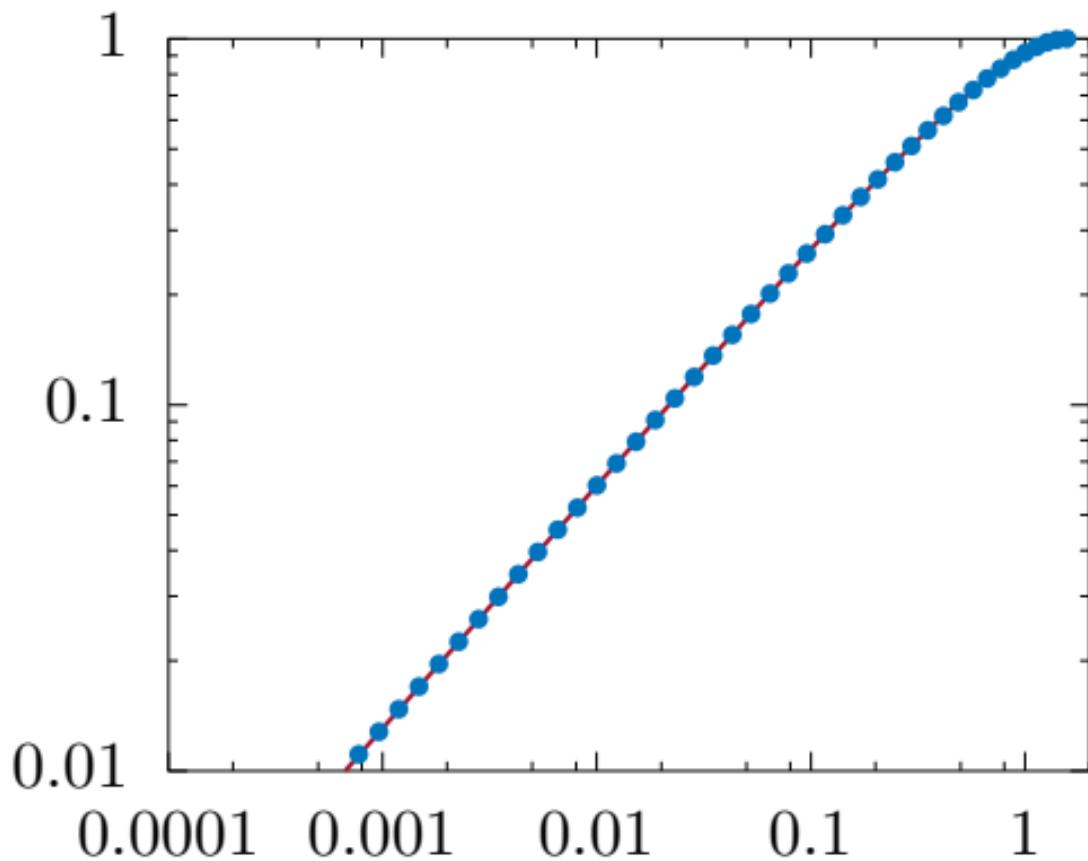


R/R_0 

$$\pi/2 - (t - t_0)(8\pi G \rho_0/3)^{1/2}$$