

**Syntax of the Mini-C++ programming language:
Almost LL(1) grammar**

Program → **DeclarationList**

DeclarationList → **Declaration DeclarationList** | ϵ

Declaration → **ClassDeclaration** | **FunctionDeclaration**

ClassDeclaration → **class** **IDENTIFIER** **OptionalSuperclass** { **MemberDeclarations** } ;

OptionalSuperclass → **: public** **IDENTIFIER** | ϵ

MemberDeclarations → **FieldDeclarationList** **public** : **MethodDeclarationList**

FieldDeclarationList → **FieldDeclaration** **FieldDeclarationList** | ϵ

FieldDeclaration → **OptionalStatic** **VariableDeclaration**

OptionalStatic → **static** | ϵ

VariableDeclaration → **TypeName** **RestOfVariableDeclaration**

TypeName → **PrimitiveType** | **IDENTIFIER**

PrimitiveType → **int** | **bool**

RestOfVariableDeclaration → **Variable** **MoreVariables** ;

Variable → **IDENTIFIER** **Dimensions**

Dimensions → [**NUMBER**] **Dimensions** | ϵ

MoreVariables → , **Variable** **MoreVariables** | ϵ

MethodDeclarationList → **MethodDeclaration** **MethodDeclarationList** | ϵ

MethodDeclaration → **OptionalStatic** **FunctionDeclaration**

FunctionDeclaration → **FunctionType** **IDENTIFIER** (**OptionalParameterList**) **Block**

FunctionType → **void** | **TypeName**

OptionalParameterList → **Parameter** **MoreParameters** | ϵ

Parameter → **TypeName** **IDENTIFIER**

MoreParameters → , **Parameter** **MoreParameters** | ϵ

Block → { **DeclarationOrStatementList** }

DeclarationOrStatementList → **DeclarationOrStatement** **DeclarationOrStatementList** | ϵ

DeclarationOrStatement → **PrimitiveDeclaration** | **KeywordStatement** | **OtherDeclarationOrStatement**

PrimitiveDeclaration → **PrimitiveType** **RestOfVariableDeclaration**

OtherDeclarationOrStatement → **IDENTIFIER** **RestOfDeclarationOrStatement**

RestOfDeclarationOrStatement → **RestOfVariableDeclaration** | **RestOfExpressionStatement**

Statement → **KeywordStatement** | **ExpressionStatement**

KeywordStatement → **Selection** | **Iteration** | **Jump** | **Input** | **Output** | **Block**

Selection → **if** (**Expression**) **Statement** **OptionalElse**

OptionalElse → **else** **Statement** | ϵ

Iteration → **while** (**Expression**) **Statement** | **do** **Statement** **while** (**Expression**) ;

Jump → **return** **OptionalExpression** ;

OptionalExpression → **Expression** | ϵ

Input → **cin** >> **IDENTIFIER** **MorePrimary** ;

Output → **cout** << **OutputElement** ;

OutputElement → **Expression** | **STRING** | **endl**

ExpressionStatement → **IDENTIFIER** **RestOfExpressionStatement**

RestOfExpressionStatement → **MorePrimary** **OptionalAssignment** ;

OptionalAssignment → = **Expression** | ϵ

Expression \rightarrow Disjunction OptionalConditionalPart
 OptionalConditionalPart \rightarrow ? Expression : Expression | ϵ
 Disjunction \rightarrow Conjunction MoreConjunctions
 MoreConjunctions \rightarrow || Conjunction MoreConjunctions | ϵ
 Conjunction \rightarrow Equality MoreEqualities
 MoreEqualities \rightarrow && Equality MoreEqualities | ϵ
 Equality \rightarrow Inequality RestOfEquality
 RestOfEquality \rightarrow == Inequality | != Inequality | ϵ
 Inequality \rightarrow Sum RestOfInequality
 RestOfInequality \rightarrow < Sum | > Sum | <= Sum | >= Sum | ϵ
 Sum \rightarrow Product MoreProducts
 MoreProducts \rightarrow + Product MoreProducts | – Product MoreProducts | ϵ
 Product \rightarrow Factor MoreFactors
 MoreFactors \rightarrow * Factor MoreFactors | / Factor MoreFactors | % Factor MoreFactors | ϵ
 Factor \rightarrow Primary | + Primary | – Primary | ! Primary
 Primary \rightarrow IDENTIFIER MorePrimary | NUMBER | **true** | **false** | (Expression)
 MorePrimary \rightarrow ArrayAccess | FieldAccess | FunctionCall | ϵ
 ArrayAccess \rightarrow [Expression] MorePrimary
 FieldAccess \rightarrow . IDENTIFIER MorePrimary
 FunctionCall \rightarrow (OptionalArgumentList) MorePrimary
 OptionalArgumentList \rightarrow Expression MoreExpressions | ϵ
 MoreExpressions \rightarrow , Expression MoreExpressions | ϵ