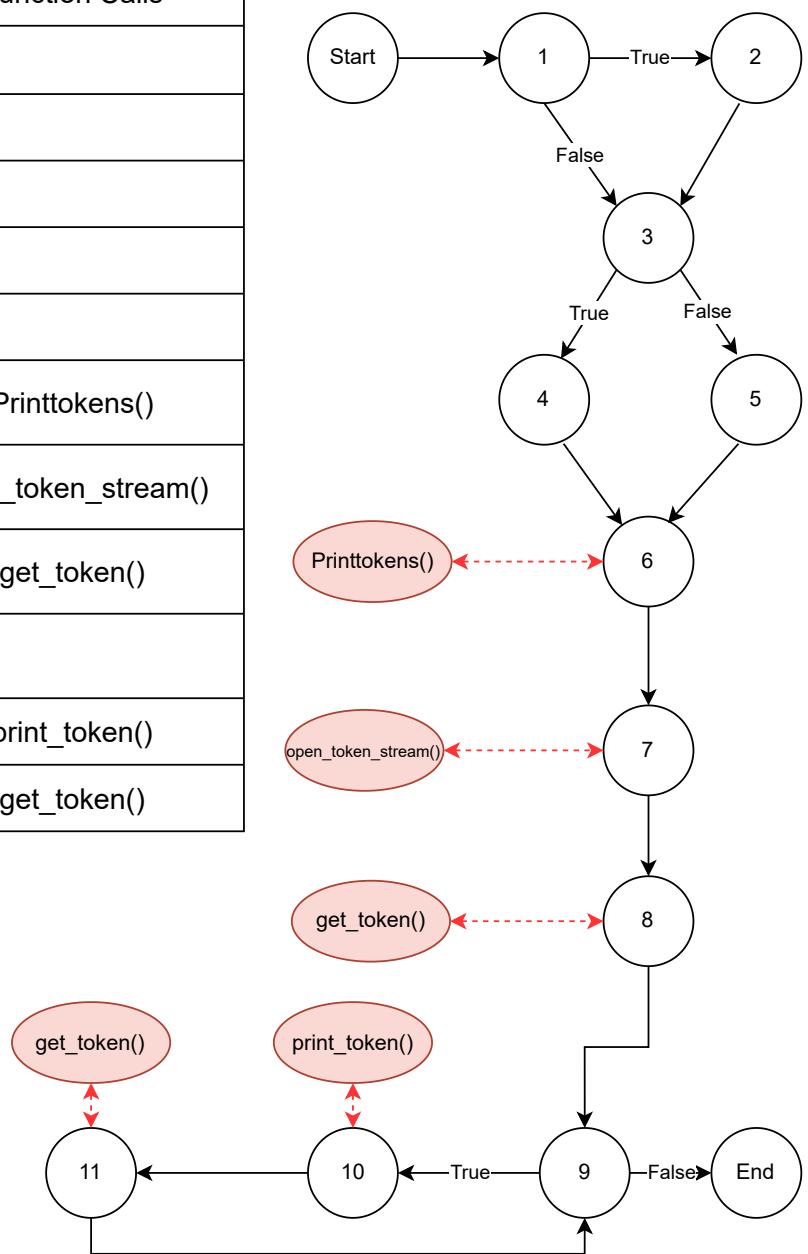


# main

```

459     public static void main(String[] args) {
460         String fname = null;
461         if (args.length == 0) { /* if not given filename, take as " " */
462             fname = new String();
463         } else if (args.length == 1) {
464             fname = args[0];
465         } else {
466             System.out.print("Error! Please give the token stream\n");
467         }
468         Printtokens t = new Printtokens();
469         BufferedReader br = t.open_token_stream(fname); /* open token stream */
470         String tok = t.get_token(br);
471         while (tok != null) { /* take one token each time until eof */
472             t.print_token(tok);
473             tok = t.get_token(br);
474         }
475     }
476 }
```

| Block Number | Lines    | Entry | Exit | Function Calls      |
|--------------|----------|-------|------|---------------------|
| 1            | 460, 461 | 460   | 461  |                     |
| 2            | 462      | 462   | 462  |                     |
| 3            | 463      | 463   | 463  |                     |
| 4            | 464      | 464   | 464  |                     |
| 5            | 466      | 466   | 466  |                     |
| 6            | 468      | 468   | 468  | Printtokens()       |
| 7            | 469      | 469   | 469  | open_token_stream() |
| 8            | 470      | 470   | 470  | get_token()         |
| 9            | 471      | 471   | 471  |                     |
| 10           | 472      | 472   | 472  | print_token()       |
| 11           | 473      | 473   | 473  | get_token()         |

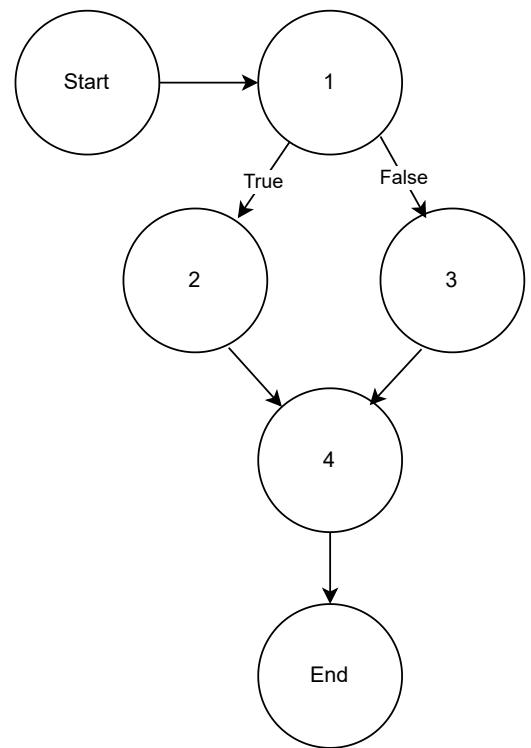


## open\_character\_stream

```

23     BufferedReader open_character_stream(String fname) {
24         BufferedReader br = null;
25         if (fname == null) {
26             br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
27         } else {
28             try {
29                 FileReader fr = new FileReader(fname);
30                 br = new BufferedReader(fr);
31             } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
32                 System.out.print("The file " + fname + " doesn't exists\n");
33                 e.printStackTrace();
34             }
35         }
36     }
37     return br;
38 }
```

| Block Number | Lines  | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|--------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 24, 25 | 24    | 25   |                |
| 2            | 26     | 26    | 26   |                |
| 3            | 29, 30 | 29    | 30   |                |
| 4            | 37     | 37    | 37   |                |

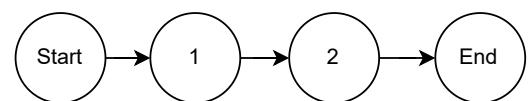


## get\_char

```

45     int get_char(BufferedReader br){
46         int ch = 0;
47         try {
48             br.mark(4);
49             ch= br.read();
50         } catch (IOException e) {
51             e.printStackTrace();
52         }
53         return ch;
54     }
```

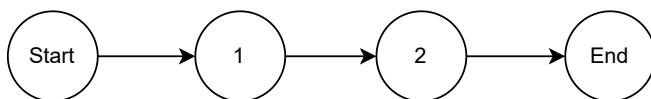
| Block Number | Lines      | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|------------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 46, 48, 49 | 46    | 49   |                |
| 2            | 53         | 53    | 53   |                |



## unget\_char

```
62     char unget_char (int ch,BufferedReader br) {
63         try {
64             br.reset();
65         } catch (IOException e) {
66             e.printStackTrace();
67         }
68         return 0;
69     }
```

