



# Adaptive Code Assisted Security Assessments

**Matt Jones, elttam**

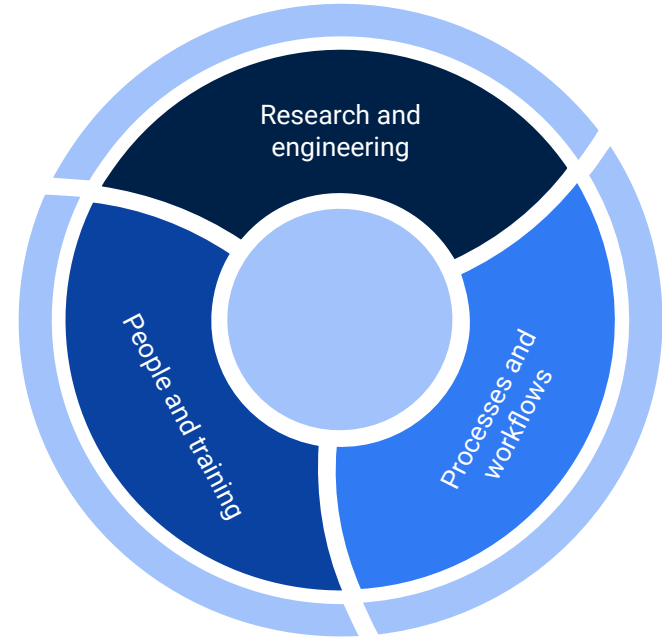
# Being adaptable is more essential than ever

Over the past decade we've seen:

- **Practices steadily maturing:** The Appsec and DevSecOps space has steadily matured
- **The need for testing firms to evolve:** Firms need to invest in engineering to be efficient and provide genuine value on projects

This presentation shares some learnings and will look at how we've used engineering to:

- Support processes and workflows
- Building and leveraging tools
- Pros/cons of different options



# A few upfront points about engineering

## Decisions and considerations

- Build vs. buy vs. leverage OSS
- Security and data sovereignty
- Measuring ROI

## Dodging pitfalls

- Shaving the yak
- Rabbit holing

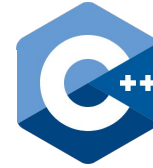
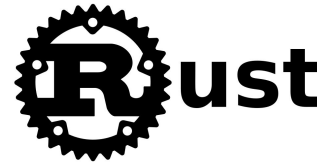


## Goals and outcomes

- Flexibility - the right tool for the job
- Collaboration - supporting teamwork
- Capability Uplift - improve effectiveness
- Efficiency
  - Automation
  - Reduce context switching

# Consultants see a big range of tech.

- The range of technologies, programming languages, frameworks, and industries seen on consulting projects is huge
- Specialisations lean much deeper into technologies and languages, rather than just the test type (e.g. “web” or “cloud”)
- Project collaboration is increasingly important, particularly on projects with many components and/or intricacies
- Finding ways to become more efficient and effective is key to stay ahead



kubernetes



\*recent/current



# Processes

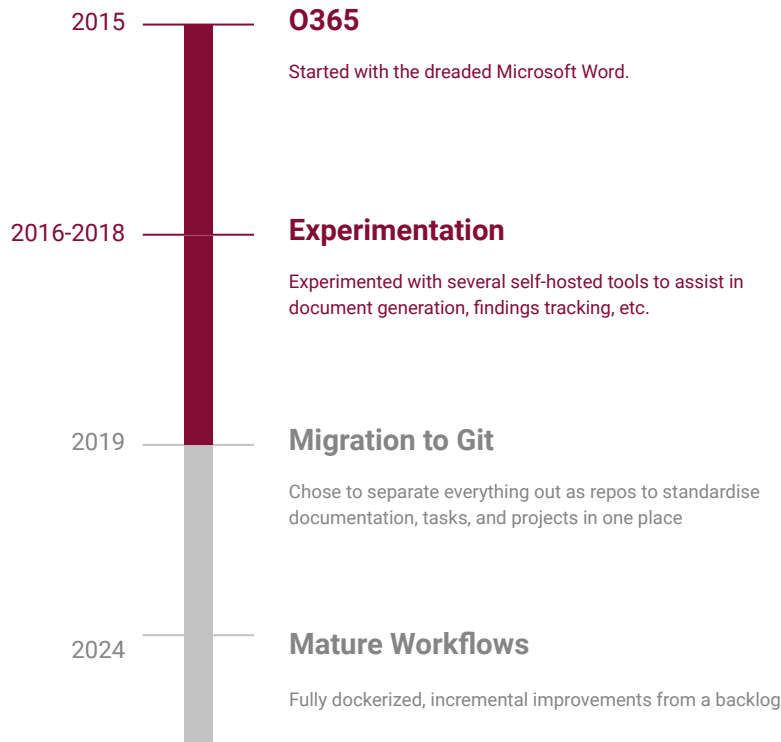
# Workflows

## General:

- Each consultancy has different technology stacks for managing workflows and projects
- Documentation/wikis, Tasks, and Project Management may be managed by different tools entirely
- Data sovereignty and access control may be a critical requirement for customers

