Tacita's JavaCraft - Provisional Report (Group 18)

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Group Details

Group Name	Tacita		
Group Number	18		
TA	TA assigned to Group 18		

Students

Student Name	Student ID		
Leopold Meinel	i6352276		
Anton Haarmann	i6367288		
Sian Lodde	i6343174		
Tristan Dormans	i6343359		

Who Did What

Task	Who did it	Participation in percent	
Creating the initial pseudocode and flowcharts	Leopold Anton Tristan Sian	Equal	
Setting up the Gitlab repository	Leopold	100%	
Creating the doucmentation for the JavaCraft code	Leopold Anton Tristan Sian	Equal	
Creating the flowchart and pseudocode for the global game	Tristan	100%	
Creating FSA for automaton	Leopold Tristan	95% 5%	
Creating the table for automaton	Leopold	100%	
Converting ODF Flowcharts to .graphml	Tristan	100%	
Deciding on the uniform format for the flowcharts	Leopold Anton Tristan Sian	Equal	
Deciding on the uniform format for the pseudocode	Leopold Anton Tristan Sian	90% 10%	
Converting flowcharts to uniform format	Sian Tristan	85% 15%	
Converting pseudocode to uniform format	Leopold	100%	
Updating the documentation	Leopold	100%	

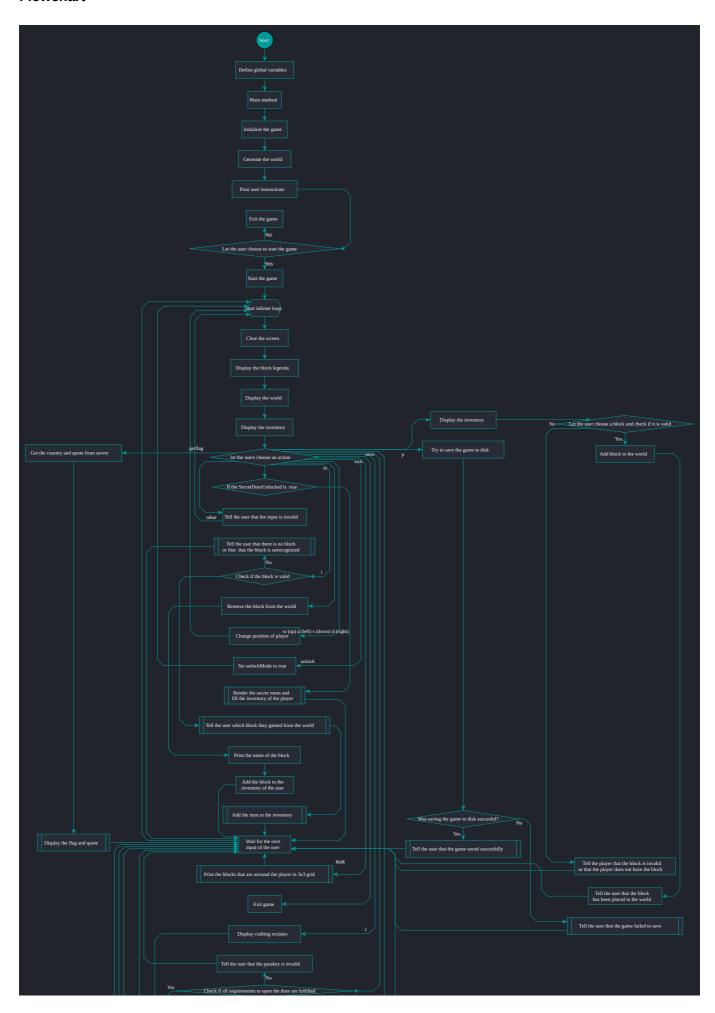
Task	Who did it	Participation in percent	
Cleaning up the repository folders	Sian	100%	
Exporting flowcharts to SVG format	Sian	100%	
Implenting two blocks and two crafting items to the game	Anton	100%	
Updating the functions involved with new blocks and crafting items	Anton	100%	
Creating the provisional report document	Anton	100%	
Merging the flowchart images with the report document int one PDF	Sian	100%	
Setting repository naming of folders to industry standard	Leopold	100%	