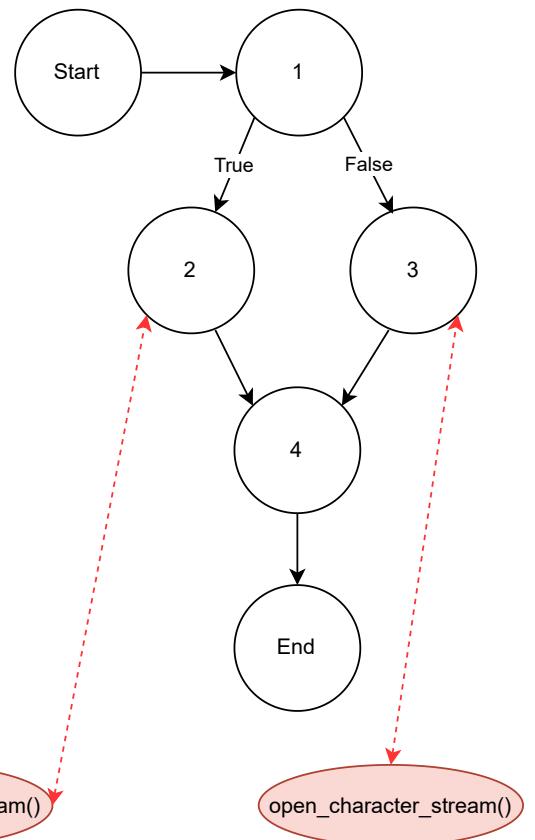
| Block Number | Lines | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 64    | 64    | 64   |                |
| 2            | 68    | 68    | 68   |                |



## open\_token\_stream

```
78     BufferedReader open_token_stream(String fname)
79     {
80         BufferedReader br;
81         if(fname==null || fname.equals(""))
82             br=open_character_stream(null);
83         else
84             br=open_character_stream(fname);
85         return br;
86     }
```

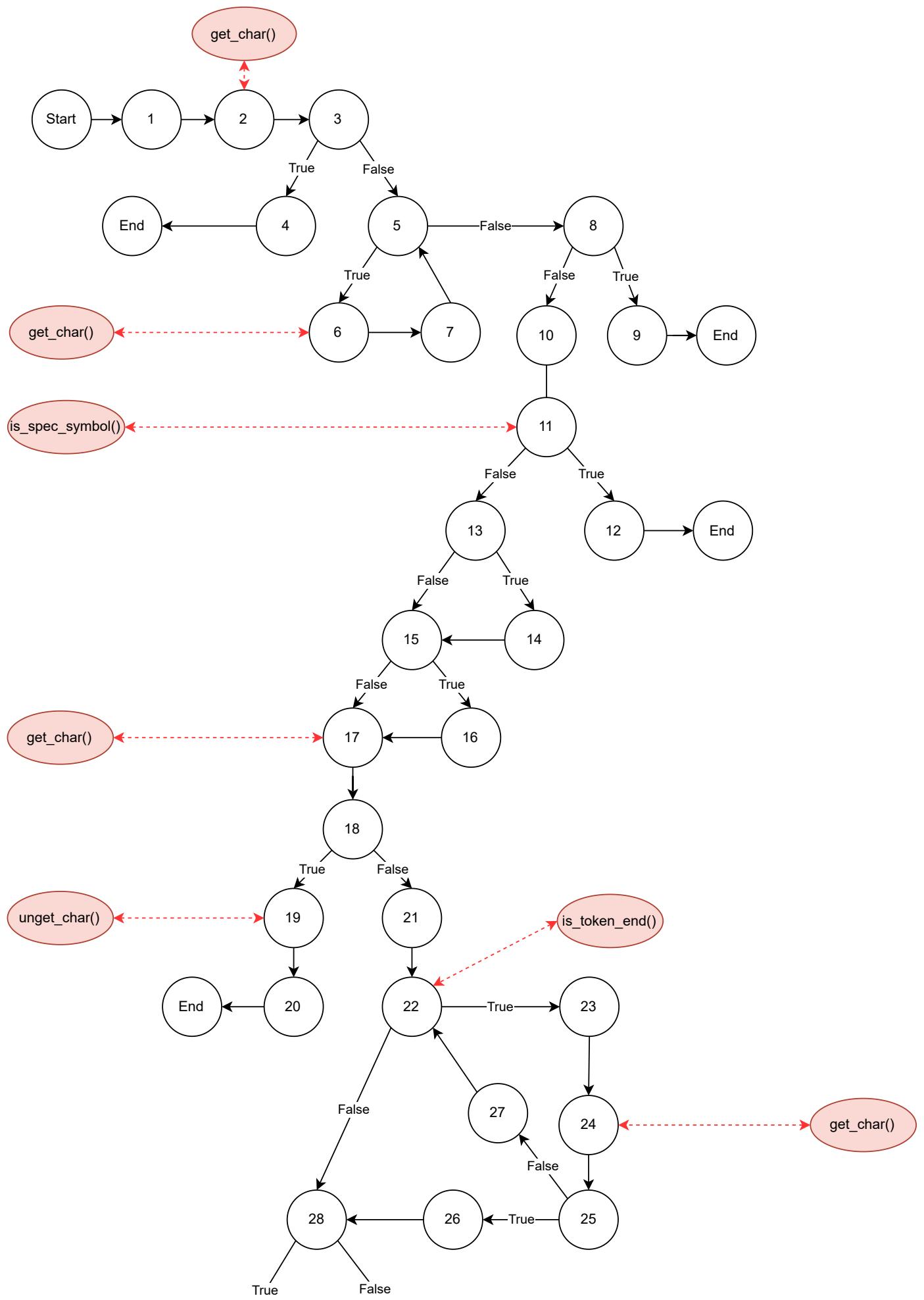
| Block Number | Lines  | Entry | Exit | Function Calls          |
|--------------|--------|-------|------|-------------------------|
| 1            | 80, 81 | 80    | 81   |                         |
| 2            | 82     | 82    | 82   | open_character_stream() |
| 3            | 84     | 84    | 84   | open_character_stream() |
| 4            | 85     | 85    | 85   |                         |

