# Tacita's JavaCraft - Provisional Report (Group 18)

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# **Group Details**

<b>Group Name</b>	Tacita
<b>Group Number</b>	18
TA	TA assigned to Group 18

# Students

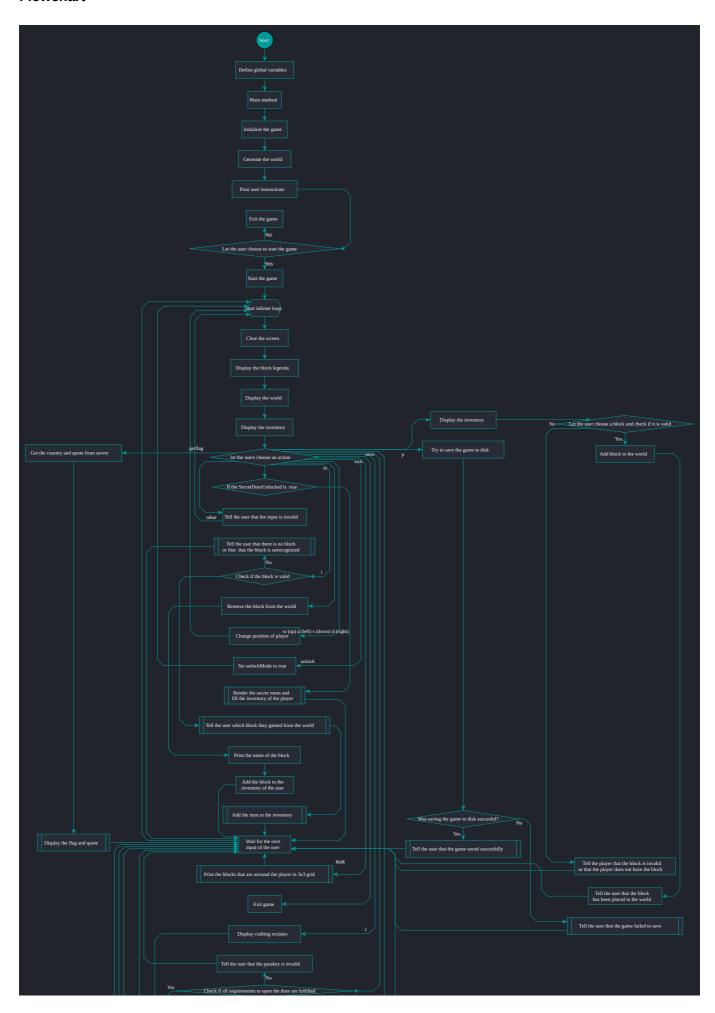
Student Name	Student ID
Leopold Meinel	i6352276
Anton Haarmann	i6367288
Sian Lodde	i6343174
Tristan Dormans	i6343359

# JavaCraft's Workflow

#### Class JavaCraft

```
BEGIN
Define global constants/variables and assign values to some;
Initialize game by assigning some global variables;
Generate world with different blocks by using randomness;
PRINT INFO `instructions`;
PRINT INFO "Start the game? (Y/N): ";
IF `<String> READ user input` == y (caseless check)
    Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = false;
    Set `<boolean> craftingCommandEntered` = false;
    Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = false;
    Set `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` = false;
    WHILE true
        PRINT INFO `initial UI containing legend, world, inventory`;
        PRINT INFO "Enter your action: 'WASD': Move, 'M': Mine, 'P': Place,
'C': Craft, 'I': Interact, 'Save': Save, 'Load': Load, 'Exit': Quit,
'Unlock': Unlock Secret Door\n" (colored in green);
        IF `<String> READ user input` == "w" OR "up" OR "s" OR "down" OR
"a" OR "left" OR "d" OR "right" (caseless check)
            IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true
                Set `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` = true;
            Move player;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "m" (caseless check)
            IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true
                Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = true;
            Mine block;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "p" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO `players inventory`;
            PRINT INFO "Enter the block type to place: ";
            Place block `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "c" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO `crafting recipes`;
            PRINT INFO "Enter the recipe number to craft: ";
            Craft item `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "i" (caseless check)
            Interact with world;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "save" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO "Enter the file name to save the game state: ";
            Save game as `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "load" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO "Enter the file name to load the game state: ";
            Load game from `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "exit" (caseless check)
```

```
PRINT INFO "Exiting the game. Goodbye!\n";
            Exit game;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "look" (caseless check)
            Print all blocks sorrounding player;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "unlock" (caseless check)
            Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = true;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "getflag" (caseless check)
            TRY TO
                Set up connection to a server;
                PRINT INFO " " + `<String> get country from server via a
POST request`;
                PRINT INFO " " + `<String> get quote from server via a POST
request`;
            ON EXCEPTION
                PRINT ERROR containing `stacktrace`;
                PRINT ERROR "Error connecting to the server";
            Wait on player to press ENTER;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "open" (caseless check)
            IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true AND `<boolean>
craftingCommandEntered` == true AND `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` ==
true AND `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` == true
                Set `<boolean> secretDoorUnlocked` = true;
                Reset world to an empty world;
                PRINT INFO "Secret door unlocked!\n";
                Wait on player to press ENTER;
            ELSE
                PRINT WARNING "Invalid passkey. Try again!\n";
                Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = false;
                Set `<boolean> craftingCommandEntered` = false;
                Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = false;
                Set `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` = false;
        ELSE
            PRINT WARNING "Invalid input. Please try again." (colored in
yellow);
        IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true
            IF `<String> READ user input` == "c" (caseless check)
                Set `<boolean> craftingCommandEntered` = true;
            IF `<String> READ user input` == "m" (caseless check)
                Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = true;
        IF `<boolean> secretDoorUnlocked` == true
            PRINT INFO `description of current state`;
            Set `<boolean> inSecretArea` = true;
            Reset world to an empty world;
            Set `<boolean> secretDoorUnlocked` = false;
            Fill `<Integer list> inventory` with all available blockTypes;
            Wait on player to press ENTER;
ELSE
    Exit game;
END
```





# Functionality Exploration

See /	Appendix for	documentation	of all	functions	and	flowcharts	and	pseudocodes of 16 functions.	

