



# Cooperative Tracking and Landing of Unmanned Aerial Vehicle on a Mobile Platform

*Cooperative Robotics*



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# Outline

- **Introduction**
- **Overall Architecture**
- **Experiments**
- **Results**
- **Conclusions**



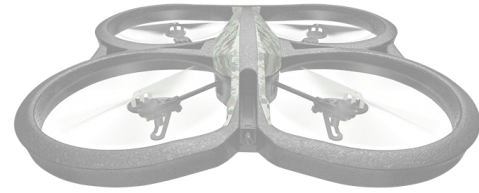
# Introduction



## - Motivations

- Growing interest in developing unmanned aircraft system
- Applications – delivery drones, search and rescue, aerial photography
- Key challenges:
  - Landing the drone on a mobile platform
  - Robustness
  - Safety
  - Real-time cooperation

# Introduction



## - Robots used

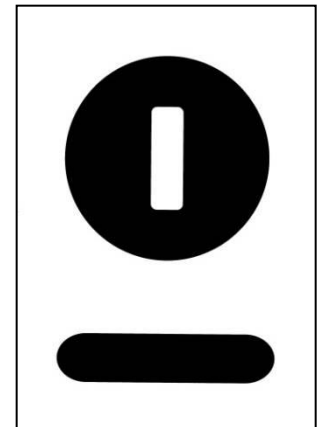