## Our solution:

- Everything Git - documentation, tasks, wiki, engineering tools, research projects, and customer projects
- AsciiDoctor was chosen for our document model
- Building bespoke tools and CICD workflows that automate phases in process, including secure archival



# Reporting

## General:

- There are many commercial and open-source reporting tools available for security testing
- Cloud hosted introduces concerns, and many self-hosted solutions had limitations

## Our solution:

- Built our own leveraging Asciidoctor so projects are run end to end within a Git repository
- Features have been built steadily to support all use cases, including automated linters through to secure archival, encrypted delivery, and data exports.
- CI/CD is used for builds - everything is tagged (reproducible) and Dockerised

```
[source,typescript]
-----
async function checkRecoveryCode(id: string, code: string): Promise<ShowCode> {
  const user = await dbService.getUser({ id: id })
  if (!user) {
    throw new NotFound(Errors.UserNotFound)
  }
  const { recoveryCode, recoveryTag, recoveryIV } = user.mfa
  const decryptedCode = decrypt(recoveryCode, recoveryTag, recoveryIV)

  const success = code === decryptedCode <1>

  [...]
}
-----
```

<1> A time safe comparison check is not being performed between `code` and `decryptedCode`.

The following shows the checkRecoveryCode not performing a time safe comparison check:

```
async function checkRecoveryCode(id: string, code: string): Promise<ShowCode> {
  const user = await dbService.getUser({ id: id })
  if (!user) {
    throw new NotFound(Errors.UserNotFound)
  }
  const { recoveryCode, recoveryTag, recoveryIV } = user.mfa
  const decryptedCode = decrypt(recoveryCode, recoveryTag, recoveryIV)

  const success = code === decryptedCode ❶

  [...]
}
```

❶ A time safe comparison check is not being performed between code and decryptedCode.



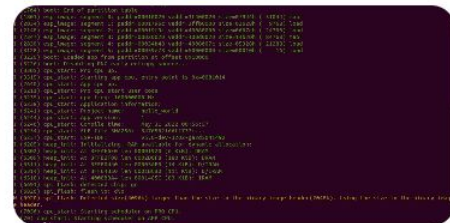
# Environments

## General:

- The ability to reproduce specific stacks helps with speed and consistency with consulting and research projects
- Manually creating environments is time consuming and prone to inconsistencies
- Blindly trusting 3P images and environments can be a big concern

## Our approach:

- When a certain environment is in demand and setup is time consuming, we invest time to create a repeatable environment for testing and research



## ESP-IDF setup guide

By [Daniel Hodson](#) June 06, 2022

This post is for vulnerability researchers looking at the ESP32 and would like a quick setup guide.





# Processes - Recap

01	Workflows - Git	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pros: Quick to get running, logical structure, version control, CICD automation is a big plus</li><li>• Cons: Occasional bugs and refinements needed, not overly friendly for back office staff</li></ul>
02	Reporting - Bespoke tool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pros: Extends OSS, clean design, reasonable flexibility, supports CICD</li><li>• Cons: Moderate upfront investment, regular maintenance, some limitations (e.g. Word)</li></ul>
03	Environments - Adhoc	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pros: Useful knowledge gains, very convenient when running well.</li><li>• Cons: Requires maintenance, incredibly prone to rabbit holing and over engineering</li></ul>

# Tools and Extensions

# Tools and Extensions - Static analysis

## General:

- Many larger commercial options are not viable due to licensing or reliant on cloud. Semgrep and CodeQL have become great options for consultancies
- Creating ad-hoc rules during assessments to improve efficiency is key, particularly for enormous code-bases
- Requires a solution that is well maintained and refined

## Our approach:

- Semgrep has become our goto
- Private rule-sets with internal guides, rules from engagements, and patterns to aid auditing.
- Public rule-sets - constructs we've found missing in public rules and outputs from research projects.
- Investment into upstream bug fixes and enhancements

2015-2017

### Leverage OSS Static Analysis

Technology/language specific analysis tools .

2019~

### Semgrep Adoption

Internal guides, customer rule-set development, and upstream bug pushes

2022

### Public rule-pack release

Open sourced our own public semgrep-rules.