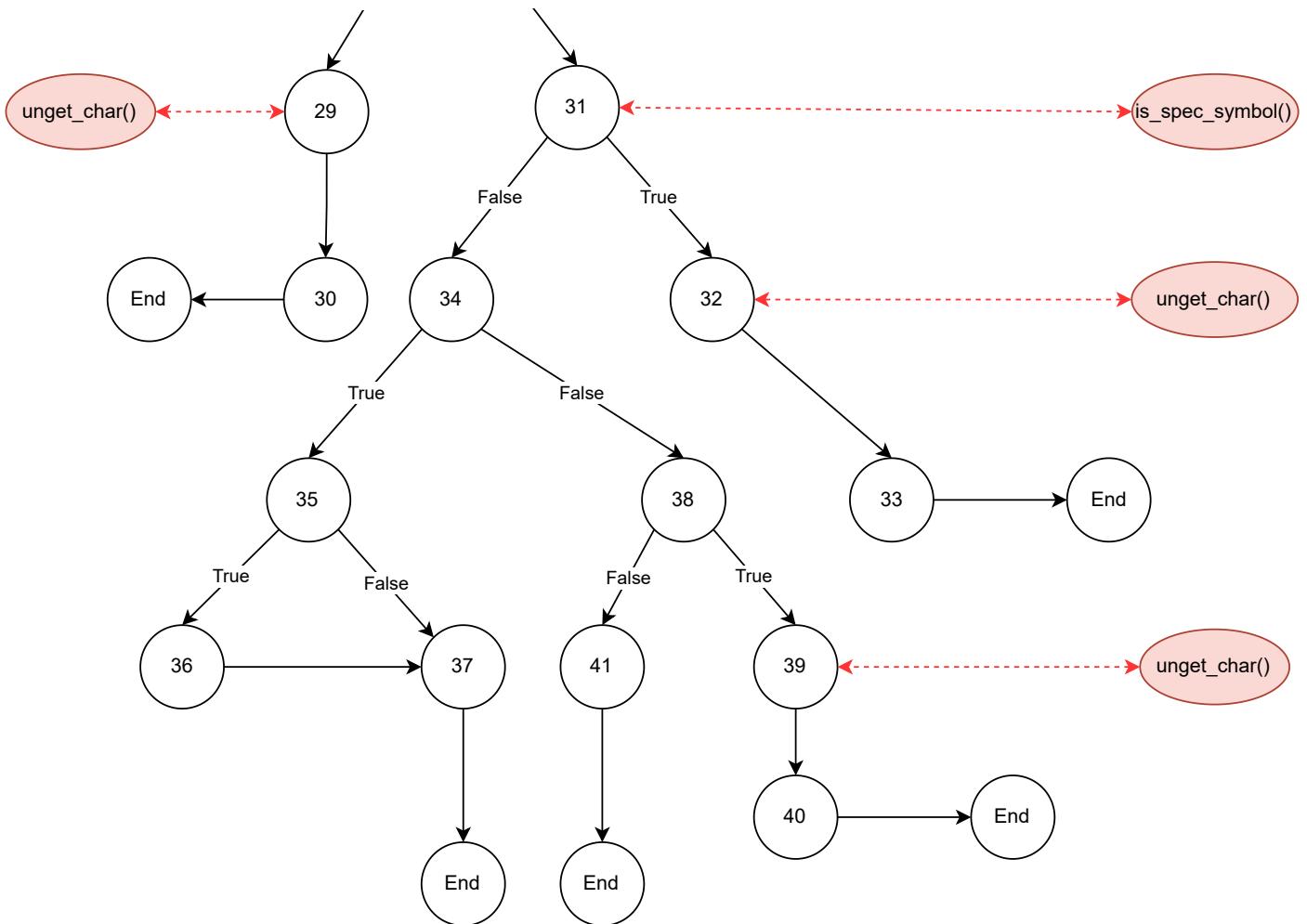


# get\_token

```
95     String get_token(BufferedReader br)          121
96     { |                                         122
97         int i=0,j;                           123
98         int id=0;                           124
99         int res = 0;                          125
100        char ch = '\0';                      126
101
102        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(); 127
103
104        try {                                128
105            res = get_char(br);                129
106            if (res == -1) {                   130
107                return null;                  131
108            }
109            ch = (char)res;                  132
110            while(ch==' ' || ch=='\n' || ch == '\r') 133
111            {
112                res = get_char(br);            134
113                ch = (char)res;              135
114            }                                136
115
116            if(res == -1) return null;        137
117            sb.append(ch);                138
118            if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true) return sb.toString(); 139
119            if(ch == '"')id=2; /* prepare for string */ 140
120            if(ch == 59)id=1; /* prepare for comment */ 141
121
122            res = get_char(br);            142
123            if (res == -1) {               143
124                unget_char(ch,br);        144
125                return sb.toString();    145
126            }
127            ch = (char)res;              146
128
129            while (is_token_end(id,res) == false)/* 147
130            {
131                sb.append(ch);            148
132                br.mark(4);             149
133                res = get_char(br);    150
134                if (res == -1) {         151
135                    break;             152
136                }
137                ch = (char)res;          153
138            }                                154
139
140            if(res == -1) /* if end character 155
141            { unget_char(ch,br); /* then 156
142                return sb.toString();    157
143            }
144
145            if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true) /* if 158
146            { unget_char(ch,br); /* then 159
147                return sb.toString();    160
148            }
149
150            if(id==1) /* if end ch 161
151            {
152                if (ch == '') {           162
153                    sb.append(ch);      163
154                }
155                return sb.toString();    164
156            }
157
158            if(id==0 && ch==59) 165
159            {
160                unget_char(ch,br);    166
161                return sb.toString(); 167
162            }
163
164
165            return sb.toString();    166
166        }
```

| Block | Lines                | Entry | Exit | Function Calls   |
|-------|----------------------|-------|------|------------------|
| 1     | 97, 98, 99, 100, 102 | 97    | 102  |                  |
| 2     | 105                  | 105   | 105  | get_char()       |
| 3     | 106                  | 106   | 106  |                  |
| 4     | 107                  | 107   | 107  |                  |
| 5     | 109, 110             | 109   | 110  |                  |
| 6     | 112                  | 112   | 112  | get_char()       |
| 7     | 113                  | 113   | 113  |                  |
| 8     | 116a                 | 116a  | 116a |                  |
| 9     | 116b                 | 116b  | 116b |                  |
| 10    | 117                  | 117   | 117  |                  |
| 11    | 118a                 | 118a  | 118a | is_spec_symbol() |
| 12    | 118b                 | 118b  | 118b |                  |
| 13    | 119a                 | 119a  | 119a |                  |
| 14    | 119b                 | 119b  | 119b |                  |
| 15    | 120a                 | 120a  | 120a |                  |
| 16    | 120b                 | 120b  | 120b |                  |
| 17    | 122                  | 122   | 122  | get_char()       |
| 18    | 123                  | 123   | 123  |                  |
| 19    | 124                  | 124   | 124  | unget_char()     |
| 20    | 125                  | 125   | 125  |                  |
| 21    | 127                  | 127   | 127  |                  |
| 22    | 129                  | 129   | 129  | is_token_end()   |
| 23    | 131, 132             | 131   | 132  |                  |
| 24    | 133                  | 133   | 133  | get_char()       |
| 25    | 134                  | 134   | 134  |                  |
| 26    | 135                  | 135   | 135  |                  |
| 27    | 137                  | 137   | 137  |                  |
| 28    | 140                  | 140   | 140  |                  |
| 29    | 141                  | 141   | 141  | unget_char()     |
| 30    | 142                  | 142   | 142  |                  |
| 31    | 145                  | 145   | 145  | is_spec_symbol() |
| 32    | 146                  | 146   | 146  | unget_char()     |
| 33    | 147                  | 147   | 147  |                  |
| 34    | 149                  | 149   | 149  |                  |
| 35    | 151                  | 151   | 151  |                  |
| 36    | 152                  | 152   | 152  |                  |
| 37    | 154                  | 154   | 154  |                  |
| 38    | 156                  | 156   | 156  |                  |
| 39    | 158                  | 158   | 158  | unget_char()     |
| 40    | 159                  | 159   | 159  |                  |
| 41    | 165                  | 165   | 165  |                  |