- Parrot AR Drone 2.0
- TurtleBot 2

## - Cooperation

- Direct cooperation: message exchange
- Indirect cooperation: tag tracking

## - Protocol subtasks

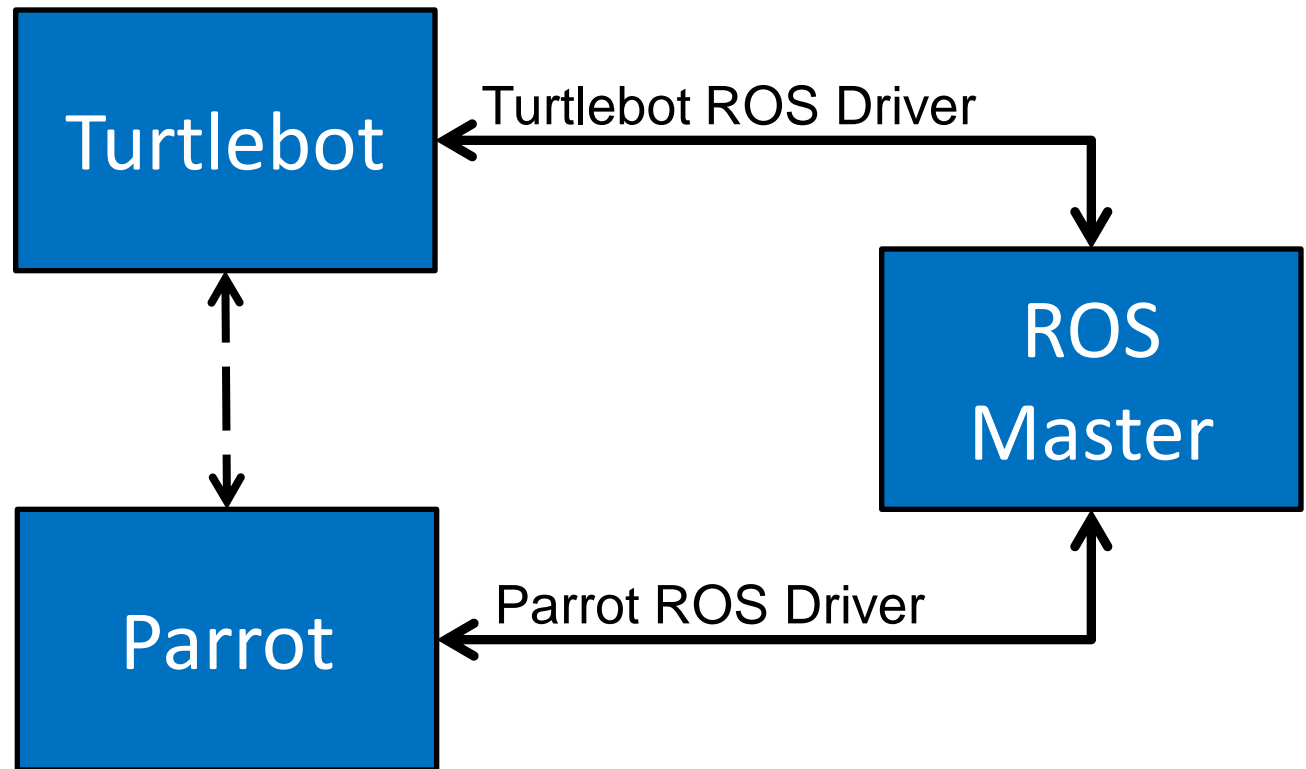
- Taking off
- Tracking
- Landing



# Overall Architecture



## - Use of ROS framework



Introduction

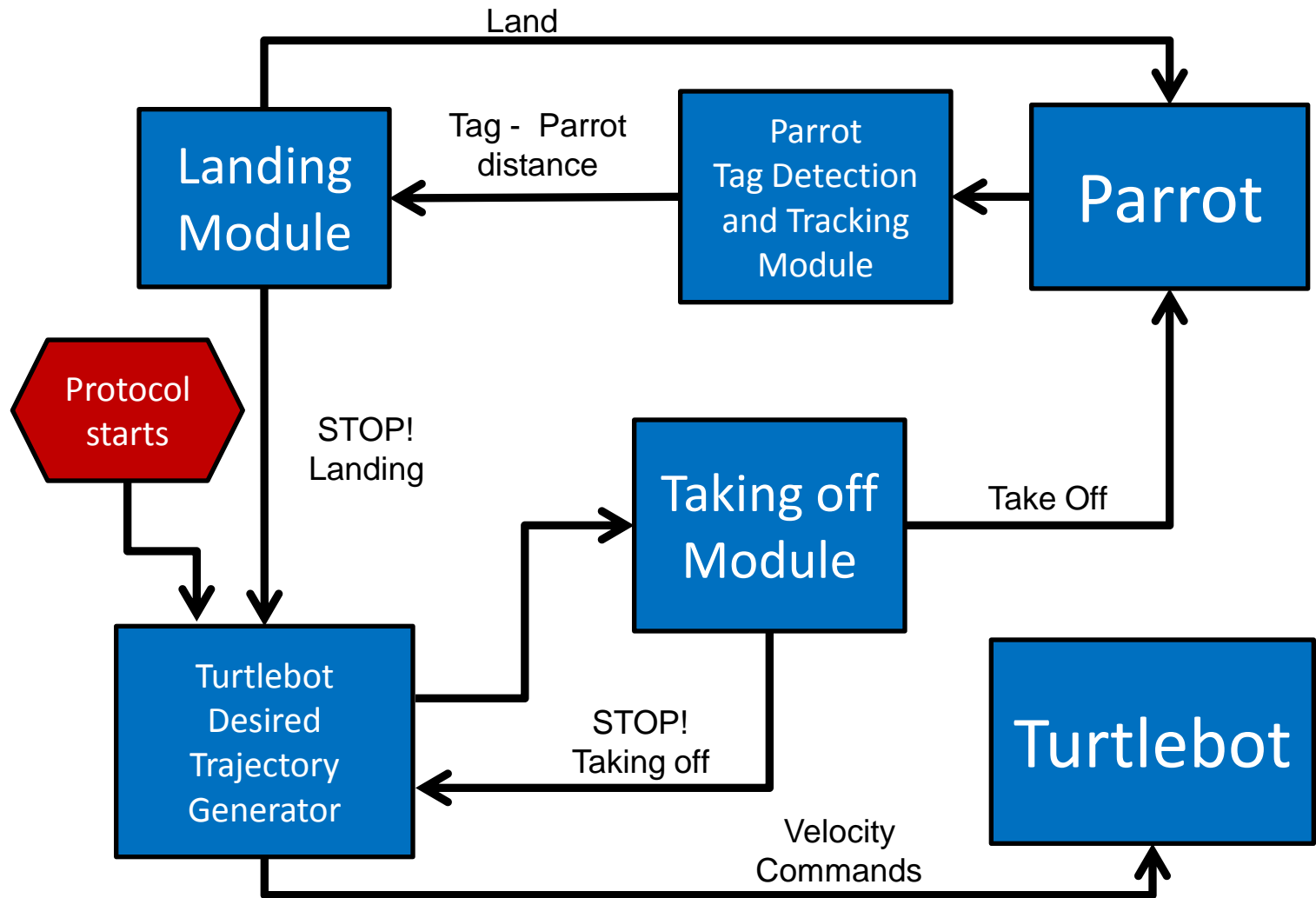
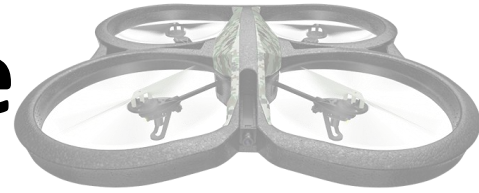
**Overall  
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# Overall Architecture



Introduction

Overall  
Architecture

**Experiments**

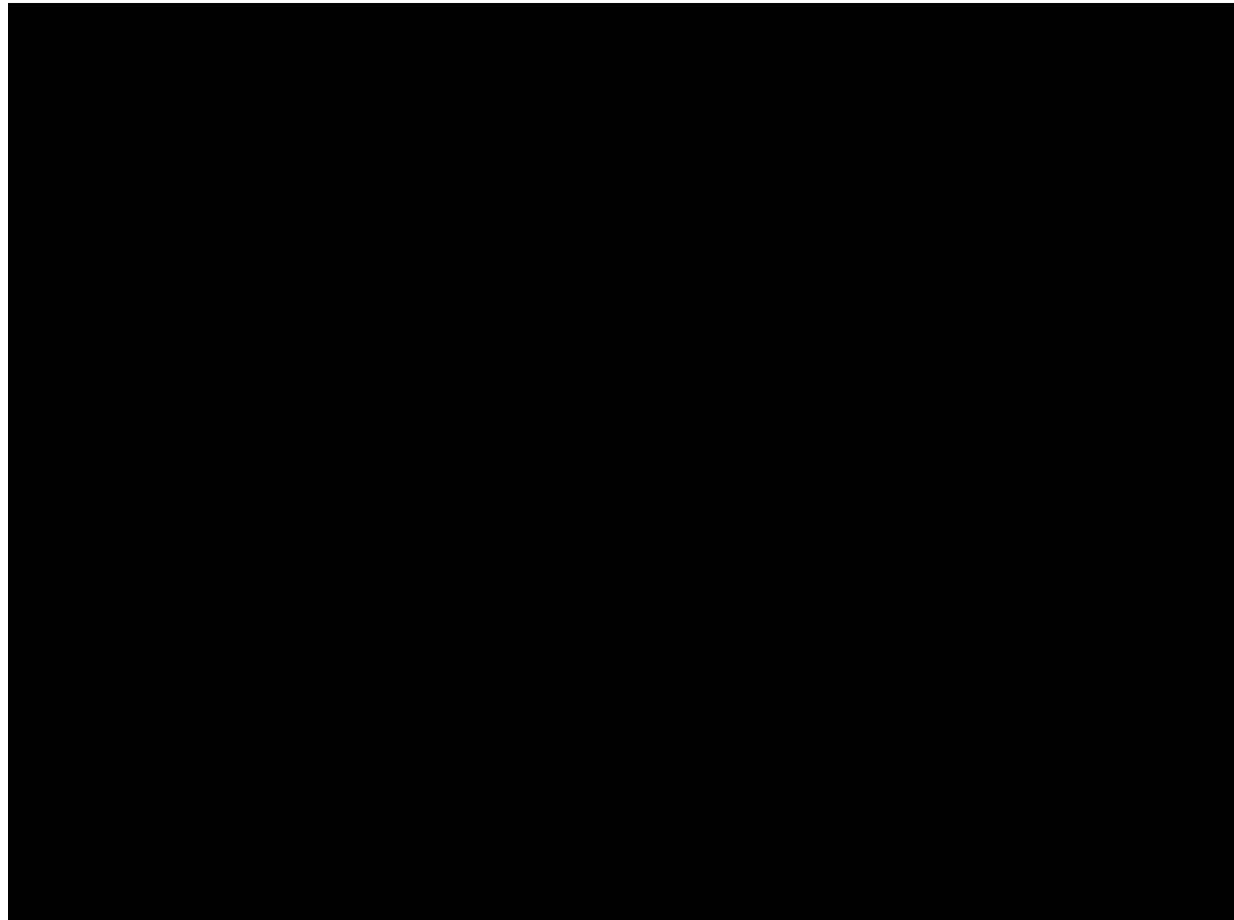
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# Experiments



