UD03

CONFIGURAR SERVIDOR DNS 2

DAW Tarde
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Practica 2

Copiade Seguridad de la configuración anterior

Creo copia de seguridad de la configuración anterior.

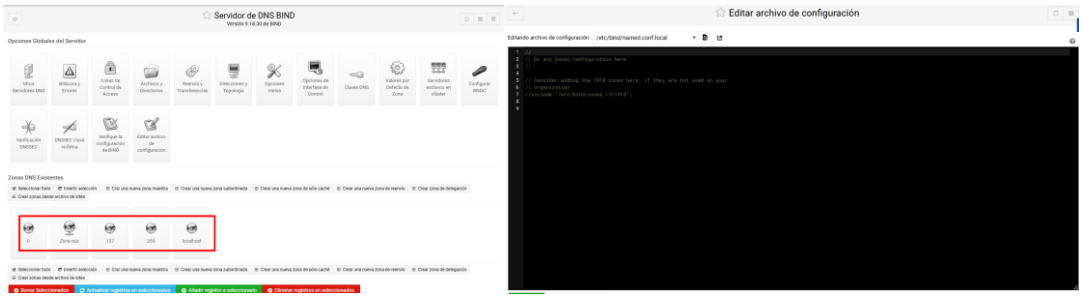
```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:/etc/bind$ sudo tar -czvf /etc/bind_tarea31_backup.tar.gz -C /etc bind
[sudo] password for daw-2t:
bind/
bind/db.127
bind/named.conf.options
bind/db.empty
bind/db.255
bind/bind.keys
bind/named.conf.local
bind/zones.rfc1918
bind/db.local
bind/named.conf
bind/rndc.key
bind/db.0
bind/named.conf.default-zones
```

