1d:48:c5:70:d8:0a:e3:00:ec:64:43:98:a1:e3:
52
       7c:68:f0:64:4b:7d:11:fd:90:94:55:f9:95:56:4f:
53
       78:a3:59:eb:b2:e6:55:e1:57:2b:d9:d9:50:bf:bc:
54
       f8:86:de:ea:6c:73:06:70:d9:d3:0b:04:44:f8:89:
55
       e7:f7:e0:14:50:b4:d4:1c:7c:e1:fd:6a:7d:cd:d6:
56
       59:bb:f9:53:b4:f0:b8:2b:18:06:bd:c9:60:6c:a1:
57
       55:15:e6:fa:1a:86:80:72:12:a8:d6:c9:66:78:21:
       50:90:00:be:f5:7b:1c:ea:16:98:ab:7d:d4:58:73:
58
59
       3d:ed
60
61
       00:bb:d3:85:1e:4f:a6:c6:f7:6d:1d:cb:95:90:c3:
62
       76:09:74:44:96:32:51:2a:6a:cf:dd:4e:40:d6:87:
63
       28:5c:a4:e9:53:8f:41:7a:76:0d:f6:14:26:6f:b4:
64
       89:fd:59:02:ac:d6:63:2a:7f:49:cc:6d:91:84:41:
65
       4d:33:e8:ec:75:c3:3a:e1:6b:11:45:1a:d6:48:c2:
66
       80:e0:0a:75:b3:80:2c:5a:f2:ef:7f:0f:b7:41:ea:
67
       69:f6:6b:69:1e:34:09:fe:77:e2:2d:dc:58:ee:48:
68
       06: ae:15:27:62:da:05:49:06:90:d9:3b:fe:37:91:
69
       b8:f8:5f:88:6a:47:b4:df:9c:8c:f1:54:bd:ce:33:
70
       c6:34:0b:61:d7:34:75:95:b7:c4:cc:63:87:e5:1f:
71
       57:28:0f:16:04:05:d7:91:31:9f:6b:62:f2:2b:20:
72
       af:e3:8a:92:e1:bf:d6:3a:1b:b6:23:c1:b6:c4:24:
73
       8c:01:7c:23:8d:c8:52:7c:94:84:a7:4f:dc:30:39:
74
       a9:94:82:6b:b9:b3:93:63:a2:45:d7:b1:60:72:76:
75
       7b:c6:0c:18:93:d4:5d:a2:6f:c3:b5:98:ac:e9:2e:
76
       f0:8b:4e:d8:13:46:a1:83:cc:ed:61:71:ec:c8:8a:
       21:ba:dd:0b:11:4c:82:cc:9a:85:43:0d:cf:9b:4a:
```

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79
       82:34:51:29:0e:44:c7:cb:a5:b6:1b:c9:cc:68:bf:
80
       c6:dc:c0:7d:fe:3a:73:7d:32:b4:2a:ec:89:96:19:
       4c:ad:6a:2b:f9:b1:70:28:c8:0b:c0:78:06:6a:ca:
81
82
       cc:a0:49:26:be:43:fc:3a:48:51:19:16:31:4b:df:
83
       2a:e5:d3:14:eb:3c:58:ed:19:c2:ae:74:a6:36:98:
84
       a8:1d:72:0c:c2:d2:f4:92:c2:6f:d4:e2:f5:b9:78:
       fb:10:80:cf:11:1a:de:41:43:50:32:25:73:a2:fe:
85
86
       b0:bb:3d:0d:3a:12:ee:9e:23:a6:29:b8:50:bb:db:
87
       35:95:81:c4:8d:12:00:f1:54:15:82:80:cb:19:d2:
88
       bf:dd:ad:38:a4:61:a7:d0:fb:ae:02:39:91:c5:41:
89
       a9:8b:63:fa:37:fa:a5:e0:ef:be:be:cb:ed:7d:48:
90
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91
       2a:61:a5:b4:bf:30:e3:6b:fb:4d:9e:54:52:62:b2:
92
       d7:b4:da:70:f1:8f:c8:53:b4:45:cd:aa:42:95:47:
93
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94
       b8:1a:fd:87:52:3f:a1:4a:0f:75:ce:1d:ee:b7:3b:
95
       52:f5:e5
96
97
       00:a4:76:9b:c6:0e:d7:1a:d0:8c:ad:15:50:3a:3d:
98
       3d:68:e7:74:1e:c7:75:a2:13:20:e8:f9:10:1f:d6:
99
       86:b5:11
100
101
       00:a8:4e:dc:be:ce:ae:a5:48:16:3f:6b:39:16:1b:
102
       77:0a:e9:db:0e:97:7a:08:b9:d5:1e:13:d8:38:d7:
103
       0a:68:0b:33:fd:d0:78:3b:2e:cb:ef:bc:1b:77:1c:
104
       27:5c:93:2e:c9:a2:a6:47:5d:0c:a5:e1:64:91:c9:
105
       8b:97:a2:a1:e4:c8:ac:76:d3:89:56:99:b4:69:bd:
106
       83:8a:7b:16:fe:52:29:e3:98:fa:bd:1e:4d:0a:60:
107
       79:ae:be:a1:da:32:7a:0b:10:a9:f2:c4:db:6b:de:
108
       29:0a:98:a1:82:01:34:2f:ae:90:cc:12:8b:9b:f5:
109
       7e:c3:7e:e3:6b:d2:fc:49:b8:ec:34:e2:aa:fd:37:
110
       59:31:8a:1e:c2:05:10:5a:3f:8e:f6:82:56:c7:38:
111
       44:2e:22:b9:98:af:7e:af:2e:78:b5:83:36:6b:63:
112
       cf:19:90:aa:54:1b:6d:43:15:49:17:86:8d:37:9b:
       9b:04:a3:c9:d1:0c:49:53:b8:a6:01:2d:eb:a2:5d:
113
       70:e6:a7:1b:56:54:81:de:1d:ba:b0:2e:f4:b1:48:
114
115
       7d:7d:48:2b:e8:94:4f:62:1f:29:51:43:21:91:08:
116
       cb:e0:ae:fe:fb:0c:fe:97:71:9d:20:3d:28:63:67:
       aa:2c:ab:54:15:10:5b:ee:fd:ba:49:83:a8:04:f6:
117
118
       9d:84:64:b1:8d:de:a2:d1:c3:2f:fb:90:57:52:1f:
119
       ad:ab:44:fd:16:59:3f:95:f6:86:26:40:dd:d0:26:
120
       2a:76:fd:8d:db:6d:2b:66:28:60:b4:49:e1:66:2d:
121
       fe:f7:3d:73:73:67:43:fd:1e:59:20:48:07:aa:5f:
122
       62:c1:7b:41:84:d2:15:2b:31:8e:ab:82:ec:90:a8:
123
       a7:35:44:8e:9a:06:76:36:00:fd:23:dd:cd:80:be:
124
       b0:13:f0:c5:a4:60:00:71:58:f4:bb:ab:8d:a7:2a:
125
       fe:34:38:93:63:6a:16:7a:56:d4:32:9d:0a:ec:19:
126
       92:8d:db:c7:23:c2:72:f1:ef:0f:57:82:00:c8:c3:
127
       6d:6c:a8:df:0e:25:5c:0e:67:92:47:68:81:4f:e1:
128
       9c:7b:aa:ea:2c:2d:91:74:28:b1:39:f9:2f:e9:d8:
129
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130
       6e:ae:94:9e:62:6f:79:5d:c9:d9:1b:6d:99:e2:aa:
131
       c3:58:de:06:fd:5f:7a:1a:65:8a:db:61:21:89:e9:
132
       ec:4a:99:7a:7d:a7:48:b8:b9:c8:81:25:6e:32:35:
133
       7f:94:c8:c6:3a:17:79:18:20:65:ff:bb:bd:ac:4e:
134
       7b:9a:a9:bb:b9:6b:51:18:ea:12:d5:29:cc:06:8e:
135
       ec:c2:b1
136
   [usuario@portatil:~]$ openssl dsa -text -noout -in usuario1/DSApriv.pem.enc
137
   read DSA key
138
   Enter pass phrase for usuario1/DSApriv.pem.enc:
139
   Private-Key: (4096 bit)
140
141
       66: e4:7d:73:3c:9f:94:1f:ea:0b:86:8d:ae:04:e2:
142
       e5:52:a4:dc:7d:f2:aa:59:cb:15:7c:02:54:67:07:
143
     pub:
144
145
       75:f4:9f:4b:68:a3:25:52:c9:30:d9:67:1f:82:b3:
146
       f3:44:f8:16:5b:0f:8f:b8:70:94:84:ef:54:f8:5c:
147
       ce:a9:63:0f:43:5a:17:61:b3:1d:66:db:64:3f:ca:
148
       e5:b4:e1:96:b0:d5:3d:39:4f:b9:cc:16:90:8a:24:
149
       07:09:ed:32:d0:03:13:6c:a8:4a:09:47:44:eb:03:
150
       01:26:a9:00:58:57:39:23:8f:3e:e0:49:ff:c0:b9:
151
       fa:8d:a1:bc:36:9e:ec:28:e3:6d:ac:ef:3d:e8:d8:
152
       35:4e:a4:ff:82:cb:e3:87:cc:9f:44:f7:ae:c0:2b:
```

