FileReader: readAsDataURL() method

Baseline Widely available

Note: This feature is available in Web Workers.

The readAsDataURL() method of the FileReader interface is used to read the contents of the specified Blob or File. When the read operation is finished, the readyState property becomes DONE, and the loadend event is triggered. At that time, the result attribute contains the data as a data:

URL representing the file's data as a base64 encoded string.

Note: The blob's <u>result</u> cannot be directly decoded as Base64 without first removing the Data-URL declaration preceding the Base64-encoded data. To retrieve only the Base64 encoded string, first remove data:*/*;base64, from the result.

Syntax

JS

readAsDataURL(blob)

Parameters

blob

The Blob or File from which to read.

Return value

None (<u>undefined</u>).

Examples

Reading a single file

HTML

HTML Play

```
<input type="file" onchange="previewFile()" /><br />
<img src="" height="200" alt="Image preview" />
```

JavaScript

```
JS
                                                                                                  Play
function previewFile() {
 const preview = document.querySelector("img");
 const file = document.querySelector("input[type=file]").files[0];
 const reader = new FileReader();
 reader.addEventListener(
   "load",
   () => {
     // convert image file to base64 string
     preview.src = reader.result;
   },
   false,
 );
 if (file) {
   reader.readAsDataURL(file);
 }
}
```

Result

Seleccionar archivo Ningún archivo seleccionado
Image preview

Reading multiple files

HTML

```
HTML

<input id="browse" type="file" multiple />
<div id="preview"></div>
```

JavaScript

Play

```
function previewFiles() {
 const preview = document.querySelector("#preview");
 const files = document.querySelector("input[type=file]").files;
 function readAndPreview(file) {
    // Make sure `file.name` matches our extensions criteria
   if (/\.(jpe?g|png|gif)$/i.test(file.name)) {
     const reader = new FileReader();
     reader.addEventListener(
        "load",
        () => {
          const image = new Image();
          image.height = 100;
         image.title = file.name;
          image.src = reader.result;
         preview.appendChild(image);
       },
       false,
     );
     reader.readAsDataURL(file);
   }
 }
 if (files) {
   Array.prototype.forEach.call(files, readAndPreview);
 }
}
const picker = document.querySelector("#browse");
picker.addEventListener("change", previewFiles);
```

Result

Play

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Specifications

Specification	1
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File API

readAsDataURL

Browser compatibility

Report problems with this compatibility data on GitHub

	Chrome	Edge	Firefox	Opera	Safari	Chrome Android	Firefox for Android	Opera Android	Safari on iOS	Samsung Internet	WebView Android	WebView on iOS	Deno
readAsDataURL	6	12	3.6	11	6	18	32	11	6	1.0	3	6	1.3

Tip: you can click/tap on a cell for more information.

Full support

See implementation notes.

See also

- <u>FileReader</u>
- URL.createObjectURL()

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