2024

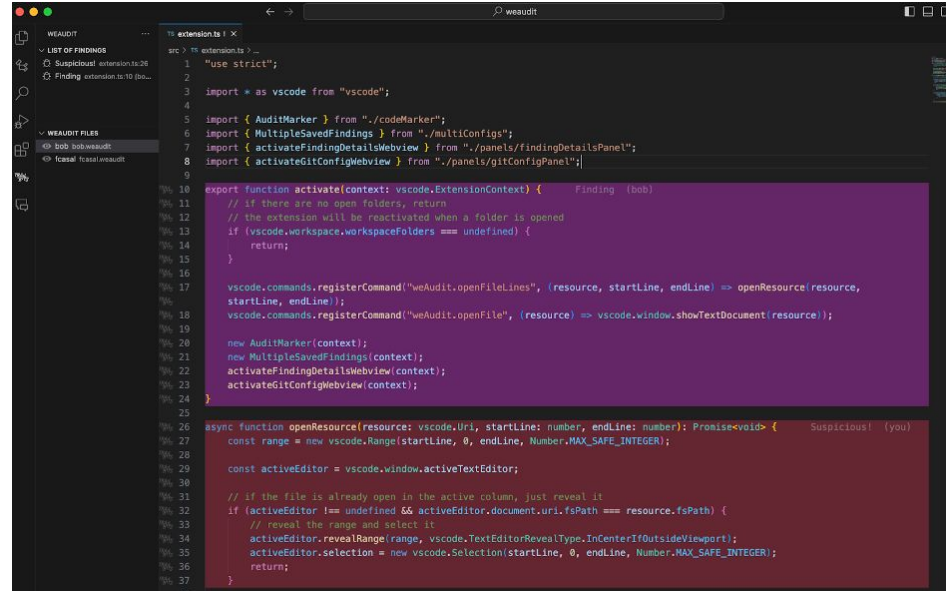
### BAU

New rules created from retrospectives or part of research projects



# Tools and Extensions - IDEs and Extensions

- The right tool for the job - VSCode has many features and cross-platform. However, other specific IDE's tools can be better, such as IntelliJ and Source Insight.
- VSCode extensions can be useful to allow collaboration, reduce context switching, and overlay useful data.
- Useful VSCode extensions include:
  - Security Notes
  - weAudit
  - Sarif Explorer
  - GitLens



```
1  "use strict";
2
3  import * as vscode from "vscode";
4
5  import { AuditMarker } from "../codeMarker";
6  import { MultipleSavedFindings } from "../multiConfigs";
7  import { activateFindingDetailsWebView } from "../panels/findingDetailsPanel";
8  import { activateGitConfigWebView } from "../panels/gitConfigPanel";
9
10 export function activate(context: vscode.ExtensionContext) {
11     // if there are no open folders, return
12     // the extension will be reactivated when a folder is opened
13     if (vscode.workspace.workspaceFolders === undefined) {
14         return;
15     }
16
17     vscode.commands.registerCommand("weAudit.openFileLines", (resource, startLine, endLine) => openResource(resource, startLine, endLine));
18     vscode.commands.registerCommand("weAudit.openFile", (resource) => vscode.window.showTextDocument(resource));
19
20     new AuditMarker(context);
21     new MultipleSavedFindings(context);
22     activateFindingDetailsWebView(context);
23     activateGitConfigWebView(context);
24 }
25
26 async function openResource(resource: vscode.Uri, startLine: number, endLine: number): Promise<void> {
27     const range = new vscode.Range(startLine, 0, endLine, Number.MAX_SAFE_INTEGER);
28
29     const activeEditor = vscode.window.activeTextEditor;
30
31     // if the file is already open in the active column, just reveal it
32     if (activeEditor !== undefined && activeEditor.document.uri.fsPath === resource.fsPath) {
33         // reveal the range and select it
34         activeEditor.revealRange(range, vscode.TextEditorRevealType.InCenterIfOutsideViewport);
35         activeEditor.selection = new vscode.Selection(startLine, 0, endLine, Number.MAX_SAFE_INTEGER);
36         return;
37     }
38 }
```

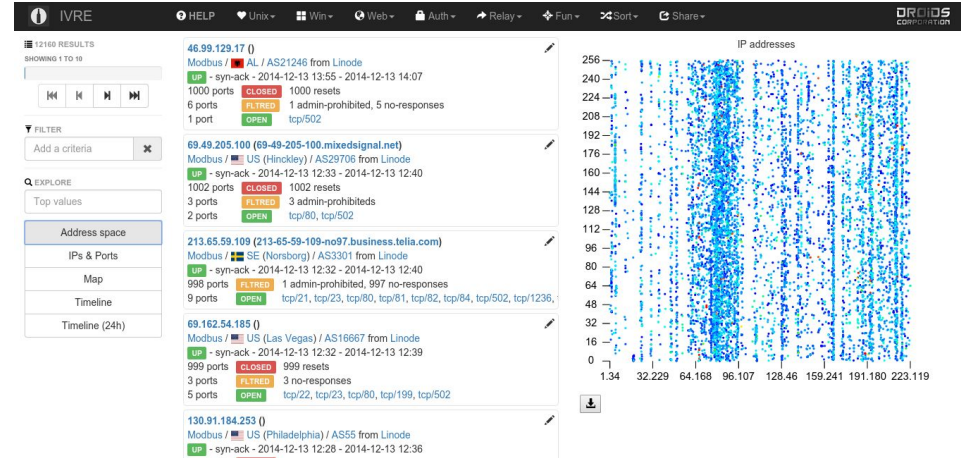
# Tools and Extensions - Perimeter Assessment

## General:

- Many product assessments require a network component - dangling infrastructure, misconfigurations, scaling tests.
- A huge selection of commercial and open-source options available, with both steadily maturing.

