

Introduction:

The gist of the assignment was to design a client-server application using a socket interface. This application functions as a basic “scientific calculator” with additional network protocols for added interaction. The main purpose of this assignment is to implement and understand socket programming for UDP clients.

Architecture:

Why I choose Java is because it’s relatively user-friendly for socket programming. I used a simple data input and output stream for data communication between client and server. To be very careful, I just went through the interaction step by step and only one communication (both input and output) between client and server were present per while loop cycle. This is to just make it easier for me to keep information in sync between the two.

Multithreading was used to handle multiple clients connecting the server. Each client is binded to their own socket. Anything that had to do with data manipulation, any algorithms, and any management was done in the server to make everything consistent and safe.

For the server itself, I relatively stayed away from any big recursions to make everything linear and relatively easy to follow. This is also for me to make sure there aren’t any anomalies happening to the connection between the client and server.

For both the client and server, the server port and client information are gathered from the input arguments themselves. This just provides versatility for anyone setting up the servers.

Server Reply Codes:

- 200: Successful Command. Interaction happened in correct succession and no errors occurred
- 250: Correct answer response to a calculator command
- 500: Syntax Error (Unrecognized Character)
- 501: Syntax Error (Invalid Parameter or Arguments)
- 503: Sequencing Error (Command not executed in the right manner)

Calculation Functions:

- POWER <x> <e>: Finds x^e
- CUBE <x>: Finds the cubed root of x
- FACT <x>: Finds the factorial of x

Auxiliary Commands:

- HELP: Prints the syntax and uses of all commands
- HELO: The initial command to start every interaction
- CALC: “Runs” the calculator function
- BYE: closes the connection

Summary and Difficulties:

Making sure the client was properly bound to a socket became fickle at times. Overall figuring out the design of the server itself took some time. There were troubles in figuring out the storyboard of the interaction of how the users will use the application. By having the program linearly traverse through instructions, it became easier to catch bugs and other problems. Also, since some commands were not four characters long and/or required parameters, it somewhat made it harder because the application would need to know what part of the string is the command and which part of the string are the parameters. This was alleviated by just having a strict syntax rule in which the user needs to follow. In these cases a diagram and/or a graph showing which paths the users will take is very useful.

Demo:

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.590]
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C:\Users\ElijahJoshua>java -jar "C:\Users\ElijahJoshua\Documents\NetBeansProjects\Client\dist\Client.jar" localhost 7777
You have connected to: /127.0.0.1
hi
503 Unrecognized Command. Type help for a list of commands
power
500 Unrecognized Command. Type help for a list of commands
power
503 Why Don't Say HELO First :)
helo
200 Hello /127.0.0.1:55579(UDP)
help
200 HELO <server-hostname> - First comamnd to be issued by client
    HELP - Shows the command list
    CALC - This command must be issued before POWER/CUBE/FACT
    POWER <x> <e> - Calculates x^e
    CUBE <x> - Calculates the cubic square root of x
    FACT <x> - Calculates the factorial value of x
    BYE <server-hostname> - Closes connection
cube
503 Specify function first. Type CALC
cube
500 Unrecognized Command. Type help for a list of commands
calc
200 Calc Ready
helo
503 Hello again/127.0.0.1:55579
calc
503 Calc already ready
cube 64
250 4.0
fact 9
250 362880.0
power 5 6
250 15625
bye localhost
BYE /127.0.0.1(UDP)
Disconnecting to server: localhost/127.0.0.1:7777
Successfully Disconnected

C:\Users\ElijahJoshua>
```

```
Command Prompt - java -jar "C:\Users\ElijahJoshua\Documents\NetBeansProjects\Server1\dist\Server1.jar" 7777
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.590]
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C:\Users\ElijahJoshua>java -jar "C:\Users\ElijahJoshua\Documents\NetBeansProjects\Server1\dist\Server1.jar" 7777
Server Info: ServerSocket[addr=0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0,localport=7777]
User: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=55472,localport=7777] is connecting...
User: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=55472,localport=7777] connected. Setting up a thread to handle client...
User: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=55472,localport=7777] handler successfully created.
User: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=55472,localport=7777] has disconnected
Now closing connection
Successfully closed connection
```