JavaCraft's Workflow

Class JavaCraft

```
BEGIN
Define global constants/variables and assign values to some;
Initialize game by assigning some global variables;
Generate world with different blocks by using randomness;
PRINT INFO `instructions`;
PRINT INFO "Start the game? (Y/N): ";
IF `<String> READ user input` == y (caseless check)
    Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = false;
    Set `<boolean> craftingCommandEntered` = false;
    Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = false;
    Set `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` = false;
    WHILE true
        PRINT INFO `initial UI containing legend, world, inventory`;
        PRINT INFO "Enter your action: 'WASD': Move, 'M': Mine, 'P': Place,
'C': Craft, 'I': Interact, 'Save': Save, 'Load': Load, 'Exit': Quit,
'Unlock': Unlock Secret Door\n" (colored in green);
        IF `<String> READ user input` == "w" OR "up" OR "s" OR "down" OR
"a" OR "left" OR "d" OR "right" (caseless check)
            IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true
                Set `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` = true;
            Move player;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "m" (caseless check)
            IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true
                Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = true;
            Mine block;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "p" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO `players inventory`;
            PRINT INFO "Enter the block type to place: ";
            Place block `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "c" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO `crafting recipes`;
            PRINT INFO "Enter the recipe number to craft: ";
            Craft item `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "i" (caseless check)
            Interact with world;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "save" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO "Enter the file name to save the game state: ";
            Save game as `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "load" (caseless check)
            PRINT INFO "Enter the file name to load the game state: ";
            Load game from `<String> READ user input`;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "exit" (caseless check)
```

```
PRINT INFO "Exiting the game. Goodbye!\n";
            Exit game;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "look" (caseless check)
            Print all blocks sorrounding player;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "unlock" (caseless check)
            Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = true;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "getflag" (caseless check)
            TRY TO
                Set up connection to a server;
                PRINT INFO " " + `<String> get country from server via a
POST request`;
                PRINT INFO " " + `<String> get quote from server via a POST
request`;
            ON EXCEPTION
                PRINT ERROR containing `stacktrace`;
                PRINT ERROR "Error connecting to the server";
            Wait on player to press ENTER;
        ELSE IF `<String> READ user input` == "open" (caseless check)
            IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true AND `<boolean>
craftingCommandEntered` == true AND `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` ==
true AND `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` == true
                Set `<boolean> secretDoorUnlocked` = true;
                Reset world to an empty world;
                PRINT INFO "Secret door unlocked!\n";
                Wait on player to press ENTER;
            ELSE
                PRINT WARNING "Invalid passkey. Try again!\n";
                Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = false;
                Set `<boolean> craftingCommandEntered` = false;
                Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = false;
                Set `<boolean> movementCommandEntered` = false;
        ELSE
            PRINT WARNING "Invalid input. Please try again." (colored in
yellow);
        IF `<boolean> unlockMode` == true
            IF `<String> READ user input` == "c" (caseless check)
                Set `<boolean> craftingCommandEntered` = true;
            IF `<String> READ user input` == "m" (caseless check)
                Set `<boolean> miningCommandEntered` = true;
        IF `<boolean> secretDoorUnlocked` == true
            PRINT INFO `description of current state`;
            Set `<boolean> inSecretArea` = true;
            Reset world to an empty world;
            Set `<boolean> secretDoorUnlocked` = false;
            Fill `<Integer list> inventory` with all available blockTypes;
            Wait on player to press ENTER;
ELSE
    Exit game;
END
```





Functionality Exploration

Documentation of functions

addCraftedItem

public static void addCraftedItem(int craftedItem)

Adds a crafted item to craftedItems.

This method adds a crafted item to craftedItems that are part of the players inventory.

Parameters

 ${\tt craftedItem-The\ crafted\ item}$

clearScreen

private static void clearScreen()

Clears the screen.

This method clears the screen and uses different logic depending on the OS.

Catched Exceptions:

- $\bullet\,$ On IOException: Prints stacktrace when I/O exception of some sort has occurred.
- On InterruptedException: Prints stacktrace when a thread is waiting, sleeping, or otherwise occupied, and the thread is interrupted, either before or during the activity.

craftedItemsContains

public static boolean craftedItemsContains(int craftedItem)

Queries craftedItems for an item.

This method queries the players crafted item inventory for an item.

Parameters

craftedItem - The item to query the crafted item inventory for

Returns

boolean true if craftedItems contains item, false in any other case

craftedItemsContains

 $public\ static\ boolean\ crafted Items Contains (int\ crafted Item,$

int count)

Queries craftedItems for if it has enough of an crafted item.

This method queries the players craftedItems for an crafted item and if it contains at least as much as the supplied count.

Parameters

craftedItem - The crafted item to query the crafted items inventory for

count - The count that the crafted items inventory should contain of the item

Returns:

boolean true if craftedItems contains crafted item at least as many times as the supplied count, false in any other case

craftIronIngot

public static void craftIronIngot()

Crafts CRAFTED_IRON_INGOT.

This method crafts CRAFTED_IRON_INGOT from 3 IRON_ORE that is taken from the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

craftIronPickaxe

public static void craftIronPickaxe()

Crafts CRAFTED_IRON_PICKAXE.

This method crafts CRAFTED_IRON_PICKAXE from 1 Stick and 3 Iron Ingots that are taken form the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

craftItem

public static void craftItem(int recipe)

Crafts an item.

This method crafts an item from a recipe.

Prints message if invalid recipe was supplied.

Darameters

 ${\tt recipe}$ - The recipe used to craft the item

craftStick

public static void craftStick()

Crafts CRAFTED_STICK.

This method crafts CRAFTED_STICK from 1 WOOD that is taken from the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

craftStonePickaxe

public static void craftStonePickaxe()

Crafts CRAFTED_STONE_PICKAXE.

This method crafts CRAFTED_STONE_PICKAXE from 1 Stick and 3 Stone that are taken form the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

craftWoodenPlanks

public static void craftWoodenPlanks()

Crafts CRAFTED_WOODEN_PLANKS

This method crafts CRAFTED_WOODEN_PLANKS from 2 WOOD that are taken from the players inventory.

Prints message if the player doesn't have the correct items in his inventory.

displayCraftingRecipes

 $\verb"public" static void displayCraftingRecipes()$

Prints crafting recipes.

This method prints the available crafting recipes.

displayInventory

public static void displayInventory()

Prints players inventory.

This method prints the players inventory including crafted Items.

displayLegend

public static void displayLegend()

Prints a legend.

This method prints a legend of items on the map.

displayWorld

public static void displayWorld()

Prints the world as ASCII text.

This method is responsible for displaying the world.

Part of secret door logic.

fillInventory

private static void fillInventory()

Fills players inventory with all blocks.

This method fills the players inventory with all available block Types. $\label{eq:continuous}$

Part of secret door logic.

generateEmptyWorld

private static void generateEmptyWorld()

Generates an empty world

This method generates an empty world which only contains the dutch flag.

Part of secret door logic.

generateWorld

public static void generateWorld()

Generates the world.