## Our approach:

- Started simple with basic manual network reconnaissance tools as part of assessment methodologies.
- Leveraged commercial offerings to assist and make recon and scanning more efficient.
- Invested time into building our own tool (on top of Ivre) to aggregate multiple data sources and run further analysis.
- After realising we rabbit holed, took a step back and simplified our guides to either use commercial or OSS.



# Tools and Extensions - Recap

01	Static analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pros: Regularly improving, versatile, extendable, can be normalised easily.</li><li>• Cons: Initial learning curve, requires refining, shortcomings/bugs that can be a time sink.</li></ul>
02	IDE's and 3P Extensions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pros: Flexible, extendable, and reduces context switching drastically</li><li>• Cons: Licenses of some IDEs, occasional bugs, 3P extensions require review</li></ul>
03	Perimeter Assessments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pros: Fun problem! Tools always maturing and well maintained.</li><li>• Cons: Highly susceptible to rabbit holing, licensing costs can be expensive.</li></ul>

# Resource Library

# Resource Library

## General:

- Infosec is fast moving with lots of noise
- Various mediums exist - Podcasts, social media, newsletters, intelligence feeds, etc.
- Getting up to date information on specific technologies, topics and attack trends is challenging.

## Our approach:

- Invested time to build our own aggregator tool with a web UI, mobile friendly, and API
- Fully autonomous tapping into dozens of mediums and hundreds of RSS feeds
- Many features, including TLDR summaries of content, resource-ranking, resource classification, topic extraction, ...



## Talkback

AI Powered Infosec Resource Aggregator to Boost Productivity.

Developed by [elttam](#)

### Trending Resources

[See all](#)

"Unstripping" binaries: Restoring debugging information in GDB with Pwndbg [rev](#) [exp](#)



Jason An extended the Pwndbg plugin for GDB by integrating it with Binary Ninja to enhance debugging capabilities, including dumping Go structures and improving the debugging experience for Go binaries.

Fri 6 Sep

[blog.trailofbits.com](#)

Introducing Goffloader: A Pure Go Implementation of an In-Memory COFFLoader and PE Loader [app](#)



Goffloader is a Go-based tool for executing Cobalt Strike BOFs and unmanaged PE files in memory, aiming to enhance security capabilities and integration with Chariot BAS while addressing limitations such as architecture support and potential false positives on VirusTotal.

Mon 2 Sep

[praetorian.com](#)

Orange Tsai [exp](#) [app](#)



Orange Tsai is a renowned security researcher known for discovering vulnerabilities in web servers and applications, including ProxyLogon and ProxyShell in

Ghost in the PPL Part 3: LSASS Memory Dump – SCRT Team Blog [exp](#) [rev](#)

