

Spring Boot 运维管理平台 (eladmin)

代码路径:

<https://github.com/elunez/eladmin>

在线文档

<https://eladmin.vip/pages/010101/>

新增Actuator 健康检查:

1) 添加 依赖 在pom.xml文件中

```
+ <dependency>
+   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
+   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
+ </dependency>
```

2) application-dev.yaml增加Actuator配置

```
+management:
+ # 可以指定暴露哪些actuator服务, "*"为全部, 注意加上引号, 被注释的写法表示只允许health, info, metrics, shutdown
+ endpoints:
+   web:
+     exposure:
+       include: health,info, metrics, shutdown
+       # include: "*" # all
+       # default: http://localhost:8000/actuator/*
+       # base-path: http://localhost:8000/${base-path}/*
+       # base-path: /check (web.base-path)
+     endpoint:
+       # 通过/actuator/shutdown停止服务
+       shutdown:
+         enabled: true
+       # 显示health的详细内容
+       health:
+         show-details: always
+     info: # 显示任意的应用信息, 默认关闭, 如果是更低一些的版本默认是开启的
+     env:
+       enabled: true
+ # 自定义/actuator/info中的各种内容, 可以自定义, 也可以取默认的一些系统/服务环境变量
+ info:
+   app:
+     encoding: "@project.build.sourceEncoding@"
+   java:
+     source: "@java.version@"
+     target: "@java.version@"
+   build:
+     artifact: @project.artifactId@
+     name: @project.name@
+     description: @project.description@
+     pomVersion: @project.version@
+     # 甚至可以自定义test
+     test: 'I love Spring Boot'
```

3) 在eladmin-system/src/main/java/me/zhengjie/config/ConfigurerAdapter.java添加注册endpoint逻辑

```

+ /**
+ * 注册endpoints,解决springboot升级到2.6.x之后, actuator error problems
+ *
+ * @param webEndpointsSupplier the web endpoints supplier
+ * @param servletEndpointsSupplier the servlet endpoints supplier
+ * @param controllerEndpointsSupplier the controller endpoints supplier
+ * @param endpointMediaTypes the endpoint media types
+ * @param corsProperties the cors properties
+ * @param webEndpointProperties the web endpoint properties
+ * @param environment the environment
+ * @return the web mvc endpoint handler mapping
+ */
+ @Bean
+ public WebMvcEndpointHandlerMapping webEndpointServletHandlerMapping(WebEndpointsSupplier
webEndpointsSupplier, ServletEndpointsSupplier servletEndpointsSupplier,
+ ControllerEndpointsSupplier controllerEndpointsSupplier, EndpointMediaTypes endpointMediaTypes,
+ CorsEndpointProperties corsProperties, WebEndpointProperties webEndpointProperties,
+ Environment environment) {
+     List<ExposableEndpoint<?>> allEndpoints = new ArrayList<>();
+     Collection<ExposableWebEndpoint> webEndpoints = webEndpointsSupplier.getEndpoints();
+     allEndpoints.addAll(webEndpoints);
+     allEndpoints.addAll(servletEndpointsSupplier.getEndpoints());
+     allEndpoints.addAll(controllerEndpointsSupplier.getEndpoints());
+     String basePath = webEndpointProperties.getBasePath();
+     EndpointMapping endpointMapping = new EndpointMapping(basePath);
+     boolean shouldRegisterLinksMapping = shouldRegisterLinksMapping(webEndpointProperties, environment,
basePath);
+
+     return new WebMvcEndpointHandlerMapping(endpointMapping, webEndpoints, endpointMediaTypes,
+     corsProperties.toCorsConfiguration(), new EndpointLinksResolver(allEndpoints, basePath),
+     shouldRegisterLinksMapping);
+ }
+
+ /**
+ * shouldRegisterLinksMapping
+ * @param webEndpointProperties webEndpointProperties
+ * @param environment environment
+ * @param basePath /
+ * @return boolean
+ */
+ private boolean shouldRegisterLinksMapping(WebEndpointProperties webEndpointProperties,
+ Environment environment, String basePath) {
+     return webEndpointProperties.getDiscovery().isEnabled() && (StringUtils.hasText(basePath)
+     || ManagementPortType.get(environment).equals(ManagementPortType.DIFFERENT));
+ }