Aparece el archivo de backup en etc

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:/etc/bind$ ls /etc/
adduser.conf                  environment.d   locale.gen          pam.conf       ssl
alternatives                  ethertypes      localtime           pam.d          subgid
apache2                       fonts           logcheck            passwd         subgid-
apparmor                      fstab           login.defs          passwd-        subuid
apparmor.d                    fuse.conf       logrotate.conf      perl           subuid-
apport                        fwupd           logrotate.d         pki            sudo.conf
apt                           gai.conf        lsb-release         pm             sudoers
bash.bashrc                   groff           lvm                 polkit-1       sudoers.d
bash_completion               group           lynx                pollinate      sudo_logsrvd.conf
bash_completion.d             group-          machine-id          ppp            sysctl.conf
bind                          grub.d          magic               profile        sysctl.d
bind_backup.tar.gz            gshadow         magic.mime          profile.d      systemd
bindresvport.blacklist        gshadow-        mailcap             protocols      terminfo
bind_tarea31_backup.tar.gz    gss             mailcap.order       python3        thermald
binfmt.d                      hdparm.conf     manpath.config      python3.10     timezone
byobu                         host.conf       mdadm               rc0.d          tmpfiles.d
ca-certificates               hostname        mime.types          rc1.d          ubuntu-advantage