- **Protocol: immediate tag detection**



<https://youtu.be/7lvIAJ4FWSA>

Introduction

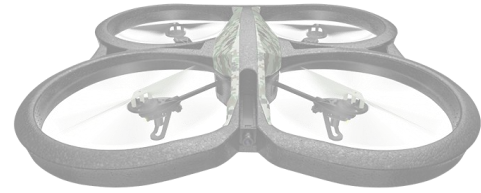
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**Experiments**

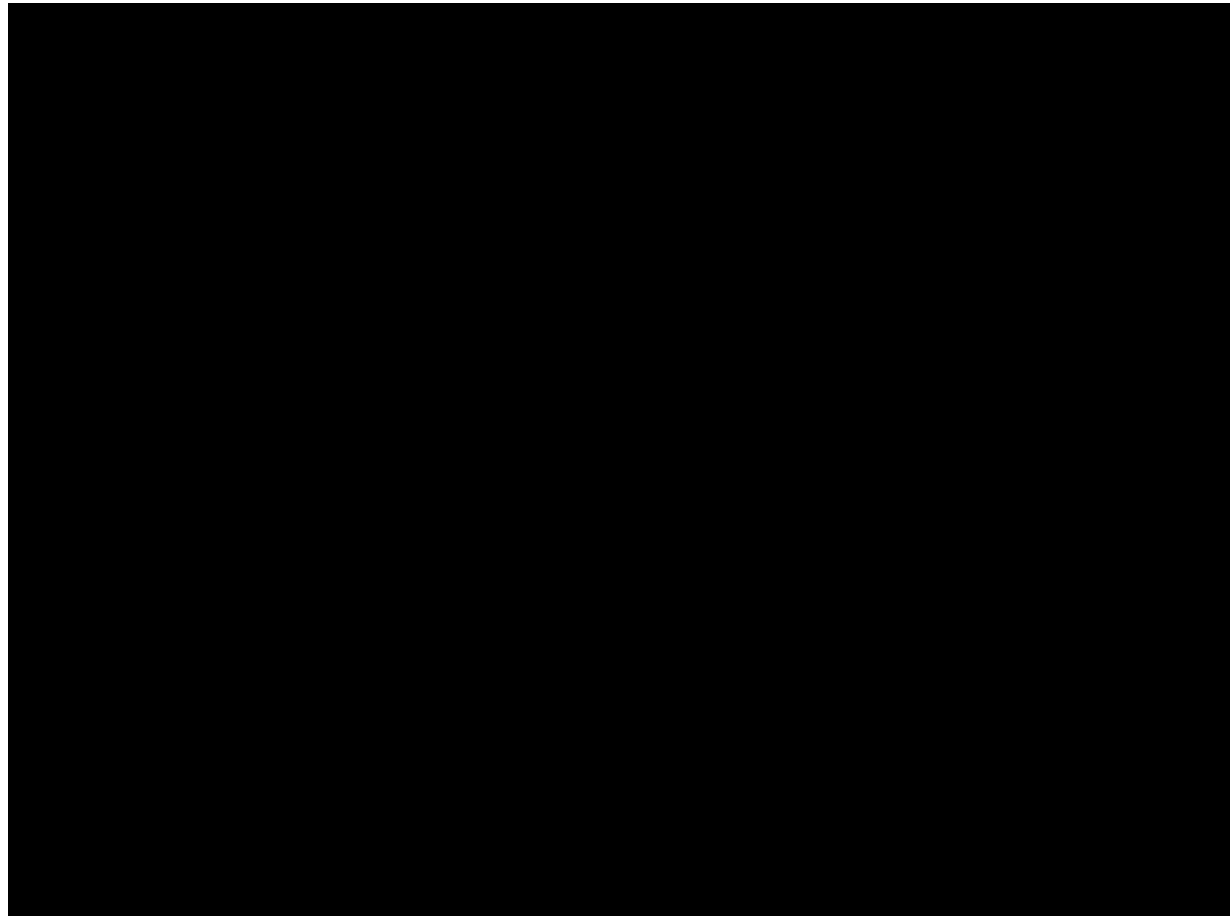
Results

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# Experiments



## - Protocol: search for tag



<https://youtu.be/5W9rNap42i4>



Introduction

