

Instalação do Broker MQTT

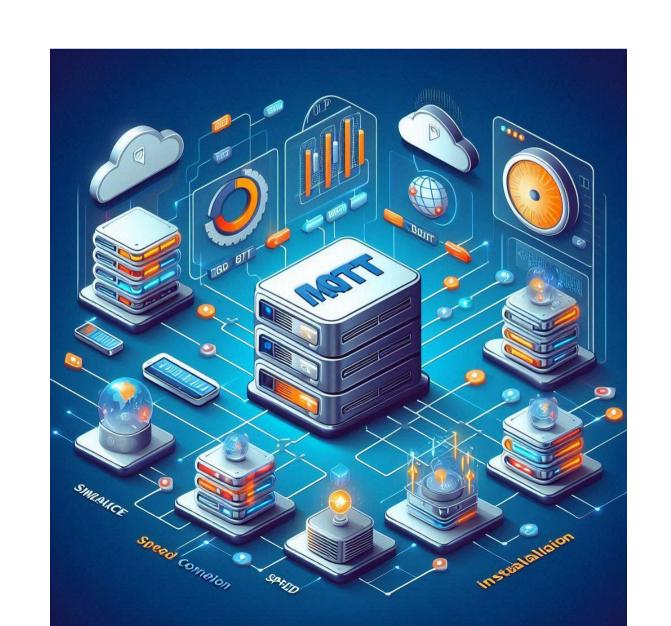
Unidade 2 | Capítulo 3



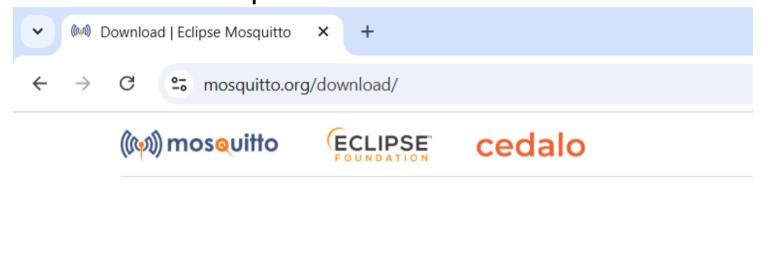
Prof. Almir Souza e Silva Neto Profa. Danúbia Soares Pires Prof. Felipe Gomes Barbosa Prof. Matheus Silva Pestana Prof. Orlando Donato Rocha Filho

Broker Mosquitto

- Broker é responsável por receber a informação e enviar para outros dispositivos;
- No Mqtt o dispositivo mantém-se conectado ao servidor;
- No Mqtt mantém o IP conectado, tornando mais rápido;
- Não faz o uso do cabeçalho;



1. Acesse o site (https://mosquitto.org/download/) e escolha a instalação de acordo com o sistema operacional



Source

- mosquitto-2.0.21.tar.gz (GPG signature)
- Git source code repository (github.com)