# Finite State Automata (FSA) Design

Secret door logic (boolean secretDoorUnlocked)

# **General description**

The secret door logic is triggered when <boolean> secretDoorUnlocked is true and will replace the map with an empty map containing a dutch flag. It will also replace the green player symbol with a blue one.

The <boolean> secretDoorUnlocked is true if the player supplies the following input in order:

- 1. y (caseless check)
- 2. Nothing OR anything other than exit (caseless check)
- 3. unlock (caseless check)
- 4. Nothing OR anything other than exit (caseless check)
- 5. Mandatory a, c AND m plus optional y AND/OR unlock in any order (caseless check, repetition is possible)
- 6. Nothing OR anything other than exit (caseless check)
- 7. open (caseless check)

After point 7, the <boolean> secretDoorUnlocked is true and the secret door logic triggers.

#### **Automaton**

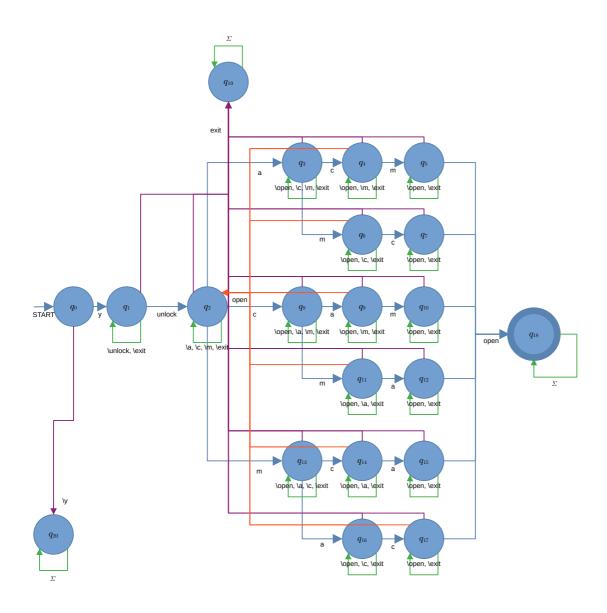
$$D = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

 $a{=}w, up, s, down, a, left, d, right$ 

 $\Sigma {=} \{y, unlock, a, c, m, open, exit\} \text{ (caseless check)} \\ \delta {:} Transition Function$ 

 $L(D) = \\ \{ \text{y, unlock, \{mandatory a, c, m and optional y, unlock in any order; repetition is possible} \}, \text{ open} \} \\ Q = \\ \{ q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6, q_7, q_8, q_9, q_{10}, q_{11}, q_{12}, q_{13}, q_{14}, q_{15}, q_{16}, q_{17}, q_{18}, q_{19}, q_{20} \} \\$ 

 $F = \{q_{18}\}$ 



Table

State	у	unlock	a	С	m	open	exit
$\overline{^{ ightarrow} q_0}$	$q_1$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$
$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_2$	$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_{19}$
$q_2$	$q_2$	$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_8$	$q_{13}$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_3$	$q_3$	$q_3$	$q_3$	$q_4$	$q_6$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_4$	$q_4$	$q_4$	$q_4$	$q_4$	$q_5$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_5$	$q_5$	$q_5$	$q_5$	$q_5$	$q_5$	$q_{18}$	$q_{19}$
$q_6$	$q_6$	$q_6$	$q_6$	$q_7$	$q_6$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_7$	$q_7$	$q_7$	$q_7$	$q_7$	$q_7$	$q_{18}$	$q_{19}$
$q_8$	$q_8$	$q_8$	$q_9$	$q_8$	$q_{11}$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_9$	$q_9$	$q_9$	$q_9$	$q_9$	$q_{10}$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_{10}$	$q_{10}$	$q_{10}$	$q_{10}$	$q_{10}$	$q_{10}$	$q_{18}$	$q_{19}$
$q_{11}$	$q_{11}$	$q_{11}$	$q_{12}$	$q_{11}$	$q_{11}$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_{12}$	$q_{12}$	$q_{12}$	$q_{12}$	$q_{12}$	$q_{12}$	$q_{18}$	$q_{19}$
$q_{13}$	$q_{13}$	$q_{13}$	$q_{16}$	$q_{14}$	$q_{13}$	$q_1$	$q_{19}$
$q_{14}$	$q_{14}$	$q_{14}$	$q_{15}$	$q_{14}$	$q_{14}$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_{15}$	$q_{15}$	$q_{15}$	$q_{15}$	$q_{15}$	$q_{15}$	$q_{18}$	$q_{19}$
$q_{16}$	$q_{16}$	$q_{16}$	$q_{16}$	$q_{17}$	$q_{16}$	$q_2$	$q_{19}$
$q_{17}$	$q_{17}$	$q_{17}$	$q_{17}$	$q_{17}$	$q_{17}$	$q_{18}$	$q_{19}$
$^*q_{18}$	$q_{18}$						
$q_{19}$	$q_{19}$	$q_{19}$	$q_{19}$	$q_{19}$	$q_{19}$	$q_{19}$	$q_{19}$
$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$	$q_{20}$

