E-mail: emanuelezappala@isu.edu Website: https://emazap7.github.io/

### Positions

- 2023- "Assistant Professor", Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID.
- 2022-2023 "Associate Research Scientist", Yale University, New Haven, CT.
- 2021-2022 "Postdoctoral Research Associate", Yale University, New Haven, CT.
- 2020–2021 "Research Fellow", (visiting) sponsored by **Estonian Research Council**, host institution **University of Tartu**.
  - 2020 "Temporary Research Associate" and "Research fellow" (postdoc), University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- 2016–2020 "Graduate Teaching & Research Associate", University of South Florida, Tampa, FL.

# Short-Term Research Activities

- Fall 2023 "Research Visit", University of Trieste, Trieste, Italy. Visiting: M. Stener and E. Greco.
- Fall 2019 "Visiting Student", University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- October 2019 "Research Visit", Mälardalen University, Västerås, Sweden. Visiting: S. Silvestrov.
  - 6/25 to 7/6 "Derived Categories", Summer School at Mathematical Sciences Research Institute (MSRI), 2018 Berkeley, California.

#### Education

9/16 - 05/20 **Ph.D. in Mathematics** Department of Mathematics and Statistics, **University of South Florida**, Tampa, Florida.

Advisors: Mohamed Elhamdadi and Masahico Saito.

Dissertation Title: "Non-associative Algebraic Structures in Knot Theory".

9/15 - 9/16 M.Sc. in Pure Mathematics (with Merit), Department of Mathematics, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom.

Advisor: Andrew Baker.

Dissertation Title: "Cohomology of Iterated Loops of Suspended Spaces".

- 9/14 8/15 **Graduate Diploma in Mathematics** (with Distinction), Department of Mathematics, **King's College London, University of London**, United kingdom.
- 9/10 3/14 **B.Sc. in Physics**, Department of Physics, **University of Catania**, Catania, Italy. Dissertation Title: "Quantum Space-Time" (in Italian).

## Publications & Pre-prints

- (with C. Fields, J. Glazebrook, A. Marciano) "ER = EPR is an operational theorem", arXiv:2410.16496, Physics Letters B https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2024.139150.
- "Leray-Schauder Mappings for Operator Learning", arXiv:2410.01746 (submitted).
- (with He, van Dijk et al.) "CaLMFlow: Volterra Flow Matching using Causal Language Models", arXiv:2410.05292 (submitted).
- (with Zhang, van Dijk et al.) "Intelligence at the Edge of Chaos", arXiv:2410.02536 (submitted).
- (with M. Bagherian) "Universal Approximation of Operators with Transformers and Neural Integral Operators", arXiv:2409.00841 (submitted).
- (with T. Asselmeyer-Maluga, M. Lulli, A. Marciano, R. Pasechnik) "A geometric phase approach to quark confinement from stochastic gauge-geometry flows", arXiv:2408.15986.