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155
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156
        e0:b4:7c:e8:1e:8d:61:35:10:65:31:c6:ed:ce:05:
157
        b3:a3:32:38:10:9f:c2:4e:8c:64:64:d9:39:c1:59:
158
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159
        3d:56:12:b9:f5:0e:e0:b5:81:43:4d:78:7b:ad:66:
160
        87:b7:77:c7:10:83:0e:a0:93:0b:c4:44:6b:8a:00:
161
        f8:5c:03:dd:20:de:00:1d:5d:6f:49:74:8d:f4:67:
162
        cc:ca:c3:89:cf:69:40:a3:b8:ab:ad:ba:6a:66:7b:
163
        27:42:ef:77:a8:fc:fa:20:ab:e0:ba:1e:2f:6e:40:
164
        49:9e:86:bc:90:be:4f:33:5d:c3:e2:47:1d:96:86:
165
        d6:5d:ab:e1:03:cb:5b:a1:5a:4c:91:b9:65:26:53:
166
        3f:ba:13:1c:f7:59:84:2b:7b:47:34:33:f6:09:62:
167
        75:57:ff:7b:f9:8c:e0:80:ee:13:18:1b:45:24:44:
168
        68: e5:80:f7:b3:99:cd:c4:ee:ad:cb:cf:74:2a:c5:
169
        81:9a:36:04:3c:3f:e4:a8:3a:e8:be:0c:07:b2:1a:
170
        b4:88:c0:e3:cf:74:00:93:5e:69:fd:68:f4:31:41:
171
        7a:1d:48:c5:70:d8:0a:e3:00:ec:64:43:98:a1:e3:
172
        7c:68:f0:64:4b:7d:11:fd:90:94:55:f9:95:56:4f:
        78: a3:59: eb:b2:e6:55:e1:57:2b:d9:d9:50:bf:bc:
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174
        f8:86:de:ea:6c:73:06:70:d9:d3:0b:04:44:f8:89:
175
        e7:f7:e0:14:50:b4:d4:1c:7c:e1:fd:6a:7d:cd:d6:
176
        59:bb:f9:53:b4:f0:b8:2b:18:06:bd:c9:60:6c:a1:
177
        55:15:e6:fa:1a:86:80:72:12:a8:d6:c9:66:78:21:
178
        50:90:00:be:f5:7b:1c:ea:16:98:ab:7d:d4:58:73:
179
        3d:ed
180
     P:
181
        00:bb:d3:85:1e:4f:a6:c6:f7:6d:1d:cb:95:90:c3:
182
        76:09:74:44:96:32:51:2a:6a:cf:dd:4e:40:d6:87:
183
        28:5c:a4:e9:53:8f:41:7a:76:0d:f6:14:26:6f:b4:
184
        89:fd:59:02:ac:d6:63:2a:7f:49:cc:6d:91:84:41:
185
        4d:33:e8:ec:75:c3:3a:e1:6b:11:45:1a:d6:48:c2:
186
        80:e0:0a:75:b3:80:2c:5a:f2:ef:7f:0f:b7:41:ea:
187
        69:f6:6b:69:1e:34:09:fe:77:e2:2d:dc:58:ee:48:
188
        06: ae:15:27:62:da:05:49:06:90:d9:3b:fe:37:91:
        b8:f8:5f:88:6a:47:b4:df:9c:8c:f1:54:bd:ce:33:
189
190
        c6:34:0b:61:d7:34:75:95:b7:c4:cc:63:87:e5:1f:
191
        57:28:0f:16:04:05:d7:91:31:9f:6b:62:f2:2b:20:
192
        af:e3:8a:92:e1:bf:d6:3a:1b:b6:23:c1:b6:c4:24:
193
        8c:01:7c:23:8d:c8:52:7c:94:84:a7:4f:dc:30:39:
194
        a9:94:82:6b:b9:b3:93:63:a2:45:d7:b1:60:72:76:
195
        7b:c6:0c:18:93:d4:5d:a2:6f:c3:b5:98:ac:e9:2e:
196
        f0:8b:4e:d8:13:46:a1:83:cc:ed:61:71:ec:c8:8a:
197
        21:ba:dd:0b:11:4c:82:cc:9a:85:43:0d:cf:9b:4a:
198
        c0:38:dc:46:29:84:e2:aa:83:0c:a9:cb:4a:c9:2d:
199
        82:34:51:29:0e:44:c7:cb:a5:b6:1b:c9:cc:68:bf:
200
        c6:dc:c0:7d:fe:3a:73:7d:32:b4:2a:ec:89:96:19:
201
        4c:ad:6a:2b:f9:b1:70:28:c8:0b:c0:78:06:6a:ca:
202
        cc:a0:49:26:be:43:fc:3a:48:51:19:16:31:4b:df:
203
        2a:e5:d3:14:eb:3c:58:ed:19:c2:ae:74:a6:36:98:
204
        a8:1d:72:0c:c2:d2:f4:92:c2:6f:d4:e2:f5:b9:78:
205
        fb:10:80:cf:11:1a:de:41:43:50:32:25:73:a2:fe:
206
        b0:bb:3d:0d:3a:12:ee:9e:23:a6:29:b8:50:bb:db:
207
        35:95:81:c4:8d:12:00:f1:54:15:82:80:cb:19:d2:
208
        bf:dd:ad:38:a4:61:a7:d0:fb:ae:02:39:91:c5:41:
209
        a9:8b:63:fa:37:fa:a5:e0:ef:be:be:cb:ed:7d:48:
210
        9f:b7:aa:27:4e:fb:15:f6:91:bb:55:98:6a:d0:a1:
211
        2a:61:a5:b4:bf:30:e3:6b:fb:4d:9e:54:52:62:b2:
212
        d7:b4:da:70:f1:8f:c8:53:b4:45:cd:aa:42:95:47:
213
        db:6f:55:cd:6c:e9:bd:7b:b9:e2:86:d4:c5:59:74:
214
        b8:1a:fd:87:52:3f:a1:4a:0f:75:ce:1d:ee:b7:3b:
215
        52:f5:e5
216
217
        00:a4:76:9b:c6:0e:d7:1a:d0:8c:ad:15:50:3a:3d:
218
        3d:68:e7:74:1e:c7:75:a2:13:20:e8:f9:10:1f:d6:
219
        86:b5:11
220
     G:
221
        00:a8:4e:dc:be:ce:ae:a5:48:16:3f:6b:39:16:1b:
222
        77:0a:e9:db:0e:97:7a:08:b9:d5:1e:13:d8:38:d7:
223
        Oa:68:0b:33:fd:d0:78:3b:2e:cb:ef:bc:1b:77:1c:
224
        27:5c:93:2e:c9:a2:a6:47:5d:0c:a5:e1:64:91:c9:
225
        8b:97:a2:a1:e4:c8:ac:76:d3:89:56:99:b4:69:bd:
226
        83:8a:7b:16:fe:52:29:e3:98:fa:bd:1e:4d:0a:60:
227
        79: ae: be: a1: da: 32: 7a: 0b: 10: a9: f2: c4: db: 6b: de:
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229
        7e:c3:7e:e3:6b:d2:fc:49:b8:ec:34:e2:aa:fd:37:
230
        59:31:8a:1e:c2:05:10:5a:3f:8e:f6:82:56:c7:38:
231
        44:2e:22:b9:98:af:7e:af:2e:78:b5:83:36:6b:63:
232
        cf:19:90:aa:54:1b:6d:43:15:49:17:86:8d:37:9b:
233
        9b:04:a3:c9:d1:0c:49:53:b8:a6:01:2d:eb:a2:5d:
234
        70:e6:a7:1b:56:54:81:de:1d:ba:b0:2e:f4:b1:48:
235
        7d:7d:48:2b:e8:94:4f:62:1f:29:51:43:21:91:08:
236
        cb:e0:ae:fe:fb:0c:fe:97:71:9d:20:3d:28:63:67:
237
        aa:2c:ab:54:15:10:5b:ee:fd:ba:49:83:a8:04:f6:
238
        9d:84:64:b1:8d:de:a2:d1:c3:2f:fb:90:57:52:1f:
239
        ad:ab:44:fd:16:59:3f:95:f6:86:26:40:dd:d0:26:
240
        2a:76:fd:8d:db:6d:2b:66:28:60:b4:49:e1:66:2d:
241
        fe:f7:3d:73:73:67:43:fd:1e:59:20:48:07:aa:5f:
242
        62:c1:7b:41:84:d2:15:2b:31:8e:ab:82:ec:90:a8:
243
        a7:35:44:8e:9a:06:76:36:00:fd:23:dd:cd:80:be:
244
        b0:13:f0:c5:a4:60:00:71:58:f4:bb:ab:8d:a7:2a:
245
        fe:34:38:93:63:6a:16:7a:56:d4:32:9d:0a:ec:19:
246
        92:8d:db:c7:23:c2:72:f1:ef:0f:57:82:00:c8:c3:
247
        6d:6c:a8:df:0e:25:5c:0e:67:92:47:68:81:4f:e1:
248
        9c:7b:aa:ea:2c:2d:91:74:28:b1:39:f9:2f:e9:d8:
249
        17: da: e4:68: bd: a0: d0:67: d3:62:36: f1:f4: ed:4f:
250
        6e:ae:94:9e:62:6f:79:5d:c9:d9:1b:6d:99:e2:aa:
251
        c3:58:de:06:fd:5f:7a:1a:65:8a:db:61:21:89:e9:
252
        ec:4a:99:7a:7d:a7:48:b8:b9:c8:81:25:6e:32:35:
253
        7f:94:c8:c6:3a:17:79:18:20:65:ff:bb:bd:ac:4e:
254
        7b:9a:a9:bb:b9:6b:51:18:ea:12:d5:29:cc:06:8e:
255
        ec:c2:b1
256
   [usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl dsa -text -noout -in usuario2/DSApriv.pem
257
   read DSA key
258
   Private-Key: (4096 bit)
259
     priv:
260
        27:31:a9:cf:3b:40:21:41:eb:ab:95:6c:ef:01:69:
261
        16:33:64:7f:f8:96:7c:0b:d5:15:e4:69:5d:3b:3a:
262
        d8:e7
263
264
        17:56:e8:34:9f:24:36:da:b4:81:a6:28:ba:8e:86:
265
        cd:6d:c4:e4:b9:62:f7:eb:25:32:80:7c:03:48:ea:
266
        f4:79:9f:8d:47:37:6b:ce:38:87:d2:6b:a2:6f:d3:
267
        a6:7a:81:1a:9c:50:f7:d2:07:20:a4:5d:3d:35:9b:
268
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269
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271
        6e:76:8d:e8:a7:c0:bb:af:94:e2:a0:bc:81:54:f4:
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        89:d6:9b:9b:30:1a:19:4e:9c:88:a0:33:cd:cd:e9:
274
        12:8b:3c:2d:8a:c6:45:67:85:c5:3d:89:ec:21:f9:
275
        fb:d0:0f:d2:09:e3:19:c1:01:54:a0:32:a5:47:cc:
276
        5d:6e:a3:46:ba:88:c7:6e:4a:24:79:6a:b8:ee:13:
277
        b4:b6:17:b9:cf:cc:05:42:2d:f5:53:00:9b:4e:9f:
278
        40:c3:0f:69:da:5b:e7:3e:ec:60:b9:a5:80:bb:bb:
279
        6c:e4:91:9a:38:c0:e2:ee:8b:00:c3:c3:15:38:24:
280
        35:c7:47:6d:92:32:ad:07:4d:e0:f8:e2:cb:ca:2b:
281
        da:96:a6:67:12:5e:ec:a7:3a:40:7a:2d:b4:e9:2b:
282
        e2:99:75:1f:76:8e:09:a1:ef:88:d1:ec:90:2b:5b:
283
        7f:a4:3c:6d:99:ce:11:1f:fb:10:63:b5:53:01:a6:
284
        ef:9e:c9:5b:db:ea:f7:82:e7:11:2d:3e:20:54:dd:
285
        60:81:b1:95:6f:41:cf:93:45:70:73:76:99:8e:50:
286
        3f:f8:91:e1:01:d2:e1:55:47:be:d5:89:b4:54:42:
287
        0e:76:ea:c9:d9:3e:ee:eb:d6:39:fa:9d:18:dc:34:
288
        7f:d1:b0:47:0d:9b:af:fc:f5:3c:bd:76:0b:43:9d:
289
        30:8a:38:25:31:74:a1:95:1a:1a:9c:86:ea:d7:f5:
290
        99: ca: a5:8f:37:07:08:86:6b:0b:37:60:75:f0:b4:
291
        f3:a5:f6:e7:28:08:d1:e4:93:ff:8b:e0:42:d9:30:
292
        4c:d8:69:b5:2a:9e:e2:75:de:85:ea:61:b2:44:59:
293
        a4:9e:e0:4c:de:8e:98:92:54:ac:0a:64:9a:6f:d8:
294
        5c:7b:27:99:66:d2:1f:d2:e6:88:58:d8:48:67:cc:
295
        40:d7:83:9d:28:1b:19:82:9f:6f:cb:02:dd:e9:d5:
296
        6f:4e:05:28:df:3c:d6:bb:f1:22:31:9f:5a:63:8f:
297
        14:4e:36:d1:33:c8:0c:1d:39:e4:3c:93:6a:f3:ef:
298
        0e:d1
299
     P:
300
        00:bb:d3:85:1e:4f:a6:c6:f7:6d:1d:cb:95:90:c3:
301
        76:09:74:44:96:32:51:2a:6a:cf:dd:4e:40:d6:87:
302
        28:5c:a4:e9:53:8f:41:7a:76:0d:f6:14:26:6f:b4:
```

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```
303
        89:fd:59:02:ac:d6:63:2a:7f:49:cc:6d:91:84:41:
304
        4d:33:e8:ec:75:c3:3a:e1:6b:11:45:1a:d6:48:c2:
305
        80:e0:0a:75:b3:80:2c:5a:f2:ef:7f:0f:b7:41:ea:
        69:f6:6b:69:1e:34:09:fe:77:e2:2d:dc:58:ee:48:
306
307
        06: ae:15:27:62:da:05:49:06:90:d9:3b:fe:37:91:
308
        b8:f8:5f:88:6a:47:b4:df:9c:8c:f1:54:bd:ce:33:
309
        c6:34:0b:61:d7:34:75:95:b7:c4:cc:63:87:e5:1f:
310
        57:28:0f:16:04:05:d7:91:31:9f:6b:62:f2:2b:20:
311
        af:e3:8a:92:e1:bf:d6:3a:1b:b6:23:c1:b6:c4:24:
312
        8c:01:7c:23:8d:c8:52:7c:94:84:a7:4f:dc:30:39:
313
        a9:94:82:6b:b9:b3:93:63:a2:45:d7:b1:60:72:76:
314
        7b:c6:0c:18:93:d4:5d:a2:6f:c3:b5:98:ac:e9:2e:
315
        f0:8b:4e:d8:13:46:a1:83:cc:ed:61:71:ec:c8:8a:
316
        21:ba:dd:0b:11:4c:82:cc:9a:85:43:0d:cf:9b:4a:
317
        c0:38:dc:46:29:84:e2:aa:83:0c:a9:cb:4a:c9:2d:
318
        82:34:51:29:0e:44:c7:cb:a5:b6:1b:c9:cc:68:bf:
319
        c6:dc:c0:7d:fe:3a:73:7d:32:b4:2a:ec:89:96:19:
320
        4c:ad:6a:2b:f9:b1:70:28:c8:0b:c0:78:06:6a:ca:
321
        cc:a0:49:26:be:43:fc:3a:48:51:19:16:31:4b:df:
322
        2a:e5:d3:14:eb:3c:58:ed:19:c2:ae:74:a6:36:98:
323
        a8:1d:72:0c:c2:d2:f4:92:c2:6f:d4:e2:f5:b9:78:
324
        fb:10:80:cf:11:1a:de:41:43:50:32:25:73:a2:fe:
325
        b0:bb:3d:0d:3a:12:ee:9e:23:a6:29:b8:50:bb:db:
326
        35:95:81:c4:8d:12:00:f1:54:15:82:80:cb:19:d2:
327
        bf:dd:ad:38:a4:61:a7:d0:fb:ae:02:39:91:c5:41:
328
        a9:8b:63:fa:37:fa:a5:e0:ef:be:be:cb:ed:7d:48:
329
        9f:b7:aa:27:4e:fb:15:f6:91:bb:55:98:6a:d0:a1:
330
        2a:61:a5:b4:bf:30:e3:6b:fb:4d:9e:54:52:62:b2:
331
        d7:b4:da:70:f1:8f:c8:53:b4:45:cd:aa:42:95:47:
332
        db:6f:55:cd:6c:e9:bd:7b:b9:e2:86:d4:c5:59:74:
333
        b8:1a:fd:87:52:3f:a1:4a:0f:75:ce:1d:ee:b7:3b:
334
        52:f5:e5
335
      Q:
336
        00:a4:76:9b:c6:0e:d7:1a:d0:8c:ad:15:50:3a:3d:
337
        3d:68:e7:74:1e:c7:75:a2:13:20:e8:f9:10:1f:d6:
338
        86:b5:11
339
      G:
340
        00:a8:4e:dc:be:ce:ae:a5:48:16:3f:6b:39:16:1b:
341
        77:0a:e9:db:0e:97:7a:08:b9:d5:1e:13:d8:38:d7:
342
        0a:68:0b:33:fd:d0:78:3b:2e:cb:ef:bc:1b:77:1c:
343
        27:5c:93:2e:c9:a2:a6:47:5d:0c:a5:e1:64:91:c9:
344
        8b:97:a2:a1:e4:c8:ac:76:d3:89:56:99:b4:69:bd:
345
        83:8a:7b:16:fe:52:29:e3:98:fa:bd:1e:4d:0a:60:
346
        79:ae:be:a1:da:32:7a:0b:10:a9:f2:c4:db:6b:de:
347
        29:0a:98:a1:82:01:34:2f:ae:90:cc:12:8b:9b:f5:
348
        7e:c3:7e:e3:6b:d2:fc:49:b8:ec:34:e2:aa:fd:37:
349
        59:31:8a:1e:c2:05:10:5a:3f:8e:f6:82:56:c7:38:
350
        44:2e:22:b9:98:af:7e:af:2e:78:b5:83:36:6b:63:
351
        cf:19:90:aa:54:1b:6d:43:15:49:17:86:8d:37:9b:
352
        9b:04:a3:c9:d1:0c:49:53:b8:a6:01:2d:eb:a2:5d:
353
        70:e6:a7:1b:56:54:81:de:1d:ba:b0:2e:f4:b1:48:
354
        7d:7d:48:2b:e8:94:4f:62:1f:29:51:43:21:91:08:
355
        cb:e0:ae:fe:fb:0c:fe:97:71:9d:20:3d:28:63:67:
356
        aa:2c:ab:54:15:10:5b:ee:fd:ba:49:83:a8:04:f6:
357
        9d:84:64:b1:8d:de:a2:d1:c3:2f:fb:90:57:52:1f:
        ad:ab:44:fd:16:59:3f:95:f6:86:26:40:dd:d0:26:
358
359
        2a:76:fd:8d:db:6d:2b:66:28:60:b4:49:e1:66:2d:
360
        fe:f7:3d:73:73:67:43:fd:1e:59:20:48:07:aa:5f:
361
        62:c1:7b:41:84:d2:15:2b:31:8e:ab:82:ec:90:a8:
362
        a7:35:44:8e:9a:06:76:36:00:fd:23:dd:cd:80:be:
363
        b0:13:f0:c5:a4:60:00:71:58:f4:bb:ab:8d:a7:2a:
364
        fe:34:38:93:63:6a:16:7a:56:d4:32:9d:0a:ec:19:
365
        92:8d:db:c7:23:c2:72:f1:ef:0f:57:82:00:c8:c3:
366
        6d:6c:a8:df:0e:25:5c:0e:67:92:47:68:81:4f:e1:
367
        9c:7b:aa:ea:2c:2d:91:74:28:b1:39:f9:2f:e9:d8:
368
        17: da: e4:68: bd: a0: d0:67: d3:62:36: f1: f4: ed:4f:
369
        6e:ae:94:9e:62:6f:79:5d:c9:d9:1b:6d:99:e2:aa:
370
        c3:58:de:06:fd:5f:7a:1a:65:8a:db:61:21:89:e9:
371
        ec:4a:99:7a:7d:a7:48:b8:b9:c8:81:25:6e:32:35:
372
        7f:94:c8:c6:3a:17:79:18:20:65:ff:bb:bd:ac:4e:
373
        7b:9a:a9:bb:b9:6b:51:18:ea:12:d5:29:cc:06:8e:
374
        ec:c2:b1
375
    [usuario@portatil:~]$ openssl dsa -text -noout -in usuario2/DSApriv.pem.enc
   read DSA key
377 Enter pass phrase for usuario2/DSApriv.pem.enc:
```