# Git Collaboration & Version Control

# Overview

- UM Gitlab Repository, Branch Group 18
- Changes & Conflicts
  - Merge conflicts were handled efficiently and quickly. As a team we all had our experiences with
    these conflicts, one example was that a local repository was a few key commits behind. This was
    solved by choosing what parts of the code to keep, and what parts of the code needed to be
    replaced by the newer version on the repository.
  - Some other issue we faced was not being able to merge in the first place, which was inevitably
    resolved by re-cloning the repository and pasting in our modified files, which we wanted to
    replace older files on the remote repository.

# Who did what?

Task	Who worked on the task	Participation in percentage
Setting up the Github repository	Sian	100%
Creating the initial pseudocode and flowcharts	Leopold Anton Tristan Sian	Even across all participants
Setting up the Gitlab repository	Leopold	100%
Creating the documentation for the JavaCraft code	Leopold Anton Tristan Sian	Even across all participants
Creating the flowchart and pseudocode for the global game	Tristan	100%
Creating FSA for automaton	Leopold Tristan	90% 10%
Creating the table for automaton	Leopold	100%
Writing the description of the automaton	Leopold	100%
Converting ODF Flowcharts to .graphml	Tristan	100%
Deciding on the uniform format for the flowcharts	Leopold Anton Tristan Sian	Even across all participants

Task	Who worked on the task	Participation in percentage
	Leopold	70%
Deciding on the uniform format for the population	Anton	10%
Deciding on the uniform format for the pseudocode	Tristan	10%
	Sian	10%
	Sian	80%
Converting flowcharts to uniform format	Tristan	10%
	Anton	10%
Converting pseudocode to uniform format	Leopold	100%
Updating the documentation	Leopold	100%
Cleaning up the repository folders	Sian	100%
Exporting flowcharts to SVG format	Sian	100%
Implenting two blocks and two crafting items to the game	Anton	100%
Updating the functions involved with new blocks and crafting items	Anton	100%
	Leo	70%
Creating the provisional report decument	Tristan	10%
Creating the provisional report document	Anton	10%
	Sian	10%
Merging the flowchart images with the report document int one PDF	Sian	100%
Setting repository naming of folders to industry standard	Leopold	100%

# **Appendix**

# **Documentation of functions**

#### addCraftedItem

public static void addCraftedItem(int craftedItem)

Adds a crafted item to craftedItems

This method adds a crafted item to craftedItems that are part of the players inventory.

craftedItem - The crafted item

#### clearScreen

private static void clearScreen()

This method clears the screen and uses different logic depending on the OS.

#### Catched Exceptions:

- On IOException: Prints stacktrace when I/O exception of some sort has occurred.
   On InterruptedException: Prints stacktrace when a thread is waiting, sleeping, or otherwise occupied, and the thread is interrupted, either before or during the activity.

#### craftedItemsContains

public static boolean craftedItemsContains(int craftedItem)

Queries craftedItems for an item.

This method queries the players crafted item inventory for an item.

 $\verb|craftedItem-The| item to query the crafted item inventory for the context of the context of$ 

Returns:

boolean true if craftedItems contains item, false in any other case

#### craftedItemsContains

 $\label{public_static} \mbox{public static boolean craftedItemsContains(int craftedItem, int count)}$ 

Queries craftedItems for if it has enough of an crafted item.

This method queries the players crafted Items for an crafted item and if it contains at least as much as the supplied count

craftedItem - The crafted item to query the crafted items inventory for

count - The count that the crafted items inventory should contain of the item

Returns:

boolean true if craftedItems contains crafted item at least as many times as the supplied count, false in any other case

#### craftIronIngot

public static void craftIronIngot()

This method crafts CRAFTED\_IRON\_INGOT from 3 IRON\_ORE that is taken from the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory

#### craftIronPickaxe

public static void craftIronPickaxe()

Crafts CRAFTED IRON PICKAXE

This method crafts CRAFTED\_IRON\_PICKAXE from 1 Stick and 3 Iron Ingots that are taken form the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

public static void craftItem(int recipe)

Crafts an item.

This method crafts an item from a recipe

Prints message if invalid recipe was supplied.

recipe - The recipe used to craft the item

#### craftStick

public static void craftStick()

Crafts CRAFTED\_STICK.

This method crafts CRAFTED\_STICK from 1 WOOD that is taken from the players inventory

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

#### craftStonePickaxe

public static void craftStonePickaxe()

Crafts CRAFTED\_STONE\_PICKAXE.

This method crafts CRAFTED\_STONE\_PICKAXE from 1 Stick and 3 Stone that are taken form the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

#### craftWoodenPlanks

public static void craftWoodenPlanks()

Crafts CRAFTED\_WOODEN\_PLANKS.

This method crafts CRAFTED\_WOODEN\_PLANKS from 2 WOOD that are taken from the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

#### displayCraftingRecipes

public static void displayCraftingRecipes()

Prints crafting recipes

This method prints the available crafting recipes

#### displayInventory

public static void displayInventory()

Prints players inventory.