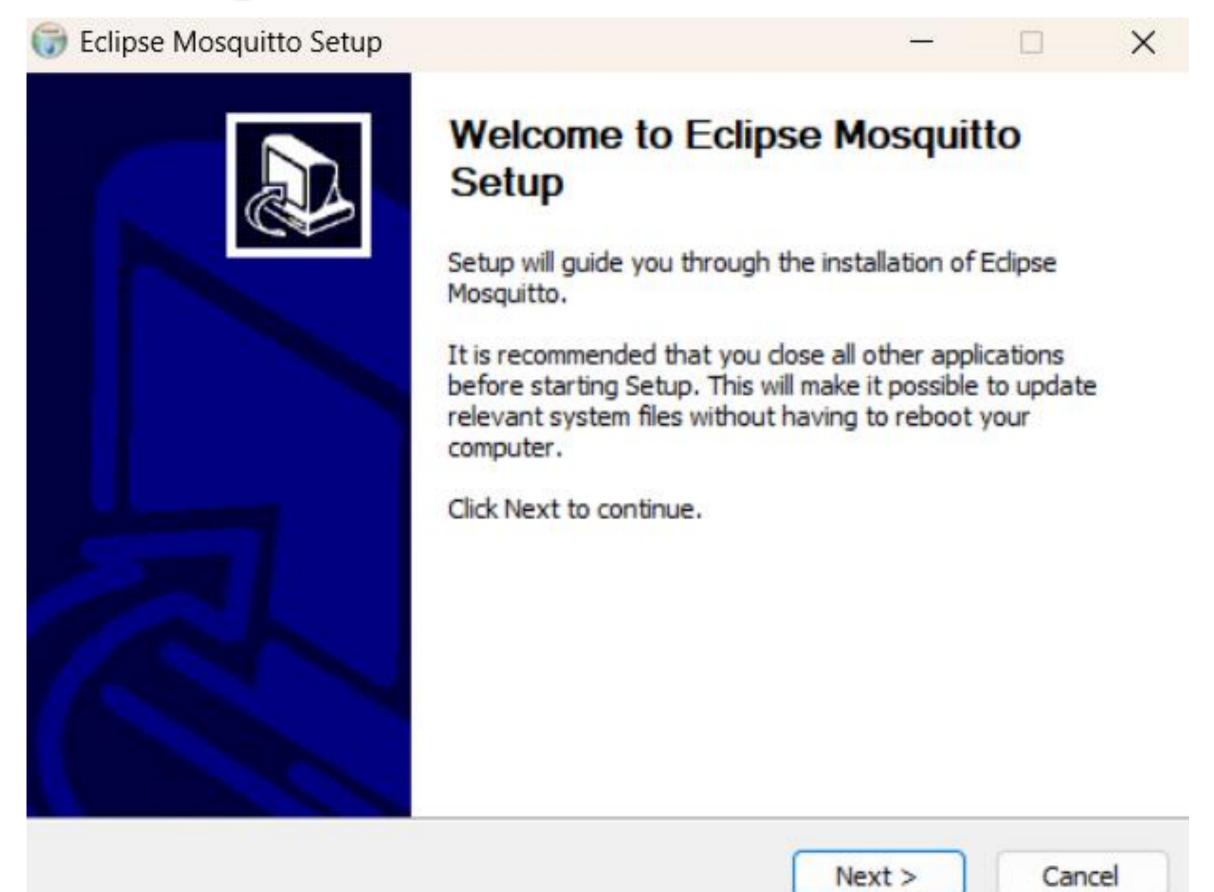
Older downloads are available at https://mosquitto.org/files/

Binary Installation

The binary packages listed below are supported by the Mosquitto project.

Windows

- mosquitto-2.0.21a-install-windows-x64.exe
- mosquitto-2.0.21a-install-windows-x86.exe