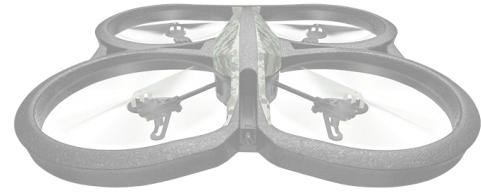
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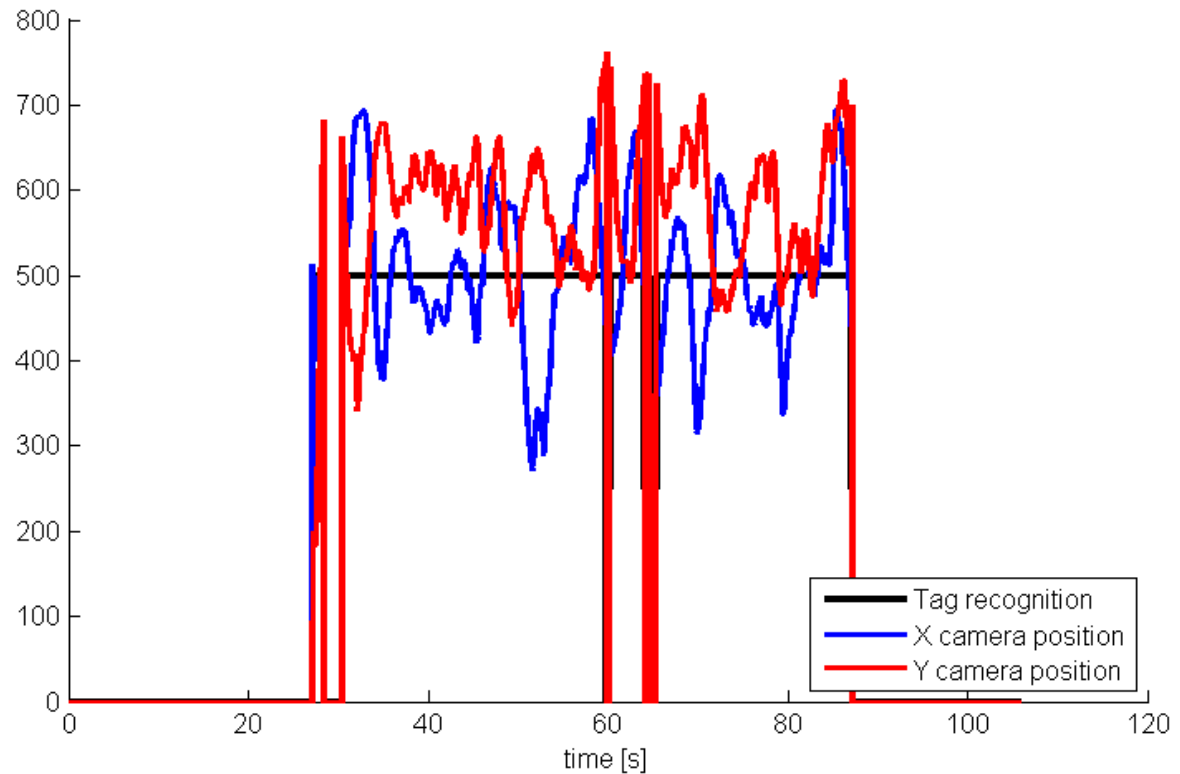
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# Results



## - Tag tracking



Introduction

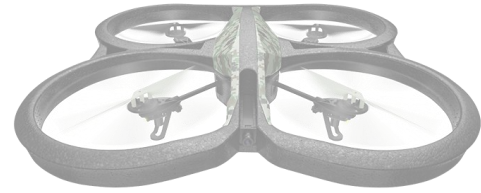
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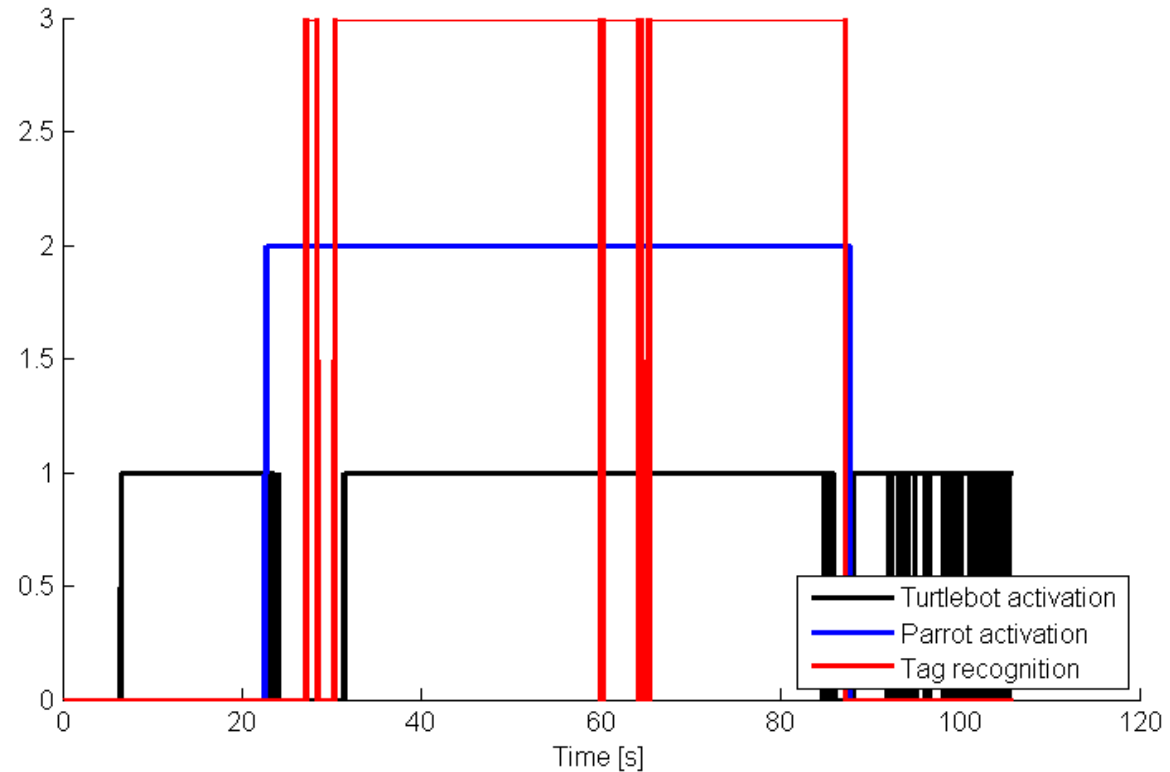
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# Results