This method prints the players inventory including craftedItems.

#### displayLegend

public static void displayLegend()

Prints a legend.

This method prints a legend of items on the map.

#### displayWorld

public static void displayWorld()

Prints the world as ASCII text.

This method is responsible for displaying the world.

Part of secret door logic.

#### fillInventory

private static void fillInventory()

Fills players inventory with all blocks.

This method fills the players inventory with all available block Types.

Part of secret door logic.

# $generate {\sf EmptyWorld}$

private static void generateEmptyWorld()

Generates an empty world.

This method generates an empty world which only contains the dutch flag.

Part of secret door logic.

### generateWorld

public static void generateWorld()

Generates the world

This method uses randomness to generate a world out of different materials.

#### getBlockChar

private static char getBlockChar(int blockType)

Returns the symbol for blockType.

This method returns the mapped char for blockType.

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

char The mapped symbol for blockType

#### getBlockColor

private static String getBlockColor(int blockType)

Returns block color.

This method returns the blocks color.

Defaults to empty String

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

Returns:

String The human readable name of craftedItem

#### getBlockName

private static String getBlockName(int blockType)

Returns human readable block name.

This method returns a human readable block name for blockType.

Defaults to "Unknown"

Parameters:

blockType - The type of block

Return

String The human readable block name.

#### getBlockSymbol

private static String<sup>td</sup> getBlockSymbol(int blockType)

Returns the symbol and color for blockType.

This method returns the mapped char and blockColor for blockType.

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

Returns

String The mapped symbol and blockColor for blockType

#### getBlockTypeFromCraftedItem

private static int getBlockTypeFromCraftedItem(int craftedItem)

Returns the block type of craftedItem.

This method returns the block type of craftedItem.

Defaults to -1.

Parameters:

craftedItem - The crafted item

Returns

int The block type of craftedItem

#### getCountryAndQuoteFromServer

public static void getCountryAndQuoteFromServer()

Gets country and quote from server.

This method gets country and quote from server via a POST request.

Catched Exceptions:

On Exception: Prints an error for any encountered exception

#### getCraftedItemColor

 $private \ static \ String^{t^{\underline{\sigma}}} \ getCraftedItemColor(int \ craftedItem)$ 

Returns item color.

This method returns the items color.

Defaults to empty String

Parameters

craftedItem - The crafted item

Returns

String The human readable name of craftedItem

#### getCraftedItemFromBlockType

private static int getCraftedItemFromBlockType(int blockType)

Returns the crafted item of blockType.

This method returns the crafted item of block Type

Defaults to -1.

Parameter

blockType - The type of block

Returns

int The crafted item of blockType

#### getCraftedItemName

 $private \ static \ String^{l2} \ getCraftedItemName(int \ craftedItem)$ 

Returns human readble item name.

This method returns a human readable item name for craftedItem.

craftedItem - The crafted item

Returns:

String The human readable name of craftedItem

#### getRequiredItemForMining

 $public \ static \ int \ getRequiredItemForMining(int \ blockType)$ 

Returns the crafted item that is required to mine blockType.

This method returns the crafted item that is required to mine blockType.

Defaults -1.

blockType - The type of block

int The crafted Item required to mine blockType

#### initGame

public static void initGame(int worldWidth, int worldHeight)

Initializes the game

 $This \ method \ sets \ worldWidth, \ JworldHeight, \ world, \ playerX, \ playerY \ and \ initializes \ inventory.$ 

worldWidth - The width of world in blocks worldHeight - The height of world in blocks

#### interactWithWorld

public static void interactWithWorld()

Handles interaction with the game world.

This method handles interaction with the game world and prints messages for blocks that the player can interact with. It also adds certain blocks to the players inventory if he interacts with them.

#### inventoryContains

public static boolean inventoryContains(int item)

This method queries the players inventory for an item.

item - The item to query the inventory for

Returns:

boolean true if inventory contains item, false in any other case

#### inventoryContains

public static boolean inventoryContains(int item, int count)

Oueries inventory for if it has enough of an item

This method queries the players inventory for an item and if it contains at least as much as the supplied count.

item - The item to query the inventory for

count - The count that the inventory should contain of the item

Returns:

boolean true if inventory contains item at least as many times as the supplied count, false in any other case

#### IoadGame

 $public \ static \ void \ loadGame(String^{t\overline{c}} \ fileName)$ 

Loads the game.

This method loads the game from a file.

fileName - The file name

#### Catched Exceptions:

- On IOException: Prints error with message when I/O exception of some sort has occurred.
  On ClassNotFoundException: Prints error with message when no definition for the class with the specified name could be found.

#### lookAround

private static void lookAround()

Prints all blocks sorrounding the player.

This method prints all blocks sorrounding the player. This is meant to make the players life easier.

#### main

 $public \ static \ void \ main(String^{\footnotesize \ \ } [\ ] \ args)$ 

Main method.

This method is called upon execution of the game.

args - The supplied commandline arguments

#### mineBlock

public static void mineBlock()

Mines a block.

This method mines a block and adds it to the players inventory if it is not AIR.

#### movePlayer

 $public \ static \ void \ movePlayer(String^{\ensuremath{\mathfrak{C}}} \ direction)$ 

This method moves the player UP/DOWN/LEFT/RIGHT depending on the supplied direction

direction - The direction the player should be moved towards.

#### placeBlock

public static void placeBlock(int blockType)

Places a block.