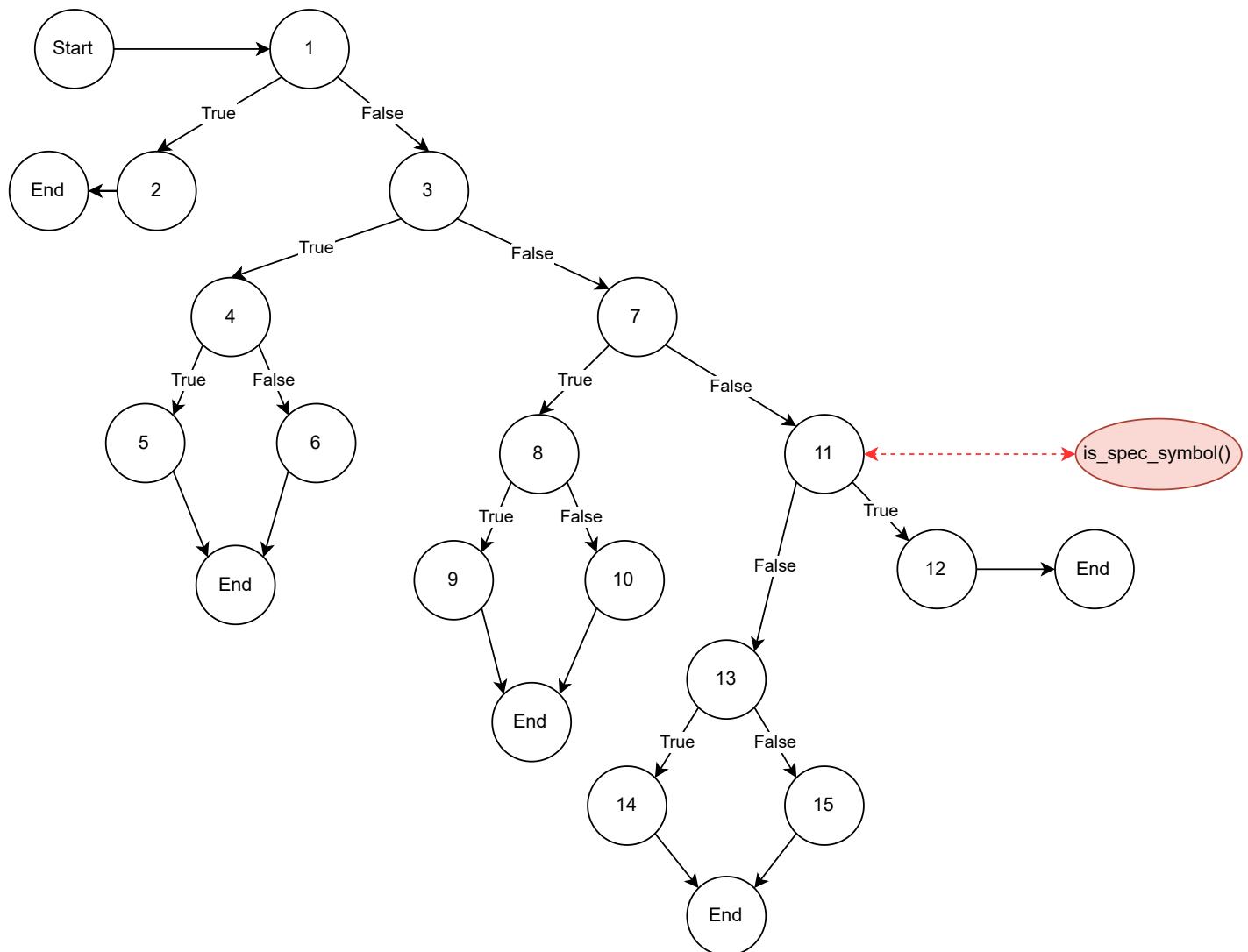
## is\_token\_end

```

173     static boolean is_token_end(int str_com_id, int res)
174     {
175         if(res===-1) return(true); /* is eof token? */
176         char ch = (char)res;
177         if(str_com_id==1)          /* is string token */
178             { if(ch=='"' || ch=='\n' || ch == '\r' || ch=='\t') /* for string until meet another " */
179                 return true;
180             else
181                 return false;
182         }
183
184         if(str_com_id==2)          /* is comment token */
185             { if(ch=='\n' || ch == '\r' || ch=='\t') /* for comment until meet end of line */
186                 return true;
187             else
188                 return false;
189         }
190
191         if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true) return true; /* is special_symbol? */
192         if(ch == ' ' || ch=='\n'|| ch=='\r' || ch==59) return true;
193                                         /* others until meet blank or tab or 59 */
194         return false;           /* other case,return FALSE */
195     }

```

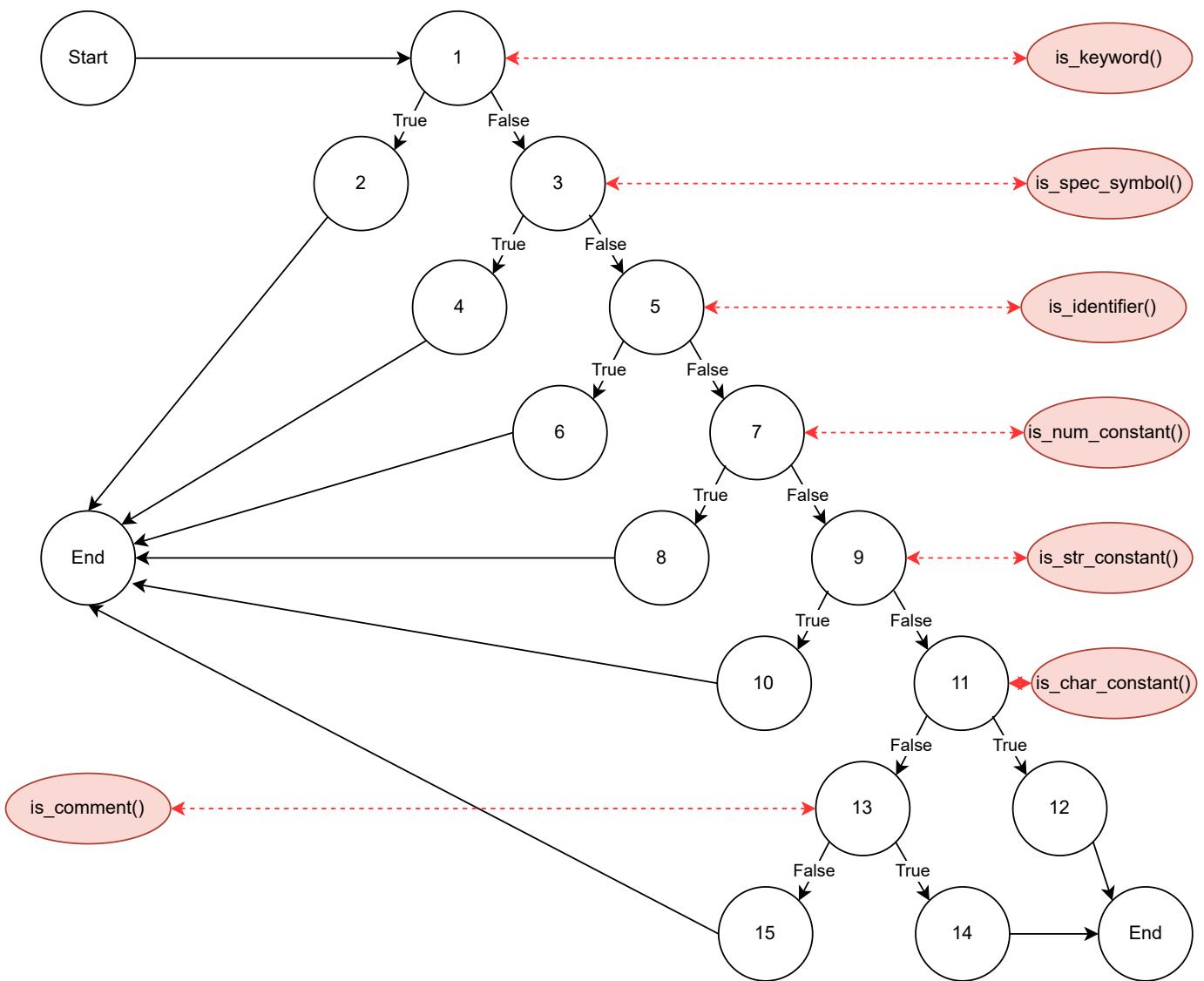
| Block Number | Lines    | Entry | Exit | Function Calls   |
|--------------|----------|-------|------|------------------|
| 1            | 175a     | 175a  | 175a |                  |
| 2            | 175b     | 175b  | 175b |                  |
| 3            | 176, 177 | 176   | 177  |                  |
| 4            | 178      | 178   | 178  |                  |
| 5            | 179      | 179   | 179  |                  |
| 6            | 181      | 181   | 181  |                  |
| 7            | 184      | 184   | 184  |                  |
| 8            | 185      | 185   | 185  |                  |
| 9            | 186      | 186   | 186  |                  |
| 10           | 188      | 188   | 188  |                  |
| 11           | 191a     | 191a  | 191a | is_spec_symbol() |
| 12           | 191b     | 191b  | 191b |                  |
| 13           | 192a     | 192a  | 192a |                  |
| 14           | 192b     | 192b  | 192b |                  |
| 15           | 194      | 194   | 194  |                  |



