

# Backend Development with Java

## *“Java Standard Edition & Java 8 Features”*

### Detailed Course Syllabus

Instructor:	© Elvin Taghizade
Duration:	2 months
Lesson time:	3 times a week, 2 hours each lesson

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## A. Second Part - Object Oriented Programming & Java 8

### 1. Object-Oriented Programming (OOP)

- a. Object and class
- b. Constructors, object initialization
- c. Types of variables
  - Instance variables
  - Local variables
  - Static (global) variables
- d. Static vs non-static methods and variables
- e. References/Garbage Collection
- f. Getters and setters

### 2. Object-Oriented Programming (OOP)

- a. Encapsulation
  - Access modifiers
  - Getters-setters
- b. Quiz & Practice
- c. Inheritance
  - IS-A relationship
  - HAS-A relationship
  - Object class
  - toString(), equals(), hashCode()
- d. Quiz & Practice
- e. Polymorphism
- f. Quiz & Practice
- g. Abstraction
- h. Quiz & Practice
- i. Keywords: this & super & instanceof
- j. @Override
- k. Compile-time (overloading) vs runtime (overriding) polymorphism

### 3. Object-Oriented programming (OOP)

- a. Abstract classes
- b. Quiz & Practice
- c. Interfaces
- d. Quiz & Practice
- e. Abstract classes vs interfaces in depth
- f. Functional & Marker Interfaces
- g. Quiz & Practice

4. Object-Oriented programming (OOP)
  - a. Enumeration
  - b. Immutability
    - Final class
    - Final method
    - Final fields, parameters
    - recursive immutability
  - c. Var keyword
5. Object-Oriented programming (OOP)
  - a. Packaging, built-in packages
  - b. Importing: single vs whole imports, static imports
  - c. UML diagrams for class designing
  - d. Wrapper types
  - e. Casting (upcasting, downcasting)
  - f. Boxing and unboxing. Autoboxing
  - g. Quiz & Practice
6. Date and Time API
  - a. LocalDate
  - b. LocalTime
  - c. LocalDateTime
  - d. Date vs LocalDate
  - e. java.util.Date vs java.sql.Date
7. Exceptions
  - a. Exception hierarchy
  - b. Error vs Exception
  - c. Checked and unchecked exceptions
  - d. Try-catch
  - e. Multiple catch and union catch
  - f. Swallowing exceptions
  - g. Custom Exceptions
  - h. throw vs throws
  - i. Quiz & Practice
8. Module02 Midterm/Part01 Exam

## 9. Generics & Optional

- a. Need for Generics
- b. Diamond operator
- c. Type wildcards (lower and upper bounds)
- d. Generic class definitions
- e. Generic method definitions
- f. Optional class and its usage
- g. Introduction to Functional Programming
- h. Method chaining strategy
- i. Practice

## 10. Sorting and Comparing

- a. Comparable vs Comparator, [Hackerrank Task Link!!!](#)
- b. Functional Interfaces, Common Functional Interfaces in Java8
- c. Anonymous classes & methods, lambda expressions
- d. Method references
- e. Arrays.sort()
- f. Quiz & Practice

## 11. Introduction to Algorithms

- a. Introduction to complexity analysis
  - Worst case scenario (Big O)
  - Best case scenario (Big Omega)
- b. Searching
  - Linear search
  - Binary search
- c. Sorting
  - Bubble sort
  - Selection sort
  - Merge sort

## 12. Introduction to Data Structures

- a. Introduction to Java Collection Framework (API)
  - ArrayList
  - LinkedList
  - Map,
    - a. Hashing vs Encoding vs Encryption
    - b. Contract between equals() and hashCode()
  - Set
  - Queue vs Deque (Stack)
  - HashSet vs LinkedHashSet vs TreeSet
  - HashMap vs LinkedHashMap vs TreeMap
  - Quiz & Practice

### 13. Introduction to Java Stream API

- a. Introduction to Java Stream API
- b. Input --> Process --> Output
- c. Controller --> Service --> DAO
- d. Source --> Intermediate --> Terminal operations
- e. Quiz & Practice

### 14. File Input/Output

- a. File reading and writing with "io"
- b. Input, output, error with System class (in, out, err)
- c. Character streams vs byte streams
- d. FileReader and FileWriter
- e. Buffered file operations
- f. File reading and writing with "nio"
- g. Try-with-finally
- h. Try-with-resources
- i. Quiz & Practice

### 15. Serialization & Reflection

- a. Serialization, object streams
- b. Writing object into file (text, binary & object)
- c. Binary vs XML vs JSON serialization
- d. Transient keyword and its mechanism
- e. Introduction to Reflection API
- f. Java class object, fields, methods, constructors
- g. Dynamic invocation, annotations

### 16. Multithreading

- a. Introduction to multithreading, process vs thread vs task
- b. Thread class
- c. Runnable interface
- d. Callable interface
- e. Execution service
- f. Concurrency API
- g. Atomic Scalars

### 17. Creating proper project structure

- a. Build tools & packaging with Maven & Gradle
- b. Step Project Intro
- c. Module02 final exam preparation
- d. Quiz & Practice

### 18. Student Management App Coding via DAO(in-memory & file) [GitHub](#)

### 19. Module02 Final Exam