## - Tag detection and robot motion (1)



Introduction

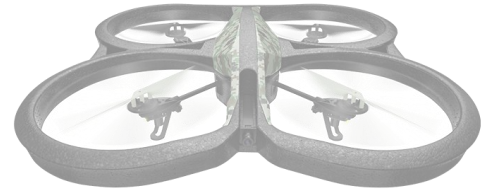
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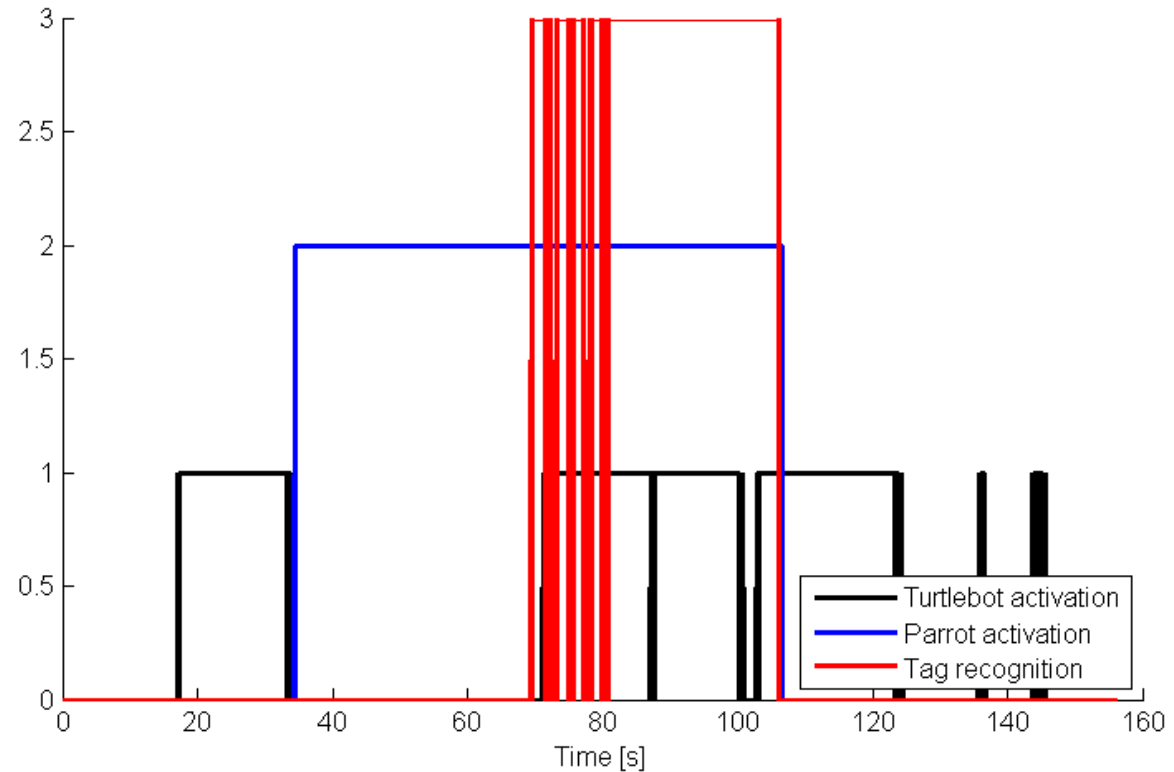
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## - Tag detection and robot motion (2)



Introduction

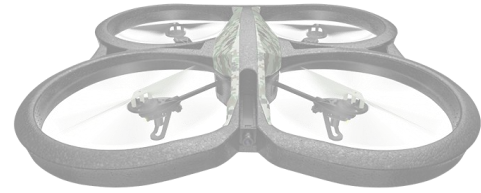
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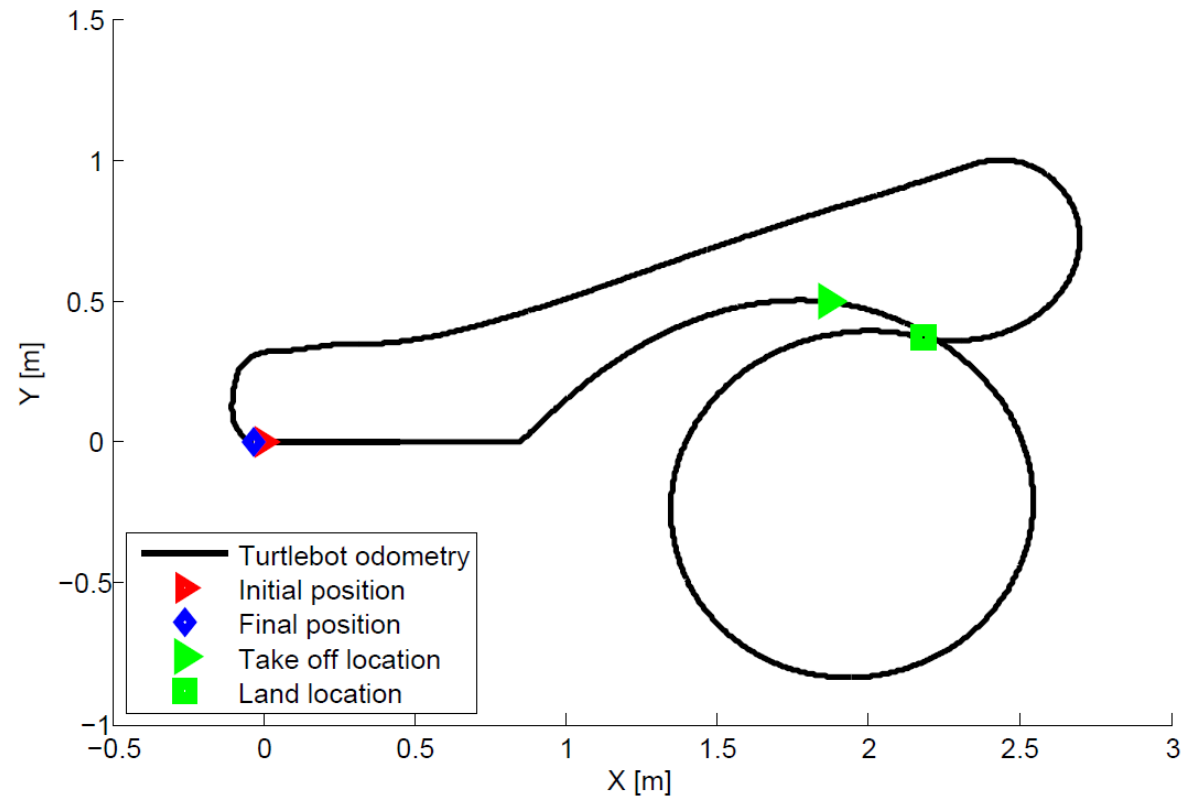
**Results**

