## Properties of saturated water

Temp.	Saturation Pressure		ensity kg/m³	Enthalpy of Vaporization	Не С <sub>р</sub> , J/	cific eat kg - K	Condu	rmal uctivity 'm - K	Dynamic μ, kg		Pran Numi Pr	per	Volume Expansion Coefficient $\beta$ , 1/K
T, °C	P <sub>sat</sub> , kPa	Liquid	Vapor	h <sub>ig</sub> , kJ/kg	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid
0.01	0.6113	999.8	0.0048	2501	4217	1854	0.561	0.0171	$1.792 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.922 \times 10^{-5}$	13.5	1.00	$-0.068 \times 10^{-3}$
5	0.8721	999.9	0.0068	2490	4205	1857	0.571	0.0173	$1.519 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.934 \times 10^{-5}$	11.2	1.00	$0.015 \times 10^{-3}$
10	1.2276	999.7	0.0094	2478	4194	1862	0.580	0.0176	$1.307 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.946 \times 10^{-5}$	9.45	1.00	$0.733 \times 10^{-3}$
15	1.7051	999.1	0.0128	2466	4186	1863	0.589	0.0179	$1.138 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.959 \times 10^{-5}$	8.09	1.00	$0.138 \times 10^{-3}$
20	2.339	998.0	0.0173	2454	4182	1867	0.598	0.0182	$1.002 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.973 \times 10^{-5}$	7.01	1.00	$0.195 \times 10^{-3}$
25 30 35 40 45	3.169 4.246 5.628 7.384 9.593	997.0 996.0 994.0 992.1 990.1	0.0231 0.0304 0.0397 0.0512 0.0655	2442 2431 2419 2407 2395	4180 4178 4178 4179 4180	1870 1875 1880 1885 1892	0.607 0.615 0.623 0.631 0.637	0.0186 0.0189 0.0192 0.0196 0.0200	$\begin{array}{c} 0.891 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.798 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.720 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.653 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.596 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.987 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.001 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.016 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.031 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.046 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	6.14 5.42 4.83 4.32 3.91	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	$0.247 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.294 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.337 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.377 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.415 \times 10^{-3}$
50 55 60 65 70	12.35 15.76 19.94 25.03 31.19	988.1 985.2 983.3 980.4 977.5	0.0831 0.1045 0.1304 0.1614 0.1983	2383 2371 2359 2346 2334	4181 4183 4185 4187 4190	1900 1908 1916 1926 1936	0.644 0.649 0.654 0.659 0.663	0.0204 0.0208 0.0212 0.0216 0.0221	$\begin{array}{c} 0.547 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.504 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.467 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.433 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.404 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.062 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.077 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.093 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.110 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.126 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	3.55 3.25 2.99 2.75 2.55	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	$0.451 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.484 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.517 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.548 \times 10^{-3}$ $0.578 \times 10^{-3}$
75	38.58	974.7	0.2421	2321	4193	1948	0.667	0.0225	$\begin{array}{c} 0.378 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.355 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.333 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.315 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.297 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$1.142 \times 10^{-5}$	2.38	1.00	$0.607 \times 10^{-3}$
80	47.39	971.8	0.2935	2309	4197	1962	0.670	0.0230		$1.159 \times 10^{-5}$	2.22	1.00	$0.653 \times 10^{-3}$
85	57.83	968.1	0.3536	2296	4201	1977	0.673	0.0235		$1.176 \times 10^{-5}$	2.08	1.00	$0.670 \times 10^{-3}$
90	70.14	965.3	0.4235	2283	4206	1993	0.675	0.0240		$1.193 \times 10^{-5}$	1.96	1.00	$0.702 \times 10^{-3}$
95	84.55	961.5	0.5045	2270	4212	2010	0.677	0.0246		$1.210 \times 10^{-5}$	1.85	1.00	$0.716 \times 10^{-3}$
100	101.33	957.9	0.5978	2257	4217	2029	0.679	0.0251	$\begin{array}{c} 0.282\times 10^{-3}\\ 0.255\times 10^{-3}\\ 0.232\times 10^{-3}\\ 0.213\times 10^{-3}\\ 0.197\times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$1.227 \times 10^{-5}$	1.75	1.00	$0.750 \times 10^{-3}$
110	143.27	950.6	0.8263	2230	4229	2071	0.682	0.0262		$1.261 \times 10^{-5}$	1.58	1.00	$0.798 \times 10^{-3}$
120	198.53	943.4	1.121	2203	4244	2120	0.683	0.0275		$1.296 \times 10^{-5}$	1.44	1.00	$0.858 \times 10^{-3}$
130	270.1	934.6	1.496	2174	4263	2177	0.684	0.0288		$1.330 \times 10^{-5}$	1.33	1.01	$0.913 \times 10^{-3}$