- (with M. Saito) "Deformation Cohomology for Braided Commutativity", arXiv:2407.02663 (submitted).
- "Projection Methods for Operator Learning and Universal Approximation", arXiv:2406.12264 (submitted).
- "Perturbative Expansion of Yang-Baxter Operators", arXiv:2403.09796 (submitted).
- "Spectral methods for Neural Integral Equations", arXiv:2312.05654 (submitted).
- (with M. Saito) "Yang-Baxter Solutions from Categorical Augmented Racks", arXiv:2312.01033 (submitted).
- (with M. Lulli & A. Marciano) "The exact evaluation of hexagonal spin-networks and topological quantum neural networks", arXiv:2310.03632 (submitted).
- (with D. Levine, S. He, S. Rizvi, S. Levy, D. van Dijk) "Operator Learning Meets Numerical Analysis: Improving Neural Networks through Iterative Methods", arXiv:2310.01618.
- (with J. Ortega Caro, A. Fonseca, & D. van Dijk et al.) "BrainLM: A foundation model for brain activity recordings", **International Conference on Learning Representations** (ICLR) (2024), https://iclr.cc/virtual/2024/poster/18625.
- (with M. Elhamdadi and P. Senesi) "On the representation theory of cyclic and dihedral quandles", arXiv:2307.03728 (submitted).
- (with M. Saito) "Yang-Baxter Hochschild Cohomology", arXiv:2305.04173 (submitted).
- (with A. Fonseca, J. Ortega Caro & D. van Dijk) "Continuous spatiotemporal transformers", arXiv:2301.13338, International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) (2023), https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/3618408.3618699.
- (with Marciano, Chen, Farbocini, Fields, Lulli) "Deep Neural Networks as the Semiclassical Limit of Topological Quantum Neural Networks: The problem of generalisation", arXiv:2210.13741 (submitted).
- (with Rizvi, Nguyen, Lyu, Christensen, Caro, Brbic, Dhodapkar and van Dijk) "AMPNet: Attention as Message Passing for Graph Neural Networks", arXiv:2210.09475.
- (with A. Fonseca, J. Ortega Caro, A. Moberly, M. Higley, J. Cardin & D. van Dijk) "Learning integral operators via neural integral equations", **Nature Machine Intelligence** https://doi.org/10.1038/s42256-024-00886-8.
- (with M. Elhamdadi) "Deformations of Yang-Baxter operators via *n*-Lie algebra cohomology", **Nuclear Physics B** https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nuclphysb.2023.116331.
- (with M. Saito) "Extensions of Augmented Racks and Surface Ribbon Cocycle Invariants", arXiv:2207.04570, **Topology Appl.** https://doi.org/10.1016/j.topol.2023.108555.
- (with A. Fonseca, A. Moberly, M. Higley, C. Abdallah, J. Cardin & D. van Dijk) "Neural Integro-Differential Equations", **Proceedings of AAAI** (2023) https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v37i9.26315.
- (with N. Gresnigt and A. Marciano) "On the dynamical emergence of the Turaev-Viro model in 2+1D quantum gravity with cosmological constant", **Phys. Rev. D** https://journals.aps.org/prd/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevD.107.046018.
- (with M. Saito) "Fundamental Heaps for Surface Ribbons and Cocycle Invariants", arXiv:2109.07569, Illinois J. Math. (2023) https://doi.org/10.1215/00192082-10972597.
- (with Marcianó, Chen, Fabrocini, Fields, Greco, Gresnigt, Jinklub, Lulli & Terzidis) "Quantum Neural Networks and topological quantum field theories", **Neural Networks** (2022) https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2022.05.028.
- (with M. Elhamdadi, A. Makhlouf & S. Silvestrov) "Derivation problem for quandle algebras", arXiv:2106.08289, Inter. J. of Algebra & Comput. https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218196722500424.
- (with N. Gresnigt and A. Marciano) "Braided matter interactions in quantum gravity via 1-handle attachment", **Phys. Rev. D**, https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.104.086021.

- (with V. Abramov) "3-Lie Algebras, Ternary Nambu-Lie algebras and invariants", link arXiv:2103.11472, Journal Geometry and **Physics** https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geomphys.2022.104687.
- "Quantum invariants of framed links from ternary self-distributive cohomology", arXiv:2102.10776, Osaka J. Math., Vol. 59 No.4 (October 2022).
- (with M. Saito) "Braided Frobenius Algebras from certain Hopf Algebras", arXiv:2102.09593,
  J. Algebra Appl., https://doi.org/10.1142/S0219498823500123.
- (with "Fundamental framed Μ. Saito) heap for links and ribbon cycle invariants", arXiv:2011.03684, J. Knot Theory Ramifications https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218216523500402
- (with Tsukamoto, Kikuchi, Najarian, Kuroda, Yasuhara) "Mechanistic study of membrane disruption by methacrylate random copolymers with antimicrobial activity by the single giant vesicle method", **Langmuir** (2021), https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.langmuir.1c01047.
- (with M. Elhamdadi & M. Saito) "Skein theoretic approach to Yang-Baxter Homology", arXiv:2004.00691, **Topology Appl.** Volume 302, 1 October 2021, 107836 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.topol.2021.107836.
- (with M. Elhamdadi & M. Saito) "Heap Cohomology and Ternary Self-Distributive Cohomology", Comm. Algebra, https://doi.org/10.1080/00927872.2020.1871484.
- (with M. Elhamdadi & M. Saito), "Higher Arity Self-Distributive Operations in Cascades and their Cohomology", J. Algebra Appl., https://doi.org/10.1142/S0219498821501164.
- (with M. Elhamdadi & M. Saito) "Continuous Cohomology of Topological Quandles", **J. Knot Theory Ramifications**, vol 28, no 06, 1950036 (2019). https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218216519500366.