This method uses randomness to generate a world out of different materials.

getBlockChar

private static char getBlockChar(int blockType)

Returns the symbol for blockType.

This method returns the mapped char for blockType.

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

Returns:

char The mapped symbol for blockType

getBlockColor

 $private \ static \ String^{lf} \ getBlockColor(int \ blockType)$

Returns block color

This method returns the blocks color.

Defaults to empty String

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

Returns

String The human readable name of craftedItem

getBlockName

 $private \ static \ String^{@} \ getBlockName(int \ blockType)$

Returns human readable block name.

This method returns a human readable block name for blockType.

Defaults to "Unknown'

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

Return

String The human readable block name.

getBlockSymbol

 $private \ static \ String^{t^g} \ getBlockSymbol(int \ blockType)$

Returns the symbol and color for blockType

This method returns the mapped char and block Color for block Type.

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

Returns

String The mapped symbol and blockColor for blockType

getBlockTypeFromCraftedItem

private static int getBlockTypeFromCraftedItem(int craftedItem)

Returns the block type of craftedItem.

This method returns the block type of craftedItem.

Defaults to -1.

craftedItem - The crafted item

Returns:

int The block type of craftedItem

getCountryAndQuoteFromServer

public static void getCountryAndQuoteFromServer()

Gets country and quote from server.

This method gets country and quote from server via a POST request.

Catched Exceptions:

On Exception: Prints an error for any encountered exception.

getCraftedItemColor

 $private \ static \ String^{tr} \ getCraftedItemColor(int \ craftedItem)$

Returns item color.

This method returns the items color.

Defaults to empty String

Paramete

craftedItem - The crafted item

Return

String The human readable name of craftedItem

getCraftedItemFromBlockType

private static int getCraftedItemFromBlockType(int blockType)

Returns the crafted item of blockType.

This method returns the crafted item of blockType.

Defaults to -1.

Parameters:

blockType - The type of block

Returns

int The crafted item of blockType

getCraftedItemName

private static String[™] getCraftedItemName(int craftedItem)

Returns human readble item name.

This method returns a human readable item name for craftedItem.

Parameters

craftedItem - The crafted item

Doturno

String The human readable name of craftedItem

getRequiredItemForMining

 $public \ static \ int \ getRequiredItemForMining(int \ blockType)$

Returns the crafted item that is required to mine blockType.

This method returns the crafted item that is required to mine blockType.

Defaults -1.

Parameters

blockType - The type of block

Returns

int The crafted Item required to mine blockType

initGame

 $\label{public static void initGame(int worldWidth, \\ int worldHeight)}$

Initializes the game.

 $This \ method \ sets \ world Width, \ Jworld Height, \ world, \ player X, \ player Y \ and \ initializes \ inventory.$

Parameters

worldWidth - The width of world in blocks

 ${\tt worldHeight} \ {\tt -} \ {\tt The \ height \ of \ world \ in \ blocks}$

interactWithWorld

public static void interactWithWorld()

Handles interaction with the game world.

This method handles interaction with the game world and prints messages for blocks that the player can interact with. It also adds certain blocks to the players inventory if he interacts with them.

inventoryContains

public static boolean inventoryContains(int item)

Queries inventory for an item.

This method queries the players inventory for an item.

Parameters

item - The item to query the inventory for

Returns

boolean true if inventory contains item, false in any other case

inventoryContains

item

Queries inventory for if it has enough of an item.

This method queries the players inventory for an item and if it contains at least as much as the supplied count.

Parameters

item - The item to query the inventory for

 $\ensuremath{\text{count}}$ - The count that the inventory should contain of the item

Returns

boolean true if inventory contains item at least as many times as the supplied count, false in any other case

IoadGame

 $public \ static \ void \ loadGame(String^{t^{\underline{s}}} \ fileName)$

Loads the game.

This method loads the game from a file.

fileName - The file name

Catched Exceptions:

- On IOException: Prints error with message when I/O exception of some sort has occurred.
 On ClassNotFoundException: Prints error with message when no definition for the class with the specified name could be found.

private static void lookAround()

Prints all blocks sorrounding the player

This method prints all blocks sorrounding the player. This is meant to make the players life easier.

public static void main(String[™][] args)

Main method.

This method is called upon execution of the game

args - The supplied commandline arguments

mineBlock

public static void mineBlock()

Mines a block.

This method mines a block and adds it to the players inventory if it is not AIR.

movePlayer

public static void movePlayer(String direction)

Moves the player

This method moves the player UP/DOWN/LEFT/RIGHT depending on the supplied direction.

direction - The direction the player should be moved towards.

placeBlock

public static void placeBlock(int blockType)

Places a block.

This method places a block that is of blockType 0 to 9 and removes it from the players inventory if the players inventory contains that block

blockType - The type of block

remove Item From Crafted Items

public static void removeItemFromCraftedItems(int craftedItem,

Removes a count of item from craftedItem.

This method removes a count of an item from the players crafted items inventory

craftedItem - The item to remove from the crafted items inventory

count - The count that should be removed from the crafted items inventory

removeltemsFromInventory

public static void removeItemsFromInventory(int item,

Removes a count of item from inventory.

This method removes a count of an item from the players inventory.

item - The item to remove from the inventory

count - The count that should be removed from the inventory

resetWorld

private static void resetWorld()

This method resets the world to an empty world via generating an empty world and resetting the players position.

Part of secret door logic.

saveGame

 $public \ static \ void \ saveGame(String^{tS} \ fileName)$

Savor the cam

This method saves the game in a file.

