

# Scansione con nmap di Metasploitable e Windows 7

La Traccia di oggi di ci chiedeva di fare varie cose con lo strumento per scansioni **nmap** sia per Windows 7 e metasploitable:

## 1) Metasploitable:

- La prima richiesta per meta era quella di fare un **OS fingerprint** ,il comando per fare questo è: `sudo nmap -O indirizzo ip`

```
(kali@kali) ~$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.90.101
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 08:30 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.101
Host is up (0.014s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:32:4D:C4 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose|router|WAP|specialized|proxy server
Running (JUST GUESSING): Linux 2.6.X|2.4.X|3.X (97%), Linksys embedded (96%), Citrix XenServer 5.X (94%), WebSense em
bedded (94%), Aastra embedded (93%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6 cpe:/h:linksys:rv042 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.4.32 cpe:/h:linksys:wrv54g cpe
:/o:citrix:xenserver:5.5 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3.0 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.4.18
Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.24 (97%), Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.30 (97%), Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33 (97%), Linux 2.6.
13 - 2.6.32 (97%), Linux 2.6.9 (97%), Linux 2.6.24 - 2.6.28 (96%), Linux 2.6.22 - 2.6.23 (96%), Linksys RV042 router
(96%), Linux 2.6.12 - 2.6.14 (embedded) (95%), Linux 2.6.18 - 2.6.32 (95%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 18.73 seconds
```

- La seconda richiesta era quella di svolgere una **SYN scan** una scansione molto meno invasiva in quanto una volta ricevuto il SYN dal server non crea un canale e chiude la connessione il comando è: `sudo nmap -sS indirizzo IP`, ci dira le porte aperte e i loro servizi.

```
└─$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.90.101
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 08:32 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.101
Host is up (0.022s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:32:4D:C4 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.92 seconds
```

- La terza richiesta era quella di fare una scansione **TCP connect** a differenza del SYN questa scansione è più invasiva in quanto una volta ricevuto il SYN invierà a sua volta l'ACK creando così una connessione col server, il comando è il seguente: `sudo nmap -sT` indirizzo IP. L' unica differenza che ho notato è che alla voce tcp ports c'è **conn-refused**.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sT 192.168.90.101
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 08:35 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.101
Host is up (0.031s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:32:4D:C4 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.89 seconds
```

- L'ultima richiesta della traccia era quella di eseguire una **Version Detection** una scansione ancora più invasiva in quanto aggiunge specifici test sulle porte per risalire al servizio e alla sua versione. Il comando è il seguente: `sudo nmap -sV` indirizzo ip.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nmap -sV 192.168.90.101
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 08:39 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.101
Host is up (0.021s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet?
25/tcp    open  smtp?
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec?
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell?
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp?
3306/tcp  open  mysql?
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13        Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http         Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Host: irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 196.51 seconds
```

## 2) Windows 7:

La traccia ci chiedeva di svolgere l'OS fingerprint su Windows 7. Ma avendo questo il firewall attivo la scansione non avrà risultato positivo:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap -Pn -O 192.168.90.110
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 09:19 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.110
Host is up (0.0039s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 192.168.90.110 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
MAC Address: 08:00:27:CC:25:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Too many fingerprints match this host to give specific OS details
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 44.74 seconds
```

Come si vede la scansione non ha prodotto risultato positivo in quanto ci dice che l'host è attivo ma che le porte scansionate non inviano una risposta. Per ovviare a questo ci sono vari modi:

- Spegniamo il firewall di Windows.
- Aggiungiamo una regola al firewall permettendo così la comunicazione, per l'indirizzo IP di kali.
- Facendo una scansione con il timing impostato molto basso(es.T0,T1), questo dovrebbe ingannare il firewall in quanto è poco invasiva come soluzione ma anche molto lenta.

Qui ho riportato una serie di scansioni a Windows una volta applicata una delle soluzioni riportate sopra.

## Os fingerprint:

```
kali@kali:~$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.90.110
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 09:00 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.110
Host is up (0.0030s latency).
Not shown: 987 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
554/tcp    open  rtsp
2869/tcp   open  iclslap
5357/tcp   open  wsdapi
10243/tcp  open  unknown
49152/tcp  open  unknown
49153/tcp  open  unknown
49154/tcp  open  unknown
49155/tcp  open  unknown
49156/tcp  open  unknown
49157/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:CC:25:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows 7/2008/8.1
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7:- cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8.1
OS details: Microsoft Windows 7 SP0 - SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 8, or Windows 8.1 Update 1
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 19.07 seconds
```

## SYN SCAN:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.90.110
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 09:04 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.110
Host is up (0.0025s latency).
Not shown: 987 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
554/tcp    open  rtsp
2869/tcp   open  iclslap
5357/tcp   open  wsdapi
10243/tcp  open  unknown
49152/tcp  open  unknown
49153/tcp  open  unknown
49154/tcp  open  unknown
49155/tcp  open  unknown
49156/tcp  open  unknown
49157/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:CC:25:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.79 seconds
```

## TCP connect:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sT 192.168.90.110
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 09:05 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.110
Host is up (0.0043s latency).
Not shown: 987 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp    open  msrpc
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
554/tcp    open  rtsp
2869/tcp   open  iclslap
5357/tcp   open  wsddapi
10243/tcp  open  unknown
49152/tcp  open  unknown
49153/tcp  open  unknown
49154/tcp  open  unknown
49155/tcp  open  unknown
49156/tcp  open  unknown
49157/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:CC:25:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.58 seconds
```

## Version detection:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sV -T4 192.168.90.110
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-23 09:08 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.90.110
Host is up (0.0044s latency).
Not shown: 987 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
135/tcp    open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn  Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows 7 - 10 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
554/tcp    open  rtsp?
2869/tcp   open  http         Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
5357/tcp   open  http         Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
10243/tcp  open  http         Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
49152/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49154/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49157/tcp  open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
Service Info: Host: EMANUEL-PC; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 141.79 seconds
```