ca-certificates.conf          hosts           mke2fs.conf         rc2.d          ucf.conf
ca-certificates.conf.dpkg-old hosts.allow     ModemManager        rc3.d          udev
cloud                         hosts.deny      modprobe.d          rc4.d          udisks2
console-setup                 init.d          modules             rc5.d          ufw
cron.d                        initramfs-tools modules-load.d      rc6.d          update-manager
cron.daily                    inputrc         mtab                rcS.d          update-motd.d
cron.hourly                   insserv.conf.d  multipath           resolv.conf    update-notifier
cron.monthly                  iproute2        multipath.conf      rmt            UPower
```

Y borro las zonas creadas en la práctica anterior.

Se ve que ya no aparecen en la ventana de opciones global y el archivo de configuración local está vacío

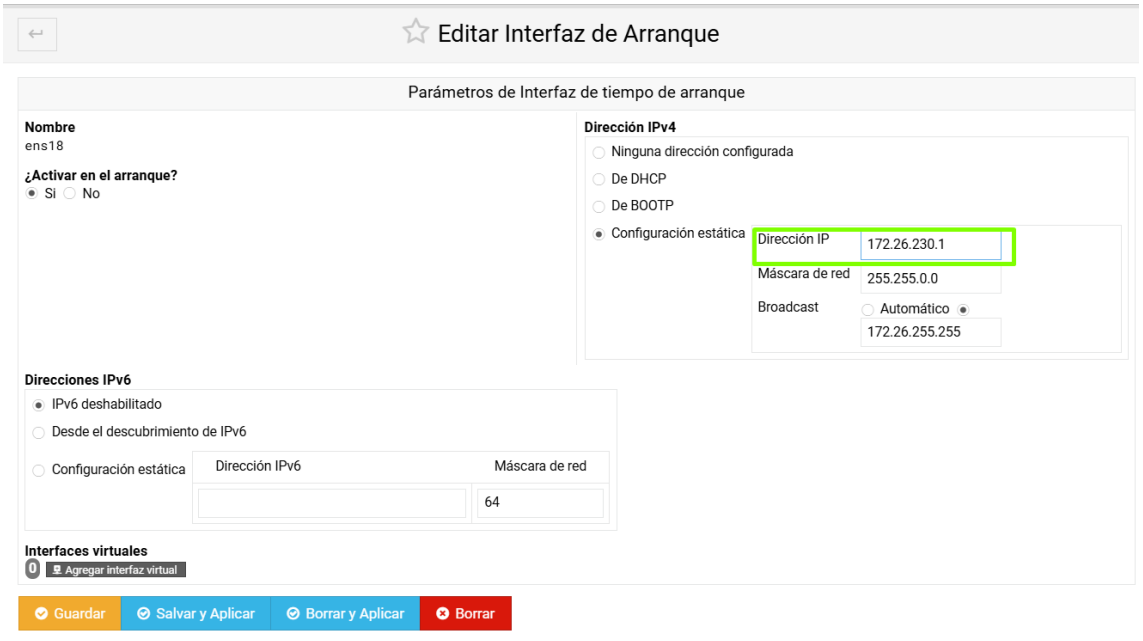


Configurar servidor dns

Cambiamos la dirección ip Desde Red -> Configuración de red -> Interfaces de red

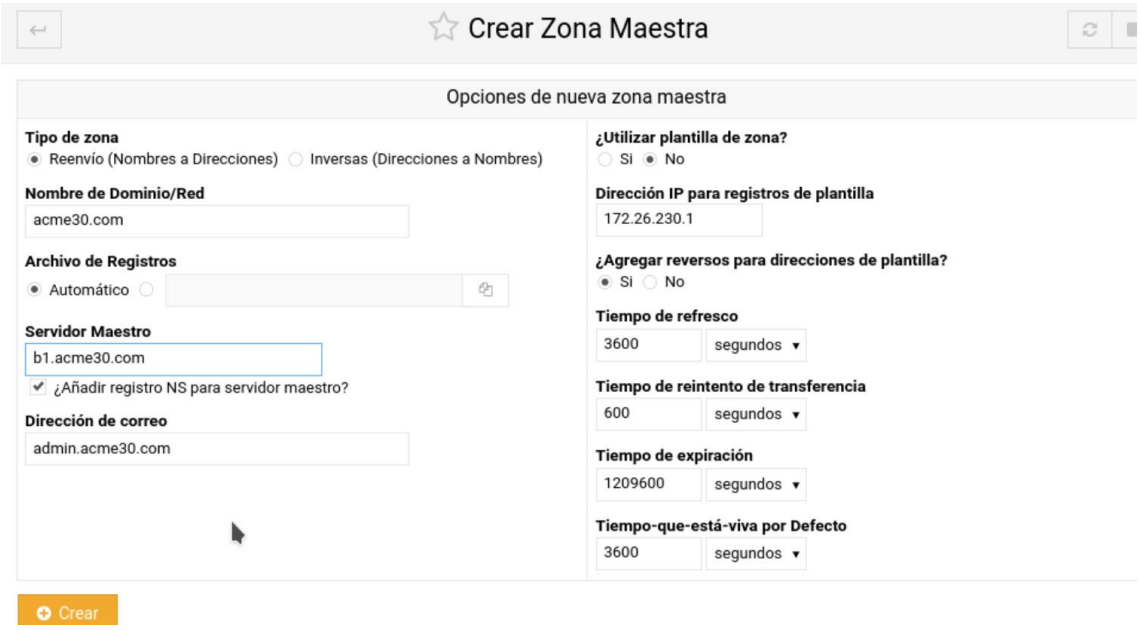
En interfaces editamos la dirección que tenemos

Y registramos la nueva ip, asignando la primera dirección libre de la red.

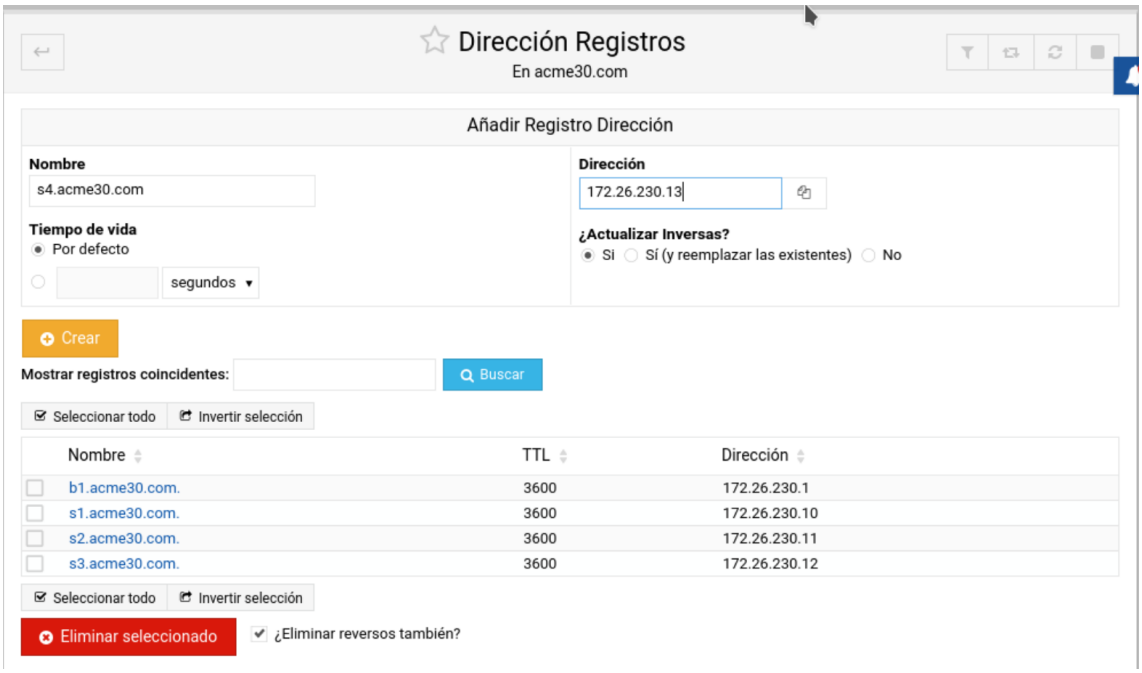


Crear zona maestra

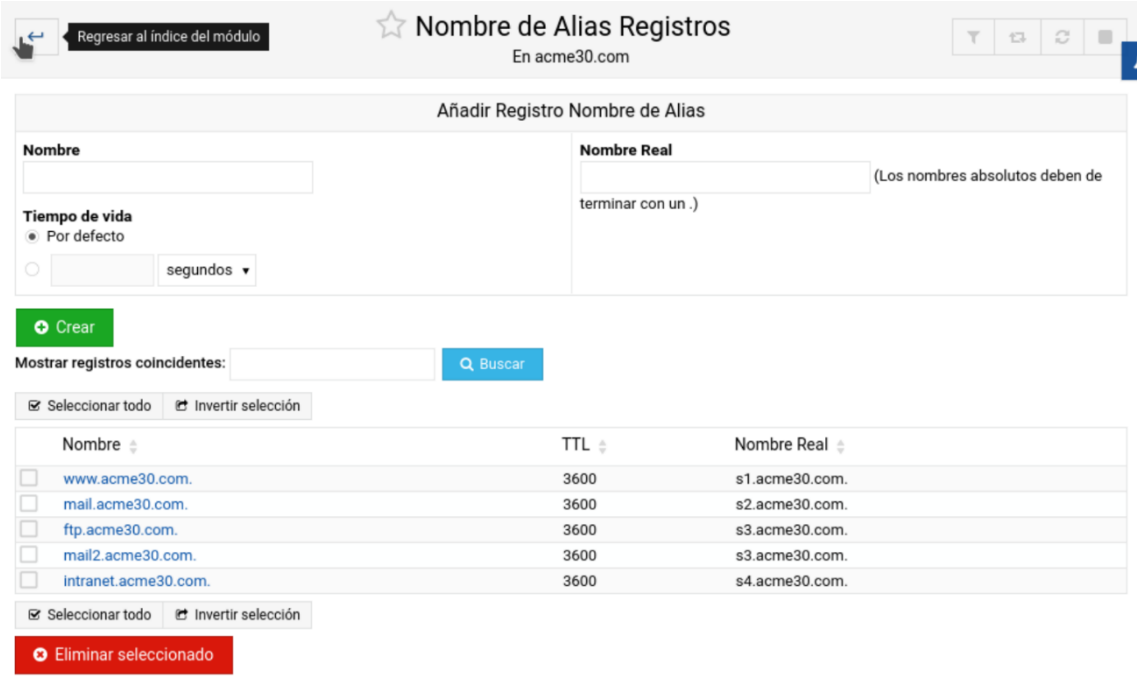
Creo la zona maestra



Creo las direcciones de registro

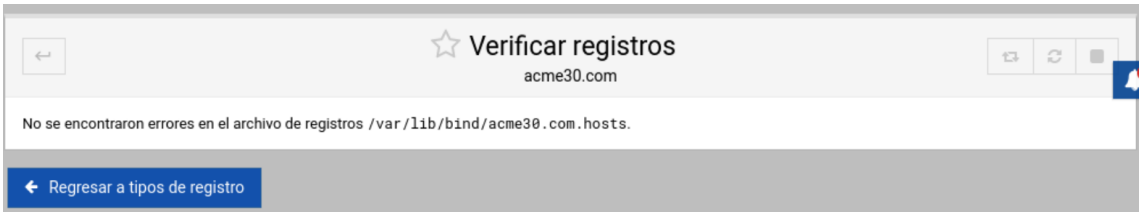


Creo los alias necesarios. No incluyo b1 ya que el servidor será s1 que alojará el servicio web es s1. Podría crear un alias descriptivo como dns pero no es necesario