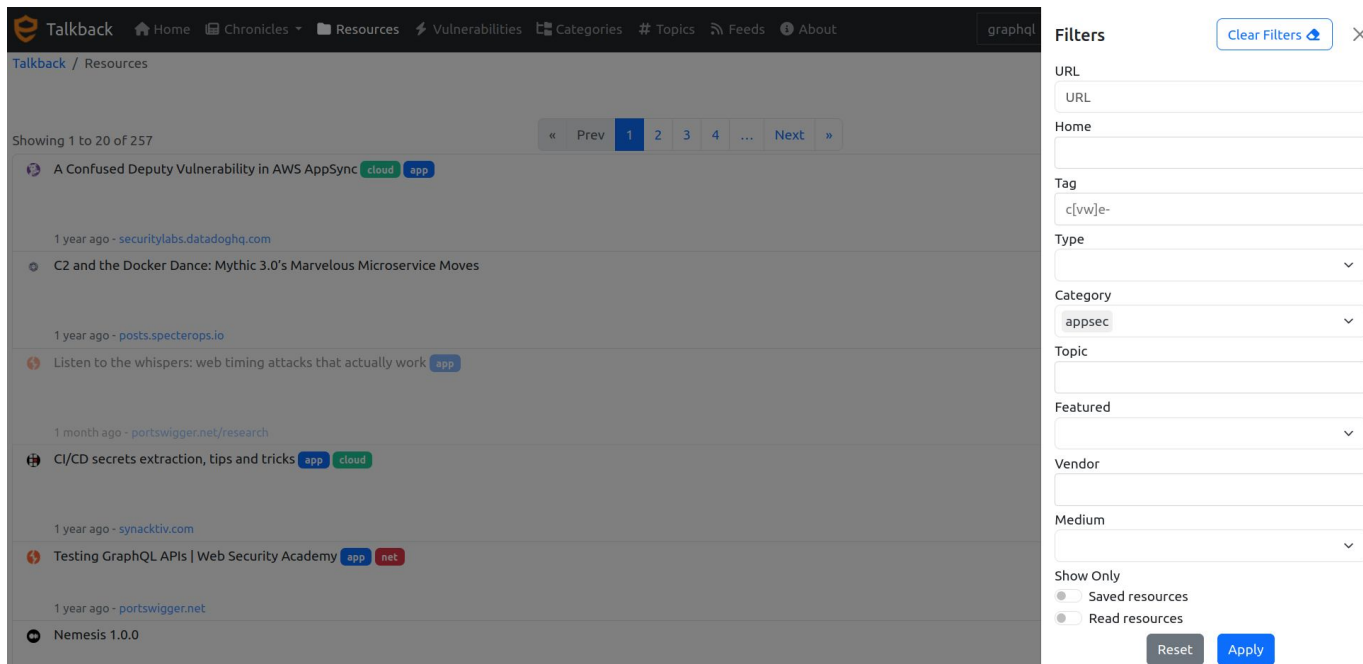


The author simplified achieving arbitrary code execution within a protected LSASS process by extracting credentials through a memory dump.





# Filtering and searching



The screenshot displays the Talkback application interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Chronicles, Resources, Vulnerabilities, Categories, Topics, Feeds, and About. The main content area shows a list of resources, with the first item being "A Confused Deputy Vulnerability in AWS AppSync" from securitylabs.datadoghq.com, dated 1 year ago. The list is filtered to show only "app" and "cloud" resources. The right sidebar contains a "Filters" panel with various filter options: URL, Home, Tag (c[vw]e-), Type, Category (appsec), Topic, Featured, Vendor, and Medium. The "Show Only" section is set to "Saved resources". The "Reset" and "Apply" buttons are visible at the bottom of the filters panel.

Talkback / Resources

Showing 1 to 20 of 257

« Prev 1 2 3 4 ... Next »

A Confused Deputy Vulnerability in AWS AppSync cloud app

1 year ago - securitylabs.datadoghq.com

C2 and the Docker Dance: Mythic 3.0's Marvelous Microservice Moves

1 year ago - posts.specterops.io

Listen to the whispers: web timing attacks that actually work app

1 month ago - portswigger.net/research

CI/CD secrets extraction, tips and tricks app cloud

1 year ago - synacktiv.com

Testing GraphQL APIs | Web Security Academy app net

1 year ago - portswigger.net

Nemesis 1.0.0

**Filters** Clear Filters ×

URL

URL

Home

Tag

c[vw]e-

Type

Category

appsec

Topic

Featured

Vendor

Medium

Show Only

☒ Saved resources

☐ Read resources

Reset Apply



# Resource Details

[Home](#) / Resource Details



## “Unstripping” binaries: Restoring debugging information in GDB with Pwndbg

— [blog.trailofbits.com](#)

By Jason An GDB loses significant functionality when debugging binaries that lack debugging symbols (also known as “stripped binaries”). Function and variable names become meaningless addresses; setting breakpoints requires tracking down relevant function addresses from an external source; and printing out structured values involves staring at a memory dump trying to manually discern field boundaries....

👍 5 min read

**Key Details**

URL

<https://blog.trailofbits.com/2024/09/06/unstripping-binaries-restoring-debugging-information-in-gdb-with-pwndbg/>

Date

2024-09-06 - 2 days ago

Categories

reverse

exploit

**OpenAI Summary**

Debugging stripped binaries in GDB can be challenging due to the loss of functionality like meaningful function and variable names.

Jason An extended the Pwndbg plugin for GDB by integrating it with Binary Ninja to enhance debugging intelligence and enable dumping Go structures for improved Go binary debugging.

The Binary Ninja integration allows Pwndbg to access Binary Ninja's analysis database for syncing symbols, function signatures, and stack variable offsets.

An added feature displays the current program counter as an arrow in Binary Ninja and allows setting breakpoints from within Binary Ninja.

Jason also created the go-dump command for dumping Go values and developed a parser to extract type information for arbitrarily nested types, improving the debugging experience for Go binaries.

