La teoría de la modernización

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Outline

1 Patrones

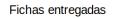
2 Transiciones

Guía

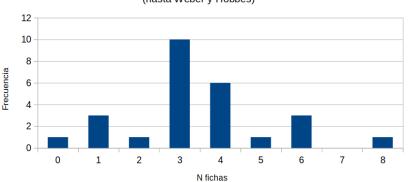
1 Patrones

2 Transiciones

Entregas







VDem

1925

Régimen	Ν	%
Autocracia	127	84
Democracia	24	16
Total	151	100

Democracias

Canadá, EE.UU., Uruguay

Alemania, Austria, Bélgica, Dinamarca, Finlandia, Francia, Islandia, Irlanda,

Países Bajos, Suecia, Suiza

Chequia, Estonia, Letonia, Lituania, Polonia

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Canadá, EE.UU., Uruguay

Australia, Nueva Zelanda

Alemania, Austria, Bélgica, Dinamarca, Finlandia, Francia, Islandia, Irlanda, Luxemburgo, Noruega, Países Bajos, Suecia, Suiza, Reino Unido

Chequia, Estonia, Letonia, Lituania, Polonia

La correlación

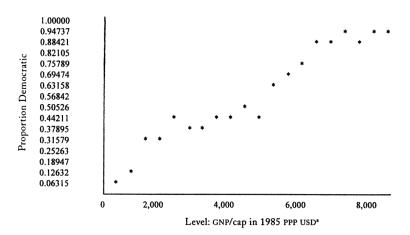


FIGURE 1
PROBABILITY THAT A REGIME IS DEMOCRATIC, BY PER CAPITA INCOME

²1985 PPP USD-purchasing-power parities in U.S. dollars.

Guía

1 Patrones

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Dos articulaciones de la modernización

Endógena el desarrollo mata a la autocracia Exógena el desarrollo impide que resucite la autocracia (dado que algo indeterminado la mató)

Event history analysis

Seguimiento longitudinal discreto

- Cuántos periodos perdura el país en un mismo estado
- Qué factores inciden en la transición

Probabilidades de transición

TABLE 1
REGIME TRANSITIONS BY LAGGED PER CAPITA INCOME (LEVEL)^a
(ANNUAL DATA)

Low-High	PJK	TTR	TOT	PAD	TRD	TA	PDA	TRA	TD
-1000	0.0152	15	987	0.0066	6	915	0.1250	9	72
1001-2000	0.0329	32	972	0.0248	18	727	0.0571	14	245
2001-3000	0.0316	15	474	0.0276	8	290	0.0380	7	184
3001-4000	0.0238	8	336	0.0161	3	186	0.0333	5	150
4001-5000	0.0349	8	229	0.0492	6	122	0.0187	2	107
5001-6000	0.0314	6	191	0.0641	5	78	0.0088	1	113
6001-7000	0.0196	3	153	0.0625	2	32	0.0083	1	121
7001-	0.0015	1	649	0.0333	1	30	0.0000	0	619
All	0.0221	88	3991	0.0206	49	2380	0.0242	39	1611
Above									
1000	0.0243	73	3004	0.0294	43	1465	0.0195	30	1539
2000	0.0202	41	2032	0.0339	25	738	0.0124	16	1294
3000	0.0167	26	1558	0.0379	17	448	0.0081	9	1110
4000	0.0147	18	1222	0.0534	14	262	0.0042	4	960
5000	0.0101	10	993	0.0571	8	140	0.0023	2	853
6000	0.0050	4	802	0.0484	3	62	0.0014	1	740
7000	0.0015	1	649	0.0333	1	30	0.0000	0	619

*Since per capita income is lagged, we lose 135 observations, for the total of 3,991. The following abbreviations are used:

PJK is the probability that either regime dies during a particular year

TTR is the number of transitions

TOT is the total number of regime years at a particular level

PAD is the probability of transition to democracy

TRD is their number

TA is the total number of years under authoritarianism

PDA is the probability of transition to authoritarianism

TRA is their number

TD is the total number of years under democracy