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```
378 Private-Key: (4096 bit)
379
      priv:
380
        27:31:a9:cf:3b:40:21:41:eb:ab:95:6c:ef:01:69:
        16:33:64:7f:f8:96:7c:0b:d5:15:e4:69:5d:3b:3a:
381
382
        d8:e7
383
      pub:
384
        17:56:e8:34:9f:24:36:da:b4:81:a6:28:ba:8e:86:
385
        cd:6d:c4:e4:b9:62:f7:eb:25:32:80:7c:03:48:ea:
386
        f4:79:9f:8d:47:37:6b:ce:38:87:d2:6b:a2:6f:d3:
387
        a6:7a:81:1a:9c:50:f7:d2:07:20:a4:5d:3d:35:9b:
388
        be:e8:b5:a3:16:67:df:69:fc:9c:5e:4f:5f:c3:32:
389
        bd:24:c7:2c:82:e8:05:17:a1:a5:c7:32:9d:83:48:
390
        8b:db:73:3b:ae:9f:cc:dd:f9:cb:d9:82:5e:11:36:
391
        6e:76:8d:e8:a7:c0:bb:af:94:e2:a0:bc:81:54:f4:
392
        c7:22:bb:97:5f:b8:a4:57:0a:be:34:2b:63:e4:5c:
393
        89:d6:9b:9b:30:1a:19:4e:9c:88:a0:33:cd:cd:e9:
394
        12:8b:3c:2d:8a:c6:45:67:85:c5:3d:89:ec:21:f9:
395
        fb:d0:0f:d2:09:e3:19:c1:01:54:a0:32:a5:47:cc:
396
        5d:6e:a3:46:ba:88:c7:6e:4a:24:79:6a:b8:ee:13:
397
        b4:b6:17:b9:cf:cc:05:42:2d:f5:53:00:9b:4e:9f:
398
        40:c3:0f:69:da:5b:e7:3e:ec:60:b9:a5:80:bb:bb:
399
        6c:e4:91:9a:38:c0:e2:ee:8b:00:c3:c3:15:38:24:
400
        35:c7:47:6d:92:32:ad:07:4d:e0:f8:e2:cb:ca:2b:
401
        da:96:a6:67:12:5e:ec:a7:3a:40:7a:2d:b4:e9:2b:
402
        e2:99:75:1f:76:8e:09:a1:ef:88:d1:ec:90:2b:5b:
403
        7f:a4:3c:6d:99:ce:11:1f:fb:10:63:b5:53:01:a6:
404
        ef:9e:c9:5b:db:ea:f7:82:e7:11:2d:3e:20:54:dd:
405
        60:81:b1:95:6f:41:cf:93:45:70:73:76:99:8e:50:
406
        3f:f8:91:e1:01:d2:e1:55:47:be:d5:89:b4:54:42:
407
        Oe:76:ea:c9:d9:3e:ee:eb:d6:39:fa:9d:18:dc:34:
408
        7f:d1:b0:47:0d:9b:af:fc:f5:3c:bd:76:0b:43:9d:
409
        30:8a:38:25:31:74:a1:95:1a:1a:9c:86:ea:d7:f5:
410
        99:ca:a5:8f:37:07:08:86:6b:0b:37:60:75:f0:b4:
411
        f3:a5:f6:e7:28:08:d1:e4:93:ff:8b:e0:42:d9:30:
412
        4c:d8:69:b5:2a:9e:e2:75:de:85:ea:61:b2:44:59:
413
        a4:9e:e0:4c:de:8e:98:92:54:ac:0a:64:9a:6f:d8:
414
        5c:7b:27:99:66:d2:1f:d2:e6:88:58:d8:48:67:cc:
415
        40:d7:83:9d:28:1b:19:82:9f:6f:cb:02:dd:e9:d5:
416
        6f:4e:05:28:df:3c:d6:bb:f1:22:31:9f:5a:63:8f:
417
        14:4e:36:d1:33:c8:0c:1d:39:e4:3c:93:6a:f3:ef:
418
        0e:d1
419
      P:
420
        00:bb:d3:85:1e:4f:a6:c6:f7:6d:1d:cb:95:90:c3:
421
        76:09:74:44:96:32:51:2a:6a:cf:dd:4e:40:d6:87:
422
        28:5c:a4:e9:53:8f:41:7a:76:0d:f6:14:26:6f:b4:
423
        89:fd:59:02:ac:d6:63:2a:7f:49:cc:6d:91:84:41:
424
        4d:33:e8:ec:75:c3:3a:e1:6b:11:45:1a:d6:48:c2:
425
        80:e0:0a:75:b3:80:2c:5a:f2:ef:7f:0f:b7:41:ea:
426
        69:f6:6b:69:1e:34:09:fe:77:e2:2d:dc:58:ee:48:
427
        06: ae:15:27:62:da:05:49:06:90:d9:3b:fe:37:91:
428
        b8:f8:5f:88:6a:47:b4:df:9c:8c:f1:54:bd:ce:33:
429
        c6:34:0b:61:d7:34:75:95:b7:c4:cc:63:87:e5:1f:
430
        57:28:0f:16:04:05:d7:91:31:9f:6b:62:f2:2b:20:
431
        af:e3:8a:92:e1:bf:d6:3a:1b:b6:23:c1:b6:c4:24:
432
        8c:01:7c:23:8d:c8:52:7c:94:84:a7:4f:dc:30:39:
433
        a9:94:82:6b:b9:b3:93:63:a2:45:d7:b1:60:72:76:
434
        7b:c6:0c:18:93:d4:5d:a2:6f:c3:b5:98:ac:e9:2e:
435
        f0:8b:4e:d8:13:46:a1:83:cc:ed:61:71:ec:c8:8a:
436
        21:ba:dd:0b:11:4c:82:cc:9a:85:43:0d:cf:9b:4a:
437
        c0:38:dc:46:29:84:e2:aa:83:0c:a9:cb:4a:c9:2d:
438
        82:34:51:29:0e:44:c7:cb:a5:b6:1b:c9:cc:68:bf:
439
        c6:dc:c0:7d:fe:3a:73:7d:32:b4:2a:ec:89:96:19:
440
        4c:ad:6a:2b:f9:b1:70:28:c8:0b:c0:78:06:6a:ca:
441
        cc:a0:49:26:be:43:fc:3a:48:51:19:16:31:4b:df:
442
        2a:e5:d3:14:eb:3c:58:ed:19:c2:ae:74:a6:36:98:
443
        a8:1d:72:0c:c2:d2:f4:92:c2:6f:d4:e2:f5:b9:78:
444
        fb:10:80:cf:11:1a:de:41:43:50:32:25:73:a2:fe:
445
        b0:bb:3d:0d:3a:12:ee:9e:23:a6:29:b8:50:bb:db:
446
        35:95:81:c4:8d:12:00:f1:54:15:82:80:cb:19:d2:
447
        bf:dd:ad:38:a4:61:a7:d0:fb:ae:02:39:91:c5:41:
448
        a9:8b:63:fa:37:fa:a5:e0:ef:be:be:cb:ed:7d:48:
449
        9f:b7:aa:27:4e:fb:15:f6:91:bb:55:98:6a:d0:a1:
450
        2a:61:a5:b4:bf:30:e3:6b:fb:4d:9e:54:52:62:b2:
451
        d7:b4:da:70:f1:8f:c8:53:b4:45:cd:aa:42:95:47:
452
        db:6f:55:cd:6c:e9:bd:7b:b9:e2:86:d4:c5:59:74:
```

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```
453
        b8:1a:fd:87:52:3f:a1:4a:0f:75:ce:1d:ee:b7:3b:
454
        52:f5:e5
455
456
        00:a4:76:9b:c6:0e:d7:1a:d0:8c:ad:15:50:3a:3d:
457
        3d:68:e7:74:1e:c7:75:a2:13:20:e8:f9:10:1f:d6:
458
        86:b5:11
459
        00:a8:4e:dc:be:ce:ae:a5:48:16:3f:6b:39:16:1b:
460
461
        77:0a:e9:db:0e:97:7a:08:b9:d5:1e:13:d8:38:d7:
462
        0a:68:0b:33:fd:d0:78:3b:2e:cb:ef:bc:1b:77:1c:
463
        27:5c:93:2e:c9:a2:a6:47:5d:0c:a5:e1:64:91:c9:
        8b:97:a2:a1:e4:c8:ac:76:d3:89:56:99:b4:69:bd:
464
465
        83:8a:7b:16:fe:52:29:e3:98:fa:bd:1e:4d:0a:60:
466
        79: ae:be:a1:da:32:7a:0b:10:a9:f2:c4:db:6b:de:
467
        29:0a:98:a1:82:01:34:2f:ae:90:cc:12:8b:9b:f5:
468
        7e:c3:7e:e3:6b:d2:fc:49:b8:ec:34:e2:aa:fd:37:
469
        59:31:8a:1e:c2:05:10:5a:3f:8e:f6:82:56:c7:38:
470
        44:2e:22:b9:98:af:7e:af:2e:78:b5:83:36:6b:63:
471
        cf:19:90:aa:54:1b:6d:43:15:49:17:86:8d:37:9b:
472
        9b:04:a3:c9:d1:0c:49:53:b8:a6:01:2d:eb:a2:5d:
473
        70:e6:a7:1b:56:54:81:de:1d:ba:b0:2e:f4:b1:48:
474
        7d:7d:48:2b:e8:94:4f:62:1f:29:51:43:21:91:08:
475
        cb:e0:ae:fe:fb:0c:fe:97:71:9d:20:3d:28:63:67:
476
        aa:2c:ab:54:15:10:5b:ee:fd:ba:49:83:a8:04:f6:
477
        9d:84:64:b1:8d:de:a2:d1:c3:2f:fb:90:57:52:1f:
478
        ad:ab:44:fd:16:59:3f:95:f6:86:26:40:dd:d0:26:
479
        2a:76:fd:8d:db:6d:2b:66:28:60:b4:49:e1:66:2d:
480
        fe:f7:3d:73:73:67:43:fd:1e:59:20:48:07:aa:5f:
481
        62:c1:7b:41:84:d2:15:2b:31:8e:ab:82:ec:90:a8:
482
        a7:35:44:8e:9a:06:76:36:00:fd:23:dd:cd:80:be:
483
        b0:13:f0:c5:a4:60:00:71:58:f4:bb:ab:8d:a7:2a:
484
        fe:34:38:93:63:6a:16:7a:56:d4:32:9d:0a:ec:19:
485
        92:8d:db:c7:23:c2:72:f1:ef:0f:57:82:00:c8:c3:
486
        6d:6c:a8:df:0e:25:5c:0e:67:92:47:68:81:4f:e1:
487
        9c:7b:aa:ea:2c:2d:91:74:28:b1:39:f9:2f:e9:d8:
488
        17: da: e4:68: bd: a0: d0:67: d3:62:36:f1:f4:ed:4f:
489
        6e:ae:94:9e:62:6f:79:5d:c9:d9:1b:6d:99:e2:aa:
490
        c3:58:de:06:fd:5f:7a:1a:65:8a:db:61:21:89:e9:
491
        ec:4a:99:7a:7d:a7:48:b8:b9:c8:81:25:6e:32:35:
492
        7f:94:c8:c6:3a:17:79:18:20:65:ff:bb:bd:ac:4e:
493
        7b:9a:a9:bb:b9:6b:51:18:ea:12:d5:29:cc:06:8e:
        ec:c2:b1
```