Parameters

fileName - The file name

Catched Exceptions:

. On IOException: Prints error with message when I/O exception of some sort has occurred

startGame

public static void startGame()

Starts the game

This method handles the following:

- Printing of initial UI, instructions and informational messages
- Player input
- Secret door logic

Part of secret door logic.

waitForEnter

private static void waitForEnter()

Waits for input ENTER.

This method waits for player to input ENTER.

Additional Info

See Appendix for flowcharts and pseudocodes of 16 functions.

Finite State Automata (FSA) Design

Secret door logic (boolean secretDoorUnlocked)

General description

The secret door logic is triggered when <boolean> secretDoorUnlocked is true and will replace the map with an empty map containing a dutch flag. It will also replace the green player symbol with a blue one.

The <boolean> secretDoorUnlocked is true if the player supplies the following input in order:

- 1. y (caseless check)
- 2. Nothing OR anything other than exit (caseless check)
- 3. unlock (caseless check)
- 4. Nothing OR anything other than exit (caseless check)
- 5. Mandatory a, c AND m plus optional y AND/OR unlock in any order (caseless check, repetition is possible)
- 6. Nothing OR anything other than exit (caseless check)
- 7. open (caseless check)

After point 7, the <boolean> secretDoorUnlocked is true and the secret door logic triggers.

Automaton

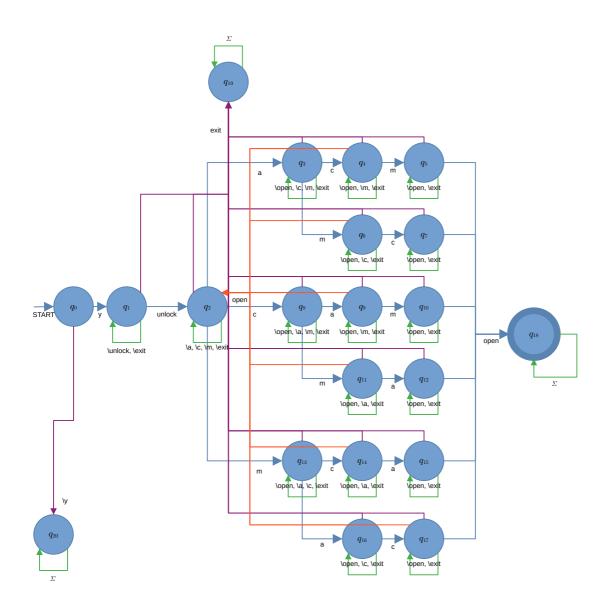
$$D = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

 $a{=}w, up, s, down, a, left, d, right$

 $\Sigma {=} \{y, unlock, a, c, m, open, exit\} \text{ (caseless check)} \\ \delta {:} Transition Function$

 $L(D) = \\ \{ \text{y, unlock, \{mandatory a, c, m and optional y, unlock in any order; repetition is possible} \}, \text{ open} \} \\ Q = \\ \{ q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6, q_7, q_8, q_9, q_{10}, q_{11}, q_{12}, q_{13}, q_{14}, q_{15}, q_{16}, q_{17}, q_{18}, q_{19}, q_{20} \} \\$

 $F = \{q_{18}\}\$



Table

State	у	unlock	a	С	m	open	exit
$^{ ightarrow }q_{0}$	q_1	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}
q_1	q_1	q_2	q_1	q_1	q_1	q_1	q_{19}
q_2	q_2	q_2	q_3	q_8	q_{13}	q_2	q_{19}
q_3	q_3	q_3	q_3	q_4	q_6	q_2	q_{19}
q_4	q_4	q_4	q_4	q_4	q_5	q_2	q_{19}
q_5	q_5	q_5	q_5	q_5	q_5	q_{18}	q_{19}
q_6	q_6	q_6	q_6	q_7	q_6	q_2	q_{19}
$\overline{q_7}$	q_7	q_7	q_7	q_7	q_7	q_{18}	q_{19}
$\overline{q_8}$	q_8	q_8	q_9	q_8	q_{11}	q_2	q_{19}
q_9	q_9	q_9	q_9	q_9	q_{10}	q_2	q_{19}
q_{10}	q_{10}	q_{10}	q_{10}	q_{10}	q_{10}	q_{18}	q_{19}
q_{11}	q_{11}	q_{11}	q_{12}	q_{11}	q_{11}	q_2	q_{19}
q_{12}	q_{12}	q_{12}	q_{12}	q_{12}	q_{12}	q_{18}	q_{19}
q_{13}	q_{13}	q_{13}	q_{16}	q_{14}	q_{13}	q_1	q_{19}
q_{14}	q_{14}	q_{14}	q_{15}	q_{14}	q_{14}	q_2	q_{19}
q_{15}	q_{15}	q_{15}	q_{15}	q_{15}	q_{15}	q_{18}	q_{19}
q_{16}	q_{16}	q_{16}	q_{16}	q_{17}	q_{16}	q_2	q_{19}
q_{17}	q_{17}	q_{17}	q_{17}	q_{17}	q_{17}	q_{18}	q_{19}
$^*q_{18}$	q_{18}						
q_{19}	q_{19}	q_{19}	q_{19}	q_{19}	q_{19}	q_{19}	q_{19}
q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}	q_{20}

Git Collaboration & Version Control

Overview

- UM Gitlab Repository, Branch Group 18
- · Changes & Conflicts
 - Merge conflicts were handled efficiently and quickly. As a team we all had our experiences with
 these conflicts, one example was that a local repository was a few key commits behind. This was
 solved by choosing what parts of the code to keep, and what parts of the code needed to be
 replaced by the newer version on the repository.