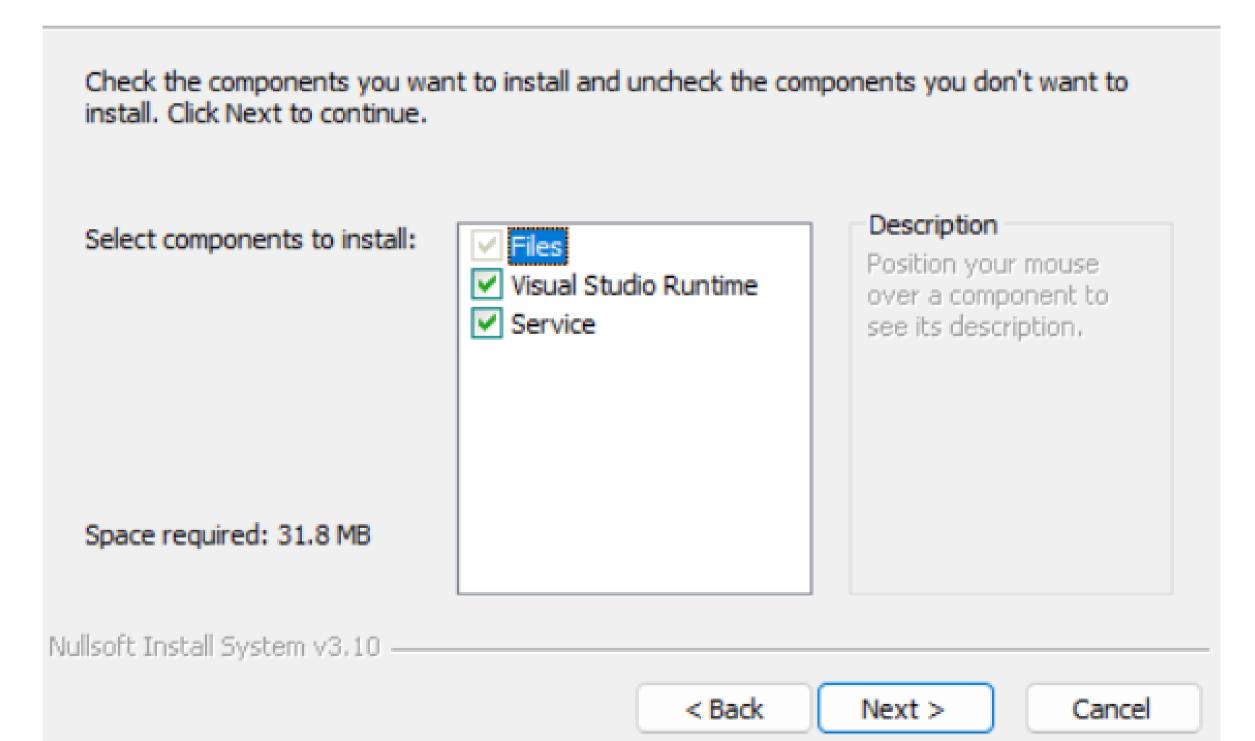


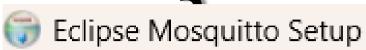


Choose Components

Choose which features of Eclipse Mosquitto you want to install.







Choose Install Location

Choose the folder in which to install Eclipse Mosquitto.



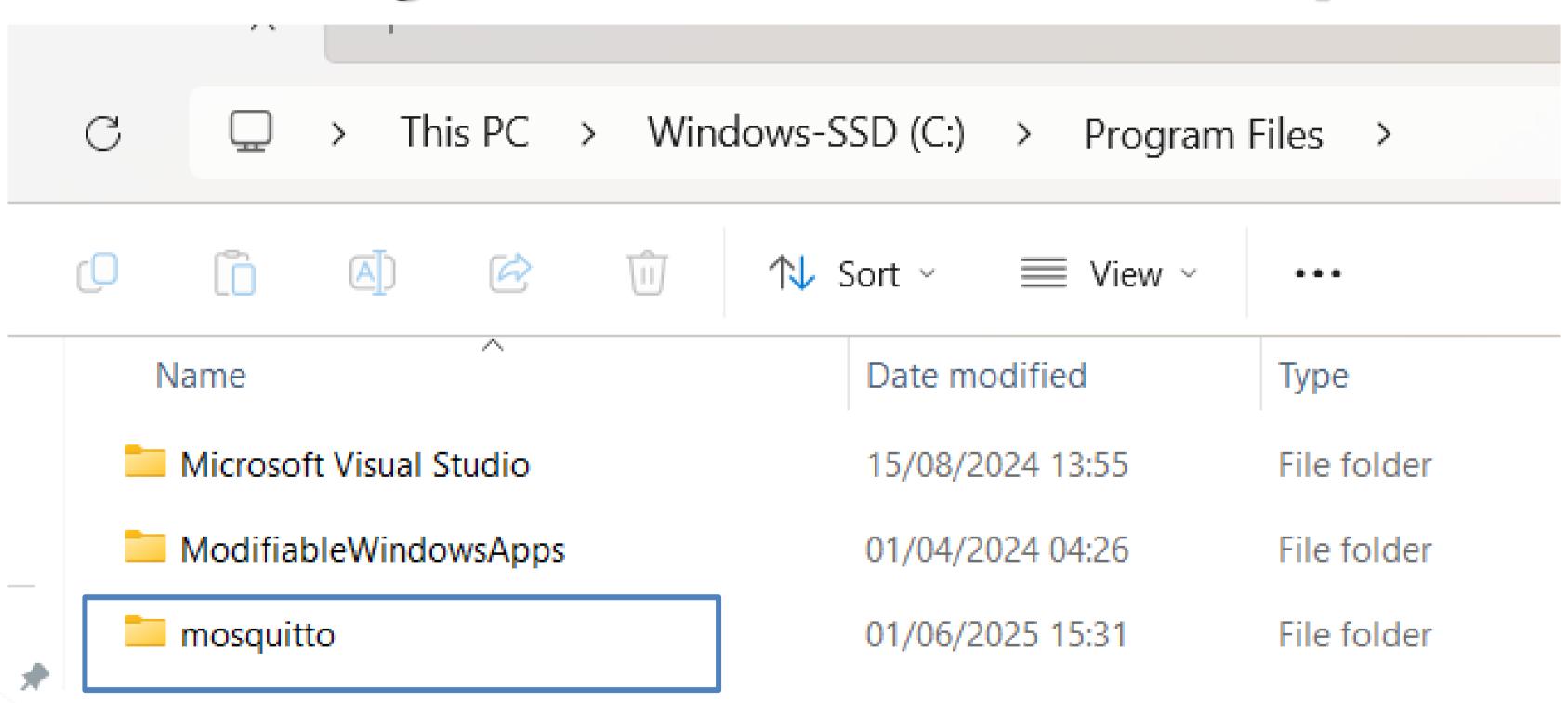
Setup will install Eclipse Mosquitto in the following folder. To install in a different folder, click Browse and select another folder. Click Install to start the installation.	
Destination Folder	
C:\Program Files\mosquitto	Browse
Space required: 31.8 MB	
Space available: 22.1 GB	
soft Install System v3.10 ————	