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# Results



## - TurtleBot path (odometry)



Introduction

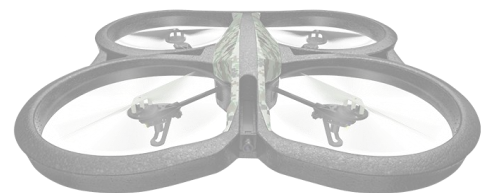
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# Conclusions



## - Achievements

- Safe take-off / landing
- Robust on-board tracking
- Successful real-time cooperation

## - Issues

- Low-resolution bottom camera
- Undesired drifts

## - Future works

- Use of State Estimation (Kalman filter)



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



*(Question time)*

Detailed documentation:

[https://github.com/emanuelesansebastiano/move\\_coop\\_pkg](https://github.com/emanuelesansebastiano/move_coop_pkg)

<https://youtu.be/7lvIAJ4FWSA>

<https://youtu.be/5W9rNap42i4>

<https://youtu.be/TKSGK9J5FgQ>

Introduction

VDC  
Explanation

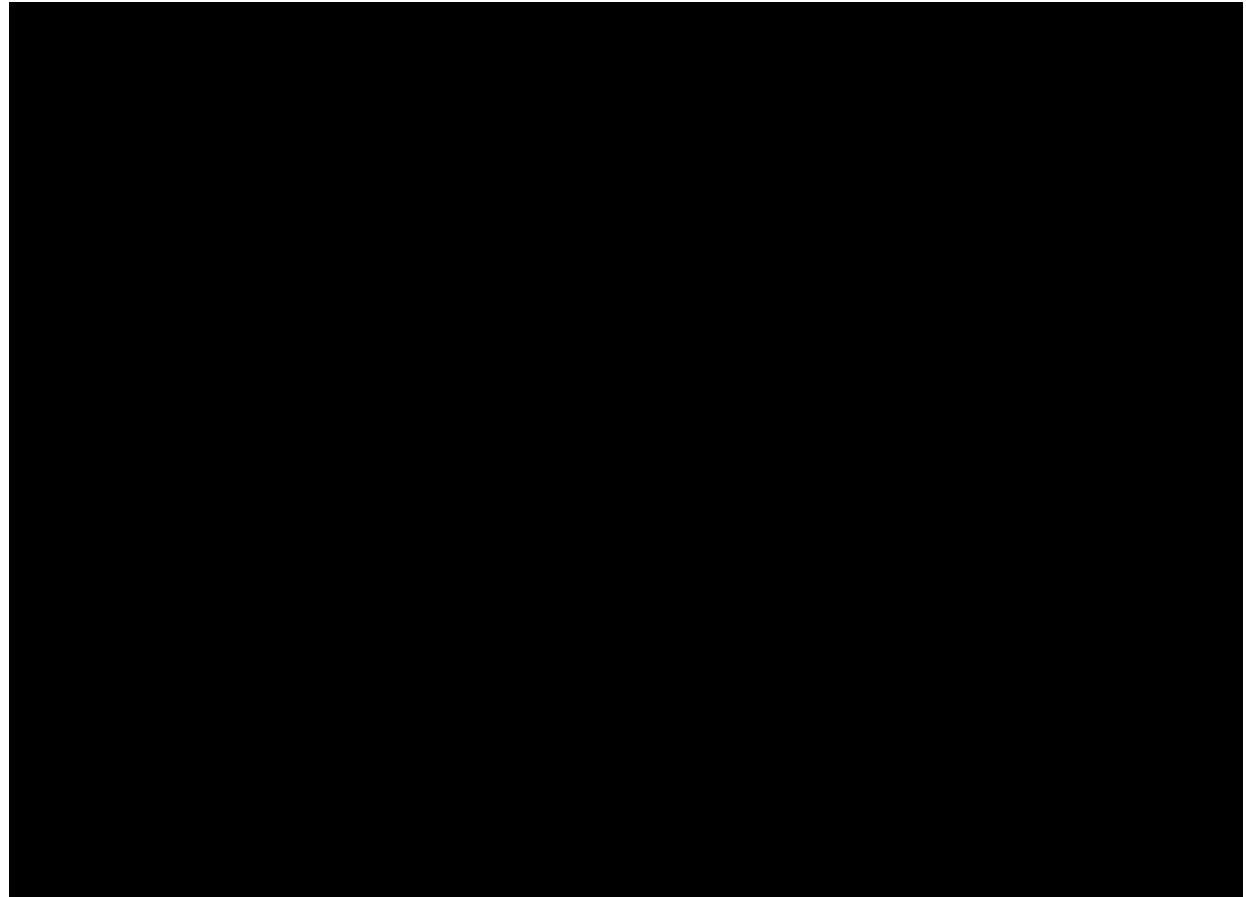
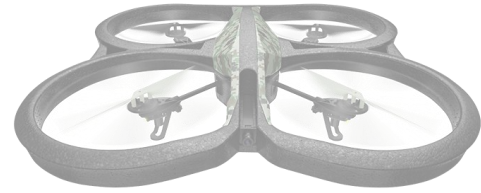
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# Extra