**Screenshot**

The screenshot shows the top portion of the blog post. The title is "“Unstripping” binaries: Restoring debugging information in GDB with Pwndbg". The author is "By Jason An". The post date is "SEPTEMBER 6, 2024". There is a "LEAVE A COMMENT" link. The description states: "GDB loses significant functionality when debugging binaries that lack debugging symbols (also known as “stripped binaries”). Function and variable names become meaningless addresses; setting breakpoints requires tracking down relevant function addresses from an external source; and printing out structured values involves staring at a memory dump trying to manually discern field boundaries." On the right side of the screenshot, there is a sidebar for "Trail of Bits Blog" with a search bar, an "ABOUT US" section, and a "SUBSCRIBE VIA RSS" link.

**Wordcloud**

A word cloud visualization of terms from the article. The most prominent words are "pwndbg", "go", "type", "function", "pointer", "variable", "name", "binary ninja", "debugging", "command", "will", "struct", "stack", "https", "value", "dump", "gdb", "one", and "type".

**Hosting Information**

[blog.trailofbits.com](#)

First resource

2012-10-29

Last resource

2024-09-06

ISP

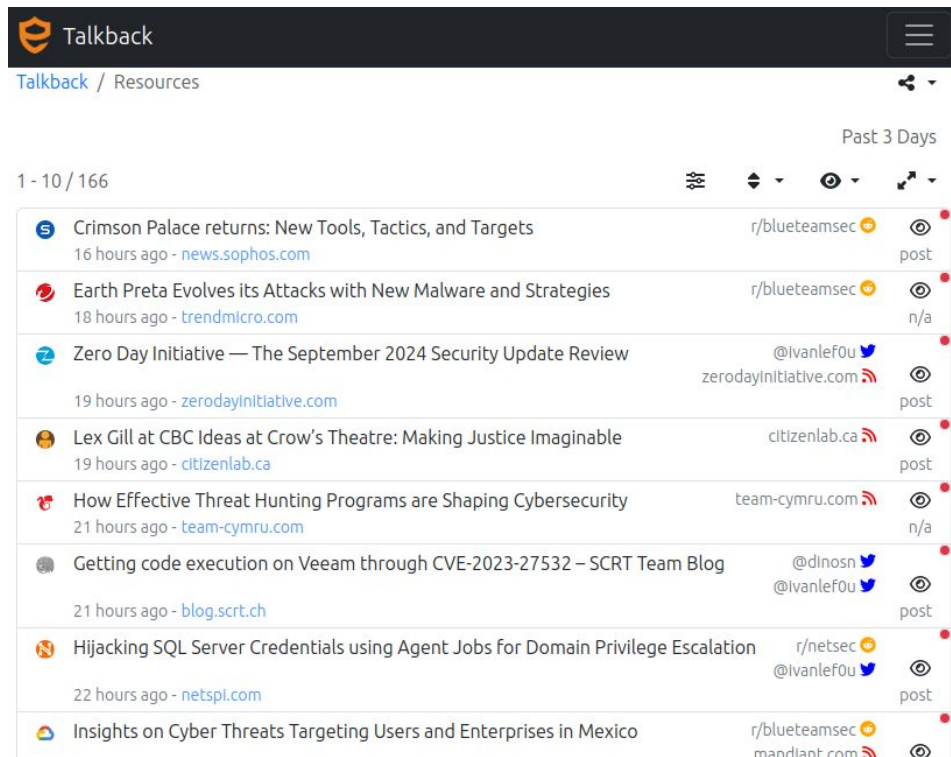
Location

Automattic, Inc





United States

# Resource Library - Pros

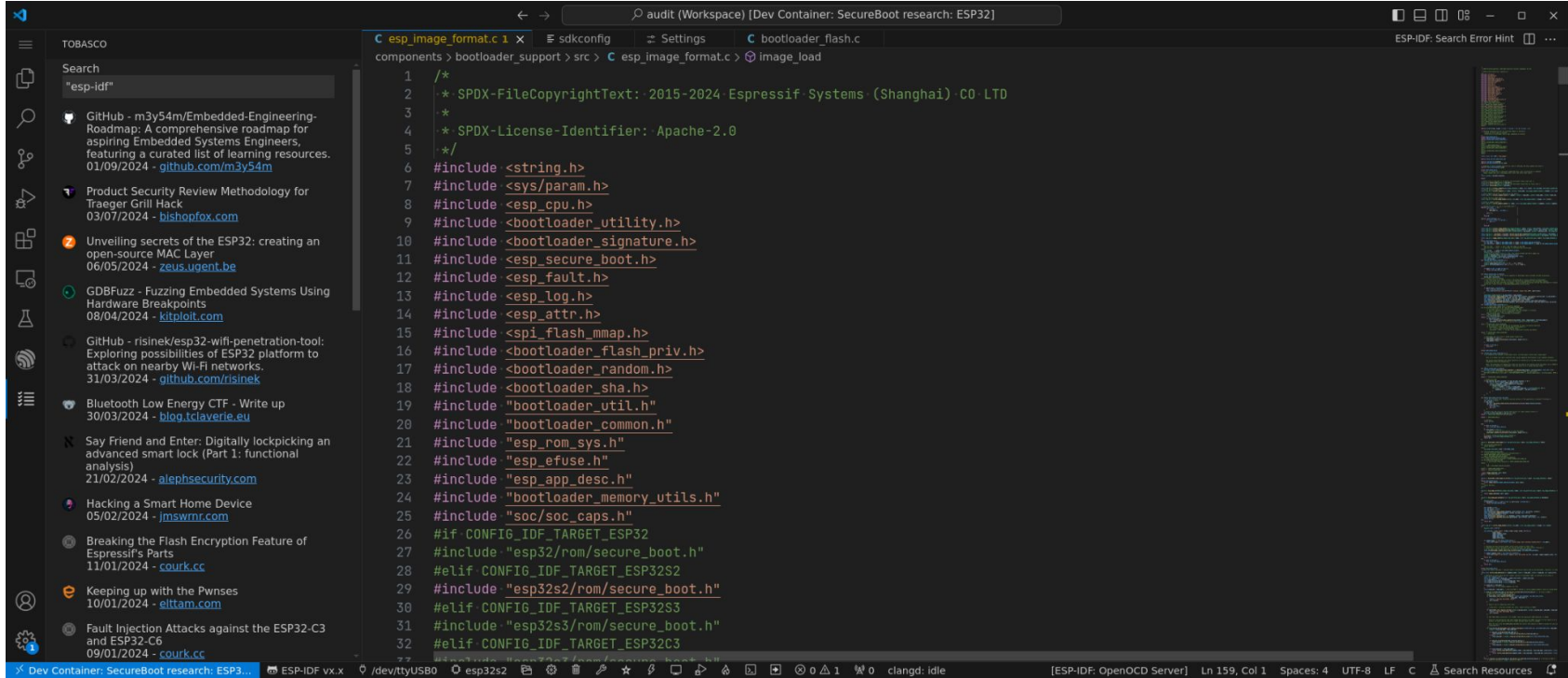