```

4)在SpringSecurityConfig.java开放访问权限限制

```

+ .requestMatchers(EndpointRequest.toAnyEndpoint()).permitAll()

```

5)效果截图

<http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator>

The screenshot shows a web browser with three tabs: `127.0.0.1:8000/api/monitor/`, `127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/`, and `127.0.0.1:8000/actuato`. The address bar shows `127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/`. The browser is displaying the JSON response for the `actuator/` endpoint. The JSON is expanded to show the `_links` section, which contains several links with their respective `href` and `templated` values.

```
{
  "_links": {
    "self": {
      "href": "http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator",
      "templated": false
    },
    "health": {
      "href": "http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/health",
      "templated": false
    },
    "health-path": {
      "href": "http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/health/{*path}",
      "templated": true
    },
    "info": {
      "href": "http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/info",
      "templated": false
    },
    "metrics-requiredMetricName": {
      "href": "http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/metrics/{requiredMetricName}",
      "templated": true
    },
    "metrics": {
      "href": "http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/metrics",
      "templated": false
    }
  }
}
```

<http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/health>

The screenshot shows a web browser with three tabs: `127.0.0.1:8000/api/monitor/`, `127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/`, and `127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/he`. The address bar shows `127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/health`. The browser is displaying the JSON response for the `actuator/health` endpoint. The JSON is expanded to show the `status` and `components` sections.

```
{
  "status": "UP",
  "components": {
    "db": {
      "status": "UP",
      "details": {
        "database": "MySQL",
        "validationQuery": "isValid()"
      }
    },
    "diskSpace": {
      "status": "UP",
      "details": {
        "total": 755780902912,
        "free": 37223497728,
        "threshold": 10485760,
        "exists": true
      }
    },
    "ping": {
      "status": "UP"
    },
    "redis": {
      "status": "UP",
      "details": {
        "version": "7.0.12"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

自定义信息 <http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/info>

← → ↻ 127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/info

JSON Raw Data Headers

Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON

```
▼ app:
  encoding: "UTF-8"
  ▼ java:
    source: "1.8.0_202"
    target: "1.8.0_202"
  ▼ build:
    artifact: "eladmin-system"
    name: "核心模块"
    ▼ description: "Parent pom providing dependency and plugin management for applications built with Maven"
    pomVersion: 2.7
    test: "I love Spring Boot"
```

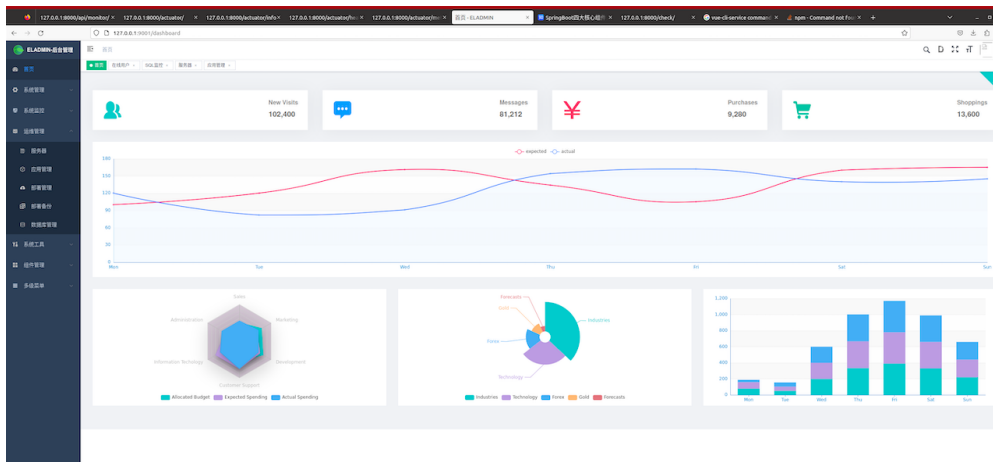
监控项 <http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/metric>