creo los registros MX con las prioridades 10 y 20 el número más alto para el secundario

Verifico los registros antes de seguir

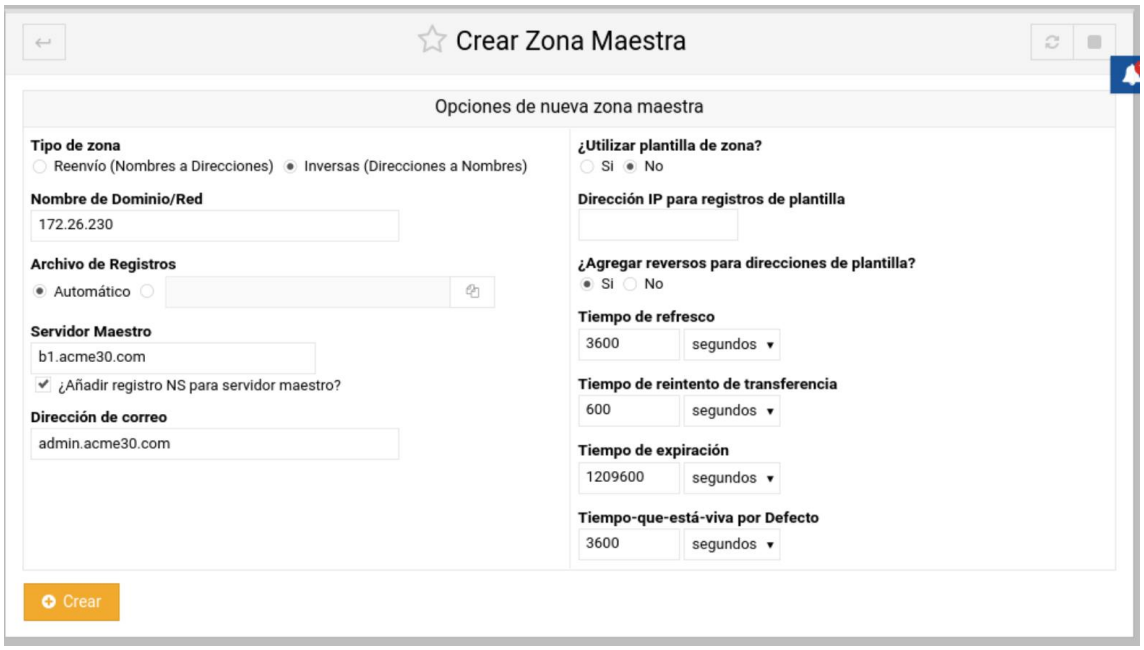


Así queda el archivo de registro

Este formulario le permite editar manualmente el archivo de registros DNS /var/lib/bind/acme30.com.hosts. Webmin

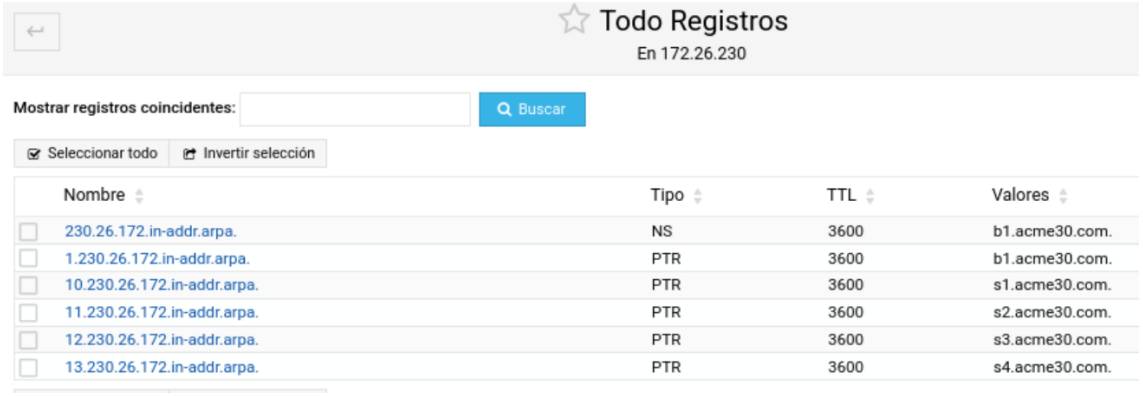
```
$ttl 3600
acme30.com. IN  SOA b1.acme30.com. admin.acme30.com (
            2025013114
            3600
            600
            1209600
            3600 )
acme30.com. IN  NS  b1.acme30.com.
b1.acme30.com.  IN  A   172.26.230.1
s1.acme30.com.  IN  A   172.26.230.10
s2.acme30.com.  IN  A   172.26.230.11
s3.acme30.com.  IN  A   172.26.230.12
s4.acme30.com.  IN  A   172.26.230.13
www.acme30.com. IN  CNAME   s1.acme30.com.
mail.acme30.com.    IN  CNAME   s2.acme30.com.
ftp.acme30.com. IN  CNAME   s3.acme30.com.
mail2.acme30.com.   IN  CNAME   s3.acme30.com.
intranet.acme30.com.    IN  CNAME   s4.acme30.com.
acme30.com. IN  MX  10 mail.acme30.com.
acme30.com. IN  MX  20 mail2.acme30.com.

```

Creo la zona inversa



Creo los PTRs

Así quedan los registros en la zona inversa



Y el archivo de registros

Reinicio para que aplique los cambios

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ sudo service bind9 restart
[sudo] password for daw-2t:
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

Comprobación funcionamiento dns

Uso el comando dig

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig b1.acme30.com

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> b1.acme30.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 44134
