# Lecture 3 Review Quiz

Mallick Hossain

University of Pennsylvania

### **Class Logistics**

- 1. Have you started studying for the midterm?
  - · The correct answer is "Yes"
- 2. When is it?
  - · Next Wednesday
- 3. Have you started thinking about your R project?
  - The correct answer is "Yes" but I will also accept "Kinda, I looked at some of the links you suggested"

#### **Test Questions**

- 1. Will we get a formula sheet?
  - No. If there's a formula that does not make sense, ask and we can remedy that.
- 2. Will R be tested?
  - · Yes, but I will not ask you to write code on the exam.
- 3. What will be tested?
  - Everything through the end of today's lecture
- 4. Will we still have class before/after the exam?
  - Yes. The material we cover will depend upon how far we get today.
- 5. Will you post practice exams?
  - Yes

## Homework-Inspired Test Questions

- 1. Do my answers have to be organized?
  - Yes. The easier it is for me to understand your reasoning and thought process, the easier it will be to give you points.
- 2. Does notation matter?
  - Yes.  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  are parameters while  $\bar{x}$  and  $s_x$  are statistics. This will become more important as we progress through the course.
- 3. Can I give examples instead of proofs?
  - No. Examples can help frame your intuition, but the proof is what establishes the facts.
- 4. What other things do I need to be careful of?
  - Equal signs. If you use equal signs, make sure the two sides are equal.
  - Proving things are equal. Start with what you know, not what you're trying to prove.

### **Real Questions**

- 1. What is the difference between a ratio and an interval variable?
  - An interval variable only has meaningful differences, but no natural zero while a ratio variable has meaningful differences and ratios as well as a natural zero.
- 2. What is the gambler's fallacy?
  - The belief that short-run probabilities should reflect long-run probabilities.
- 3. What is the formula for  $P(A \cap B)$ ?
  - $P(A) + P(B) P(A \cup B)$
- 4. How many different Chipotle burritos can I make? There are 5 meats, 2 rice, 2 beans, and 4 salsas. I can only pick one of each ingredient.
  - 5 \* 2 \* 2 \* 4 = 80 burritos!
- 5. Ready for the next lecture?

#### **Real Questions**