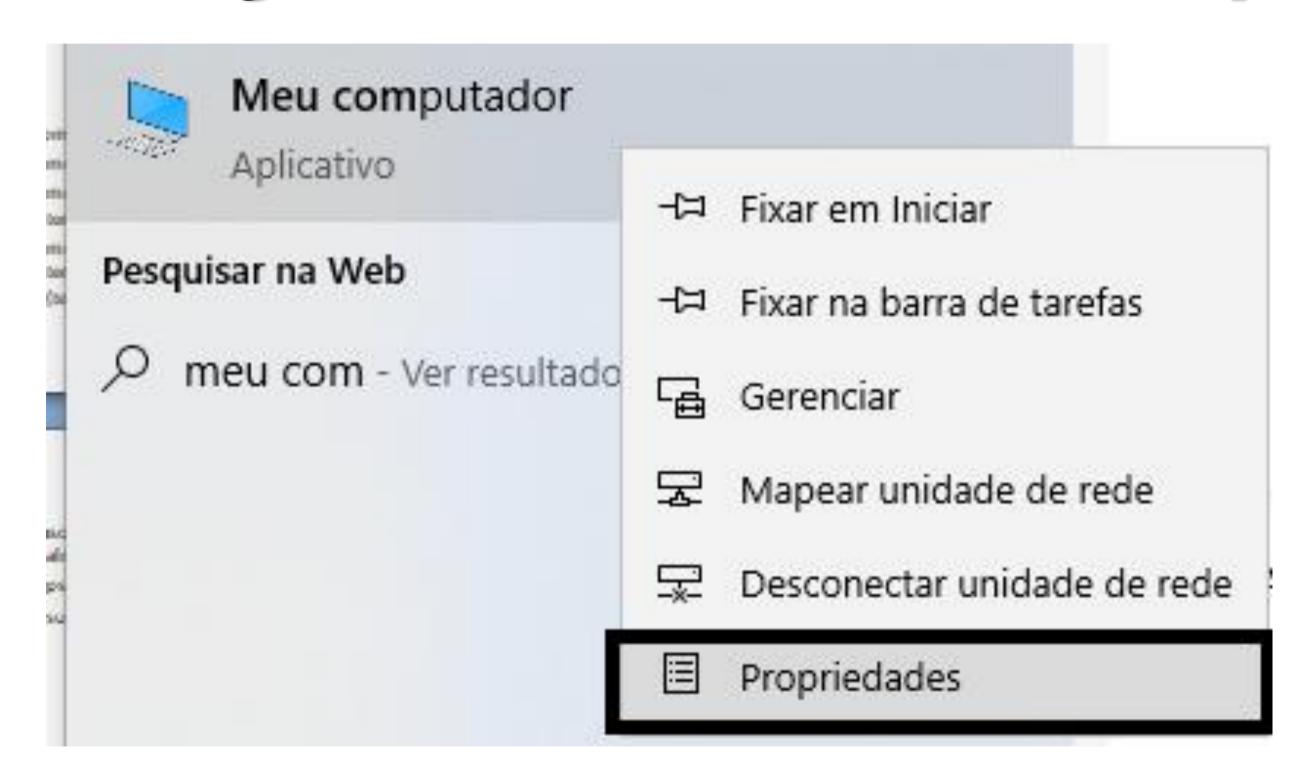


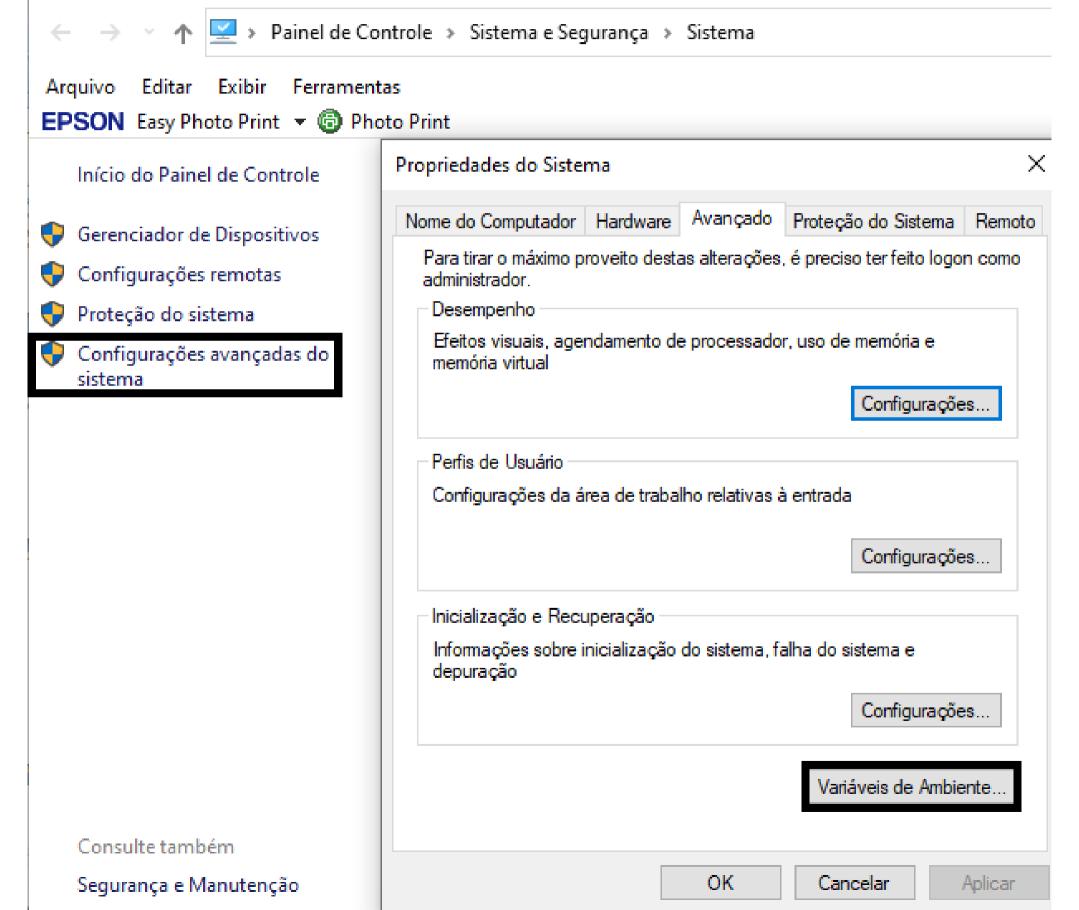
Completing Eclipse Mosquitto Setup