## - Drone drifting



Introduction

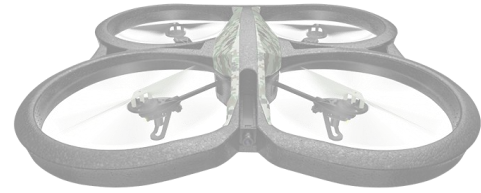
VDC  
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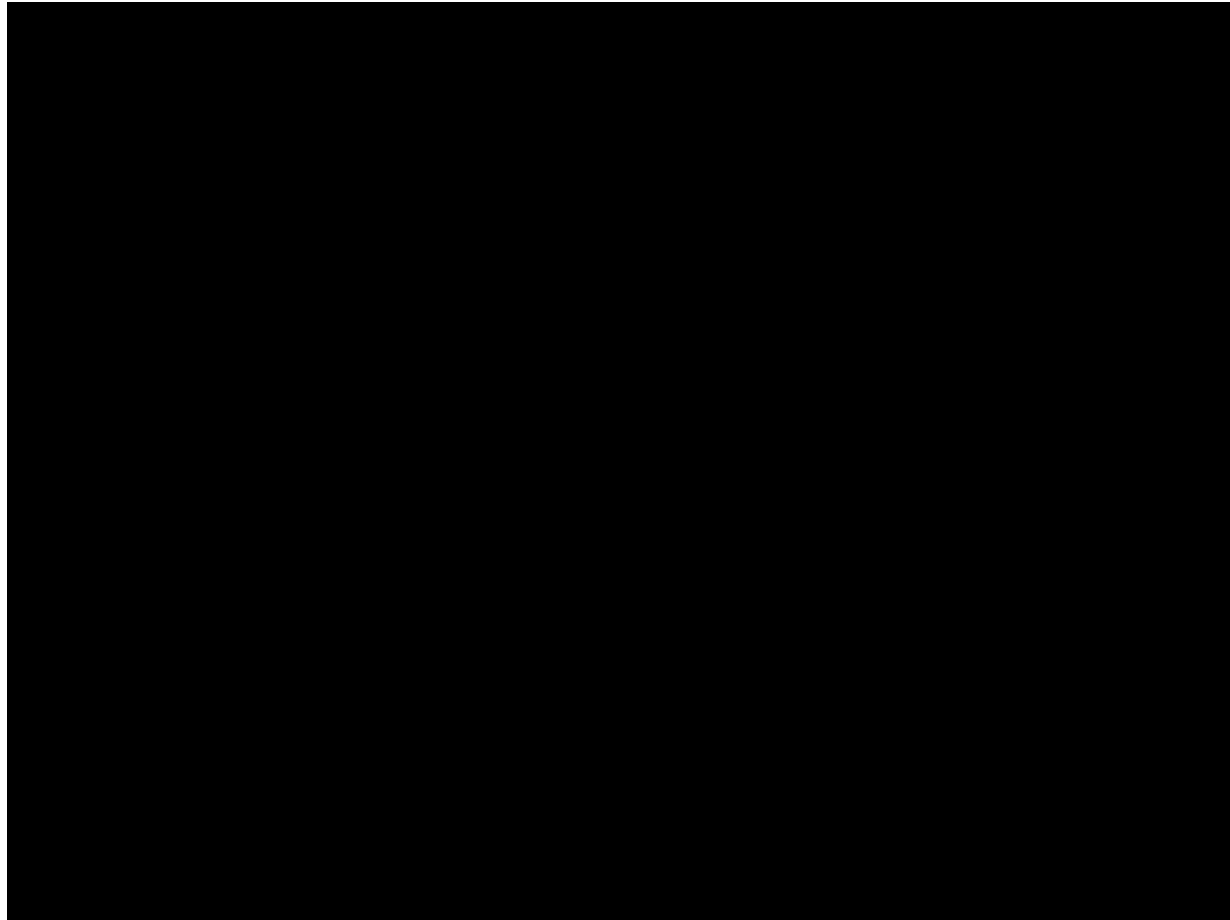
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# Extra



**- Drone stuck after taking off**





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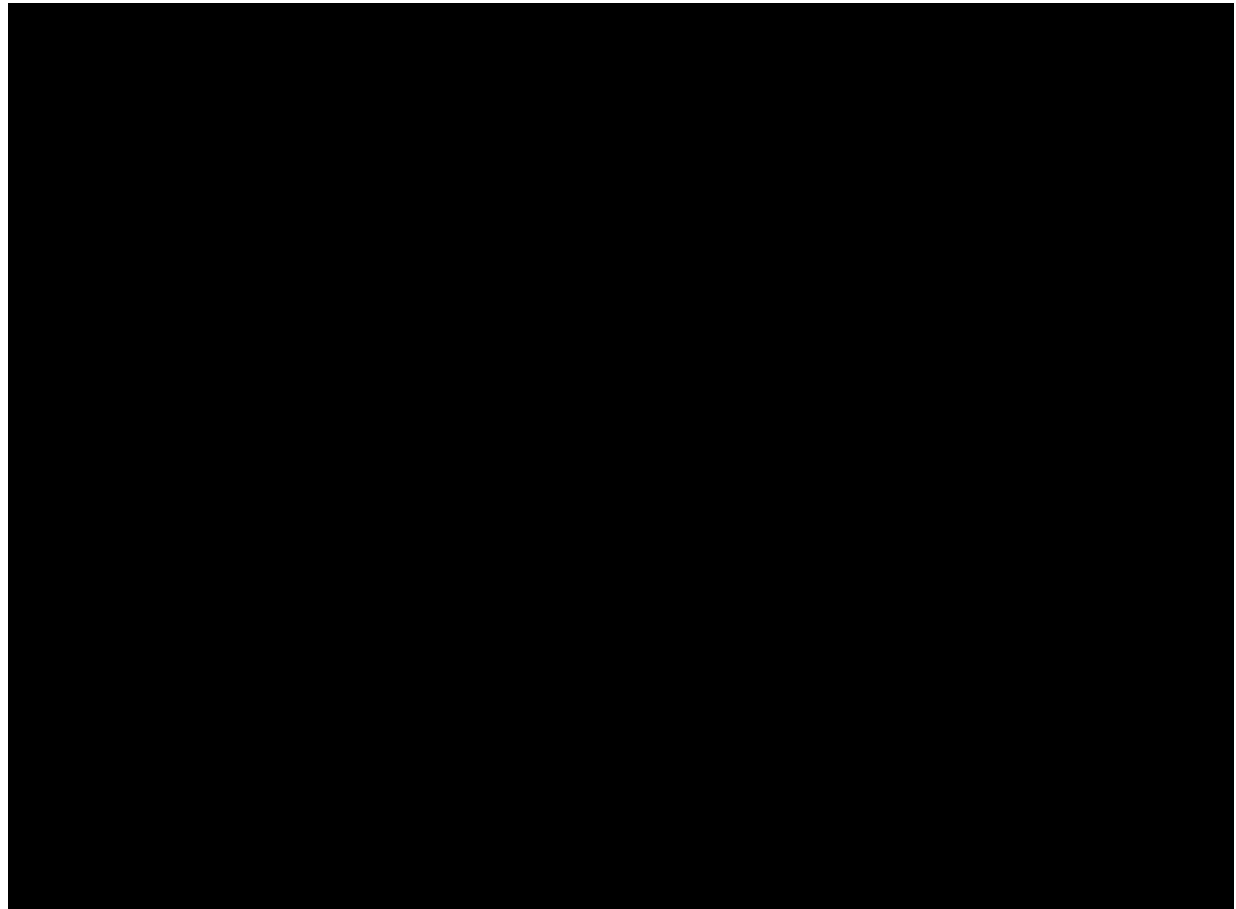
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# Extra