4. Extraed en <nombre>DSApub.pem la clave pública contenida en el archivo <nombre>DSAkey.pem. De nuevo <nombre>DSApub.pem no debe estar cifrado ni protegido. Mostrad sus valores. Lo mismo para el archivo <apellido>DSAkey.pem.

```
[usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl dsa -pubout -outform PEM -in usuario1/DSAkey.pem -out
      usuario1/DSApub.pem
  read DSA key
3 writing DSA key
  [usuario@portatil:~]$
  [usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl dsa -pubout -outform PEM -in usuario2/DSAkey.pem -out
      usuario2/DSApub.pem
  read DSA key
  writing DSA key
  -BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-
10 MIIGRjCCBDkGByqGSM44BAEwggQsAoICAQCdyt7tyYLi7GJ8m/dCsJkV9BZfxZVO
11 tm1z48AtZv3fFFxg/vRnF5MJSsaRFxRLUhEn1BgezTFV0EHYujj2EyBIBs3fvLMd
12 X/XDnRvxmh84NY7RD1NDmI2R+oG5rZxhH1ImOynfX3YfoCFKSk6QhT1sRFEdv1HG
13 yk+098zM906CcrMEokY6s9cyaYiaMMoHKVpniRkBgWIF4NH8bAPG7KFFxJfXtL8L
14 mPjAHY6bmtsSmtSAQC6oeG9P8ht0Kdxnd7TQfpZt3u81LRqBfQgzHqJmb/KPZf0C
15 | 1s1+PgRgUpUGnSr2ER3mfD4Lm5gWWQfwb7Sn1lIMI6BFz56ekl1/xV0BUGfRgOL2
16 ysY7Z/FI3DGwnWbGNX26cL1tj4Ayt0Cbkwu6ecJ6L6HAuY8II5k+3Ypdx4FepJ6f
```