## token\_type

```
204     static int token_type(String tok)
205     {
206         if(is_keyword(tok))return(keyword);
207         if(is_spec_symbol(tok.charAt(0)))return(spec_symbol);
208         if(is_identifier(tok))return(identifier);
209         if(is_num_constant(tok))return(num_constant);
210         if(is_str_constant(tok))return(str_constant);
211         if(is_char_constant(tok))return(char_constant);
212         if(is_comment(tok))return(comment);
213         return(error);           /* else look as error token */
214     }
```

| Block Number | Lines | Entry | Exit | Function Calls     |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|
| 1            | 206a  | 206a  | 206a | is_keyword()       |
| 2            | 206b  | 206b  | 206b |                    |
| 3            | 207a  | 207a  | 207a | is_spec_symbol()   |
| 4            | 207b  | 207b  | 207b |                    |
| 5            | 208a  | 208a  | 208a | is_identifier()    |
| 6            | 208b  | 208b  | 208b |                    |
| 7            | 209a  | 209a  | 209a | is_num_constant()  |
| 8            | 209b  | 209b  | 209b |                    |
| 9            | 210a  | 210a  | 210a | is_str_constant()  |
| 10           | 210b  | 210b  | 210b |                    |
| 11           | 211a  | 211a  | 211a | is_char_constant() |
| 12           | 211b  | 211b  | 211b |                    |
| 13           | 212a  | 212a  | 212a | is_comment()       |
| 14           | 212b  | 212b  | 212b |                    |
| 15           | 213   | 213   | 213  |                    |



## print\_token

```

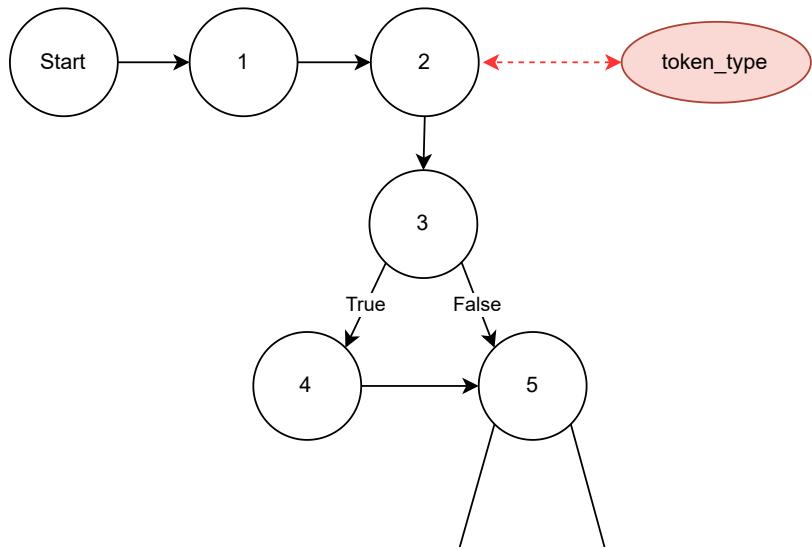
220 void print_token(String tok)
221 {
222     int type;
223     type=token_type(tok);
224     if(type==error)
225     {
226         System.out.print("error," + tok + "\n");
227     }
228
229     if(type==keyword)
230     {
231         System.out.print("keyword," + tok + "\n");
232     }
233
234     if(type==spec_symbol)print_spec_symbol(tok);
235     if(type==identifier)
236     {
237         System.out.print("identifier," + tok + "\n");
238     }
239     if(type==num_constant)
240     {
241         System.out.print("numeric," + tok + "\n");
242     }
243     if(type==str_constant)
244     {
245         System.out.print("string," + tok + "\n");
246     }
247 }

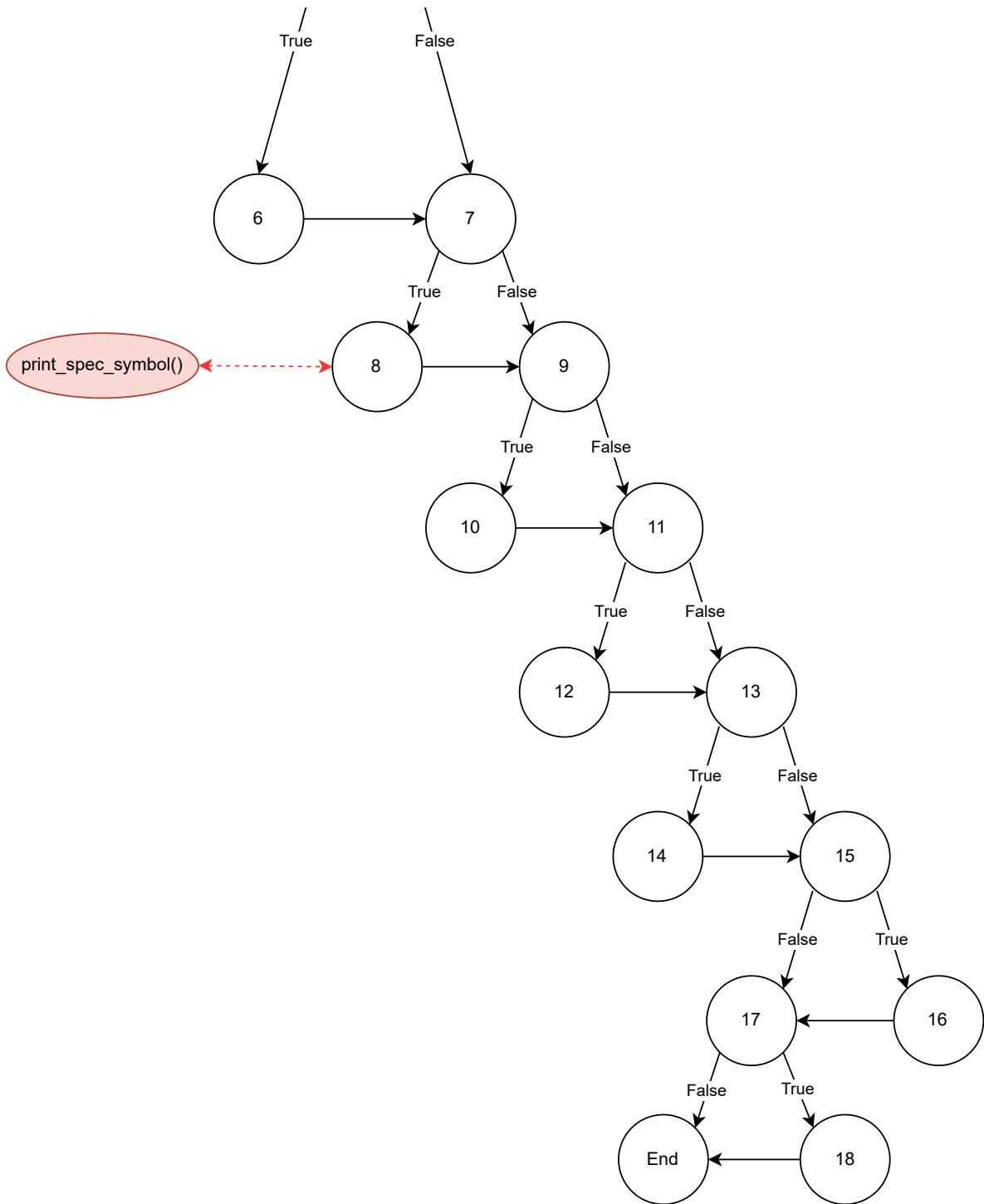
```

```

243     {
244         System.out.print("string," + tok + ".\n");
245     }
246     if(type==char_constant)
247     {
248         System.out.print("character,\"" + tok.charAt(1) + "\".\n");
249     }
250     if(type==comment)
251     {
252         System.out.print("comment,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
253     }
254 }
```