- Allows for keeping up with latest publications more efficiently
- Allows for integrations into our tools and processes
- Gets a lot of positive feedback from users and great brand awareness
- Provides us with a valuable data-set to work with



# Resource classification and cross referencing

Categories	
<b>Reverse Engineering</b>	90%
The process of analyzing software to understand how it functions, often involving tasks like debugging, disassembling, and decompiling to gain insights into the inner workings of a program.	
<b>Exploit Development</b>	70%
The process of creating and refining exploits to take advantage of vulnerabilities in software or systems, often involving reverse engineering and understanding the target application's behavior.	
Topics	
<b>Pwndbg plugin for GDB</b>	pwndbg
The Pwndbg plugin for GDB was extended by Jason An to integrate it with Binary Ninja, enhancing debugging capabilities for stripped binaries.	
Debugger plugin	60%
<b>Binary Ninja</b>	Binary Ninja
Binary Ninja's integration with Pwndbg allows for improved debugging intelligence by syncing symbols, function signatures, and stack variable offsets.	
Binary analysis platform	40%
References	
 <b>GitHub - pwndbg/pwndbg: Exploit Development and Reverse Engineering with GDB Made Easy</b>  	
1 year ago - <a href="https://github.com/pwndbg">github.com/pwndbg</a>	
 OSS	