This method places a block that is of blockType 0 to 9 and removes it from the players inventory if the players inventory contains that block.

blockType - The type of block

#### removeItemFromCraftedItems

 $\label{public_static} \mbox{public static void removeItemFromCraftedItems(int craftedItem, int count)}$ 

Removes a count of item from craftedItem.

This method removes a count of an item from the players crafted items inventory.

craftedItem - The item to remove from the crafted items inventory

count - The count that should be removed from the crafted items inventory

# removeltemsFromInventory

 $\verb"public" static void removeItemsFromInventory(int item",$ 

Removes a count of item from inventory.

This method removes a count of an item from the players inventory.

item - The item to remove from the inventory

count - The count that should be removed from the inventory

#### resetWorld

private static void resetWorld()

Resets the world to an empty world.

This method resets the world to an empty world via generating an empty world and resetting the players position.

Part of secret door logic.

#### saveGame

 $public \ static \ void \ saveGame(String^{tS} \ fileName)$ 

Saves the game.

This method saves the game in a file.

fileName - The file name

#### Catched Exceptions:

• On IOException: Prints error with message when I/O exception of some sort has occurred.

# startGame public static void startGame() Starts the game. This method handles the following: Printing of initial UI, instructions and informational messages Player input Secret door logic Part of secret door logic. waitForEnter private static void waitForEnter() Waits for input ENTER. This method waits for player to input ENTER.

# void clearScreen()

#### Java

```
TRY TO

IF current operating system matches Windows

Clear screen using Windows cmd.exe by calling "/c cls";

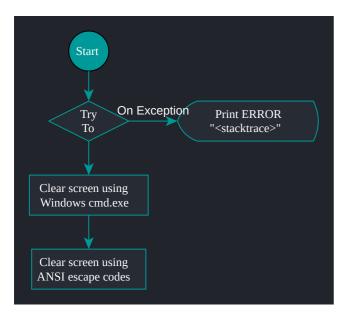
Wait on process to finish;

ELSE

Clear screen using ANSI code;

ON EXCEPTION

PRINT ERROR containing `stacktrace`;
```



# void craftIronIngot()

#### Java

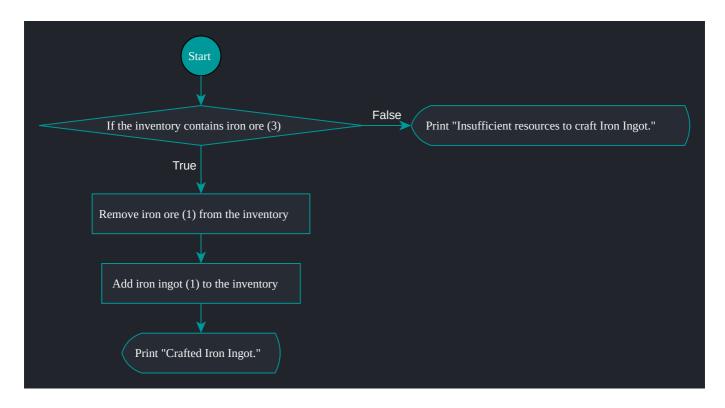
```
public static void craftIronIngot() {
   if (inventoryContains(IRON_ORE, 3)) {
      removeItemsFromInventory(IRON_ORE, 3);
      addCraftedItem(CRAFTED_IRON_INGOT);
      System.out.println("Crafted Iron Ingot.");
   } else {
      System.out.println("Insufficient resources to craft Iron Ingot.");
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<list> inventory` contains at least 3 iron ore
    Remove 3 iron ore from `<list> inventory`;
    Add the crafted item 1 iron ingot to `<list> inventory`;
    PRINT INFO "Crafted Iron Ingot.\n";

ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Insufficient resources to craft Iron Ingot.\n";

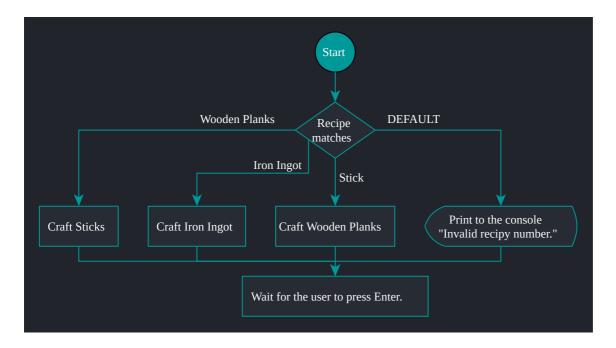
END
```



# void craftItem(int recipe)

#### Java

```
public static void craftItem(int recipe) {
    switch (recipe) {
        case 1:
            craftWoodenPlanks();
            break;
        case 2:
            craftStick();
            break;
        case 3:
            craftIronIngot();
            break;
        case 4:
            craftStonePickaxe();
        case 5:
            craftIronPickaxe();
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid recipe number.");
    }
   waitForEnter();
}
```



# void craftStick()

#### Java

```
public static void craftStick() {
   if (inventoryContains(WOOD)) {
      removeItemsFromInventory(WOOD, 1);
      addCraftedItem(CRAFTED_STICK);
      System.out.println("Crafted Stick.");
   } else {
      System.out.println("Insufficient resources to craft Stick.");
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<list> inventory` contains wood
    Remove 1 wood from `<list> inventory`;
    Add the crafted item 1 stick to `<list> inventory`;
    PRINT INFO "Crafted Stick.\n";

ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Insufficient resources to craft Stick.\n";

END
```