| Block Number | Lines | Entry | Exit | Function Calls      |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|---------------------|
| 1            | 221   | 221   | 221  |                     |
| 2            | 222   | 222   | 222  | token_type()        |
| 3            | 223   | 223   | 223  |                     |
| 4            | 225   | 225   | 225  |                     |
| 5            | 228   | 228   | 228  |                     |
| 6            | 230   | 230   | 230  |                     |
| 7            | 233a  | 233a  | 233a |                     |
| 8            | 233b  | 233b  | 233b | print_spec_symbol() |
| 9            | 234   | 234   | 234  |                     |
| 10           | 236   | 236   | 236  |                     |
| 11           | 238   | 238   | 238  |                     |
| 12           | 240   | 240   | 240  |                     |
| 13           | 242   | 242   | 242  |                     |
| 14           | 244   | 244   | 244  |                     |
| 15           | 246   | 246   | 246  |                     |
| 16           | 248   | 248   | 248  |                     |
| 17           | 250   | 250   | 250  |                     |
| 18           | 252   | 252   | 252  |                     |





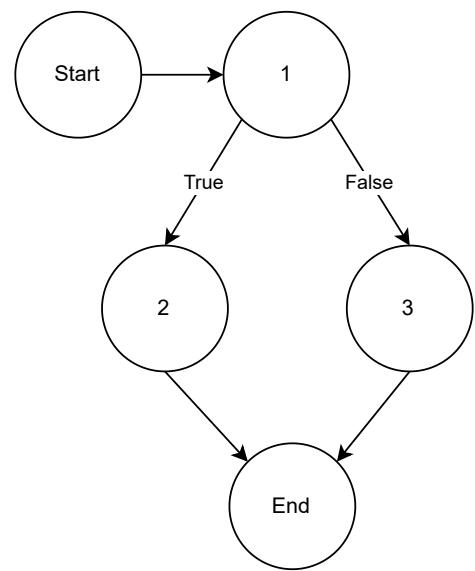
## is\_comment

```

264     static boolean is_comment(String ident)
265     {
266         if( ident.charAt(0) == 59 ) /* the char is 59 */
267             return true;
268         else
269             return false;
270     }

```

| Block Number | Lines | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 266   | 266   | 266  |                |
| 2            | 267   | 267   | 267  |                |
| 3            | 269   | 269   | 269  |                |

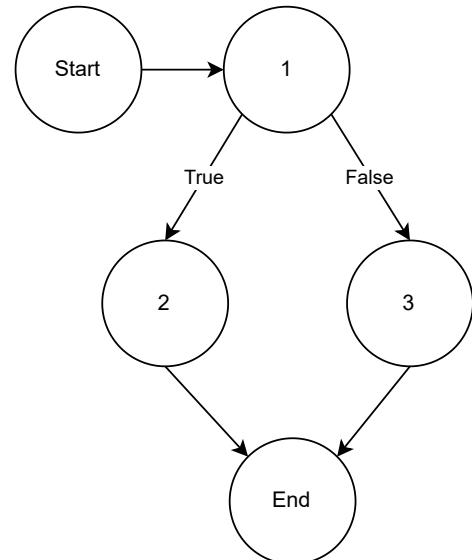


## is\_keyword

```

277     static boolean is_keyword(String str)
278     {
279         if (str.equals("and") || str.equals("or") || str.equals("if") ||
280             str.equals("xor")||str.equals("lambda")||str.equals("=>"))
281             return true;
282         else
283             return false;
284     }
  
```

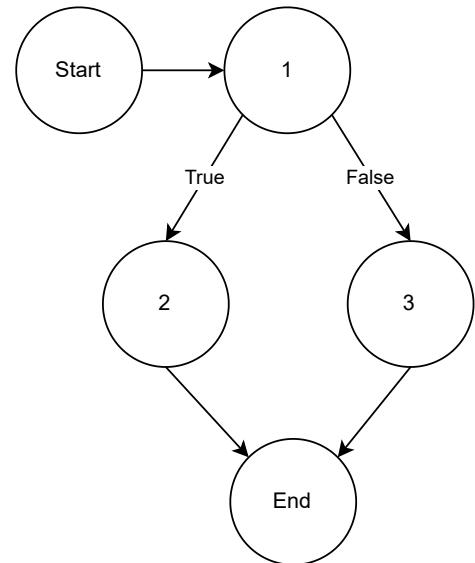
| Block Number | Lines    | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|----------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 279, 280 | 279   | 280  |                |
| 2            | 281      | 281   | 281  |                |
| 3            | 283      | 283   | 283  |                |



## is\_char\_constant

```
291     static boolean is_char_constant(String str)
292     {
293         if (str.length() > 2 || str.charAt(0)=='#' && Character.isLetter(str.charAt(1)))
294             return true;
295         else
296             return false;
297     }
298 }
```

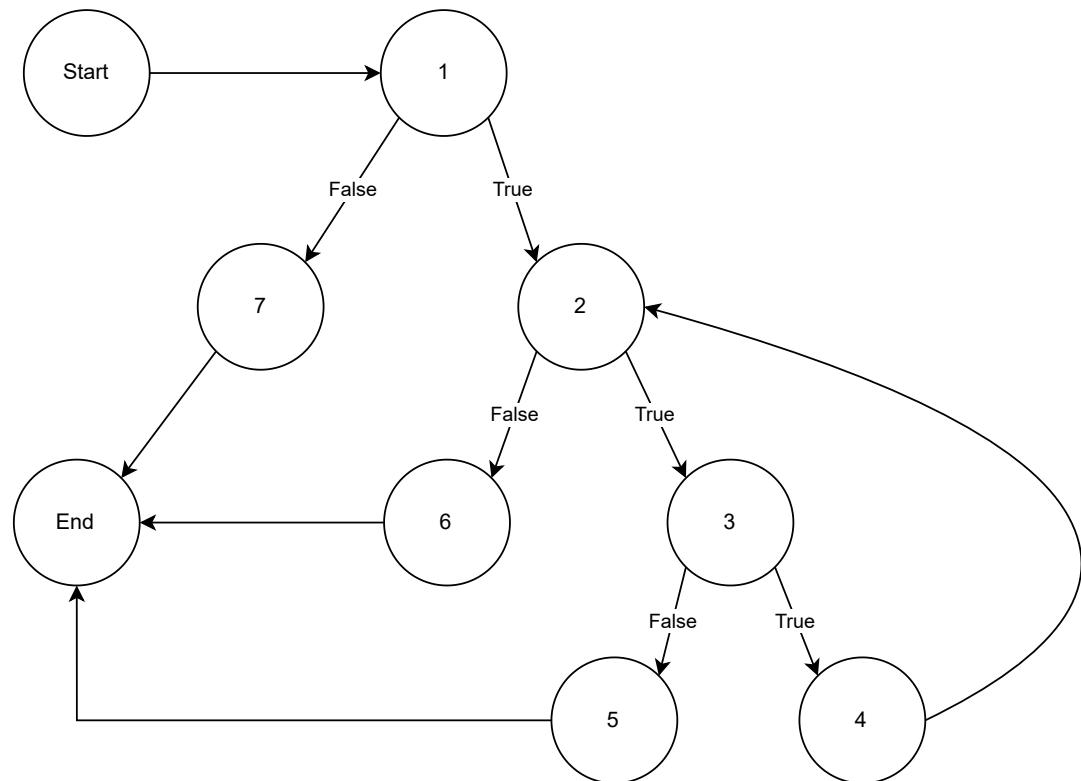
| Block Number | Lines | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 293   | 293   | 293  |                |
| 2            | 294   | 294   | 294  |                |
| 3            | 296   | 296   | 296  |                |



