Part 3: Algorithm Challenges

I will use php for the algorithm part

1. Prime Number Generation:

```
function getPrimesUpToN($n) {
   if ($n < 2) {
       return [];
   }
   $primes = [2];
   for ($i = 3; $i <= $n; $i += 2) {
       $isPrime = true;
       foreach ($primes as $prime) {
           if ($prime * $prime > $i) {
                break;
            }
           if ($i % $prime == 0) {
                $isPrime = false;
                break;
           }
       }
       if ($isPrime) {
           $primes[] = $i;
       }
   return $primes;
```

2. Palindrome Checker:

```
function isPalindrome($str) {
    // Remove non-alphanumeric characters and convert to lowercase
    $cleanedStr = preg_replace("/[^A-Za-z0-9]/", '', $str);
    $cleanedStr = strtolower($cleanedStr);

// Check if the cleaned string is the same when reversed
    return $cleanedStr === strrev($cleanedStr);
}
```