140	361.3	921.7	1.965	2145	4286	2244	0.683	0.0301		$1.365 \times 10^{-5}$	1.24	1.02	$0.970 \times 10^{-3}$
150	475.8	916.6	2.546	2114	4311	2314	0.682	0.0316	$\begin{array}{c} 0.183 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.170 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.160 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.150 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.142 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$1.399 \times 10^{-5}$	1.16	1.02	$1.025 \times 10^{-3}$
160	617.8	907.4	3.256	2083	4340	2420	0.680	0.0331		$1.434 \times 10^{-5}$	1.09	1.05	$1.145 \times 10^{-3}$
170	791.7	897.7	4.119	2050	4370	2490	0.677	0.0347		$1.468 \times 10^{-5}$	1.03	1.05	$1.178 \times 10^{-3}$
180	1,002.1	887.3	5.153	2015	4410	2590	0.673	0.0364		$1.502 \times 10^{-5}$	0.983	1.07	$1.210 \times 10^{-3}$
190	1,254.4	876.4	6.388	1979	4460	2710	0.669	0.0382		$1.537 \times 10^{-5}$	0.947	1.09	$1.280 \times 10^{-3}$
200	1,553.8	864.3	7.852	1941	4500	2840	0.663	0.0401	$\begin{array}{c} 0.134 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.122 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.111 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.102 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.094 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$1.571 \times 10^{-5}$	0.910	1.11	$1.350 \times 10^{-3}$
220	2,318	840.3	11.60	1859	4610	3110	0.650	0.0442		$1.641 \times 10^{-5}$	0.865	1.15	$1.520 \times 10^{-3}$
240	3,344	813.7	16.73	1767	4760	3520	0.632	0.0487		$1.712 \times 10^{-5}$	0.836	1.24	$1.720 \times 10^{-3}$
260	4,688	783.7	23.69	1663	4970	4070	0.609	0.0540		$1.788 \times 10^{-5}$	0.832	1.35	$2.000 \times 10^{-3}$
280	6,412	750.8	33.15	1544	5280	4835	0.581	0.0605		$1.870 \times 10^{-5}$	0.854	1.49	$2.380 \times 10^{-3}$
300 320 340 360 374.14	8,581 11,274 14,586 18,651 22,090	713.8 667.1 610.5 528.3 317.0	46.15 64.57 92.62 144.0 317.0	1405 1239 1028 720 0	5750 6540 8240 14,690	5980 7900 11,870 25,800	0.548 0.509 0.469 0.427	0.0695 0.0836 0.110 0.178	$\begin{array}{c} 0.086 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.078 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.070 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.060 \times 10^{-3} \\ 0.043 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	1.965 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> 2.084 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> 2.255 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> 2.571 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> 4.313 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	0.902 1.00 1.23 2.06	1.69 1.97 2.43 3.73	2.950 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>

Properties of air at 1 atm pressure

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density ρ, kg/m³	Specific Heat c <sub>p</sub> J/kg · K	Thermal Conductivity k, W/m · K	Thermal Diffusivity $\alpha$ , m²/s	Dynamic Viscosity μ, kg/m · s	Kinematic Viscosity ν, m²/s	Prandtl Number Pr
-150 -100 -50 -40 -30	2.866 2.038 1.582 1.514 1.451	983 966 999 1002 1004	0.01171 0.01582 0.01979 0.02057 0.02134	$\begin{array}{c} 4.158 \times 10^{-6} \\ 8.036 \times 10^{-6} \\ 1.252 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.356 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.465 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$8.636 \times 10^{-6}$ $1.189 \times 10^{-6}$ $1.474 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.527 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.579 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.013 \times 10^{-6}$ $5.837 \times 10^{-6}$ $9.319 \times 10^{-6}$ $1.008 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.087 \times 10^{-5}$	0.7246 0.7263 0.7440 0.7436 0.7425
-20 -10 0 5 10	1.394 1.341 1.292 1.269 1.246	1005 1006 1006 1006 1006	0.02211 0.02288 0.02364 0.02401 0.02439	$1.578 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.696 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.818 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.880 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.944 \times 10^{-5}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.630 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.680 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.729 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.754 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.778 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.169 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.252 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.338 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.382 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.426 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.7408 0.7387 0.7362 0.7350 0.7336