```
← → ↻ 127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/metrics/
JSON Raw Data Headers
Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON
▼ names:
0: "application.ready.time"
1: "application.started.time"
2: "disk.free"
3: "disk.total"
4: "executor.active"
5: "executor.completed"
6: "executor.pool.core"
7: "executor.pool.max"
8: "executor.pool.size"
9: "executor.queue.remaining"
10: "executor.queued"
11: "http.server.requests"
12: "jvm.buffer.count"
13: "jvm.buffer.memory.used"
14: "jvm.buffer.total.capacity"
15: "jvm.classes.loaded"
16: "jvm.classes.unloaded"
17: "jvm.gc.live.data.size"
18: "jvm.gc.max.data.size"
19: "jvm.gc.memory.allocated"
20: "jvm.gc.memory.promoted"
21: "jvm.gc.overhead"
22: "jvm.gc.pause"
23: "jvm.memory.committed"
24: "jvm.memory.max"
25: "jvm.memory.usage.after.gc"
26: "jvm.memory.used"
27: "jvm.threads.daemon"
28: "jvm.threads.live"
29: "jvm.threads.peak"
30: "jvm.threads.states"
31: "lettuce.command.completion"
32: "lettuce.command.completion.percentile"
33: "lettuce.command.firstresponse"
34: "lettuce.command.firstresponse.percentile"
35: "logback.events"
36: "process.cpu.usage"
37: "process.files.max"
38: "process.files.open"
39: "process.start.time"
40: "process.uptime"
41: "spring.data.repository.invocations"
42: "system.cpu.count"
43: "system.cpu.usage"
44: "system.load.average.1m"
45: "tomcat.sessions.active.current"
46: "tomcat.sessions.active.max"
47: "tomcat.sessions.alive.max"
48: "tomcat.sessions.created"
49: "tomcat.sessions.expired"
50: "tomcat.sessions.rejected"
```

<http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/metrics/http.server.request>

```
127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/metrics/http.server.requests
JSON Raw Data Headers
Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON
name: "http.server.requests"
description: null
baseUnit: "seconds"
measurements:
  0:
    statistic: "COUNT"
    value: 6
  1:
    statistic: "TOTAL_TIME"
    value: 0.40567596300000003
  2:
    statistic: "MAX"
    value: 0.326727266
availableTags:
  0:
    tag: "exception"
    values:
      0: "None"
      1: "BadRequestException"
  1:
    tag: "method"
    values:
      0: "GET"
  2:
    tag: "uri"
    values:
      0: "/actuator/health"
      1: "/actuator/info"
      2: "/actuator"
      3: "/api/monitor"
      4: "/actuator/metrics"
  3:
    tag: "outcome"
    values:
      0: "CLIENT_ERROR"
      1: "SUCCESS"
  4:
    tag: "status"
    values:
      0: "401"
      1: "200"
```

Web页面不受影响



6) 通过Actuator通过 URL关闭服务

curl -X POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/shutdown

```
(base) ascc@ascc-XPS-8940:~/LF_Workspace/RobotDevieManagement/eadmin/eladmin$ curl -X POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/actuator/shutdown  
{"message":"Shutting down, bye..."}(base) ascc@ascc-XPS-8940:~/LF_Workspace/RobotDevieManagement/eadmin/eladmin$
```

可能遇见的问题:

1) 需要init数据库, eladmin表

- 连接数据库(docker 环境)
docker exec -it mariadb mariadb --user root -p123456
- 创建表
CREATE DATABASE `eladmin` DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8 COLLATE
utf8_general_ci;

2) Caused by: java.sql.SQLException: Unknown system variable 'transaction_isolation'

https://blog.csdn.net/Andya_net/article/details/107178920

解决方案

当通过数据库查看 `show variables like 't%_isolation';` 没有出现 `transaction_isolation`, 要么升级数据库, 要么降低连接数据库的服务程序jdbc版本 (不超过 `5.1.43`) 。

在数据库通用的情况下, 我们一般还是更改服务的jdbc版本比较稳妥, 如下方式更改依赖:



```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>mysql</groupId>  
  <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>  
  <version>5.1.43</version>  
</dependency>
```

依赖代码:

3) Url attribute is not specified and no embedded datasource could be configured

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>com.h2database</groupId>  
  <artifactId>h2</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

4) 使用Maven打包

Java sdk下载及路径配置(Linux):<https://javahelps.com/install-oracle-jdk-8-on-linux>

后端服务打包: `mvn clean package`