**- Takeoff module – no tag**



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VDC  
Explanation

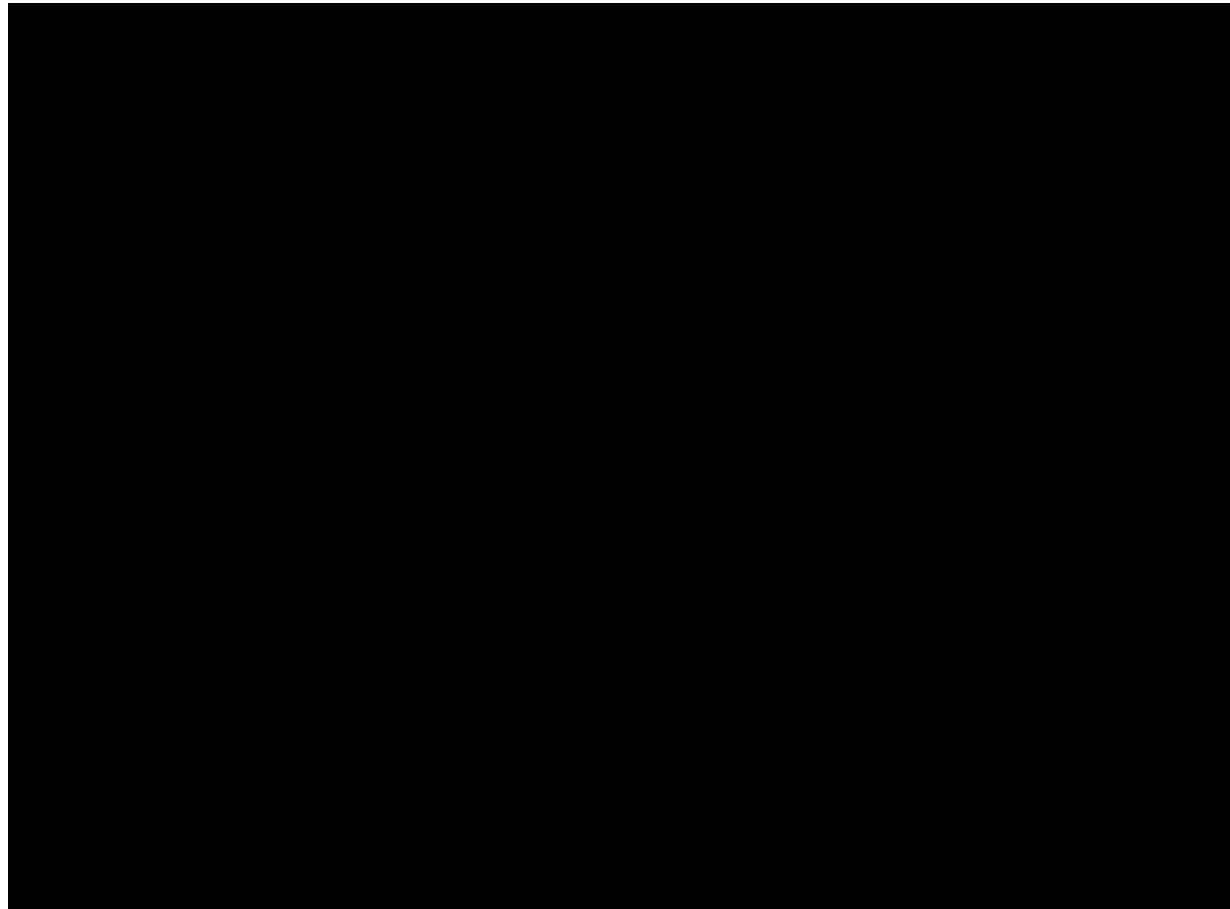
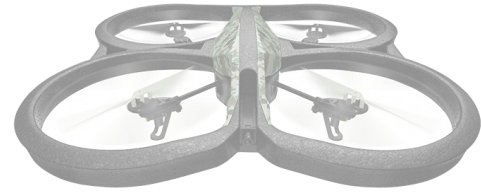
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## - Landing module



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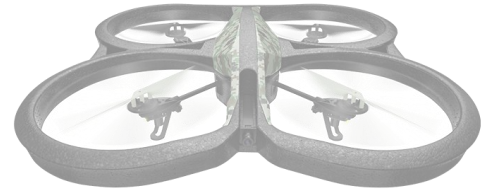
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## - Drone & TurtleBot odometry