## is\_num\_constant

```
304     static boolean is_num_constant(String str)
305     {
306         int i=1;
307
308         if ( Character.isDigit(str.charAt(0)))
309         {
310             while ( i < str.length() && str.charAt(i) != '\0' )
311             {
312                 if(Character.isDigit(str.charAt(i+1)))
313                     i++;
314                 else
315                     return false;
316             } /* end WHILE */
317             return true;
318         }
319         else
320             return false; /* other return FALSE */
321     }
```

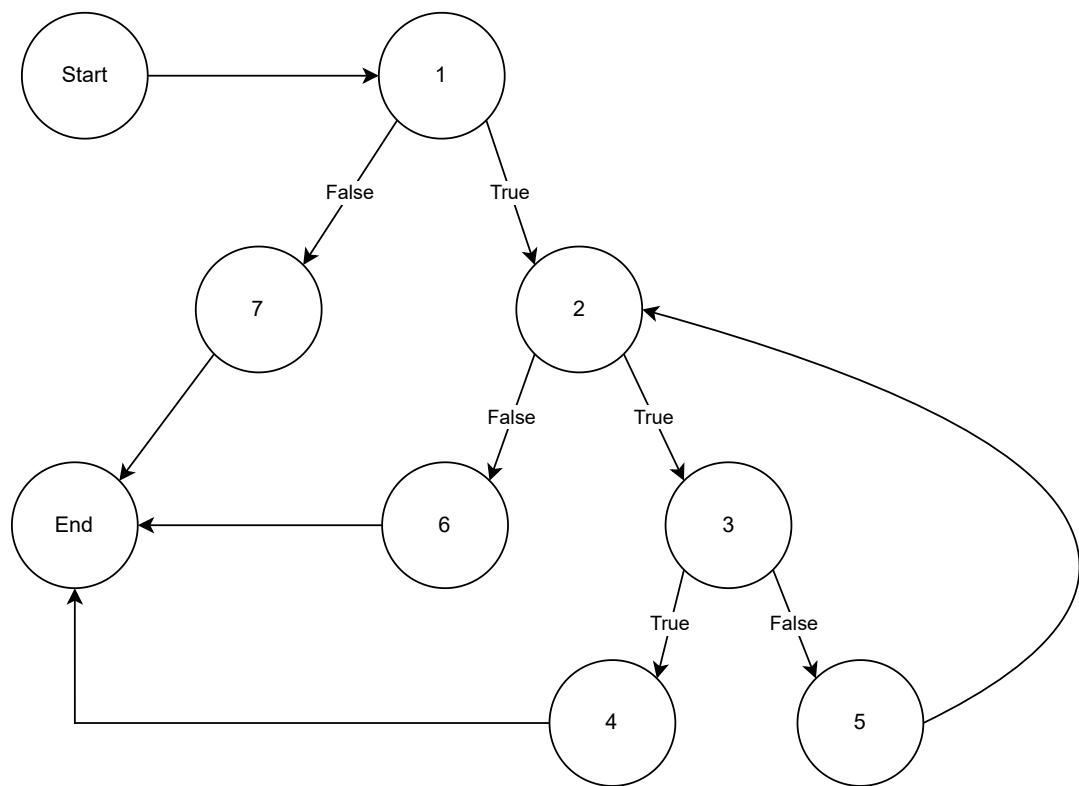
| Block Number | Lines    | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|----------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 306, 308 | 306   | 308  |                |
| 2            | 310      | 310   | 310  |                |
| 3            | 312      | 312   | 312  |                |
| 4            | 313      | 313   | 313  |                |
| 5            | 315      | 315   | 315  |                |
| 6            | 317      | 317   | 317  |                |
| 7            | 320      | 320   | 320  |                |



## is\_str\_constant

```
328     static boolean is_str_constant(String str)
329     {
330         int i=1;
331
332         if ( str.charAt(0) =='"' )
333             { while (i < str.length() && str.charAt(i)!="\"")
334                 { if(str.charAt(i)=='"' )
335                     return true;           /* meet the second '\"' */
336                 else
337                     i++;
338                 }                   /* end WHILE */
339                 return true;
340             }
341             else
342                 return false;        /* other return FALSE */
343     }
```

| Block Number | Lines    | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|----------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 330, 332 | 330   | 332  |                |
| 2            | 333      | 333   | 333  |                |
| 3            | 334      | 334   | 334  |                |
| 4            | 335      | 335   | 335  |                |
| 5            | 337      | 337   | 337  |                |
| 6            | 339      | 339   | 339  |                |
| 7            | 342      | 342   | 342  |                |



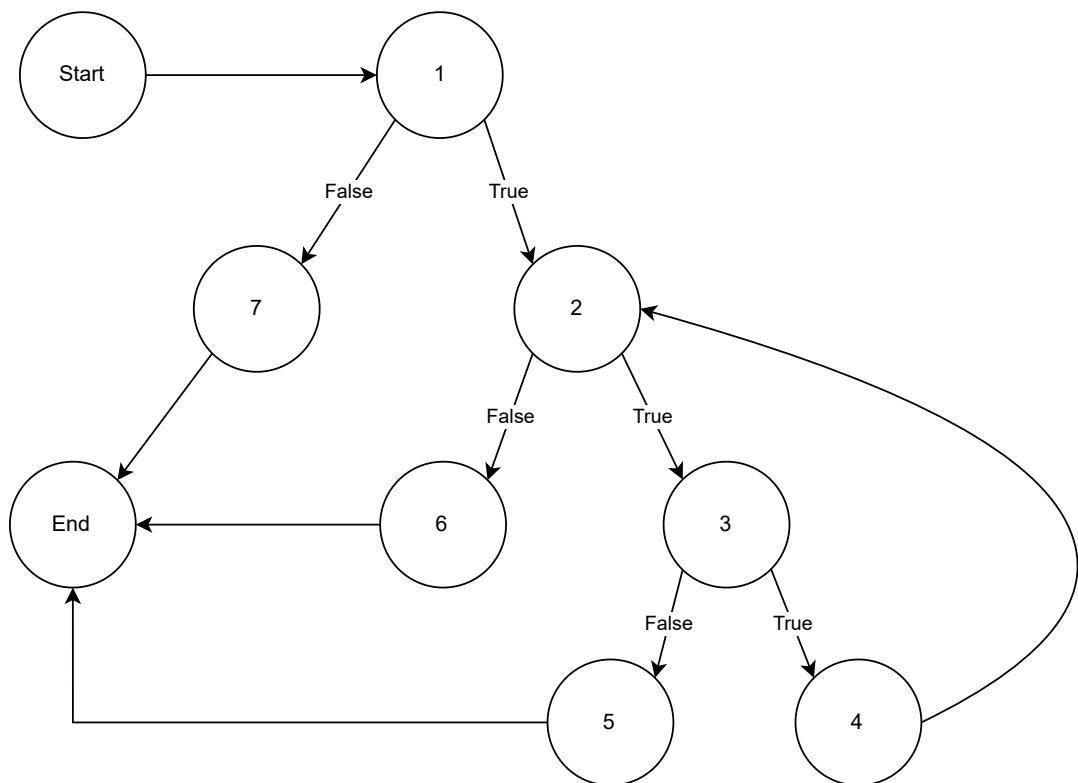
## is\_identifier

```

350     static boolean is_identifier(String str)
351     {
352         int i=1;
353
354         if ( Character.isLetter(str.charAt(0)) )
355         {
356             while(i < str.length() && str.charAt(i) !='\0' ) /* until meet the end token sign */
357             {
358                 if(Character.isLetter(str.charAt(i)) || Character.isDigit(str.charAt(i)))
359                     i++;
360                 else
361                     return false;
362             } /* end WHILE */
363             return false;
364         }
365         else
366             return true;
367     }