Some other issue we faced was not being able to merge in the first place, which was inevitably
resolved by re-cloning the repository and pasting in our modified files, which we wanted to
replace older files on the remote repository.

Who did what?

• PLACEHOLDER

Appendix

void clearScreen()

Java

```
TRY TO

IF current operating system matches Windows

Clear screen using Windows cmd.exe by calling "/c cls";

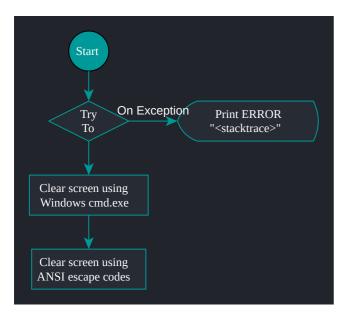
Wait on process to finish;

ELSE

Clear screen using ANSI code;

ON EXCEPTION

PRINT ERROR containing `stacktrace`;
```



void craftIronIngot()

Java

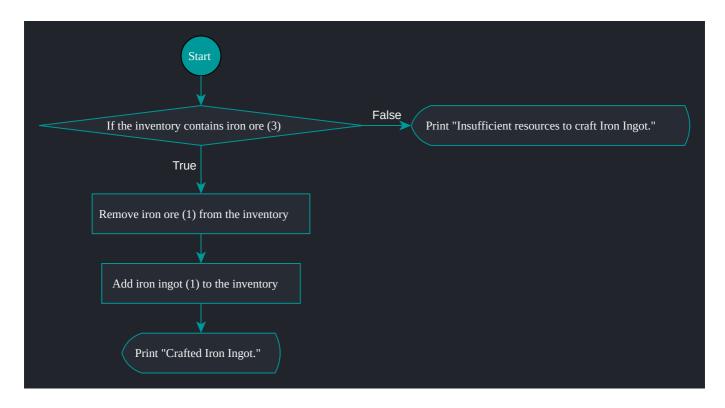
```
public static void craftIronIngot() {
   if (inventoryContains(IRON_ORE, 3)) {
      removeItemsFromInventory(IRON_ORE, 3);
      addCraftedItem(CRAFTED_IRON_INGOT);
      System.out.println("Crafted Iron Ingot.");
   } else {
      System.out.println("Insufficient resources to craft Iron Ingot.");
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<list> inventory` contains at least 3 iron ore
    Remove 3 iron ore from `<list> inventory`;
    Add the crafted item 1 iron ingot to `<list> inventory`;
    PRINT INFO "Crafted Iron Ingot.\n";

ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Insufficient resources to craft Iron Ingot.\n";

END
```



void craftItem(int recipe)

Java

```
public static void craftItem(int recipe) {
    switch (recipe) {
        case 1:
            craftWoodenPlanks();
            break;
        case 2:
            craftStick();
            break;
        case 3:
            craftIronIngot();
            break;
        case 4:
            craftStonePickaxe();
        case 5:
            craftIronPickaxe();
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid recipe number.");
    }
   waitForEnter();
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<Integer> recipe` == 1
        Craft wooden planks;

ELSE IF `<Integer> recipe` == 2
        Craft stick;

ELSE IF `<Integer> recipe` == 3
        Craft iron ingot;

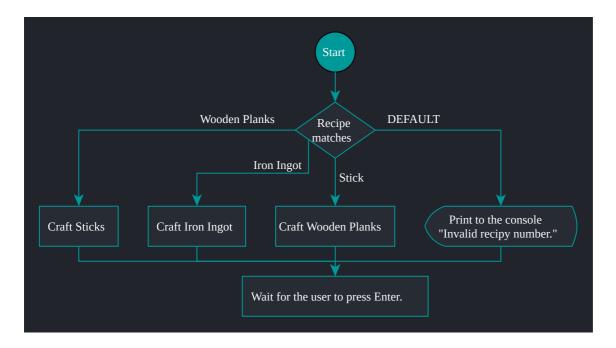
ELSE IF `<Integer> recipe` == 4
        Craft stone pickaxe;

ELSE IF `<Integer> recipe` == 5
        Craft iron pickaxe;

ELSE
        PRINT WARNING "Invalid recipe number.\n";

Wait on player to press ENTER;

END
```



void craftStick()

Java

```
public static void craftStick() {
   if (inventoryContains(W00D)) {
      removeItemsFromInventory(W00D, 1);
      addCraftedItem(CRAFTED_STICK);
      System.out.println("Crafted Stick.");
   } else {
      System.out.println("Insufficient resources to craft Stick.");
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<list> inventory` contains wood
    Remove 1 wood from `<list> inventory`;
    Add the crafted item 1 stick to `<list> inventory`;
    PRINT INFO "Crafted Stick.\n";

ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Insufficient resources to craft Stick.\n";

END
```



void craftWoodenPlanks()

Java

```
public static void craftWoodenPlanks() {
   if (inventoryContains(WOOD, 2)) {
      removeItemsFromInventory(WOOD, 2);
      addCraftedItem(CRAFTED_WOODEN_PLANKS);
      System.out.println("Crafted Wooden Planks.");
   } else {
      System.out.println("Insufficient resources to craft Wooden Planks.");
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<list> inventory` contains at least 2 wood
    Remove 2 wood from `<list> inventory`;
    Add the crafted item 1 wooden planks to `<list> inventory`;
    PRINT INFO "Crafted Wooden Planks.\n";

ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Insufficient resources to craft Wooden Planks.\n";

END
```



void displayCraftingRecipes()

