

OLS en regresión múltiple

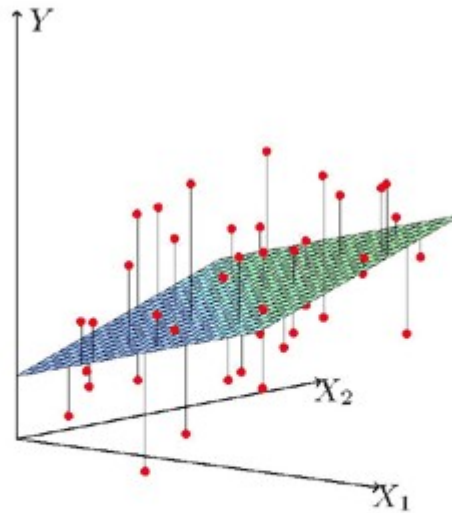


Figure 3.1: *Linear least squares fitting with $X \in \mathbb{R}^2$.
We seek the linear function of X that minimizes the
sum of squared residuals from Y .*

xkcd

TYPE I ERROR: FALSE POSITIVE

TYPE II ERROR: FALSE NEGATIVE

TYPE III ERROR: TRUE POSITIVE FOR
INCORRECT REASONS

TYPE IV ERROR: TRUE NEGATIVE FOR
INCORRECT REASONS

TYPE V ERROR: INCORRECT RESULT WHICH
LEADS YOU TO A CORRECT
CONCLUSION DUE TO
UNRELATED ERRORS

TYPE VI ERROR: CORRECT RESULT WHICH
YOU INTERPRET WRONG

TYPE VII ERROR: INCORRECT RESULT WHICH
PRODUCES A COOL GRAPH

TYPE VIII ERROR: INCORRECT RESULT WHICH
SPARKS FURTHER RESEARCH
AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF
NEW TOOLS WHICH REVEAL
THE FLAW IN THE ORIGINAL
RESULT WHILE PRODUCING
NOVEL CORRECT RESULTS

TYPE IX ERROR: THE RISE OF SKYWALKER

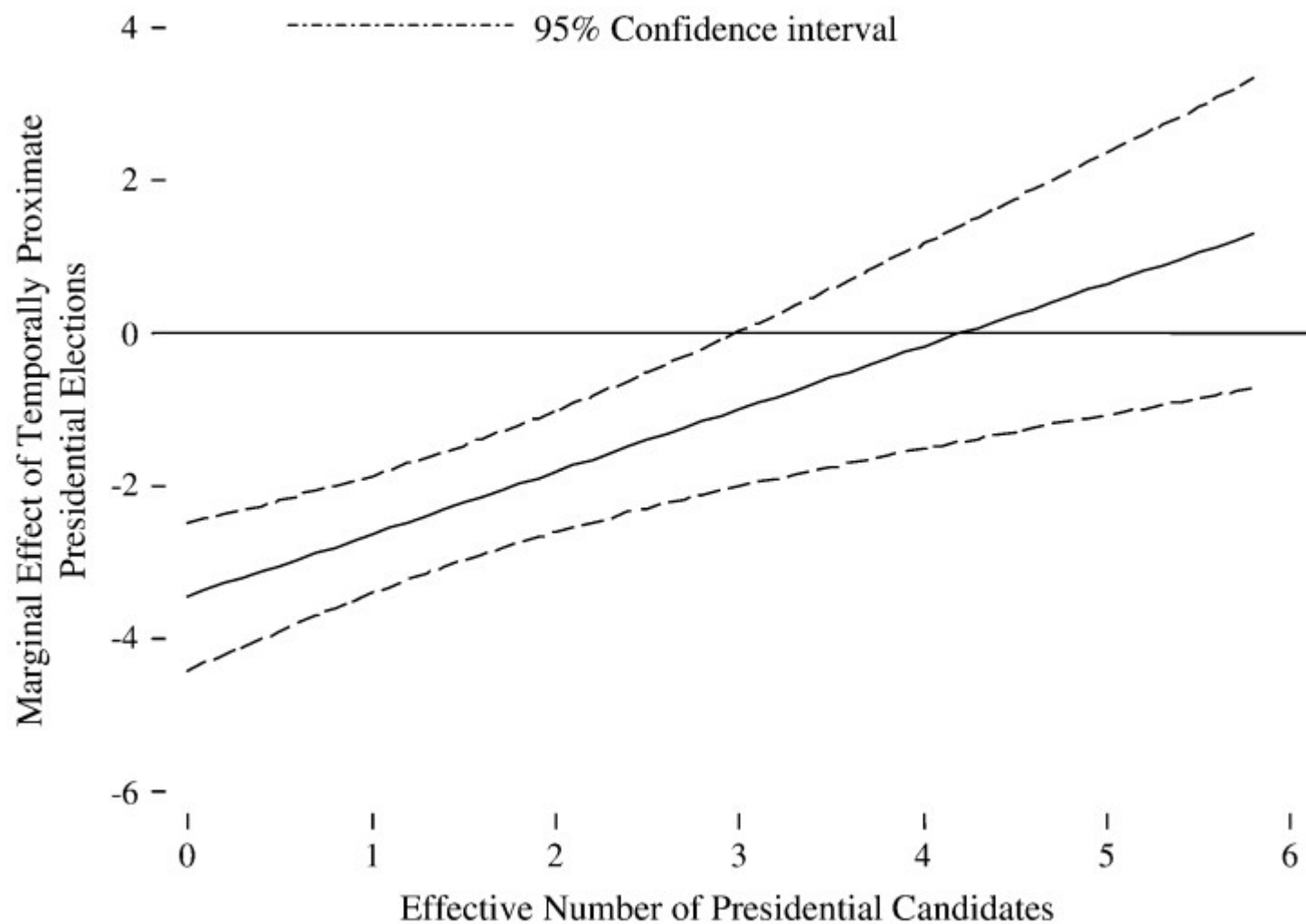


Fig. 3 The marginal effect of temporally proximate presidential elections on the effective number of electoral parties.