15 20 25 30 35	1.225 1.204 1.184 1.164 1.145	1007 1007 1007 1007 1007	0.02476 0.02514 0.02551 0.02588 0.02625	$\begin{array}{c} 2.009 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.074 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.141 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.208 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.277 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.802\times10^{-5}\\ 1.825\times10^{-5}\\ 1.849\times10^{-5}\\ 1.872\times10^{-5}\\ 1.895\times10^{-5} \end{array}$	$1.470 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.516 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.562 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.608 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.655 \times 10^{-5}$	0.7323 0.7309 0.7296 0.7282 0.7268
40 45 50 60 70	1.127 1.109 1.092 1.059 1.028	1007 1007 1007 1007 1007	0.02662 0.02699 0.02735 0.02808 0.02881	$\begin{array}{c} 2.346 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.416 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.487 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.632 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.780 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.918 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.941 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.963 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.008 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.052 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$1.702 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.750 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.798 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.896 \times 10^{-5}$ $1.995 \times 10^{-5}$	0.7255 0.7241 0.7228 0.7202 0.7177
80 90 100 120 140	0.9994 0.9718 0.9458 0.8977 0.8542	1008 1008 1009 1011 1013	0.02953 0.03024 0.03095 0.03235 0.03374	$\begin{array}{c} 2.931\times10^{-5}\\ 3.086\times10^{-5}\\ 3.243\times10^{-5}\\ 3.565\times10^{-5}\\ 3.898\times10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.096 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.139 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.181 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.264 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.345 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.097 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.201 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.306 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.522 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.745 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.7154 0.7132 0.7111 0.7073 0.7041
160 180 200 250 300	0.8148 0.7788 0.7459 0.6746 0.6158	1016 1019 1023 1033 1044	0.03511 0.03646 0.03779 0.04104 0.04418	$\begin{array}{c} 4.241\times10^{-5}\\ 4.593\times10^{-5}\\ 4.954\times10^{-5}\\ 5.890\times10^{-5}\\ 6.871\times10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.420 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.504 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.577 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.760 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.934 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.975 \times 10^{-5} \\ 3.212 \times 10^{-5} \\ 3.455 \times 10^{-5} \\ 4.091 \times 10^{-5} \\ 4.765 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.7014 0.6992 0.6974 0.6946 0.6935
350 400 450 500 600	0.5664 0.5243 0.4880 0.4565 0.4042	1056 1069 1081 1093 1115	0.04721 0.05015 0.05298 0.05572 0.06093	$\begin{array}{c} 7.892 \times 10^{-5} \\ 8.951 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.004 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.117 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.352 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.101\times10^{-5}\\ 3.261\times10^{-5}\\ 3.415\times10^{-5}\\ 3.563\times10^{-5}\\ 3.846\times10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5.475 \times 10^{-5} \\ 6.219 \times 10^{-5} \\ 6.997 \times 10^{-5} \\ 7.806 \times 10^{-5} \\ 9.515 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.6937 0.6948 0.6965 0.6986 0.7037
700 800 900 1000 1500 2000	0.3627 0.3289 0.3008 0.2772 0.1990 0.1553	1135 1153 1169 1184 1234 1264	0.06581 0.07037 0.07465 0.07868 0.09599 0.11113	$1.598 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.855 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.122 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.398 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.908 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.664 \times 10^{-4}$	$\begin{array}{l} 4.111\times10^{-5}\\ 4.362\times10^{-5}\\ 4.600\times10^{-5}\\ 4.826\times10^{-5}\\ 5.817\times10^{-5}\\ 6.630\times10^{-5} \end{array}$	1.133 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> 1.326 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> 1.529 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> 1.741 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> 2.922 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> 4.270 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.7092 0.7149 0.7206 0.7260 0.7478 0.7539