Java

```
public static void displayCraftingRecipes() {
    System.out.println("Crafting Recipes:");
    System.out.println("1. Craft Wooden Planks: 2 Wood");
    System.out.println("2. Craft Stick: 1 Wood");
    System.out.println("3. Craft Iron Ingot: 3 Iron Ore");
    System.out.println("4. Craft Stone Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Stone");
    System.out.println("5. Craft Iron Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Iron Ingot");
}
```

```
PRINT INFO "Crafting Recipes:\n";
PRINT INFO "1. Craft Wooden Planks: 2 Wood\n";
PRINT INFO "2. Craft Stick: 1 Wood\n";
PRINT INFO "3. Craft Iron Ingot: 3 Iron Ore\n";
PRINT INFO "4. Craft Stone Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Stone\n";
PRINT INFO "5. Craft Iron Pickaxe: 1 Stick, 3 Iron Ingot\n";
END
```



void displayInventory()

Java

```
public static void displayInventory() {
    System.out.println("Inventory:");
    if (inventory.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println(ANSI_YELLOW + "Empty" + ANSI_RESET);
    } else {
        int[] blockCounts = new int[7];
        for (int i = 0; i < inventory.size(); i++) {
            int block = inventory.get(i);
            blockCounts[block]++;
        for (int blockType = 1; blockType < blockCounts.length;</pre>
blockType++) {
            int occurrences = blockCounts[blockType];
            if (occurrences > 0) {
                System.out.println(getBlockName(blockType) + " - " +
occurrences);
        }
    }
    System.out.println("Crafted Items:");
    if (craftedItems == null || craftedItems.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println(ANSI_YELLOW + "None" + ANSI_RESET);
    } else {
        for (int item : craftedItems) {
            System.out.print(
                    getCraftedItemColor(item) + getCraftedItemName(item) +
  " + ANSI_RESET);
        }
        System.out.println();
    System.out.println();
}
```

```
BEGIN
PRINT INFO "Inventory:\n";
IF `<Integer list> inventory` is empty
    PRINT INFO "Empty\n" (colored in yellow);
ELSE
    CREATE `<Integer array> blockCounts` of size 7;
    FOR EACH `<Integer> element` in `<Integer list> inventory`
        Assign `<Integer> block` = `<Integer> element`;
        Set `<Integer array> blockCounts @ index <Integer> block` += 1;
    FOR `<Integer> blockType` = 1; `<Integer> blockType` < `length of
<Integer array> blockCounts`
        Assign `<Integer> occurences` = `<Integer array> blockCounts @
index <Integer> blockType`;
        IF `<Integer> occurences` > 0
            PRINT INFO `<String> get block name matching <Integer>
blockType` + " - " + `<Integer> occurences\n`;
        Set `<Integer> blockType` += 1;
PRINT INFO "Crafted Items:\n";
IF `<Integer list> craftedItems` is non-existant or empty
    PRINT INFO "None\n" (colored in yellow);
ELSE
    FOR EACH `<Integer> item` in `<Integer list> craftedItems`
        PRINT INFO `<String> get name matching <Integer> item` + ", "
(colored in `<String> get color matching <Integer> item`);
    PRINT INFO "\n";
PRINT INFO "\n";
END
```



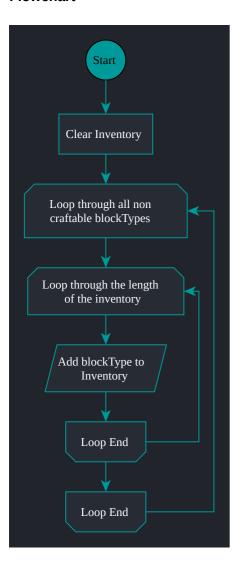
void fillInventory()

Java

```
private static void fillInventory() {
   inventory.clear();
   for (int blockType = 1; blockType <= 6; blockType++) {
      for (int i = 0; i < INVENTORY_SIZE; i++) {
         inventory.add(blockType);
      }
   }
}</pre>
```

```
BEGIN

Clear `<Integer list> inventory`;
FOR `<Integer> blockType` = 1; `<Integer> blockType` <= 6
   FOR EACH `<Integer> element` in `<Integer list> inventory`
        Set `<Integer> member` = `<Integer> blockType`;
   Set `<Integer> blockType` += 1;
END
```

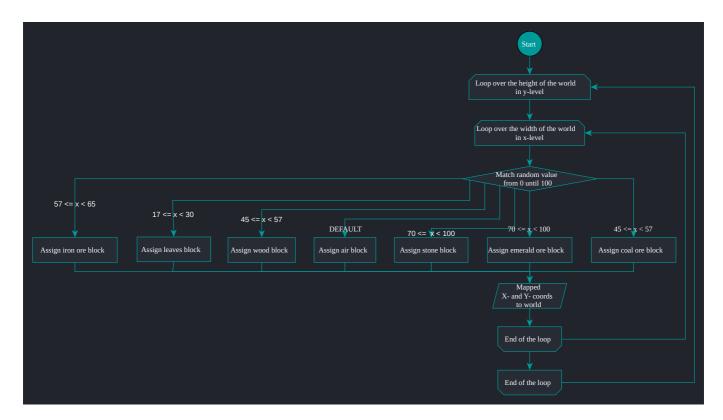


void generateWorld()

