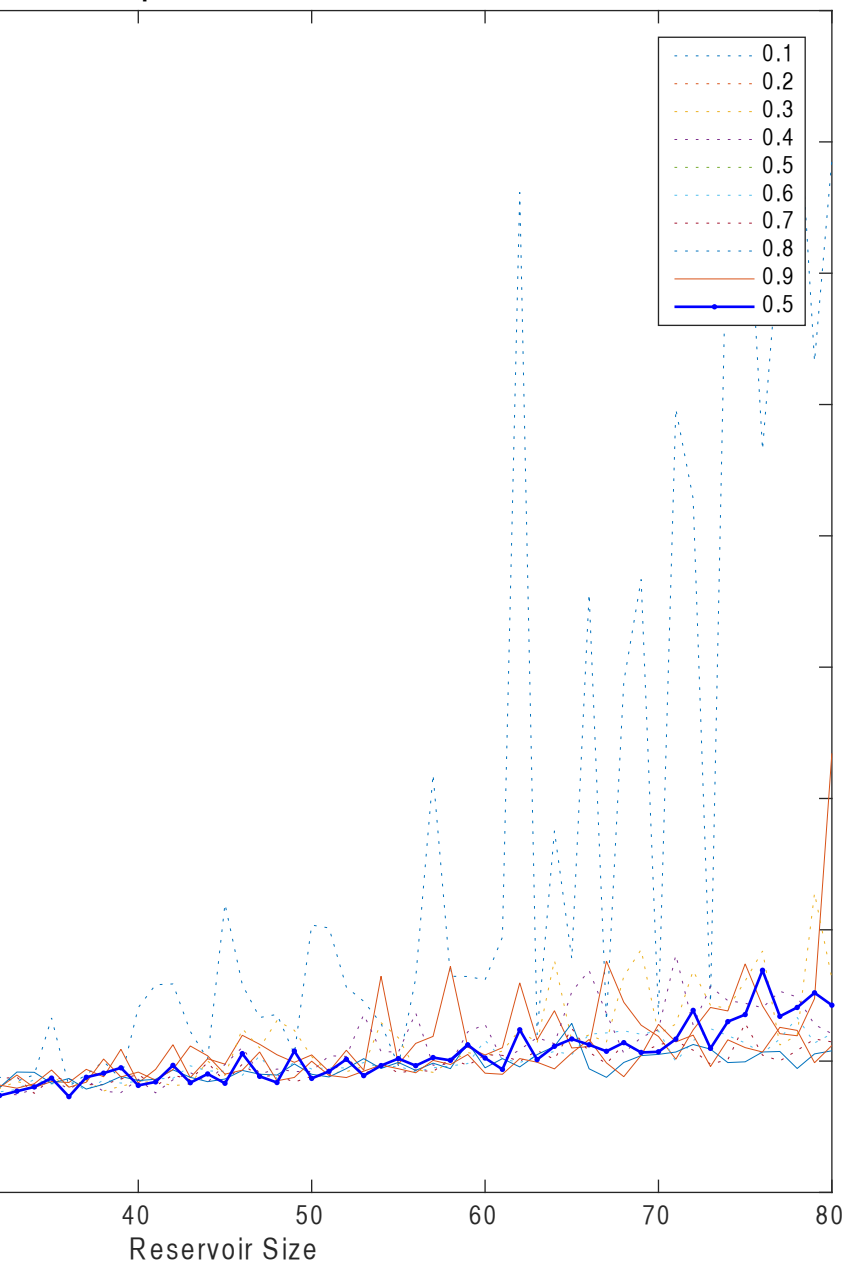
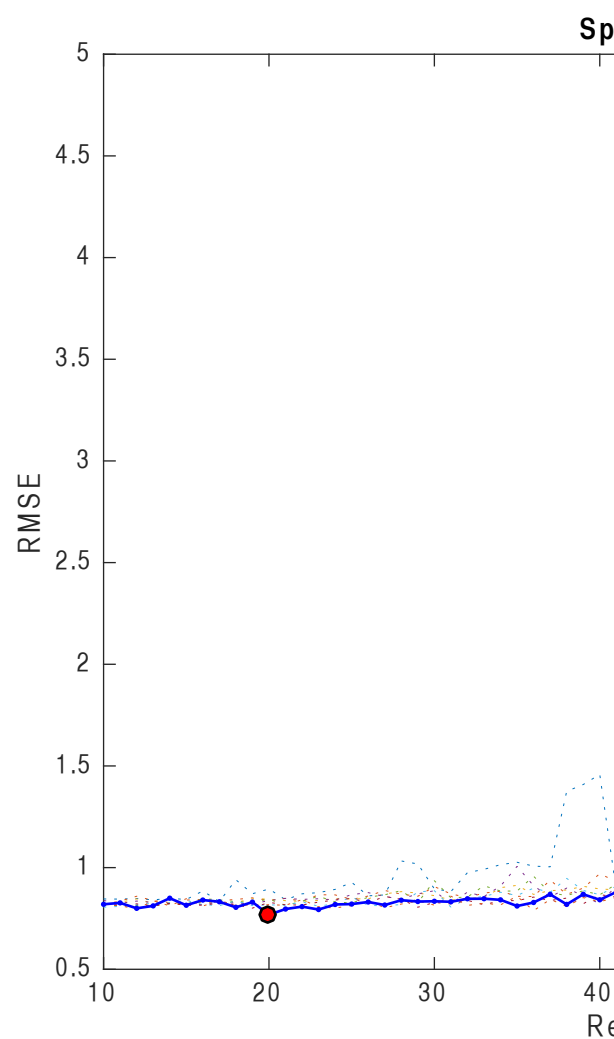


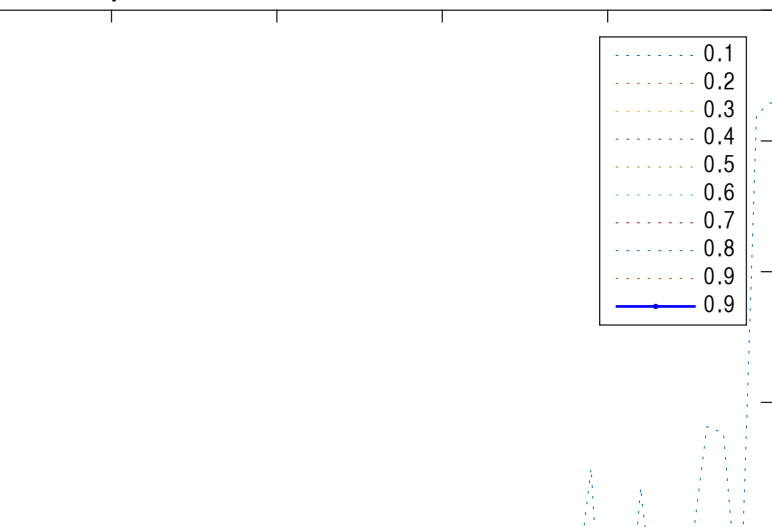
Spectral radius



b)



Spectral radius



c)