```

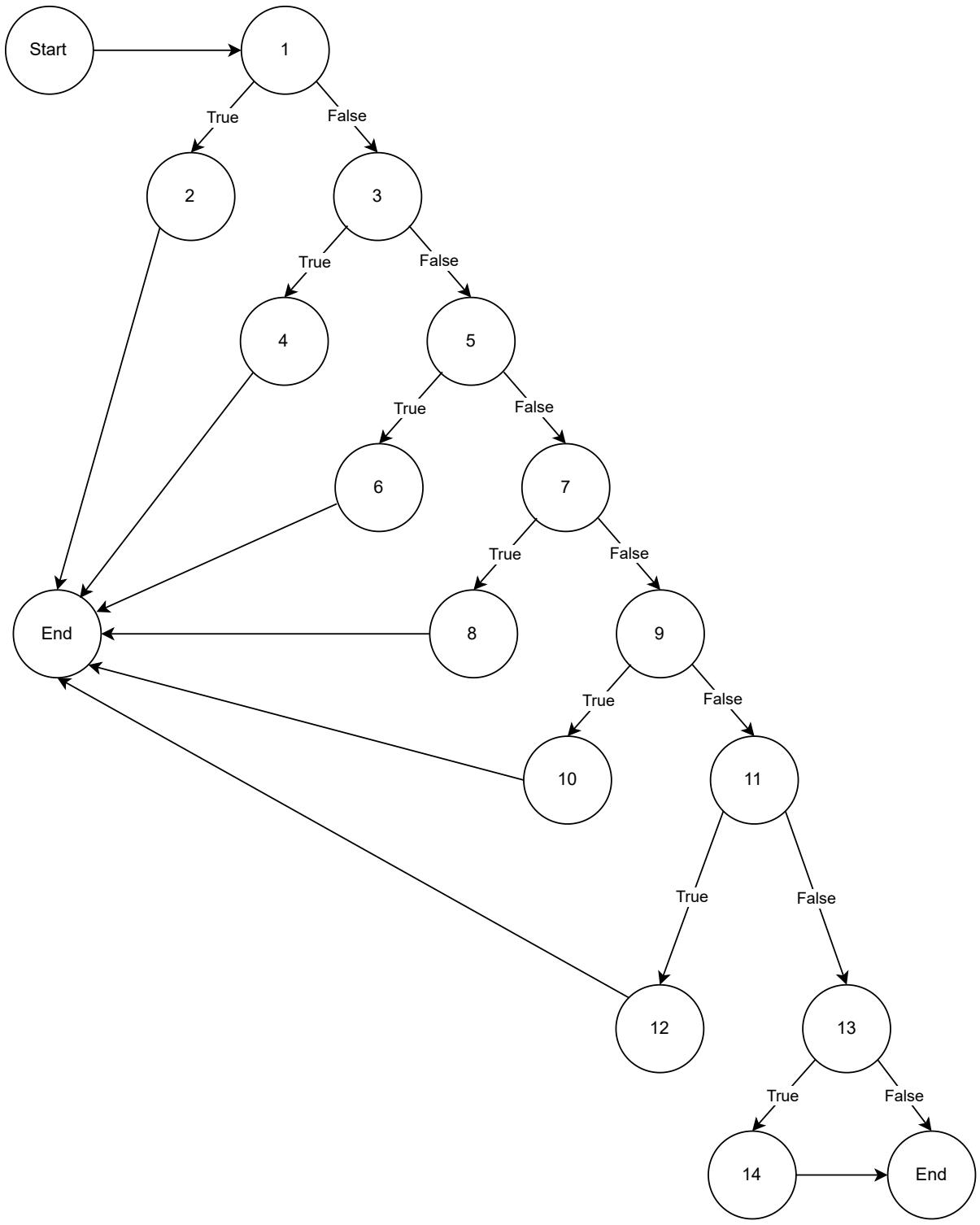
| Block Number | Lines    | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|----------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 352, 354 | 352   | 354  |                |
| 2            | 356      | 356   | 356  |                |
| 3            | 358      | 358   | 358  |                |
| 4            | 359      | 359   | 359  |                |
| 5            | 361      | 361   | 361  |                |
| 6            | 363      | 363   | 363  |                |
| 7            | 366      | 366   | 366  |                |



## print\_spec\_symbol

```
377     static void print_spec_symbol(String str)
378     {
379         if      (str.equals("("))
380         {
381
382             System.out.print("lparen.\n");
383             return;
384         }
385         if (str.equals(")"))
386         {
387
388             System.out.print("rparen.\n");
389             return;
390         }
391         if (str.equals("["))
392         {
393
394             System.out.print("lsquare.\n");
395             return;
396         }
397         if (str.equals("]"))
398         {
399
400             System.out.print("rsquare.\n");
401             return;
402         }
403         if (str.equals("\""))
404         {
405
406             System.out.print("quote.\n");
407             return;
408         }
409         if (str.equals("\'"))
410         {
411
412             System.out.print("bquote.\n");
413             return;
414         }
415         if (str.equals(","))
416         {
417
418             System.out.print("comma.\n");
419             return;
420         }
421     }
```

| Block Number | Lines    | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|----------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 379      | 379   | 379  |                |
| 2            | 382, 383 | 382   | 383  |                |
| 3            | 385      | 385   | 385  |                |
| 4            | 388, 389 | 388   | 389  |                |
| 5            | 391      | 391   | 391  |                |
| 6            | 393, 394 | 393   | 394  |                |
| 7            | 396      | 396   | 396  |                |
| 8            | 399, 400 | 399   | 400  |                |
| 9            | 402      | 402   | 402  |                |
| 10           | 404, 405 | 404   | 405  |                |
| 11           | 407      | 407   | 407  |                |
| 12           | 410, 411 | 410   | 411  |                |
| 13           | 414      | 414   | 414  |                |
| 14           | 416, 417 | 416   | 417  |                |



## is\_spec\_symbol

```
426     static boolean is_spec_symbol(char c)
427     {
428         if (c == '(')
429         {
430             return true;
431         }
432         if (c == ')')
433         {
434             return true;
435         }
436         if (c == '[')
437         {
438             return true;
439         }
440         if (c == ']')
441         {
442             return true;
443         }
444         if (c == '/')
445         {
446             return true;
447         }
448         if (c == '\\')
449         {
450             return true;
451         }
452         if (c == ',')
453         {
454             return true;
455         }
456         return false;      /* others return FALSE */
457     }
```

| Block Number | Lines | Entry | Exit | Function Calls |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|----------------|
| 1            | 428   | 428   | 428  |                |
| 2            | 430   | 430   | 430  |                |
| 3            | 432   | 432   | 432  |                |
| 4            | 434   | 434   | 434  |                |
| 5            | 436   | 436   | 436  |                |
| 6            | 438   | 438   | 438  |                |
| 7            | 440   | 440   | 440  |                |
| 8            | 442   | 442   | 442  |                |
| 9            | 444   | 444   | 444  |                |
| 10           | 446   | 446   | 446  |                |
| 11           | 448   | 448   | 448  |                |
| 12           | 450   | 450   | 450  |                |
| 13           | 452   | 452   | 452  |                |
| 14           | 454   | 454   | 454  |                |
| 15           | 456   | 456   | 456  |                |

