SWITCHED I/O PORTS ($40 - $4F)   Revision 10

Ports $40 – $4F

Port	R/W	Bit	Description	Detail
$40	(read_n / write)		ID $08	MSX2+ FS-A1 Series	Z80B 5.37MHz
			ID $D4	1chipMSX, Zemmix Neo, etc.	OCM-PLD v2.4 or later
$41	(read_n / write)	BIT 0		
		BIT 1		
		BIT 2		
		BIT 3	Smart Command ID	CPL or $FF (Null)
		BIT 4		
		BIT 5		
		BIT 6		
		BIT 7		
$42	(read / write_n)	BIT 0	CPU Clock	Virtual DIP-SW1
		BIT 1	Video Output (MSB)	Virtual DIP-SW2
		BIT 2	Video Output (LSB)	Virtual DIP-SW3
		BIT 3	Cartridge Slot-1	Virtual DIP-SW4
		BIT 4	Cartridge Slot-2 (MSB)	Virtual DIP-SW5
		BIT 5	Cartridge Slot-2 (LSB)	Virtual DIP-SW6
		BIT 6	Current Mapper Size	Virtual DIP-SW7
		BIT 7	Current MegaSD Mode	Virtual DIP-SW8
$43	(read / write_n)	BIT 0	CPU Clock	
		BIT 1	Video Output	
		BIT 2	Audio Mixer & SCRLK	
		BIT 3	Lock Mask of the Toggles — Cartridge Slot-1	
		BIT 4	Cartridge Slot-2	
		BIT 5	Hard Reset Key	
		BIT 6	Internal Mapper	
		BIT 7	Internal MegaSD	
$44	(read / write_n)	BIT 0	Led 1 Status	
		BIT 1	Led 2 Status	
		BIT 2	Led 3 Status	
		BIT 3	Lights I/O — Led 4 Status	
		BIT 4	(SM-X and SX-2 only use Led 8 but — Led 5 Status	
		BIT 5	this register works the same way) — Led 6 Status	
		BIT 6	Led 7 Status	
		BIT 7	Led 8 Status	
$45	(read / write_n)	BIT 0	PSG Volume Level — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 1	BIT 1	
		BIT 2	BIT 2 (MSB)	
	(read only)	BIT 3	PSG Mute — Status	
	(read / write_n)	BIT 4	Master Volume Level — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 5	BIT 1	
		BIT 6	BIT 2 (MSB)	
	(read only)	BIT 7	Master Mute — Status	
$46	(read / write_n)	BIT 0	OPLL Volume Level — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 1	BIT 1	
		BIT 2	BIT 2 (MSB)	
	(read only)	BIT 3	OPLL Mute — Status	
	(read / write_n)	BIT 4	SCC-I Volume Level — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 5	BIT 1	
		BIT 6	BIT 2 (MSB)	
	(read only)	BIT 7	SCC-I Mute — Status	
$47	(read only)	BIT 0	CPU Custom Speed Level — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 1	BIT 1	
		BIT 2	BIT 2 (MSB)	
		BIT 3	Turbo MegaSD (tMSD) — Status	
		BIT 4	Turbo Pana Redirection (tPR) — Status	
		BIT 5	VDP Speed Mode — 0=Normal, 1=Fast	
		BIT 6	Next Mapper Size — 0=2048kB, 1=4096kB	
		BIT 7	Next MegaSD Mode	
$48	(read only)	BIT 0	Turbo Pana — Status	
		BIT 1	Current Keyboard Layout — 0=JP, 1=Non-JP	
		BIT 2	SCRLK Toggle — Status	
		BIT 3	Lights Mode — 0=Auto, 1=ON	