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;b1.acme30.com.                 IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
b1.acme30.com.          3600    IN      A       172.26.230.1

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:05:55 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 58

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig -x 172.26.230.1

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> -x 172.26.230.1
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 29493
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;1.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa.     IN      PTR

;; ANSWER SECTION:
1.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa. 3600 IN      PTR     b1.acme30.com.

;; Query time: 3 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:07:27 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 81

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig www.acme30.com

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> www.acme30.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 17885
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;www.acme30.com.                        IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.acme30.com.         3600    IN      CNAME   s1.acme30.com.
s1.acme30.com.          3600    IN      A       172.26.230.10

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:09:02 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 76

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

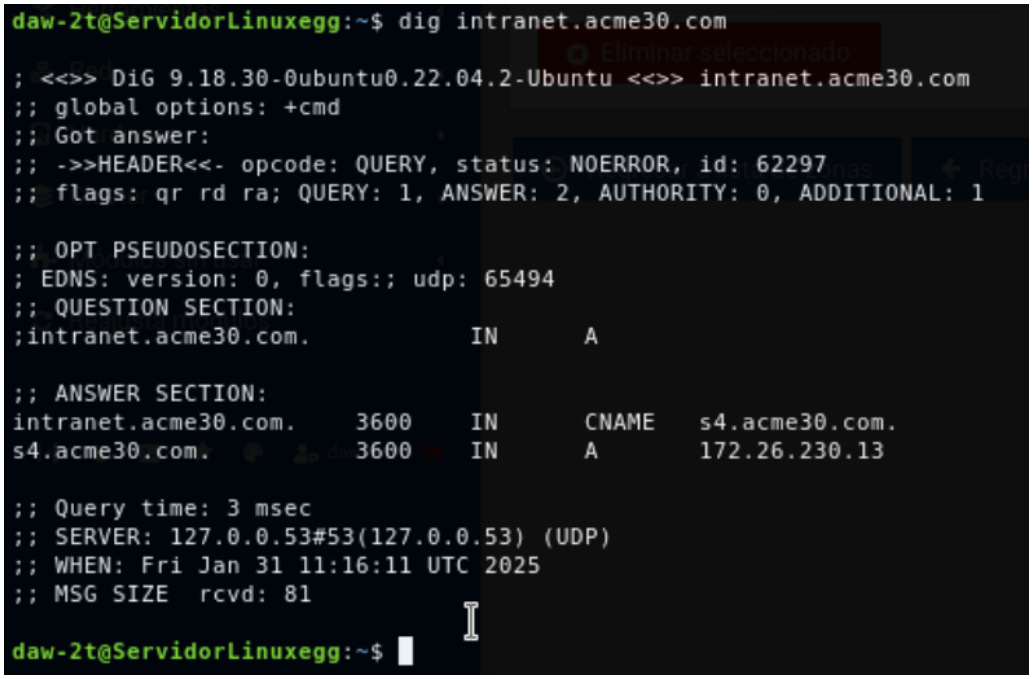
```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig -x 172.26.230.10