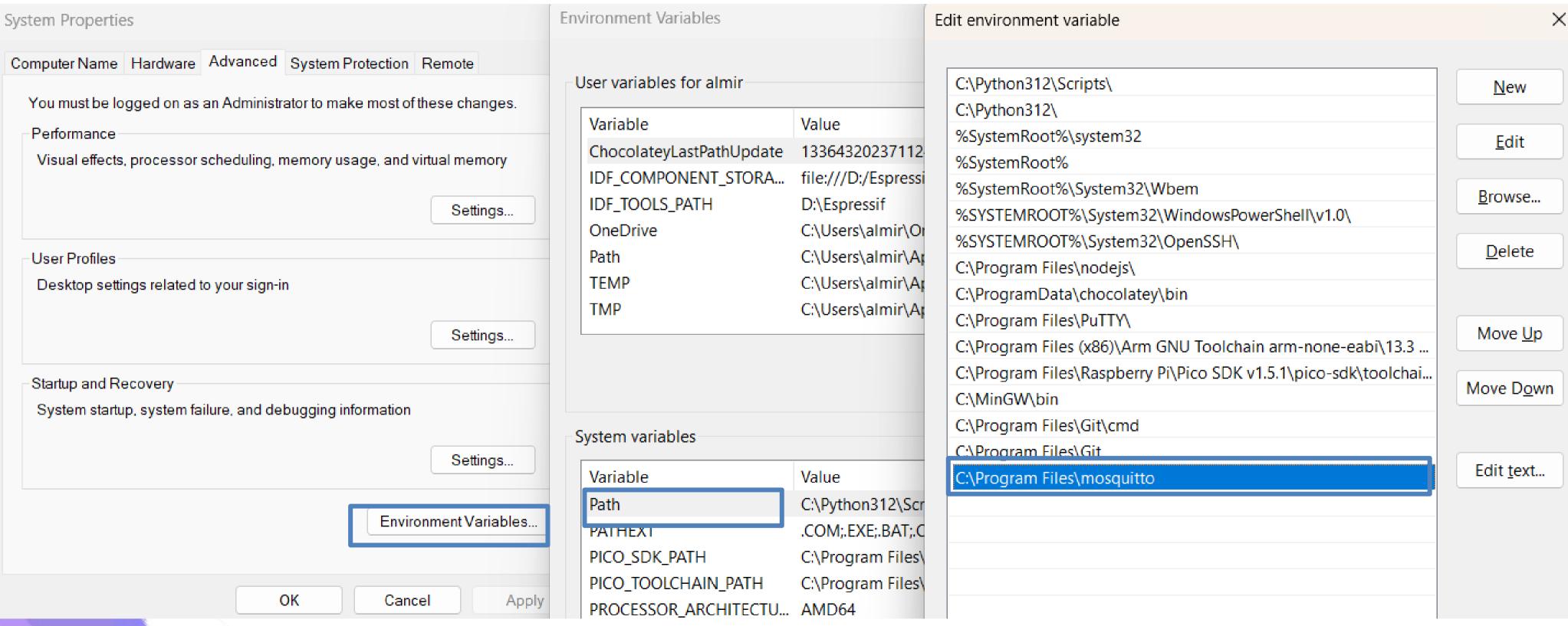
Edipse Mosquitto has been installed on your computer.