Java

```
public static void generateWorld() {
    Random rand = new Random();
    for (int y = 0; y < worldHeight; y++) {
        for (int x = 0; x < worldWidth; x++) {
            int randValue = rand.nextInt(100);
            if (randValue < 17) {
                 world[x][y] = WOOD;
            } else if (randValue < 30) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = LEAVES;
             } else if (randValue < 45) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = STONE;
             } else if (randValue < 57) {
                 world[x][y] = COAL_ORE;
             } else if (randValue < 65) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = IRON_ORE;
            } else if (randValue < 70) {</pre>
                 world[x][y] = EMERALD_ORE;
             } else {
                 world[x][y] = AIR;
             }
        }
   }
}
```

```
BEGIN
FOR `<Integer> y` = 0; `<Integer> y` < `<Integer> worldHeight`
    FOR `<Integer> x` = 0; `<Integer> x` < `<Integer> worldWidth`
        Assign `<Integer> randValue` = `random value between 0 and 99`;
        IF `<Integer> randValue` < 17</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> wood`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 30</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> leaves`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 45</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> stone`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 57</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> coal ore`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 65</pre>
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> iron ore`;
        ELSE IF `<Integer> randValue` < 70
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> emerald ore`;
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
x, <Integer> y` = `<Integer> air`;
        Set `<Integer> x` += 1;
    Set `<Integer> y` += 1;
END
```



char getBlockChar(int blockType)

Java

```
private static char getBlockChar(int blockType) {
    switch (blockType) {
        case WOOD:
            return '\u2592';
        case LEAVES:
           return '\u00A7';
        case STONE:
           return '\u2593';
        case IRON_ORE:
           return '\u00B0';
        case COAL_ORE:
            return '\u2593';
        case EMERALD_ORE:
            return '\u00B0';
        default:
            return '-';
    }
}
```

```
BEGIN
IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> wood`
    RETURN `<Character> medium shade`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> leaves`
    RETURN `<Character> section sign`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone`
    RETURN `<Character> dark shade`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ore`
    RETURN `<Character> degree sign`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> coal ore`
    RETURN `<Character> dark shade`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> emerald ore`
    RETURN `<Character> degree sign`;
ELSE
    RETURN `<Character> -`;
END
```



String getBlockName(int blockType)

```
private static String getBlockName(int blockType) {
    switch (blockType) {
        case AIR:
            return "Empty Block";
        case WOOD:
           return "Wood";
        case LEAVES:
           return "Leaves";
        case STONE:
           return "Stone";
        case IRON_ORE:
            return "Iron Ore";
        case COAL_ORE:
            return "Coal Ore";
        case EMERALD_ORE:
            return "Emerald Ore";
        default:
            return "Unknown";
    }
}
```

```
BEGIN
IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> air`
    RETURN "Empty Block";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> wood`
    RETURN "Wood";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> leaves`
    RETURN "Leaves";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone`
   RETURN "Stone";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ore`
   RETURN "Iron Ore";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> coal ore`
   RETURN "Coal Ore";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> emerald ore`
    RETURN "Emerald Ore";
ELSE
    RETURN "Unknown";
END
```



String getBlockSymbol(int blockType)

```
private static String getBlockSymbol(int blockType) {
    String blockColor;
    switch (blockType) {
        case AIR:
            return ANSI_RESET + "- ";
        case WOOD:
            blockColor = ANSI_RED;
            break;
        case LEAVES:
            blockColor = ANSI_GREEN;
            break;
        case STONE:
            blockColor = ANSI_BLUE;
            break;
        case IRON_ORE:
            blockColor = ANSI_WHITE;
            break;
        case COAL_ORE:
           blockColor = ANSI_COAL_GRAY;
            break;
        case EMERALD_ORE:
            blockColor = ANSI_EMERALD_GREEN;
            break;
        default:
            blockColor = ANSI_RESET;
            break;
    return blockColor + getBlockChar(blockType) + " ";
}
```

```
BEGIN
Define `<String> blockColor`;
IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> air`
    RETURN "Empty Block";
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> wood`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color red)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> leaves`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color green)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color blue)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ore`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color white)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> coal ore`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color coal gray)`;
ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> emerald ore`
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(color emerald green)`;
ELSE
    Set `<String> blockColor` = `(reset color)`;
RETURN `<String> blockColor` + `<Character> get symbol matching blockType`
+ ";
END
```



String getCraftedItemName(int craftedItem)

Java

```
private static String getCraftedItemName(int craftedItem) {
    switch (craftedItem) {
        case CRAFTED_WOODEN_PLANKS:
           return "Wooden Planks";
        case CRAFTED_STICK:
           return "Stick";
        case CRAFTED_IRON_INGOT:
           return "Iron Ingot";
        case CRAFTED_STONE_PICKAXE:
           return "Stone Pickaxe";
        case CRAFTED_IRON_PICKAXE:
            return "Iron Pickaxe";
        default:
            return "Unknown";
    }
}
```

```
BEGIN

IF `<Integer> craftedItem` == `<Integer> wooden planks`
    RETURN "Wooden Planks";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stick`
    RETURN "Stick";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron ingot`
    RETURN "Iron Ingot";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> stone pickaxe`
    RETURN "Stone Pickaxe";

ELSE IF `<Integer> blockType` == `<Integer> iron pickaxe`
    RETURN "Iron Pickaxe";

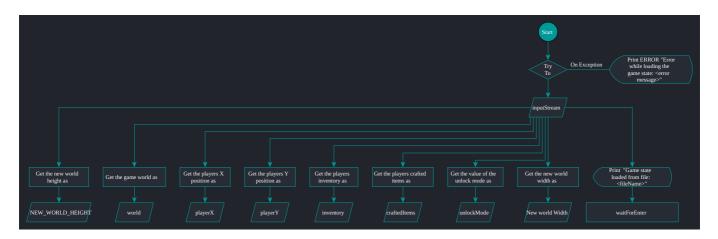
ELSE
    RETURN "Unknown";
END
```