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> -x 172.26.230.10
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 23900
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;10.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa.    IN      PTR

;; ANSWER SECTION:
10.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa. 3600 IN     PTR     s1.acme30.com.

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:12:47 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 82

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

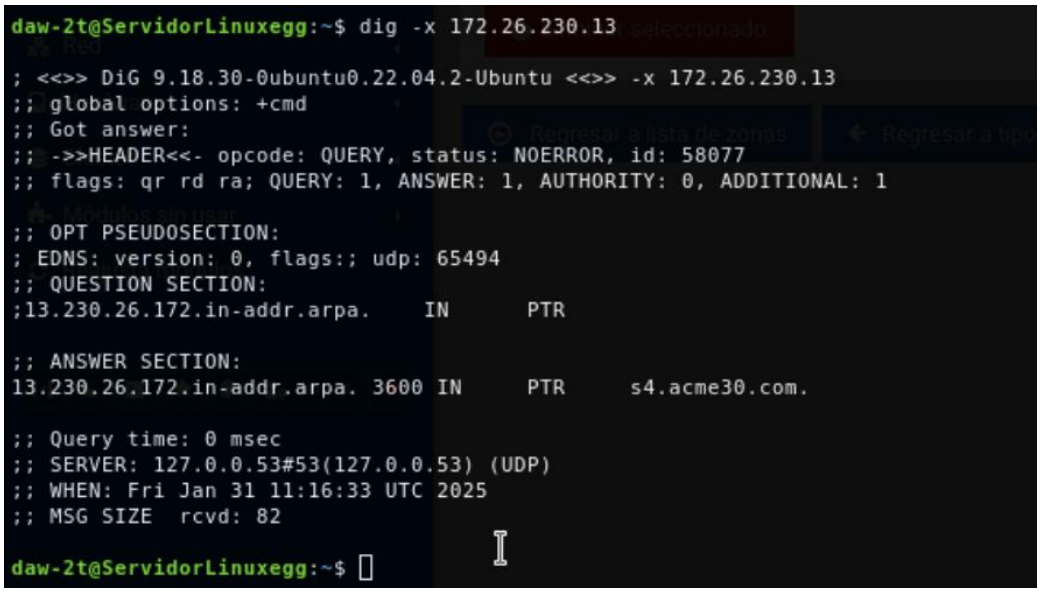
```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig mail.acme30.com

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> mail.acme30.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 19013
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;mail.acme30.com.               IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
mail.acme30.com.        3600    IN      CNAME   s2.acme30.com.
s2.acme30.com.          3600    IN      A       172.26.230.11

;; Query time: 3 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:10:51 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 77

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig mail2.acme30.com

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> mail2.acme30.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 44585
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;mail2.acme30.com.              IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
mail2.acme30.com.       3600    IN      CNAME   s3.acme30.com.
s3.acme30.com.          3600    IN      A       172.26.230.12

;; Query time: 3 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:13:45 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 78