Click Finish to close Setup.

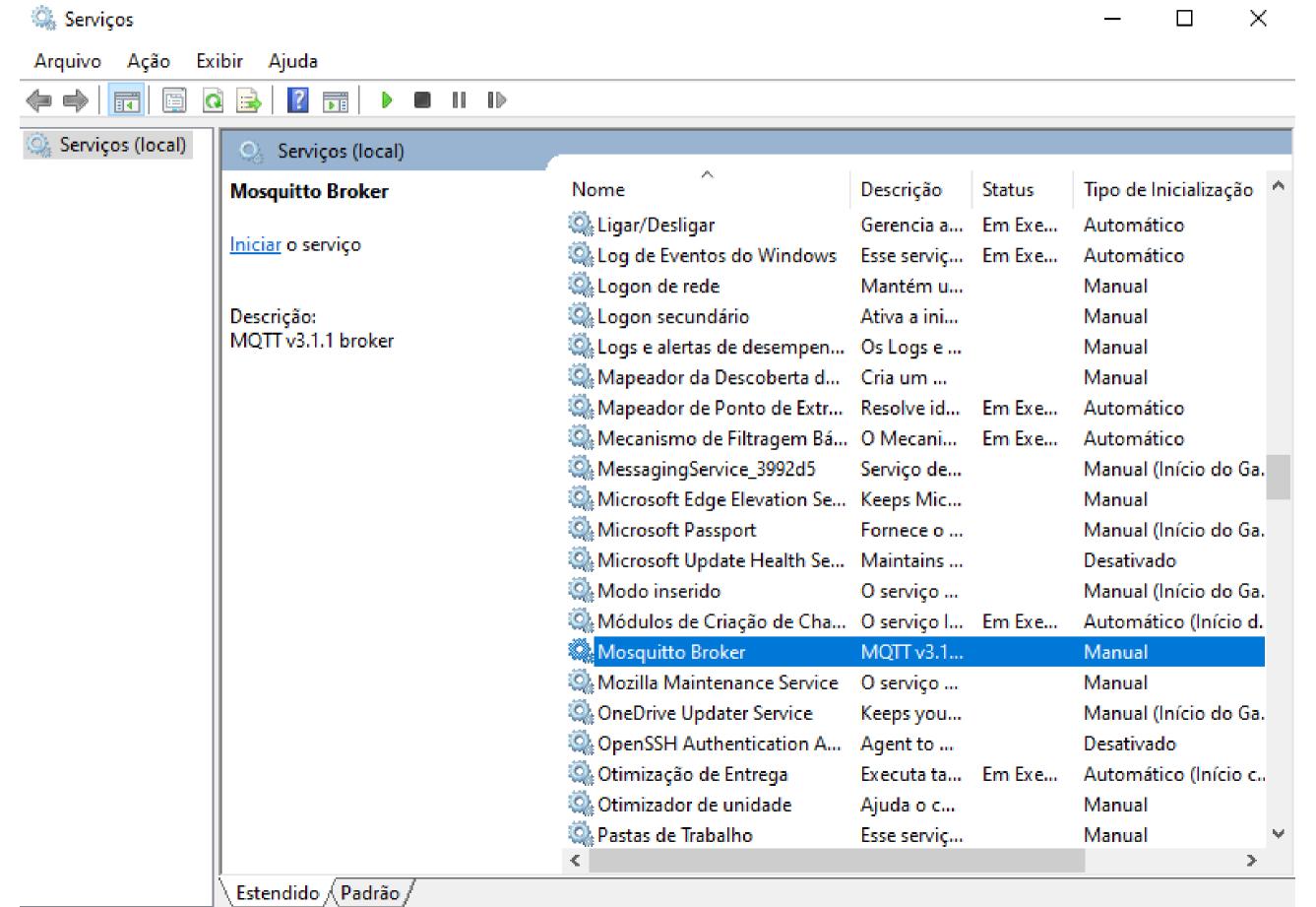


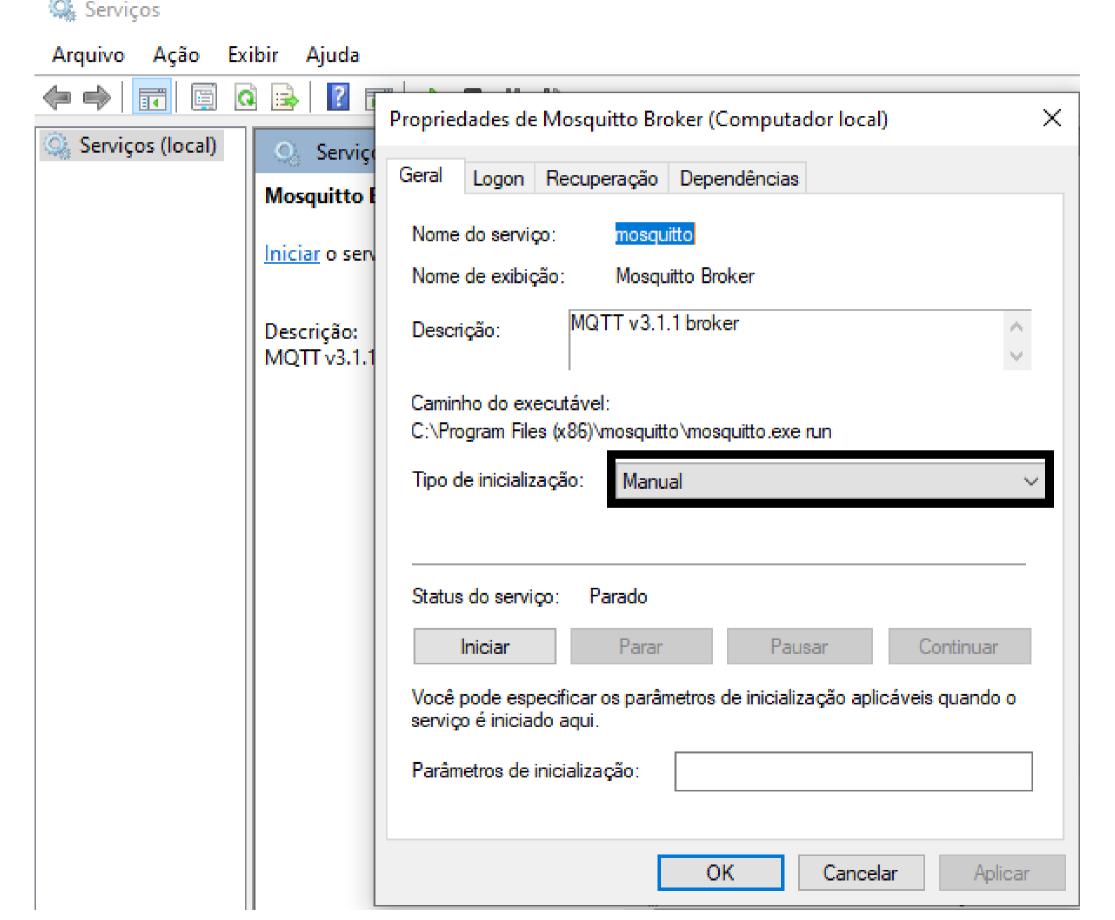








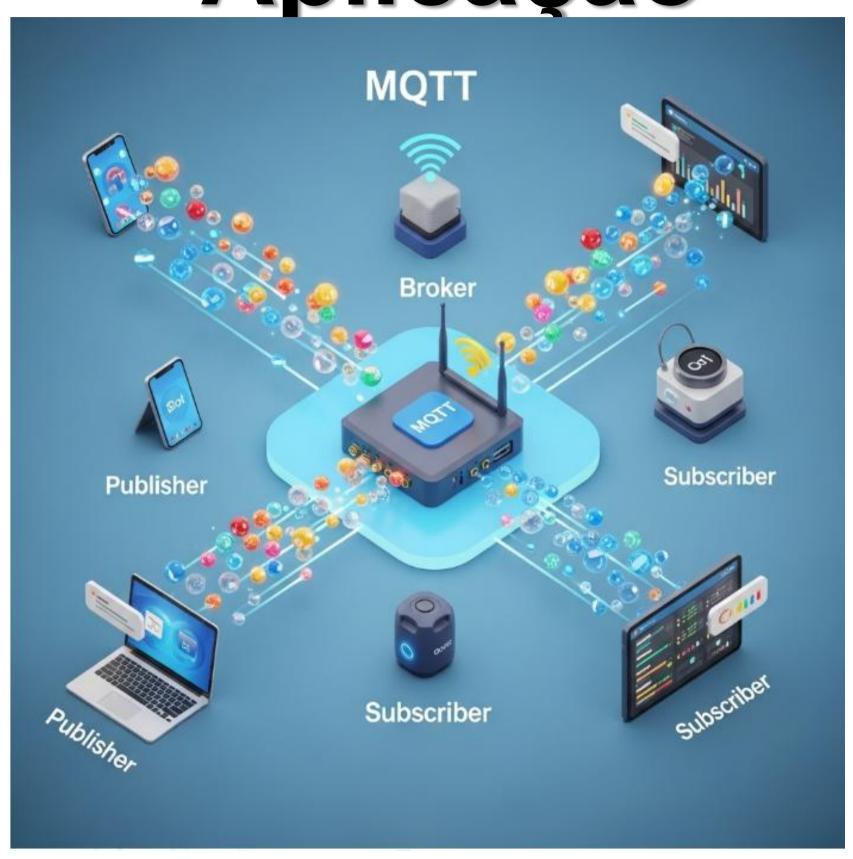




```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto --help
mosquitto version 2.0.21
mosquitto is an MQTT v5.0/v3.1.1/v3.1 broker.
Usage: mosquitto [-c config_file] [-d] [-h] [-p port]
 -c : specify the broker config file.
 -d : put the broker into the background after starting.
 -h : display this help.
 -p : start the broker listening on the specified port.
      Not recommended in conjunction with the -c option.
 -v : verbose mode - enable all logging types. This overrides
      any logging options given in the config file.
See https://mosquitto.org/ for more information.
```



Fonte: gerado por Gemini em 27/05/2025



- Mosquitto.exe broker MQTT responsável por todo 💷 mosquitto.exe gerenciamento das mensagens;