# Selected presentations

- Sep 2024 TATERS Boise State University, "Yang-Baxter Cohomology and Perturbative Expansion of Yang-Baxter operators".
- Oct 2023 Peking University Jilin University Colloquium, "Perturbative expansion of Yang-Baxter operators and Lie algebra cohomology".
- Sep 2023 TATERS seminar at Boise State University, "Cohomology and deformations of braided algebras".
- Jun 2023 Computational chemistry seminar at the University of Trieste, "Operator Learning for Modeling and Interpreting Dynamics".
- Jun 2023 VI International Workshop on Non-Associative Algebras in Madrid https://sites.google.com/view/nonassociativemadrid2023/home.
- Apr 2023 AMS Spring sectional meeting, University of Cincinnati.
- Feb 2023 Association Advancement Artificial Intelligence (2023), Washington DC, "Neural Integro-Differential Equations".
- Jan 2023 Scuola Superiore Università di Catania, "Learning brain dynamics via integral equations".
- Jul 2022 Satellite conference of ICM: Knot theory and Applications, Tomsk State University, "n-Lie algebras and the Yang-Baxter equation" (online).
- May 2022 Moscow-Beijing Topology Seminar, "Deformations of Yang-Baxter operators from n-Lie algebra cohomology" (online).
- Apr 2022 Knots in Washington 49.75, The George Washington University, "n-Lie algebras, their cohomology and the Yang-Baxter equation".
- Dec 2021 Knots in Washington 49.5, The George Washington University, "Ternary self-distributive operations and quantum invariants of knots".
- Nov 2021 Special session on low-dimensional topology, AMS sectional meeting, Mobile, Alabama, "Fundamental heap and cocycle invariants for compact surfaces with boundary".
- Sep 2021 Topology Seminar at Dartmouth College, "Cocycle invariants of knots and knotted surfaces".

- Sep 2021 Institute of Physics, University of Tartu, "Braided matter interactions in quantum gravity via 1-handle attachment".
- June 2021 8th European Congress of Mathematics, Portoroz, Slovenia (online), "Ternary self-distributive cohomology and invariants of framed links and knotted surfaces with boundary".
- June 2020 CKVK\* webinar, Ohio State University, "Framed link invariants from ternary self-distributive cohomology". Video available at https://u.osu.edu/ckvkastrks/.
- January 2020 Joint Mathematical Meeting (JMM) 2020, Denver, Colorado, contributed session "Algebra and Algebraic Geoemetry", "Heap Cohomology and Ternary Self-Distributive Cohomology".
- October 2019 SPAS, International Conference on Stochastic Processes and Algebraic Structures, Mälardalen Universtiy, Västerås, Sweden, "Heap Cohomology and Ternary Self-Distributive Cohomology".
  - Jan 2019 Knots in Washington XLVII, The George Washington University, Washington D.C., "Higher Order Self-Distributivity".
  - Nov 2018 AMS Fall Southeastern sectional meeting, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, "Continuous Cohomology of Topological Quandles".
  - Apr 2018 Zassenhaus groups and friends conference 2018, Universty of South Florida, "Distributive groupoids and their cohomologies".

# Scientific event organization

April 2024 International school on "Machine Learning approaches for complexity", Ettore Majorana Foundation and Centre for Scientific Culture, Erice, Italy. Co-organized with Matteo Lulli (Sustech, China), Antonino Marcianò (Fudan University, China, and INFN, Italy), Roman Pasechnik (Lund University, Sweden).