# void craftWoodenPlanks()

#### Java

```
public static void craftWoodenPlanks() {
   if (inventoryContains(WOOD, 2)) {
      removeItemsFromInventory(WOOD, 2);
      addCraftedItem(CRAFTED_WOODEN_PLANKS);
      System.out.println("Crafted Wooden Planks.");
   } else {
      System.out.println("Insufficient resources to craft Wooden Planks.");
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<list> inventory` contains at least 2 wood
    Remove 2 wood from `<list> inventory`;
    Add the crafted item 1 wooden planks to `<list> inventory`;
    PRINT INFO "Crafted Wooden Planks.\n";

ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Insufficient resources to craft Wooden Planks.\n";

END
```



# void displayCraftingRecipes()

#### Java

```
public static void displayCraftingRecipes() {
    System.out.println("Crafting Recipes:");
    System.out.println("1. Craft Wooden Planks: 2 Wood");
    System.out.println("2. Craft Stick: 1 Wood");
    System.out.println("3. Craft Iron Ingot: 3 Iron Ore");
    System.out.println("4. Craft Stone Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Stone");
    System.out.println("5. Craft Iron Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Iron Ingot");
}
```

```
PRINT INFO "Crafting Recipes:\n";
PRINT INFO "1. Craft Wooden Planks: 2 Wood\n";
PRINT INFO "2. Craft Stick: 1 Wood\n";
PRINT INFO "3. Craft Iron Ingot: 3 Iron Ore\n";
PRINT INFO "4. Craft Stone Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Stone\n";
PRINT INFO "5. Craft Iron Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Iron Ingot\n";
END
```



# void displayInventory()

#### Java

```
public static void displayInventory() {
    System.out.println("Inventory:");
    if (inventory.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println(ANSI_YELLOW + "Empty" + ANSI_RESET);
    } else {
        int[] blockCounts = new int[7];
        for (int i = 0; i < inventory.size(); i++) {
            int block = inventory.get(i);
            blockCounts[block]++;
        for (int blockType = 1; blockType < blockCounts.length;</pre>
blockType++) {
            int occurrences = blockCounts[blockType];
            if (occurrences > 0) {
                System.out.println(getBlockName(blockType) + " - " +
occurrences);
        }
    }
    System.out.println("Crafted Items:");
    if (craftedItems == null || craftedItems.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println(ANSI_YELLOW + "None" + ANSI_RESET);
    } else {
        for (int item : craftedItems) {
            System.out.print(
                    getCraftedItemColor(item) + getCraftedItemName(item) +
  " + ANSI_RESET);
        }
        System.out.println();
    System.out.println();
}
```

```
BEGIN
PRINT INFO "Inventory:\n";
IF `<Integer list> inventory` is empty
    PRINT INFO "Empty\n" (colored in yellow);
ELSE
    CREATE `<Integer array> blockCounts` of size 7;
    FOR EACH `<Integer> element` in `<Integer list> inventory`
        Assign `<Integer> block` = `<Integer> element`;
        Set `<Integer array> blockCounts @ index <Integer> block` += 1;
    FOR `<Integer> blockType` = 1; `<Integer> blockType` < `length of
<Integer array> blockCounts`
        Assign `<Integer> occurences` = `<Integer array> blockCounts @
index <Integer> blockType`;
        IF `<Integer> occurences` > 0
            PRINT INFO `<String> get block name matching <Integer>
blockType` + " - " + `<Integer> occurences\n`;
        Set `<Integer> blockType` += 1;
PRINT INFO "Crafted Items:\n";
IF `<Integer list> craftedItems` is non-existant or empty
    PRINT INFO "None\n" (colored in yellow);
ELSE
    FOR EACH `<Integer> item` in `<Integer list> craftedItems`
        PRINT INFO `<String> get name matching <Integer> item` + ", "
(colored in `<String> get color matching <Integer> item`);
    PRINT INFO "\n";
PRINT INFO "\n";
END
```



# void fillInventory()

# Java

```
private static void fillInventory() {
   inventory.clear();
   for (int blockType = 1; blockType <= 6; blockType++) {
      for (int i = 0; i < INVENTORY_SIZE; i++) {
         inventory.add(blockType);
      }
   }
}</pre>
```

```
BEGIN

Clear `<Integer list> inventory`;
FOR `<Integer> blockType` = 1; `<Integer> blockType` <= 6
   FOR EACH `<Integer> element` in `<Integer list> inventory`
        Set `<Integer> member` = `<Integer> blockType`;
   Set `<Integer> blockType` += 1;
END
```