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig -x 172.26.230.11

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> -x 172.26.230.11
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 46789
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;11.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa.    IN      PTR

;; ANSWER SECTION:
11.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa. 3600 IN     PTR     s2.acme30.com.

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:13:15 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 82

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig -x 172.26.230.12

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> -x 172.26.230.12
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 9575
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;12.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa.    IN      PTR

;; ANSWER SECTION:
12.230.26.172.in-addr.arpa. 3600 IN     PTR     s3.acme30.com.

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 11:14:21 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 82

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

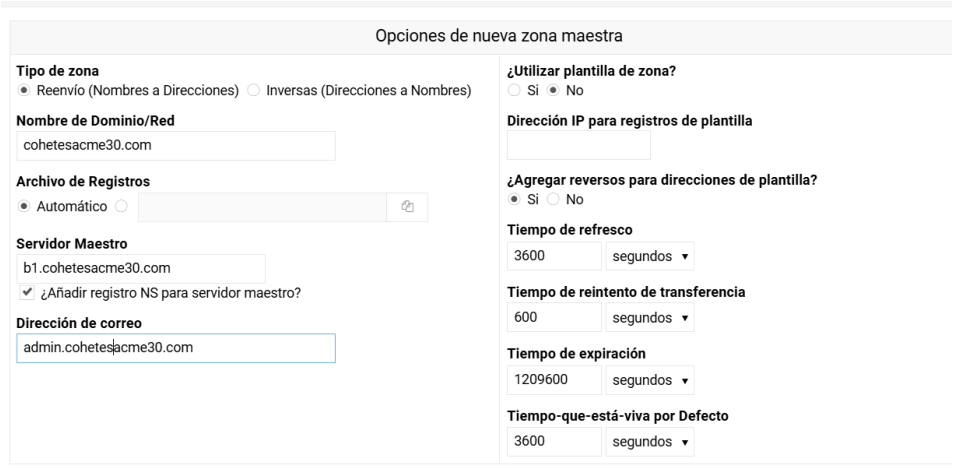




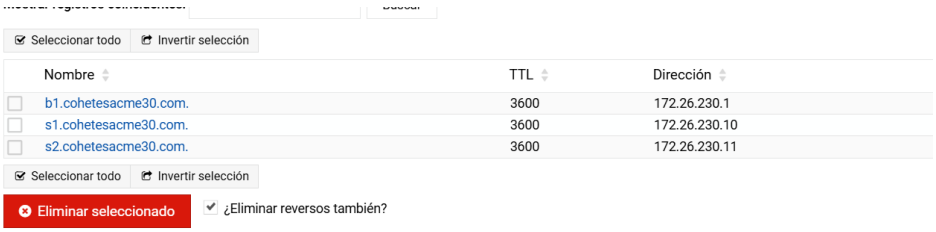
Ampliación

Se usan las ips (172.26.230.10 y 172.26.230.11)de s1 y s2 para el servicio web y el ftp respectivamente, para el servidor maestro de la zona, usaré el mismo que para acme30.com (b1.cohetesacme30.com 172.26.230.1)

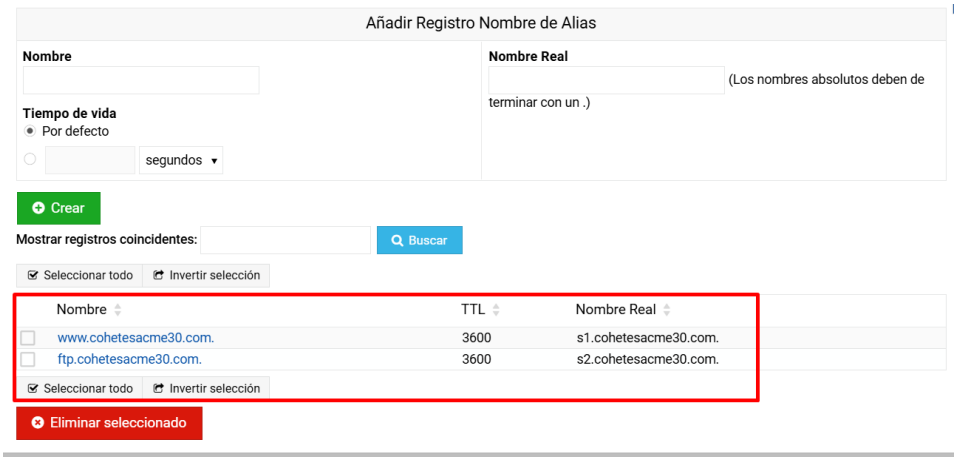
Creo la nueva zona maestra con nombre de dominio “cohetesacme30.com”



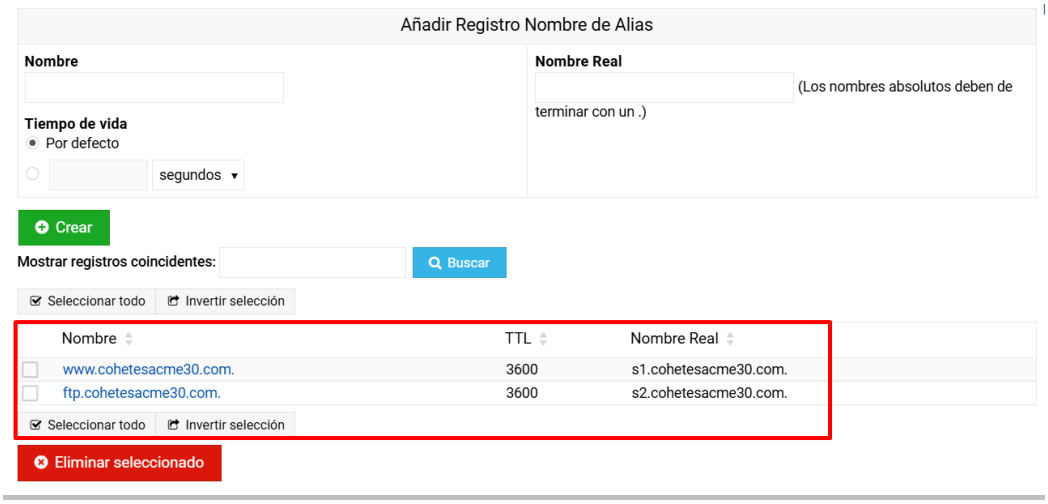
Creo los registros A



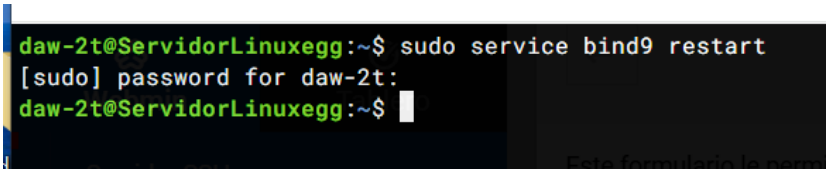
Creo los alias



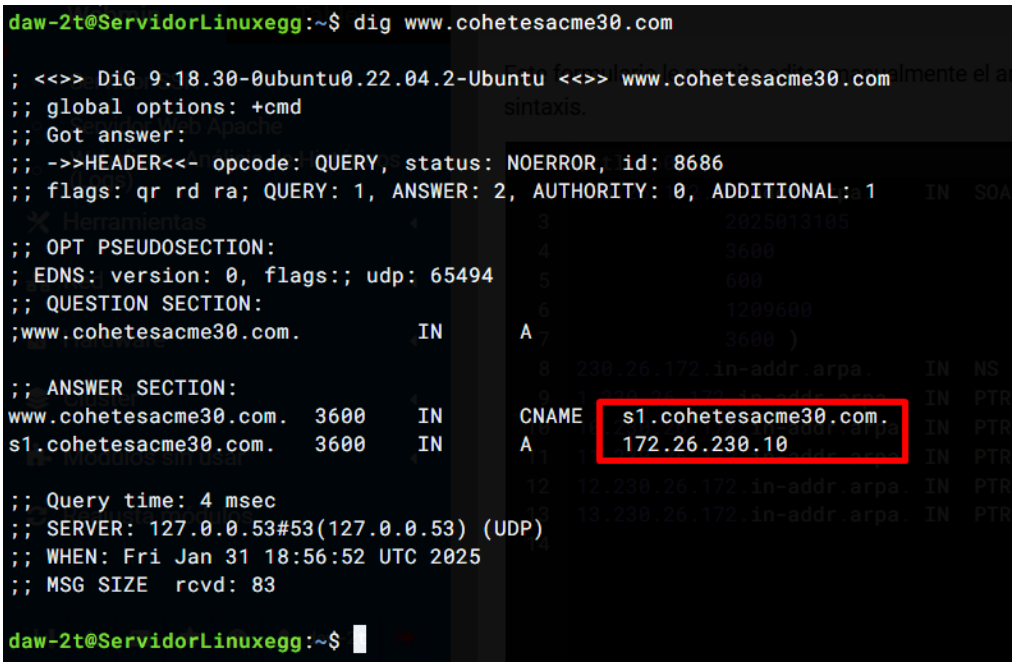
Así queda la configuración de zona



Aplico los cambios



Compruebo el funcionamiento