# Grants, Awards & Fellowships

- Fall 2024 **Grant**: "Using integral equations to capture spatiotemporal relations in the brain", FAIN Summer 2028 R16GM154734, total of \$697,563.00, yearly renewal subject to availability of funding and satisfactory progress of the project.
- Summer 2024 Grant: "Advancing AI Segmentation and Crack Identification", Battelle Energy Alliance LLC BEA INL, Principal Investigator (\$7,439.00).
  - Fall 2020 **Grant**: Mobilitas Pluss, Estonian Research Council, position of Principal Investigator,  $(\in 107,500)$ .
  - Fall 2019 AMS Graduate Student Travel Grant, American Mathematical Society (\$500).
  - Fall 2019 International **Travel Award**, University of South Florida (\$1,500).
  - Spring 2019 **Travel Grant**, The George Washington University (\$500).
    - Fall 2018 Travel Grant, University of South Florida (\$400).
  - Fall 2018 Travel Grant, University of Wisconsin-Madison (\$600).
- Summer 2018 Travel Grant, Mathematical Sciences Research Institute, Berkeley, California (\$600).
- Spring 2018 Tharp Endowed Award, College of Art and Science, University of South Florida (\$1,974.58).
- Spring 2017 Tharp Endowed Award, College of Art and Science, University of South Florida (\$1,255.58).
  - Fall 2016 Tharp Endowed Award, College of Art and Science, University of South Florida (\$2,000.00).

# Teaching Experience

#### Idaho State University

- Spring 2024 MATH 4463 Data Science and Applied Machine Learning.
- Spring 2024 MATH1175 Calculus II.
  - Fall 2023 MATH2240 Linear Algebra.
  - Fall 2023 MATH1170 Calculus I.

### Horizon Academic Research Program

Summer 2021- "Project Advisor" for the course "Theoretical Mathematics and Knot Theory" (Summer Program). Lead Professor: Vladimir Chernov (Dartmouth College).

#### University of South Florida

#### **Primary Instructor:**

Spring 2019 MAC 2282 Engineering Calculus II.

Fall 2018 MAC 2281 Engineering Calculus I.

#### Teaching Assistantships & Help Sessions:

Differential Equations, Elementary Number Theory, Elementary Abstract Algebra II, Business Calculus, Precalculus/Algebra Trigonometry, Life Science Calculus I & II, College Algebra.

## Service

- Referee for Neural Networks, Elsevier.
- Referee for Computer Physics Communications, Elsevier.
- Referee for Physica Scripta, IOP Science.
- Referee for Communications in Algebra, Taylor and Francis.
- Referee for Journal of Computer Science and Technology, Springer.
- Referee for AIMS Mathematics, AIMS Press.
- Referee for Machine Learning: Science and Technology, IOP Science.
- Referee for Journal of Noncommutative Geometry, European Mathematical Society press.
- Reviewer for zbMATH.
- Referee for Linear and Multilinear Algebra, Taylor & Francis.
- Referee for Journal of Knot Theory and its Ramifications, World Scientific.
- Referee for Journal of Geometry and Physics, Elsevier.
- Neuromorphic Computing and Engineering, IOP Science.
- Referee for SciPost Physics, SciPost Foundation.
- Referee for Ricerche di Matematica, Springer.
- Referee for Universe, MDPI.
- Referee for Journal of Algebra and its Applications, World Scientific.
- Referee for Symmetry, Integrability and Geometry: Methods and Applications (SIGMA), EMIS.
- Reviewer, Mathematical Reviews, American Mathematical Society.
- Referee for Open Mathematics, De Gruyter.
- Mathematics advisor for the Undegraduate Journal of Mathematical Modeling, University of South Florida.
- Founding member of Graduate Chapter of AMS at University of South Florida.

# Memberships

2023 — Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI).

2021 European Mathematical Society (EMS).

2016-2020 and American Mathematical Society (AMS).

2023-

# Programming Skills

Python

Matlab