Web Development with Java

Detailed Course Syllabus

Instructor:	***Elvin Taghizade ©***
Duration:	***6 months (can be divided into two parts)***
Lesson time:	***1 time a week, Saturday***

A. First part - Programming basics with Java

1. Introduction / Software Setup
    a. Introduction to ICT (Career plan)
        - Syllabus intro
        - Course procedures
        - Requirements & Questions
        - Basics of ICT
        - Information in digital form
        - Number systems and conversion among them
    b. What is programming?
        - Introduction to Programming (Roadmap)
    c. What are programming languages?
        - How to choose PL and identify proper roadmap
    d. What is VCS (Git / GitHub)?
        - Understanding of VCS
        - Git download and installing
    e. JDK / JRE / JVM / IDE?

- How to run java code from console (terminal)
- .java and .class files
- Compiling and running
- Differences between JDK and JRE
- What is JVM?
- IDEs - Intellij IDEA, NetBeans, Eclipse, VS Code, Notepad++

2. Java basics
    a. Java syntax (“Hello, World!” in Java)
    b. Application lifecycle: writing, compiling (to bytecode), running
    c. Application entry point:
    `public static void main (String[] args){}`
    d. Print to console
        - `System.out.println(“Hello, World”);`
        - `System.out.print(“Hello, World”);`
        - `System.out.printf(“Hello, %s”, “World”);`
    e. Java basics
        - Variables & Data types
    f. Operations
        - Arithmetic operations
        - Relational operations
        - Logical operations
        - Assignment operations
        - Miscellaneous operations
    g. Practice: “Problem solving” (e-olymp)
3. Control Flow
    a. Input from keyboard/console - `Scanner` class
        - Difference between `next() & nextLine()`
    b. Conditional statements
        - `if`
        - `if - else`
        - `if - else if - else`
        - `switch - case`
    c. Loops
        - `for`
        - `while`
        - `do-while`
        - enhanced for loop - ‘foreach’ (after arrays)

   d. Break/continue statements
   e. Nested conditions and loops
   f. Practice (Problem Solving)
4. Methods
   a. What is a method in Java?
      - declaration and initialization
      - `static` and non-static
   b. Parameters
      - Parametric methods
      - Non-parametric methods
   c. What is Return type?
      - `void` methods
      - value methods
   d. Overloading
   e. Recursion (in algorithms sections)
   f. Practice: "Calculator app with switch and methods"
5. Arrays
   a. One dimensional arrays
      - declaration
      - initialization
   b. Operations on an array (fill, print, copy etc.)
   c. Two and more dimensional arrays
   d. Practice: Problem solving
6. String
   a. Recap
   b. Types of data types (primitive and non-primitive(reference))
   c. Char array and understanding `String`
   d. String under the hood (uses char array etc.)
   e. Methods of String class (some)
      - `toLowerCase() & toUpperCase()`
      - `substring() & trim()`
      - `indexOf(String s) & indexOf(int i)`
      - `split(), replace(), length(), concat()`
   f. Memory (RAM) intro
   g. Memory management in java
      - Stack
      - Heap

   h. Reference and how this works?
   i. Passing values
      - Passing-by-value
      - Passing-by-reference
   j. Memory management via diagrams - basic
      - String pool
   k. Memory management via diagrams - intermediate (method parameter)
   l. String concatenation:
      - “+” operator for strings
      - `concat()`
      - `StringBuilder`
      - `StringBuffer`
      - Comparison of above solutions
7. Practice
   a. General repetition of lessons learned
   b. Practice “Problem solving”
8. First exam here
   a. Verbal
   b. Written
9. Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) #1
   a. Object and class
   b. Constructors
   c. Access modifiers – Encapsulation
   d. Static and non-static difference
   e. Getters and setters
   f. `Class` loading
   g. Types of variables
      - Instance variables
      - Local variables
      - Static/global variables
   h. References/Garbage Collectors
10. Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) #2
   a. Inheritance and Polymorphism
   b. Keywords: `this & super`
   c. Overriding
11. Object-Oriented programming (OOP) #3
   a. Wrapper types

   b. Casting (Downcasting/Upcasting)
   c. Abstraction (`abstract`)
   d. Interfaces (`interface`)
12. Exceptions
   a. Error
   b. Exception
      - Checked and unchecked exceptions
   c. `Try-catch`
   d. `Try-catch-finally`
   e. `Try-with-resources (in files)`
   f. Own Exception
   g. Throw/throws
13. File Input-Output (I/O), Date & Time
   a. File reading and writing with “io”
   b. File reading and writing with “nio”
   c. `Date & Time` in Java
14. Practice & Second exam: “1. Memory, 2. File managed app”

B. Second Part – Algorithms and Data Structures

1. Algorithms and Data Structures #1
   a. Overview
   b. Complexity notations
   c. Searching
      - Linear search
      - Binary search
   d. Sorting algorithms
      - Bubble sort
      - Insertion sort
      - Selection sort
      - Merge sort
      - Quick sort
      - Heap sort
   e. Benchmarking & visualization
2. Algorithms and Data Structures #2
3. Collection API
   a. `List`

b. `Linked Lists`
c. Hash implementation & hashing
d. `Set`
e. `Map`
f. `Stack`
g. `Queue`
h. `Deque`

C. Third Part – Databases and SQL

1. Database / SQL
    a. Intro to databases
    b. Oracle / MySQL / PostgreSQL / MS SQL / H2 overview
    c. Environment setup
    d. DDL / DML
    e. CRUD (create/retrieve(read)/update/delete) operations
    f. Practice: “Database operations”
2. Practice
    a. General repetition of lessons learned
    b. Practice “Problem solving”

D. Fourth Part – Java EE

1. Web introduction
    a. How does browsers work?
    b. HTML
    c. CSS
    d. JavaScript
    e. jQuery
2. Http
    a. Http
    b. Request – Response
    c. Server
    d. Servlet
    e. Handler
    f. Mapping

3. Server and Servlet
    a. Jetty / Tomcat server
    b. Parameter parsing
    c. Server / Servlet lifecycle
4. Web Navigation and HTML Generation
    a. Static content (IMG, JS, CSS, etc.) & Freemarker
    b. File upload
5. Filters, Cookies and Basic Authorization (*optional*)
6. JSON, XML, REST
7. Practice & Third exam:
8. “Clone web project”

E. Fifth Part – Spring Framework

1. Spring intro
    a. Framework vs Library
    b. Lifecycle
    c. Project initializing
2. Spring Project
    a. Spring Core
    b. Spring MVC
    c. Spring Boot
    d. Minimal spring boot application
        - Port
        - Endpoint
3. Inversion of Control & Dependency Injection
    a. Setter injection
    b. Constructor injection
    c. @SpringBootApplication
    d. @Controller
    e. @RequestMapping
    f. @RequestBody
4. Thymeleaf, Project Lombok
    a. @Data
    b. @Value
    c. @AllArgsConstructor
    d. @NoArgConstructor

5. Consuming and serving REST
    a. @RequestParam
    b. @ResponseBody
    c. @PathVariable
    d. @RestController
    e. @Service
    f. @Repository
    g. @Autowired
6. DTO, Object mapping
7. Spring Data, JPA, ORM basics, relations, validations
8. Spring Security Architecture. Basic Auth (login+password)
9. Spring Security. Roles, Permissions, Configuration
10. Spring Security. Stateful
11. Spring Security. Stateless, Tokens. JWT token
12. Deployment, Packing, Heroku’
13. Final Exam here
14. Final Lesson / Final Recap / Q&A session