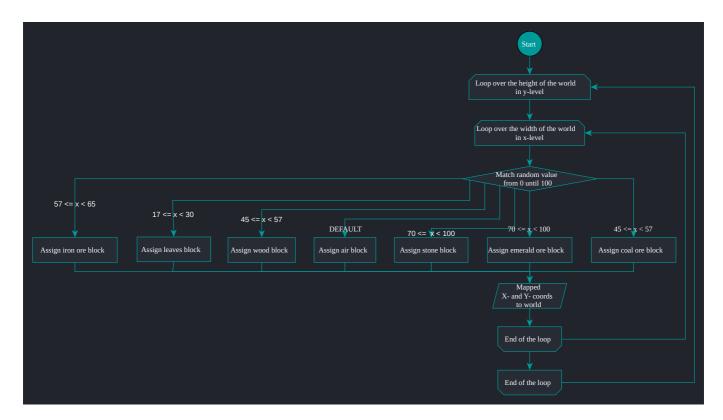


# void generateWorld()

#### Java

```
public static void generateWorld() {
    Random rand = new Random();
    for (int y = 0; y < worldHeight; y++) {
        for (int x = 0; x < worldWidth; x++) {
             int randValue = rand.nextInt(100);
            if (randValue < 17) {
                 world[x][y] = WOOD;
             } else if (randValue < 30) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = LEAVES;
             } else if (randValue < 45) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = STONE;
             } else if (randValue < 57) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = COAL_ORE;
             } else if (randValue < 65) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = IRON_ORE;
             } else if (randValue < 70) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = EMERALD_ORE;
             } else {
                 world[x][y] = AIR;
             }
        }
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN
FOR `<Integer> y` = 0; `<Integer> y` < `<Integer> worldHeight`
    FOR `<Integer> x` = 0; `<Integer> x` < `<Integer> worldWidth`
        Assign `<Integer> randValue` = `random value between 0 and 99`;
        IF `<Integer> randValue` < 17</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> wood`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 30</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> leaves`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 45</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> stone`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 57</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> coal ore`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 65</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> iron ore`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 70
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> emerald ore`;
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> air`;
        Set `<Integer> x` += 1;
    Set `<Integer> y` += 1;
END
```



# char getBlockChar(int blockType)

#### Java

```
private static char getBlockChar(int blockType) {
    switch (blockType) {
        case WOOD:
            return '\u2592';
        case LEAVES:
           return '\u00A7';
        case STONE:
           return '\u2593';
        case IRON_ORE:
           return '\u00B0';
        case COAL_ORE:
            return '\u2593';
        case EMERALD_ORE:
            return '\u00B0';
        default:
            return '-';
    }
}
```

```
BEGIN
IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> wood`
    RETURN `<Character> medium shade`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> leaves`
    RETURN `<Character> section sign`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone`
    RETURN `<Character> dark shade`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ore`
    RETURN `<Character> degree sign`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> coal ore`
    RETURN `<Character> dark shade`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> emerald ore`
    RETURN `<Character> degree sign`;
ELSE
    RETURN `<Character> -`;
END
```



# String getBlockName(int blockType)

```
private static String getBlockName(int blockType) {
    switch (blockType) {
        case AIR:
            return "Empty Block";
        case WOOD:
           return "Wood";
        case LEAVES:
           return "Leaves";
        case STONE:
           return "Stone";
        case IRON_ORE:
            return "Iron Ore";
        case COAL_ORE:
            return "Coal Ore";
        case EMERALD_ORE:
            return "Emerald Ore";
        default:
            return "Unknown";
    }
}
```

```
BEGIN
IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> air`
    RETURN "Empty Block";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> wood`
    RETURN "Wood";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> leaves`
    RETURN "Leaves";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone`
   RETURN "Stone";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ore`
   RETURN "Iron Ore";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> coal ore`
   RETURN "Coal Ore";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> emerald ore`
    RETURN "Emerald Ore";
ELSE
    RETURN "Unknown";
END
```



# String getBlockSymbol(int blockType)

```
private static String getBlockSymbol(int blockType) {
    String blockColor;
    switch (blockType) {
        case AIR:
            return ANSI_RESET + "- ";
        case WOOD:
            blockColor = ANSI_RED;
            break;
        case LEAVES:
            blockColor = ANSI_GREEN;
            break;
        case STONE:
            blockColor = ANSI_BLUE;
            break;
        case IRON_ORE:
            blockColor = ANSI_WHITE;
            break;
        case COAL_ORE:
           blockColor = ANSI_COAL_GRAY;
            break;
        case EMERALD_ORE:
            blockColor = ANSI_EMERALD_GREEN;
            break;
        default:
            blockColor = ANSI_RESET;
            break;
    return blockColor + getBlockChar(blockType) + " ";
}
```

```
BEGIN
Define `<String> blockColor`;
IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> air`
    RETURN "Empty Block";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> wood`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color red)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> leaves`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color green)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color blue)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ore`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color white)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> coal ore`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color coal gray)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> emerald ore`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color emerald green)`;
ELSE
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(reset color)`;
RETURN `<String> blockColor` + `<Character> get symbol matching blockType`
+ ";
END
```



# String getCraftedItemName(int craftedItem)

#### Java

```
private static String getCraftedItemName(int craftedItem) {
    switch (craftedItem) {
        case CRAFTED_WOODEN_PLANKS:
           return "Wooden Planks";
        case CRAFTED_STICK:
           return "Stick";
        case CRAFTED_IRON_INGOT:
           return "Iron Ingot";
        case CRAFTED_STONE_PICKAXE:
           return "Stone Pickaxe";
        case CRAFTED_IRON_PICKAXE:
            return "Iron Pickaxe";
        default:
            return "Unknown";
    }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<Integer> craftedItem` == `<Integer> wooden planks`
    RETURN "Wooden Planks";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stick`
    RETURN "Stick";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ingot`
    RETURN "Iron Ingot";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone pickaxe`
    RETURN "Stone Pickaxe";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron pickaxe`
    RETURN "Iron Pickaxe";

ELSE
    RETURN "Unknown";

END
```