		BIT 4	Red Mode (Led 0) — Status	
		BIT 5	Last Reset Flag — 0=Cold, 1=Warm	
		BIT 6	Reset Required Flag — Status	
		BIT 7	MegaSD Blink — Status	
$49	(read only)	BIT 0	Pseudo Stereo — Status	
		BIT 1	External Clock Mode — 0=Sync to CPU, 1=3.58Mhz	
		BIT 2	Machine Type ID — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 3	(0=1chipMSX, 1=Zemmix Neo / SX-1, — BIT 1	
		BIT 4	2=SM-X, 3=SX-2, 4=SM-X Mini, — BIT 2	
		BIT 5	5=DE0CV, 6-14=Free, 15=Unknown) — BIT 3 (MSB)	
		BIT 6	NTSC/PAL Type — 0=Forced, 1=Auto	
		BIT 7	Forced Video Mode — 0=60Hz (NTSC), 1=50Hz (PAL)	
$4A	(read only)	BIT 0	Right Inverse Audio — Status	
		BIT 1	Pixel Ratio 1:1 for LED Display — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 2	BIT 1	
		BIT 3	BIT 2 (MSB)	
		BIT 4	Centering YJK Modes/R25 Mask — Status	
		BIT 5	Assignment of Legacy Output — 0=To VGA, 1=To VGA+	
		BIT 6	Internal Slot-1 Linear — Status	
		BIT 7	Internal Slot-2 Linear — Status	
$4B	(read only)	BIT 0	VGA Scanlines Level (ID*25%) — BIT 0 (LSB) only for SM-X / SX-2	
		BIT 1	BIT 1 (MSB) only for SM-X / SX-2	
		BIT 2	BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 3	BIT 1	
		BIT 4	Free — BIT 2	
		BIT 5	(b'000000) — BIT 3	
		BIT 6	BIT 4	
		BIT 7	BIT 5 (MSB)	
$4C	(read only)	BIT 0	CPU Clock	Hard DIP-SW1
		BIT 1	Video Output (MSB)	Hard DIP-SW2
		BIT 2	Video Output (LSB)	Hard DIP-SW3
		BIT 3	Cartridge Slot-1	Hard DIP-SW4
		BIT 4	Cartridge Slot-2 (MSB)	Hard DIP-SW5
		BIT 5	Cartridge Slot-2 (LSB)	Hard DIP-SW6
		BIT 6	Internal Mapper	Hard DIP-SW7
		BIT 7	Internal MegaSD	Hard DIP-SW8
$4D	(read / write_n)	BIT 0	64kB VRAM Slot ID (Page 0) — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 1	BIT 1	
		BIT 2	BIT 2	
		BIT 3	BIT 3 (MSB)	
		BIT 4	64kB VRAM Slot ID (Page 1) — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 5	BIT 1	
		BIT 6	BIT 2	
		BIT 7	BIT 3 (MSB)	
$4E	(read only)	BIT 0	OCM-PLD main version X.Y(.z) — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 1	BIT 1	
		BIT 2	BIT 2	
		BIT 3	BIT 3	
		BIT 4	(range 0.0.z - 25.5.z) — BIT 4	
		BIT 5	BIT 5	
		BIT 6	BIT 6	
		BIT 7	BIT 7 (MSB)	
$4F	(read only)	BIT 0	I/O Revision ID (0 - 31) — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 1	BIT 1	
		BIT 2	BIT 2	
		BIT 3	BIT 3	
		BIT 4	BIT 4 (MSB)	
		BIT 5	OCM-PLD sub version (x.y).Z — BIT 0 (LSB)	
		BIT 6	(range x.y.0 - x.y.3) — BIT 1 (MSB)	
		BIT 7	Default Keyboard Layout — Status	