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```
17 | YaSLmnsadXyZ2TQv3eDD70j9EtuqC4GZgUjGNKqcHzgyt+B8KyzzeeG9Bsx7uPcp
   /B8asF1iafI02RzbaDUREFRzDf8IwoSxF3hmr41g9ubtkPQTGJoeO8RLGuIjRFP7
  x90yLsrq5TP62FNHvk8pNBLfycUKo5/nqCv9G/zNuuWFFU2TTIgH0yBdF3H6C+L7
20 gwNe+McSuCDHsgy1EiRAURFihIqw8eTcqix6/t7IPSpkC4GhlsRkhqvS8021gcck
21
  zUWkgpsLzIzJBwIhAPypEJTMxiN19zjGM81+zDBM2LVfkJDp4JYVQ5qle55DAoIC
22 ABwBBu9opARxzS4MN3J1gbqNv3uk07nS0K2stqNJTUXizP5r4qnmv2qUsAH+1kNZ
23 hJcwRf1Gq06Fz761PgRfBzdh7q4M1DSXg12hc9Sffsu9A4Eiz8ZFMWHpwuYm+24g
24
  u Er \texttt{XFDSBGkxFHCkyMYfzlgMkhooBSnFRmS93a+HpV8DkSst+5qkXAxPnIpi/seV4}
25
  F8Qx8jK34nibbLVrJwMbxE32BDy7KBFs6615fz46PXsYEc1BIB1zoypu/s95UK5h
  \verb|egz+5z6VImad3wIJxrN0TUQ+Z5jq8ZboN6qcTqjZgDwz4AnXUHGZDoWJ1X6zk+kw||
27
  1 \\ \text{rUW00aWfvBUX2mva00e143mD7a6AMigQJs0jj26p05g/wI2JB42dEZIzJXHrW3S}
28
  {\tt MHEOIMHlkEfXpmwefCOinbqgPij07eUsZfndYF6KSXJhUZdGB7kt8chHEWIZS13F}
  baovx1aXugFcuatHtxdMSF9+cesyoxWXzz4J2YzUuBAsy/08jCnJjxCuP6Uu52Fs
30 bnomcTS73+STRZQMxvQT8+Z+9Iw2mr9BNyhhM1wbmDT/7wPo3GcVntLLTmIbF6GY
31
  iYy5yw23f6JxqH4HWjTJ0NXua5dCr4WuEejG8Rc/rh2m5SCJixv20JP2KQ20sNJL
32 USwJrvCPQevGB1d9tOuenc7f+Th4x6aKSpGHBoOfDA9OA4ICBQACggIARA9MWnOy
33 +RM1xK0iSYpg1mZjCh9dqg+zuFga3FvB8e85KBlg5kQIM8kmmTAKUqjZ5yhGRyla
34
  131vYplmB6hrw3DU9UfjQyXnhLHZCexZjIBAOilAXJPumJ6wN/xOkj7ElN4W1NbL
35
  TOf/sbEc/pH8xjHlRdW/ZmiFOm8xIYE2bB5tSPtj9sp/vShRkiI7upYJijuHNX9L
36 Aqavg6zdq98BAmidGwAsBxjdWUqLgHasWyRF09FRhIUwF34iFpd5Bw0fvbhekQ3k
37
  oAp1amxrAEySI9TIVTirAi1Fg4Z+L4A6RnVNgi4R1G8WMKzVNcbHhjnxmYLxFkq7
  7 \verb|ht8CihwErVSxRomxdkkh2p3LZZ+0wfbAQaCxuyrFi6DvSJYsSXwWXAmQ/vsknYl|
38
39 WGuMmM0/z7USbKqdOJeI4x2wzG/u4YHOqm6OijPgMw1xobv/vKIuVQCQ5HGe+irk
  iq9nmdHPjiL1kJWvP34/4V9qz5PYR22U0VPgLi8Y8KKBhpmwAzciNo50MFgd891Q
40
41
  14iKylHsqIxeSIbBbskxzJsZOMXus5mTbH8KdU2Vkojosv2ui9F0savhpTAaDT4/
42 HF6UWCb4cKGm/KPvHIF0mGnVix6U6tWBWKiwbJEQ/7/2qTwQ/n70+dZSOk3IV4A3
43 R6UGJd2u8zXy5dsSEEESE5SZCQ78CtGeouY=
44
      -- END PUBLIC KEY-
  [usuario@portatil:~] \$ openssl dsa -pubout - in usuario2/DSAkey.pem
45
46
      --BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-
47
  MIIGRjCCBDkGByqGSM44BAEwggQsAoICAQCdyt7tyYLi7GJ8m/dCsJkV9BZfxZVO
  tm1z48AtZv3fFFxg/vRnF5MJSsaRFxRLUhEn1BgezTFV0EHYujj2EyBIBs3fvLMd
48
49 X/XDnRvxmh84NY7RD1NDm12R+oG5rZxhH1ImOynfX3YfoCFKSk6QhT1sRFEdv1HG
50
  yk+098zM906CcrMEokY6s9cyaYiaMMoHKVpniRkBgWIF4NH8bAPG7KFFxJfXtL8L
  mPjAHY6bmtsSmtSAQC6oeG9P8ht0Kdxnd7TQfpZt3u81LRqBfQgzHqJmb/KPZf0C
51
52 1s1+PgRgUpUGnSr2ER3mfD4Lm5gWWQfwb7Sn1lIMI6BFz56ekl1/xV0BUGfRg0L2
53 ysY7Z/FI3DGwnWbGNX26cL1tj4AytOCbkwu6ecJ6L6HAuY8II5k+3Ypdx4FepJ6f
54 YaSLmnsadXyZ2TQv3eDD70j9EtuqC4GZgUjGNKqcHzgyt+B8KyzzeeG9Bsx7uPcp
55 /B8asF1iafI02RzbaDUREFRzDf8IwoSxF3hmr41g9ubtkPQTGJoe08RLGuIjRFP7
  x90yLsrq5TP62FNHvk8pNBLfycUKo5/nqCv9G/zNuuWFFU2TTIgH0yBdF3H6C+L7
56
57
   gwNe+McSuCDHsgy1EiRAURFihIqw8eTcqix6/t7IPSpkC4GhlsRkhqvS8021gcck
58 zUWkgpsLzIzJBwIhAPypEJTMxiN19zjGM81+zDBM2LVfkJDp4JYVQ5qle55DAoIC
59
  60
  hJcwRf1Gq06Fz761PgRfBzdh7q4M1DSXg12hc9Sffsu9A4Eiz8ZFMWHpwuYm+24g
61 uErXFDSBGkxFHCkyMYfzlgMkhooBSnFRmS93a+HpV8DkSst+5qkXAxPnIpi/seV4
62 F8Qx8jK34nibbLVrJwMbxE32BDy7KBFs6615fz46PXsYEc1BIB1zoypu/s95UK5h
  \verb|egz+5z6VImad3wIJxrNOTUQ+Z5jq8ZboN6qcTqjZgDwz4AnXUHGZDoWJ1X6zk+kw||
64
  1 \\ \text{rUW00aWfvBUX2mva00e143mD7a6AMigQJs0jj26p05g/wI2JB42dEZIzJXHrW3S}
65 MHEOIMHlkEfXpmwefCOinbqgPijO7eUsZfndYF6KSXJhUZdGB7kt8chHEWIZS13F
  baovx1aXugFcuatHtxdMSF9+cesyoxWXzz4J2YzUuBAsy/08jCnJjxCuP6Uu52Fs
67
  \verb|bnomcTS73+STRZQMxvQT8+Z+9Iw2mr9BNyhhM1wbmDT/7wPo3GcVntLLTmIbF6GY| \\
  \verb"iYy5yw23f6JxqH4HWjTJ0NXua5dCr4WuEejG8Rc/rh2m5SCJixv20JP2KQ20sNJL" \\
69
  \tt USwJrvCPQevGB1d9t0uenc7f+Th4x6aKSpGHBoOfDA9OA4ICBQACggIABKiaBJgz
70 GWnYhiNMyoAv3h7GHmxr2MnoS2ju+lg4Q5nYTQQa5teQ7Im1NoKeHCIG/NL3xtcN
71 zzQxnS8FQYET1mGE9rRQuZ4uhyEUWjG4aHLpJNn8pzorZjfs+wq8SgsHFz37dvNG
72
  5krhra6CLBp/MMKIdbYdx7eNceZ45IXyZDRx6GKbBWD9wLS+C710bVG83hyyjIHf
73
  baOMtlNvKz0B2mH9HwP+sxnZ8Imrtj+vd+ihl7WT+8U5T9mnAnVcGmJ2+pvq6aFY
  qgzWVF2MFSZTROtfCuSaskgTxPd3V90x/Ct41av5Fd0oG2NM0xTGzXK0XWezGxzB
75
  \verb"ebHYw3JVq9b/HL0Zc83F1rVEIJA1s10hlXbMTDdm70f9WgXM9w21d1GJ9P3c3q0+ \\
76
   \verb|fwCEhM50| rofL3LG4| szbM8DxP1CVw/A011/lnTH+1mE15| nK6LKG0vm+TNhbNVL6ts| \\
77
  \verb|wfd1QHENOViY3aaIUQtvbHXpVSCalX0wZk3VE2qCTu05gFv+zh9zpuAe4nDVqeC5||
78
  {\tt 2bOu4Ev9Z40m/HSNQhhqVyG+95mucj/xpfaIKS8CyZ/FaB4jcDkNFmfgS+KtgFTb}
  83b2pcdnJVmdnfatZUxDRamekRCcZ6zQZcdhwglIPAtIhIbalT61h8uXzSpMNECE
79
  7 ogh5Js4nHqkQ2xaO7AzHsaMxsw3etduXXA=
   ----END PUBLIC KEY----
```

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5. Coged un archivo cualquiera cualquiera, que actuará como entrada, con al menos 128 bytes. En adelante me referiré a él como *message*, pero podéis llamarlo como os parezca.

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$ dd bs=128 count=1 </dev/urandom > /tmp/message
1+0 registros leídos
1+0 registros escritos
4 128 bytes copied, 0,00019602 s, 653 kB/s
5 [usuario@portatil:~]$ hexdump usuario1/message
6 0000000 8886 8ea6 ed2a 67d7 0226 10a8 bc18 8ac6
7 0000010 e85a 7f09 70a4 d8a6 a490 d5c9 f01a 36a1
8 0000020 4a1a 4817 3aff 5899 b4a8 dd8c c207 5347
9 0000030 1995 2dc8 42ea f9d5 d2c0 081c fcf0 fc35
10 0000040 57c2 95cc 38f7 feb8 4bdf 004d 8fab cda1
11 0000050 7069 67e0 dc09 285b f6bb 7a97 6983 1339
12 0000060 159d 89ad 345e 9904 fce3 4a9d 639f 4a71
13 0000070 c59b 767a 016f e36f b7e6 0556 0d7b b1e2
14 0000080
```