# void loadGame(String fileName)

```
public static void loadGame(String fileName) {
    // Implementation for loading the game state from a file goes here
    try (ObjectInputStream inputStream = new ObjectInputStream(new
FileInputStream(fileName))) {
        // Deserialize game state data from the file and load it into the
program
        NEW_WORLD_WIDTH = inputStream.readInt();
        NEW_WORLD_HEIGHT = inputStream.readInt();
        world = (int[][]) inputStream.readObject();
        playerX = inputStream.readInt();
        playerY = inputStream.readInt();
        inventory = (List<Integer>) inputStream.readObject();
        craftedItems = (List<Integer>) inputStream.readObject();
        unlockMode = inputStream.readBoolean();
        System.out.println("Game state loaded from file: " + fileName);
    } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
        System.out.println("Error while loading the game state: " +
e.getMessage());
   waitForEnter();
}
```

```
BEGIN
TRY TO
    Set `<stream> inputStream` = `<stream> of contents from file matching
<String> fileName relative to current working directory`;
    Set `<Integer> NEW_WORLD_WIDTH` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer> NEW_WORLD_HEIGHT` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world` = `<two dimensional Integer
array> get next line containing any serialized object in <stream>
inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer> playerX` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer> playerY` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer list> inventory` = `<Integer list> get next line
containing any serialized object in <stream> inputStream` and cast to
<Integer list>;
    Set `<Integer list> craftedItems` = `<Integer list> get next line
containing any serialized object in <stream> inputStream` and cast to
<Integer list>;
    Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = `<boolean> get next line containing
serialized <boolean> in <stream> inputStream`;
    PRINT INFO "Game state loaded from file: " + `<String> fileName` +
   Close `<stream> inputStream`;
ON EXCEPTION
    PRINT ERROR "Error while loading the game state: " + `errormessage` +
"\n";
   Close `<stream> inputStream`;
Wait on player to press ENTER;
END
```



### void lookAround()

#### Java

```
BEGIN
PRINT INFO "You look around and see:";
FOR `<Integer> y` = `Maximum {of} 0 and {<Integer> playerY - 1}`;
`<Integer> y` <= `Minimum of {<Integer> playerY + 1} and {<Integer>
worldHeight - 1}`
    FOR `<Integer> x` = `Maximum of \{0\} and \{<Integer> playerX - 1\}`;
`<Integer> x` <= `Minimum of {<Integer> playerX + 1} and {<Integer>
worldWidth - 1}`
        IF `<Integer> x` == `<Integer> playerX` AND `<Integer> y` ==
`<Integer> playerY`
            PRINT INFO "P " (colored green);
        ELSE
            PRINT INFO `get block symbol from <two dimensional Integer
array> world @ indexes <Integer> x, <Integer> y`;
        Set \leq Integer> \times += 1;
    PRINT INFO "\n";
    Set `<Integer> y` += 1;
PRINT INFO "\n";
Wait on player to press ENTER;
END
```



```
public static void placeBlock(int blockType) {
    if (blockType >= 0 && blockType <= 11) {
        if (blockType <= 6) {</pre>
            if (inventory.contains(blockType)) {
                inventory.remove(Integer.valueOf(blockType));
                world[playerX][playerY] = blockType;
                System.out.println("Placed " + getBlockName(blockType) + "
at your position.");
            } else {
                System.out.println(
                        "You don't have " + getBlockName(blockType) + " in
your inventory.");
        } else {
            int craftedItem = getCraftedItemFromBlockType(blockType);
            if (craftedItems.contains(craftedItem)) {
                craftedItems.remove(Integer.valueOf(craftedItem));
                world[playerX][playerY] = blockType;
                System.out.println(
                        "Placed " + getCraftedItemName(craftedItem) + " at
your position.");
            } else {
                System.out.println("You don't have " +
getCraftedItemName(craftedItem)
                        + " in your crafted items.");
            }
    } else {
        System.out.println("Invalid block number. Please enter a valid
block number.");
        System.out.println(BLOCK_NUMBERS_INFO);
    waitForEnter();
}
```

```
BEGIN
IF `<Integer> blockType` >= 0 AND `<Integer> blockType` <= 11</pre>
    IF `<Integer> blockType` <= 6</pre>
        IF `<Integer list> inventory` contains `<Integer>` blockType
            Remove member `<Integer>` blockType from `<Integer list>
inventory`;
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
playerX, <Integer> playerY` = `<Integer>` blockType;
            PRINT INFO "Placed " + `<String> get block name matching
<Integer> blockType` + " at your position.";
            PRINT WARNING "You don't have " + `<String> get block name
matching <Integer> blockType` + " in your inventory.";
        Assign `<Integer> craftedItem` = `<Integer> get crafted item of
<Integer> blockType`;
        IF `<Integer list> craftedItems` contains `<Integer>` craftedItem
            Remove member `<Integer>` craftedItem from `<Integer list>
craftedItems`;
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
playerX, <Integer> playerY` = `<Integer>` blockType;
            PRINT INFO "Placed " + `<String> get block name matching
<Integer> craftedItem` + " at your position.";
        ELSE
            PRINT WARNING "You don't have " + `<String> get block name
matching <Integer> craftedItem` + " in your crafted items.";
ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Invalid block number. Please enter a valid block
number.\n";
    PRINT WARNING `<String> BLOCK_NUMBERS_INFO` + "\n";
Wait on player to press ENTER;
END
```



# References

- Template Canvas task on which this document is based
- yEd Graph Editor we used to make the flowcharts