# Tobasco VSCode Extension via API (internal)

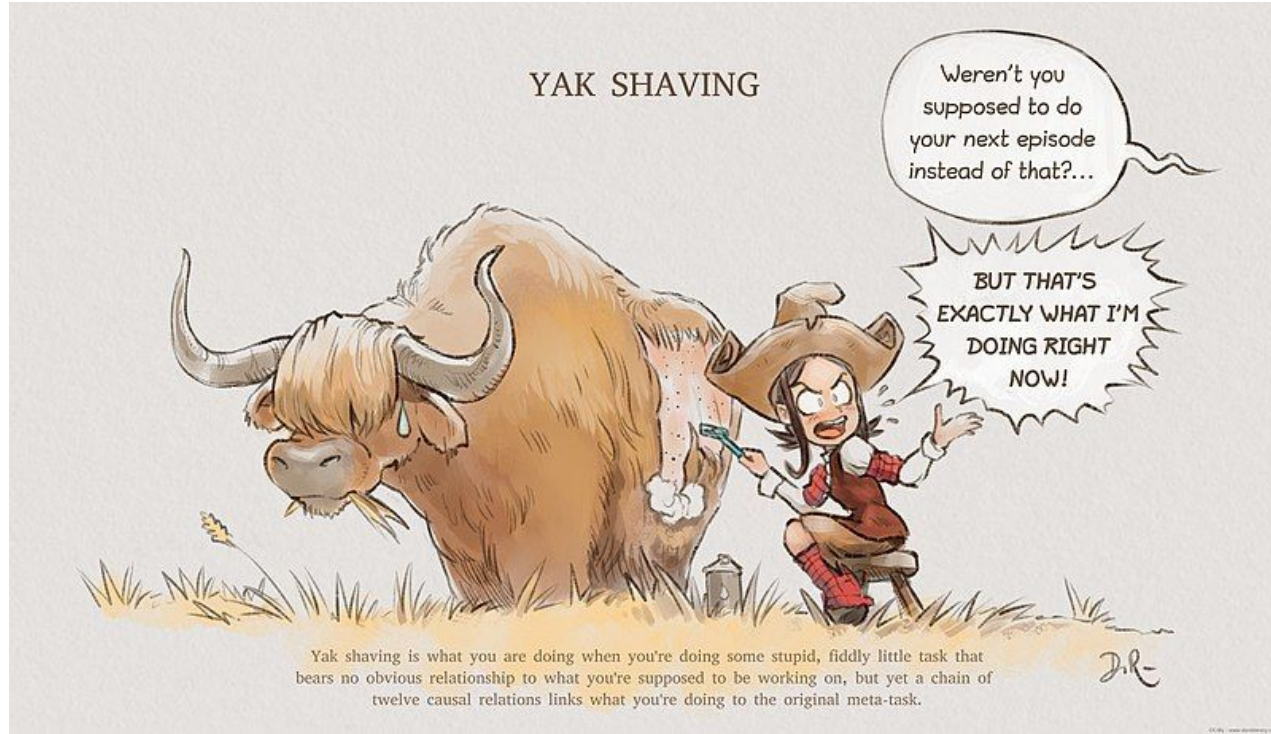


The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Tobasco extension. The left sidebar contains a search bar with the text "esp-idf" and a list of search results. The main editor area displays the file "esp\_image\_format.c" with the following content:

```
1 /*
2  * SPDX-FileCopyrightText: 2015-2024 Espressif Systems (Shanghai) CO LTD
3  *
4  * SPDX-License-Identifier: Apache-2.0
5  */
6 #include <string.h>
7 #include <sys/param.h>
8 #include <esp_cpu.h>
9 #include <bootloader_utility.h>
10 #include <bootloader_signature.h>
11 #include <esp_secure_boot.h>
12 #include <esp_fault.h>
13 #include <esp_log.h>
14 #include <esp_attr.h>
15 #include <spi_flash_mmap.h>
16 #include <bootloader_flash_priv.h>
17 #include <bootloader_random.h>
18 #include <bootloader_sha.h>
19 #include "bootloader_util.h"
20 #include "bootloader_common.h"
21 #include "esp_rom_sys.h"
22 #include "esp_efuse.h"
23 #include "esp_app_desc.h"
24 #include "bootloader_memory_utils.h"
25 #include "soc/soc_caps.h"
26 #if CONFIG_IDF_TARGET_ESP32
27 #include "esp32/rom/secure_boot.h"
28 #elif CONFIG_IDF_TARGET_ESP32S2
29 #include "esp32s2/rom/secure_boot.h"
30 #elif CONFIG_IDF_TARGET_ESP32S3
31 #include "esp32s3/rom/secure_boot.h"
32 #elif CONFIG_IDF_TARGET_ESP32C3
```

The status bar at the bottom shows the following information: Dev Container: SecureBoot research: ESP32... ESP-IDF vx.x /dev/ttyUSB0 esp32s2 clangd: idle [ESP-IDF: OpenOCD Server] Ln 159, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF C Search Resources

# Resource Library - Cons



# Wrapping up



# Conclusions

- **Being adaptable is critical:** The field is fast moving and maturing steadily and it's key for teams to keep on their toes.
- **Engineering comes with risks:** All eng. investments requires due diligence and periodic review.
- **Retrospectives are key:** Having light retrospective processes help to constantly refine, challenge, and improve things.
- **Context switching is lethal:** Identifying and improving ways to give a consistent experience helps productivity.
- **Bespoke tools have a place:** In moderation, your own tooling creates fun challenges and opportunities for a team and also a sense of pride.
- **Consider how to give back:** Open source tools give back to the community and help others get to know about you.



# References

## Elttam Resources

- Talkback: <https://talkback.sh>
- semgrep-rules: [github.com/elttam/semgrep-rules](https://github.com/elttam/semgrep-rules)
- Blog: [elttam.com/blog](https://elttam.com/blog)

## Supporting tools:

- AsciiDoctor: <https://asciidoctor.org/>
- Source Insight: <https://www.sourceinsight.com>

## Other Resources:

- WeAudit: <https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=trailofbits.weaudit>
- Sarif Explorer: <https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=trailofbits.sarif-explorer>
- Security Notes: <https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=refactor-security.security-notes>
- GitLens: <https://www.gitkraken.com/gitlens>



# Thank you

Any questions?