6. Firmad directamente el archivo message empleando el comando openssI pkeyutI sin calcular valores hash, la firma deberá almacenarse en un archivo llamado, por ejemplo, message.sign. Mostrad el archivo con la firma.

```
| usuario@portatil:~] openssl pkeyutl -sign -inkey usuario1/DSAkey.pem -in /tmp/message -
      out /tmp/message.sign
  [usuario@portatil:~] hexdump /tmp/message.sign
3 0000000 4530 2002 e70b 6ea7 dc3f 0776 53a1 7fa4
4 0000010 8546 5c49 2e2c 1a5d 56d3 3d7a 7463 d537
  0000020 0477 5e5c 2102 da00 875d 6822 b3d8 1530
6 0000030 3376 7882 a13d 6227 6e23 f5a9 ffac 940d
7 0000040 7335 63de e3e6 00fd
  0000047
9 [usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl pkeyutl -sign -inkey usuario2/DSAkey.pem -in /tmp/message -
      out /tmp/message.sign
10 [usuario@portatil:~] $ hexdump /tmp/message.sign
11 0000000 4530 2002 e15a 1702 283f dccf bb78 36dd
12 0000010 1d81 d630 37dc 5113 4159 b719 0b0e 7cd0
13 0000020 9c1a f1d4 2102 8400 ac17 f17e d59b 4777
14 0000030 dbc7 8a62 6892 3eff 68cc 30d4 0c15 7aa4
15 0000040 f834 5566 35e3 0031
16 0000047
```