void loadGame(String fileName)

```
public static void loadGame(String fileName) {
    // Implementation for loading the game state from a file goes here
    try (ObjectInputStream inputStream = new ObjectInputStream(new
FileInputStream(fileName))) {
        // Deserialize game state data from the file and load it into the
program
        NEW_WORLD_WIDTH = inputStream.readInt();
        NEW_WORLD_HEIGHT = inputStream.readInt();
        world = (int[][]) inputStream.readObject();
        playerX = inputStream.readInt();
        playerY = inputStream.readInt();
        inventory = (List<Integer>) inputStream.readObject();
        craftedItems = (List<Integer>) inputStream.readObject();
        unlockMode = inputStream.readBoolean();
        System.out.println("Game state loaded from file: " + fileName);
    } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
        System.out.println("Error while loading the game state: " +
e.getMessage());
   waitForEnter();
}
```

```
BEGIN
TRY TO
    Set `<stream> inputStream` = `<stream> of contents from file matching
<String> fileName relative to current working directory`;
    Set `<Integer> NEW_WORLD_WIDTH` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer> NEW_WORLD_HEIGHT` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world` = `<two dimensional Integer
array> get next line containing any serialized object in <stream>
inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer> playerX` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer> playerY` = `<Integer> get next line containing
serialized <Integer> in <stream> inputStream`;
    Set `<Integer list> inventory` = `<Integer list> get next line
containing any serialized object in <stream> inputStream` and cast to
<Integer list>;
    Set `<Integer list> craftedItems` = `<Integer list> get next line
containing any serialized object in <stream> inputStream` and cast to
<Integer list>;
    Set `<boolean> unlockMode` = `<boolean> get next line containing
serialized <boolean> in <stream> inputStream`;
    PRINT INFO "Game state loaded from file: " + `<String> fileName` +
   Close `<stream> inputStream`;
ON EXCEPTION
    PRINT ERROR "Error while loading the game state: " + `errormessage` +
"\n";
   Close `<stream> inputStream`;
Wait on player to press ENTER;
END
```



void lookAround()

Java

```
BEGIN
PRINT INFO "You look around and see:";
FOR `<Integer> y` = `Maximum of (0) and (<Integer> playerY - 1)`;
`<Integer> y` <= `Minimum of (<Integer> playerY + 1) and (<Integer>
worldHeight - 1)`
    FOR `<Integer> x` = `Maximum of (0) and (<Integer> playerX - 1)`;
`<Integer> x` <= `Minimum of (<Integer> playerX + 1) and (<Integer>
worldWidth - 1)`
        IF `<Integer> x` == `<Integer> playerX` AND `<Integer> y` ==
`<Integer> playerY`
            PRINT INFO "P " (colored green);
        ELSE
            PRINT INFO `get block symbol from <two dimensional Integer
array> world @ indexes <Integer> x, <Integer> y`;
        Set \leq Integer> \times += 1;
    PRINT INFO "\n";
    Set `<Integer> y` += 1;
PRINT INFO "\n";
Wait on player to press ENTER;
END
```



```
public static void placeBlock(int blockType) {
    if (blockType >= 0 && blockType <= 11) {
        if (blockType <= 6) {</pre>
            if (inventory.contains(blockType)) {
                inventory.remove(Integer.valueOf(blockType));
                world[playerX][playerY] = blockType;
                System.out.println("Placed " + getBlockName(blockType) + "
at your position.");
            } else {
                System.out.println(
                        "You don't have " + getBlockName(blockType) + " in
your inventory.");
        } else {
            int craftedItem = getCraftedItemFromBlockType(blockType);
            if (craftedItems.contains(craftedItem)) {
                craftedItems.remove(Integer.valueOf(craftedItem));
                world[playerX][playerY] = blockType;
                System.out.println(
                        "Placed " + getCraftedItemName(craftedItem) + " at
your position.");
            } else {
                System.out.println("You don't have " +
getCraftedItemName(craftedItem)
                        + " in your crafted items.");
            }
    } else {
        System.out.println("Invalid block number. Please enter a valid
block number.");
        System.out.println(BLOCK_NUMBERS_INFO);
    waitForEnter();
}
```

```
BEGIN
IF `<Integer> blockType` >= 0 AND `<Integer> blockType` <= 11</pre>
    IF `<Integer> blockType` <= 6</pre>
        IF `<Integer list> inventory` contains `<Integer>` blockType
            Remove member `<Integer>` blockType from `<Integer list>
inventory`;
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
playerX, <Integer> playerY` = `<Integer>` blockType;
            PRINT INFO "Placed " + `<String> get block name matching
<Integer> blockType` + " at your position.";
            PRINT WARNING "You don't have " + `<String> get block name
matching <Integer> blockType` + " in your inventory.";
        Assign `<Integer> craftedItem` = `<Integer> get crafted item of
<Integer> blockType`;
        IF `<Integer list> craftedItems` contains `<Integer>` craftedItem
            Remove member `<Integer>` craftedItem from `<Integer list>
craftedItems`;
            Set `<two dimensional Integer array> world @ indexes <Integer>
playerX, <Integer> playerY` = `<Integer>` blockType;
            PRINT INFO "Placed " + `<String> get block name matching
<Integer> craftedItem` + " at your position.";
        ELSE
            PRINT WARNING "You don't have " + `<String> get block name
matching <Integer> craftedItem` + " in your crafted items.";
ELSE
    PRINT WARNING "Invalid block number. Please enter a valid block
number.\n";
    PRINT WARNING `<String> BLOCK_NUMBERS_INFO` + "\n";
Wait on player to press ENTER;
END
```



References

- Template Canvas task on which this document is based
- yEd Graph Editor we used to make the flowcharts