



Name - Surname _____ Grade _____ No. _____

APPOSITIVES

:: THE ART OF PRECISION ::

Task 1: The Master's Detail

Read the following description of a famous artist. Notice how the text provides extra information about the people and things mentioned.

Leonardo da Vinci, a master of the Italian Renaissance, was more than just a painter. He was an inventor, an engineer, and a visionary. His most famous work, **the Mona Lisa**, sits in the Louvre Museum in Paris. Leonardo often kept notebooks, leather-bound volumes filled with sketches and ideas, to record his observations of the natural world. His great rival, **Michelangelo**, also worked in Italy during this period.



Precision in the Master's Work.

Instructions:

Underline the phrases that provide extra information about the **bold** subjects.

The Logic of Appositives: Reduced Relative Clauses

An appositive is a **reduced relative clause**. We remove the relative pronoun (*who/which*) and the verb (*to be*) for a more sophisticated rhythm.

Mid-Sentence:

My brother, a master chef, lives in Bangkok.

End-Sentence:

I live with my brother, a master chef.

Why use them?

- **Position:** They can sit mid-sentence (surrounded by commas) or at the end (following a single comma).
- **Style:** It removes the “clutter” of unnecessary words to create a faster, professional flow.

Task 2: The Architect's Grid

Combine the following sentences into one using an appositive. Follow the example.

Example: My teacher is Mr. Smith. He is a local marathon runner.

Result: My teacher, a local marathon runner, is Mr. Smith.

1. The capital of Thailand is Bangkok. It is a bustling metropolis.

2. My favorite book is 'The Hobbit'. It is a classic fantasy novel.

3. Serena Williams is a world-renowned tennis player. She has won 23 Grand Slam titles.

4. My cousin is a pilot. He flies for Thai Airways.

5. The durian is a distinctive fruit. It is known for its strong smell.

6. Albert Einstein was a brilliant physicist. He developed the theory of relativity.

7. Tokyo is the capital of Japan. It is the largest city in the world.

Task 3: Production

Describe a place or a person you find fascinating (**Target: 70+ words**). You must use at least *three appositives* to add precision and detail to your writing.

Answer Key

Task 1:

- a master of the Italian Renaissance (refers to Leonardo da Vinci)
- the Mona Lisa (refers to his most famous work)
- leather-bound volumes filled with sketches and ideas (refers to notebooks)
- Michelangelo (refers to his great rival)

Task 2 (Answers may vary):

1. Bangkok, a bustling metropolis, is the capital of Thailand.
2. My favorite book, a classic fantasy novel, is 'The Hobbit'.
3. Serena Williams, a world-renowned tennis player, has won 23 Grand Slam titles.
4. My cousin, a pilot, flies for Thai Airways.
5. The durian, a distinctive fruit, is known for its strong smell.
6. Albert Einstein, a brilliant physicist, developed the theory of relativity.
7. Tokyo, the capital of Japan, is the largest city in the world.