7. Construid un archivo message2 diferente de message tal que la verificación de la firma message.sign sea correcta con respecto al archivo message2.

Como el comando pkeyutl trunca, la comprobación podemos realizar los siguientes comandos para comprobar este echo.

```
[ [usuario@portatil:~]$ dd bs=32 count=1 </dev/urandom > /tmp/extra
1+0 registros leídos
1+0 registros escritos
4 32 bytes copied, 2,5534e-05 s, 1,3 MB/s
5 [usuario@portatil:~]$ cat /tmp/message > /tmp/message2
6 [usuario@portatil:~]$ cat /tmp/extra >> /tmp/message2
7 [usuario@portatil:~]$ hexdump /tmp/message
8 0000000 21b1 276b 8b08 1d98 73a4 653a f2e4 a87b
```

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```
9 0000010 903b 196d 52e6 7441 d11a 4a76 fcbd 98c5
10 0000020 d178 582b 1456 af12 63de e8ef 7af5 e61f
11 0000030 cd33 2252 6ba6 f11a 46f9 55c8 a7f6 1931
12 0000040 150d c9f5 be05 501d a3cf 9747 c894 2eff
13 0000050 5bf3 f327 bc8b 33fe 48c1 d3d8 bae3 b879
14 0000060 ce82 a841 d7bd c668 a7b7 7135 d513 b4d7
15 0000070 3358 ec34 4485 8d1f 5d56 77e2 e45b 6540
16 0000080
  [usuario@portatil:~]$ hexdump /tmp/message2
17
18 0000000 21b1 276b 8b08 1d98 73a4 653a f2e4 a87b
19 0000010 903b 196d 52e6 7441 d11a 4a76 fcbd 98c5
20 0000020 d178 582b 1456 af12 63de e8ef 7af5 e61f
21 0000030 cd33 2252 6ba6 f11a 46f9 55c8 a7f6 1931
22 0000040 150d c9f5 be05 501d a3cf 9747 c894 2eff
  0000050 5bf3 f327 bc8b 33fe 48c1 d3d8 bae3 b879
24 0000060 ce82 a841 d7bd c668 a7b7 7135 d513 b4d7
25 0000070 3358 ec34 4485 8d1f 5d56 77e2 e45b 6540
26 0000080 eb85 7f8b 6c2a 5a79 4b1d 9b77 a479 254d
27 0000090 1f28 1513 e9c3 bb50 de94 44c3 4b07 b78b
28 00000a0
29 [usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl pkeyutl -sign -inkey usuario1/DSAkey.pem -in /tmp/message -
      out /tmp/message.sign
30 [usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl pkeyutl -verify -inkey usuario1/DSAkey.pem -sigfile /tmp/
      message.sign -in /tmp/message
31 Signature Verified Successfully
32 [usuario@portatil:~] $ openssl pkeyutl -verify -inkey usuario1/DSAkey.pem -sigfile /tmp/
      message.sign -in /tmp/message2
33 Signature Verified Successfully
```

8. Calculad el valor hash del archivo con la clave pública nombreDSApub.pem usando sha384 con salida hexadecinal con bloques de dos caracteres separados por dos puntos. Mostrad los valores por salida estándar y guardadlo en nombreDSApub.sha384.

9. Calculad el valor hash de message2 usando una función hash de 160 bits[1] con salida binaria. Guardad el hash en message2.<algoritmo>y mostrad su contenido.

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$ openssl dgst -c -binary -sha1 -out /tmp/message2.sha1 /tmp/message2 [usuario@portatil:~]$ hexdump /tmp/message2.sha1 0000000 2b5e cd96 71c2 d8cb 33c2 18c1 f61c 030a 000010 0c5a 1efa 000014 [usuario@portatil:~]$ ls -la /tmp/message2.sha1 -rw-rw-r-- 1 usuario usuario 20 nov 5 22:10 /tmp/message2.sha1
```

Hay que tener en cuenta que el fichero de hash en binario solo tiene un tamaño de 20 bytes, ya que 160 bits dividido entre 8 son igual a 20 bytes.

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10. Firmad el archivo message2 mediante el comando openssl dgst y la función hash del punto anterior. La firma deberá almacenarse en un archivo llamado, por ejemplo, message2.sign.

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$
```

11. Verificad la firma message2.sign con los archivos message y message2 empleando el comando openssl dgst.

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$
```

12. Verificad que message2.sign es una firma correcta para message2 pero empleando el comando openssl pkeyutl

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$
```

13. Generad el valor HMAC del archivo sharedDSA.pem con clave '12345' mostrándolo por pantalla.

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$
```

14. Simulad una ejecución completa del protocolo Estación a Estación. Para ello emplearemos como claves para firma/verificación las generadas en esta práctica, y para el protocolo DH emplearemos las claves asociadas a curvas elípticas de la práctica anterior junto con las de otro usuario simulado que deberéis generar nuevamente.

Por ejemplo, (y teniendo en cuenta que el algoritmo simétrico a utilizar en el protocolo estación a estación será AES-128 en modo CFB8.) si mi clave privada está en javierECpriv.pem y la clave pública del otro usuario está en lobilloECpub.pem, el comando para generar la clave derivada será:

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$ openssl pkeyutl -derive -inkey javierECpriv.pem -peerkey lobilloECpub.pem -out key.bin
```

```
[usuario@portatil:~]$
```

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### Referencias

[1] Openssl, cryptography and ssl/tls toolkit, Consultado el 16 de noviembre de 2018. https://www.openssl.org/docs/man1.0.2/apps/openssl-dgst.html.

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