Reserved to IPL-ROM

Port	R/W	Bit	Description	Detail
$4E	(write_n only)	BIT 0 - 6	-	-
		BIT 7	JIS2 Enabler	0=JIS1+JIS2, 1=JIS1 only
$4F	(write_n only)	BIT 0 - 6	-	-
		BIT 7	F4 Device Mode	0=Normal, 1=Inverted

SMART COMMANDS TABLE

Code	(dec)	Description	Note
$00	(000)	Null Command (reserved)	
$01	(001)	Set Turbo Pana Redirection OFF (default)	
$02	(002)	Set Turbo Pana Redirection ON	
$03	(003)	Set Standard Speed 3.58MHz	
$04	(004)	Set Custom Speed 4.10MHz	
$05	(005)	Set Custom Speed 4.48MHz	
$06	(006)	Set Custom Speed 4.90MHz	
$07	(007)	Set Custom Speed 5.39MHz	
$08	(008)	Set Custom Speed 6.10MHz	
$09	(009)	Set Custom Speed 6.96MHz	
$0A	(010)	Set Custom Speed 8.06MHz (aka "Turbo 10MHz") (default)	
$0B	(011)	Set Turbo MegaSD OFF	
$0C	(012)	Set Turbo MegaSD ON (default)	
$0D	(013)	Set External Slot-1 + External Slot-2	
$0E	(014)	Set Internal SCC-I Slot-1 + External Slot-2	
$0F	(015)	Set External Slot-1 + Internal SCC-I Slot-2	
$10	(016)	Set Internal SCC-I Slot-1 + Internal SCC-I Slot-2	
$11	(017)	Set External Slot-1 + Internal ASCII-8K Slot-2	
$12	(018)	Set Internal SCC-I Slot-1 + Internal ASCII-8K Slot-2	
$13	(019)	Set External Slot-1 + Internal ASCII-16K Slot-2	
$14	(020)	Set Internal SCC-I Slot-1 + Internal ASCII-16K Slot-2	
$15	(021)	Set Japanese Keyboard Layout	
$16	(022)	Set Non-Japanese Keyboard Layout	
$17	(023)	Set Display Mode 15KHz Composite/S-Video	
$18	(024)	Set Display Mode 15KHz RGB w/ Audio Out	
$19	(025)	Set Display Mode 31Khz VGA for LED TV or LED Display	also HDMI AV on SM-X
$1A	(026)	Set Display Mode 31Khz VGA+ for CRT Monitor (legacy output)	also HDMI AV on SM-X
$1B	(027)	Set VDP Speed Normal Mode (default)	
$1C	(028)	Set VDP Speed Fast Mode (V9958 only)	
$1D	(029)	Reserve MegaSD OFF (warm reset to set)	
$1E	(030)	Reserve MegaSD ON (warm reset to set)	
$1F	(031)	Set MegaSD Blink OFF	
$20	(032)	Set MegaSD Blink ON (default)	
$21	(033)	Set Lights Mode OFF w/ Auto LEDs Control (default)	
$22	(034)	Set Lights Mode ON + Red Led OFF	
$23	(035)	Set Lights Mode ON + Red Led ON	
$24	(036)	Internal Audio Preset #1 "Mute Sound"	
$25	(037)	Internal Audio Preset #2 "Middle Sound"	
$26	(038)	Internal Audio Preset #3 "High Sound" (default)	
$27	(039)	Set CMT OFF (default) (disabled w/ MSXtR BIOS)	n/a on SM-X / SX-2
$28	(040)	Set CMT ON (needs a cassette recorder) (disabled w/ MSXtR BIOS)	n/a on SM-X / SX-2
$29	(041)	Lock Turbo Toggles	
$2A	(042)	Unlock Turbo Toggles	
$2B	(043)	Lock Display Toggles	
$2C	(044)	Unlock Display Toggles	
$2D	(045)	Lock Audio Mixer & SCRLK Toggles	
$2E	(046)	Unlock Audio Mixer & SCRLK Toggles	
$2F	(047)	Lock Slot-1 Toggles	
$30	(048)	Unlock Slot-1 Toggles	
$31	(049)	Lock Slot-2 Toggles	
$32	(050)	Unlock Slot-2 Toggles	
$33	(051)	Lock Slot-1 & Slot-2 Toggles	
$34	(052)	Unlock Slot-1 & Slot-2 Toggles	
$35	(053)	Lock Hard Reset Key	
$36	(054)	Unlock Hard Reset Key	
$37	(055)	Lock Mapper Toggle	
$38	(056)	Unlock Mapper Toggle	
$39	(057)	Lock MegaSD Toggle	
$3A	(058)	Unlock MegaSD Toggle	
$3B	(059)	Lock All Toggles	
$3C	(060)	Unlock All Toggles (default)	
$3D	(061)	Set Pseudo-Stereo OFF (default)	
