

**Exercise 1** Let

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} |x| & \text{if } x < 1, \\ \frac{x^2 - a^2}{x - a} & \text{if } x > 1. \end{cases}$$

If  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x)$  exists, what must be the value of  $a$ ?

$$a = \boxed{0}$$

**Hint:** Equate the two one sided limits of  $f$  at  $x = 1$  to obtain an equation involving  $a$ .