```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$ dig ftp.cohetesacme30.com

; <<>> DiG 9.18.30-0ubuntu0.22.04.2-Ubuntu <<>> ftp.cohetesacme30.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 4315
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;ftp.cohetesacme30.com.          IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
ftp.cohetesacme30.com.  3600    IN      CNAME   s2.cohetesacme30.com.
s2.cohetesacme30.com.   3600    IN      A       172.26.230.11

;; Query time: 4 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Fri Jan 31 18:58:09 UTC 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 83

daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:~$
```

Restablecer configuración

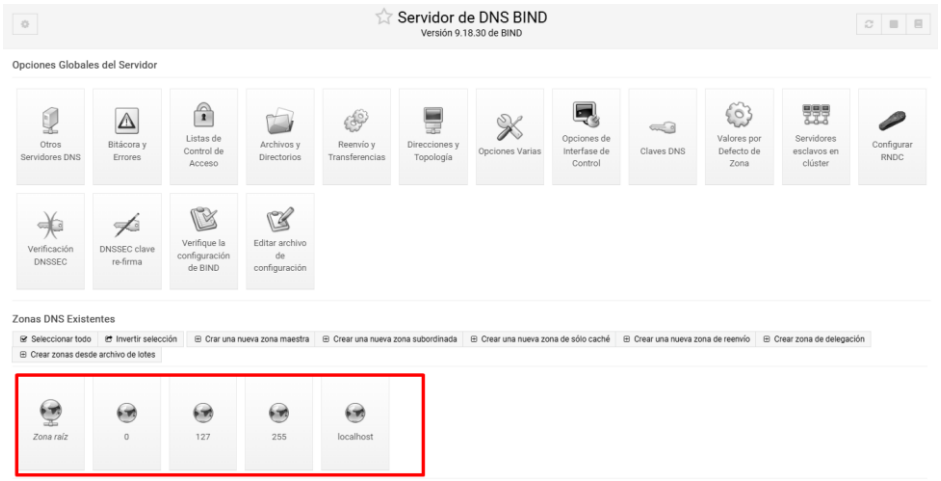
Crep una copia de la configuración dn

```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:/etc/bind$ sudo tar -czvf /etc/bind_tarea_32_backup.tar.gz -C /etc bind
[sudo] password for daw-2t:
bind/
bind/db.127
bind/named.conf.options
bind/db.empty
bind/db.255
bind/bind.keys
bind/named.conf.local
bind/zones.rfc1918
bind/db.local
bind/named.conf
bind/rndc.key
bind/db.0
bind/named.conf.default-zones
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:/etc/bind$
```

Aparece la copia creada

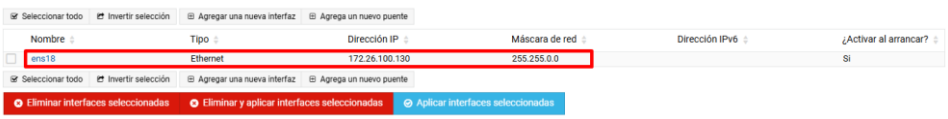
```
daw-2t@ServidorLinuxegg:/etc$ ls
adduser.conf                  environment      locale.alias        PackageKit      ssh
alternatives                  environment.d    locale.gen          pam.conf        ssl
apache2                       ethertypes       localtime           pam.d           subgid
apparmor                      fonts            logcheck            passwd          subgid-
apparmor.d                    fstab            login.defs          passwd-         subuid
apport                        fuse.conf        logrotate.conf      perl            subuid-
apt                           fwupd            logrotate.d         pki             sudo.conf
bash.bashrc                   gai.conf         lsb-release         pm              sudoers
bash_completion               groff            lvm                 polkit-1        sudoers.d
bash_completion.d             group            lynx                pollinate       sudo_logsrvd.conf
bind                          group-           machine-id          ppp             sysctl.conf
bind_backup.tar.gz            grub.d           magic               profile         sysctl.d
bindresvport.blacklist        gshadow          magic.mime          profile.d       systemd
bind_tarea31_backup.tar.gz    gshadow-         mailcap             protocols       terminfo
bind_tarea_32_backup.tar.gz   gss              mailcap.order       python3         thermald
binfmt.d                      hdparm.conf      manpath.config      python3.10      timezone
byobu                         host.conf        mdadm               rc0.d           tmpfiles.d
ca-certificates               hostname         mime.types          rc1.d           ubuntu-advantage
ca-certificates.conf          hosts            mke2fs.conf         rc2.d           ucf.conf
ca-certificates.conf.dpkg-old hosts.allow      ModemManager        rc3.d           udev
cloud                         hosts.deny       modprobe.d          rc4.d           udisks2
```

Borro las zonas



Han desaparecido las conas de acmé y cohetes

Restablezco la ip a 172.26.100.130



Y aplico los cambios.