$3E	(062)	Set Pseudo-Stereo ON (needs an external sound cartridge)	
$3F	(063)	Sync External Bus Clock to CPU Speed (default)	
$40	(064)	Set External Bus Clock 3.58MHz	
$41	(065)	Set Turbo Pana 5.37MHz	
$42	(066)	Set Right Inverse Audio OFF (default)	
$43	(067)	Set Right Inverse Audio ON	
$44	(068)	Internal Audio Preset #4 "Emphasis PSG Sound"	
$45	(069)	Internal Audio Preset #5 "Emphasis SCC-I Sound"	
$46	(070)	Internal Audio Preset #6 "Emphasis OPLL Sound"	
$47	(071)	Vertical Offset 16 (useful for Ark-A-Noah)	
$48	(072)	Vertical Offset 17	
$49	(073)	Vertical Offset 18	
$4A	(074)	Vertical Offset 19 (default)	
$4B	(075)	Vertical Offset 20	
$4C	(076)	Vertical Offset 21	
$4D	(077)	Vertical Offset 22	
$4E	(078)	Vertical Offset 23	
$4F	(079)	Vertical Offset 24 (useful for Space Manbow)	
$50 .. $53	(080 .. 083)	Set VGA Scanlines 0% .. 25% .. 50% .. 75% (default is 0%)	only for SM-X / SX-2
...	...		
$7F	(127)	Pixel Ratio 1:1 for LED Display (default is 0) (range 0-7) (60Hz only)	
$80	(128)	Null Command (useful for programming)	
$81	(129)	Assign Legacy Output to VGA	
$82	(130)	Assign Legacy Output to VGA+ (default)	
$83	(131)	Set Internal Slot-1 Linear OFF (default)	
$84	(132)	Set Internal Slot-1 Linear ON (needs SCC-I preset)	
$85	(133)	Set Internal Slot-2 Linear OFF (default)	
$86	(134)	Set Internal Slot-2 Linear ON (needs SCC-I or ASCII-8K/16K preset)	
$87 .. $88	(135 .. 136)	Set Internal OPL3 OFF .. ON (default is off)	only for SM-X / SX-2
...	...		
$B0 .. $B7	(176 .. 183)	Set Master Volume 0 .. 7 (default level is 7)	
$B8 .. $BF	(184 .. 191)	Set PSG Volume 0 .. 7 (default level is 4)	
$C0 .. $C7	(192 .. 199)	Set SCC-I Volume 0 .. 7 (default level is 4)	
$C8 .. $CF	(200 .. 207)	Set OPLL Volume 0 .. 7 (default level is 4)	
$D0	(208)	Force NTSC Mode	
$D1	(209)	Standard NTSC/PAL Mode (bound by Control Register 9) (default)	
$D2	(210)	Force PAL Mode	
$D3	(211)	Restore Default Keyboard Layout	
$D4	(212)	Null Command (reserved)	
$D5	(213)	Restore Default Turbo Mode	
$D6	(214)	Set Centering YJK Modes/R25 Mask OFF (default)	
$D7	(215)	Set Centering YJK Modes/R25 Mask ON	
...	...		
$F9	(249)	Reserve Slot-0 Primary Mode (warm reset to set) (internal OPLL disabled)	
$FA	(250)	Reserve System Logo ON (warm reset only)	
$FB	(251)	Cold Reset	
$FC	(252)	Warm Reset w/ Mapper 2048kB	
$FD	(253)	Warm Reset	
$FE	(254)	Warm Reset w/ Mapper 4096kB	
$FF	(255)	Restore All Default + Reserve Default Mapper & MegaSD	

More info on Switched I/O ports at MSX Assembly Page! < http://map.grauw.nl/resources/msx_io_ports.php#switch_io >

R/W Logic

R/W Logic			
	Positive	0 = OFF — 1 = ON	(read / write)
	Negative	0 = ON — 1 = OFF	(read_n / write_n)

Toggles

CPU Clock	[F12] or [DIP-SW1]	
Video Output	[(SHIFT+)PRTSCR] or [DIP-SW2/3]	SCRLK key could handle
Audio Mixer & SCRLK	[(SHIFT+)PGUP/PGDOWN/F9/F10/F11] & [SCRLK]	CMT or OPL3 depending
Cartridge Slot-1	[SHIFT+F12] or [DIP-SW4]	on the type of machine
Cartridge Slot-2	[SHIFT+SCRLK] or [DIP-SW5/6]	
System Reset	[HARD RESET KEY] Fast or Long-Click (normal or full reboot)	
Internal Mapper	[DIP-SW7] only	
Internal MegaSD	[DIP-SW8] only	