 - mosquitto ctrl.exe
- Mosquitto_ctrl.exe gerencia os usuários (adiciona, 💷 mosquitto_passwd.exe lista, remove)

 - mosquitto_pub.exe
- 2) Mosquitto_passwd.exe responsável pela criptografia 💷 mosquitto_rr.exe das senhas de acesso

 - mosquitto_sub.exe
- 3) Mosquitto_pub.exe cliente MQTT responsável pela publicação em um tópico

- 4) Mosquitto_rr.exe (Request_Response) envia uma mensagem para um tópico e aguarda a sua resposta em outro tópico
- 5) Mosquitto_sub.exe cliente MQTT responsável pela assinatura de um tópico

- mosquitto.exe
- mosquitto_ctrl.exe
- mosquitto_passwd.exe
- mosquitto_pub.exe
- mosquitto_rr.exe
- mosquitto_sub.exe

mosquitto –v –> inicia o mosquitto (port 1883)

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto -v
1748806020: mosquitto version 2.0.21 starting
1748806020: Using default config.
1748806020: Starting in local only mode. Connections will only be possible from clients running on this machine.
1748806020: Create a configuration file which defines a listener to allow remote access.
1748806020: For more details see https://mosquitto.org/documentation/authentication-methods/
1748806020: Opening ipv4 listen socket on port 1883.
1748806020: Opening ipv6 listen socket on port 1883.
1748806020: mosquitto version 2.0.21 running
```

```
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto -v
1748808077: mosquitto version 2.0.21 starting
1748808077: Using default config.
1748808077: Starting in local only mode. Connections will only be possible from clients running on this machine.
1748808077: Create a configuration file which defines a listener to allow remote access.
1748808077: For more details see https://mosquitto.org/documentation/authentication-methods/
1748808077: Opening ipv4 listen socket on port 1883.
1748808077: Opening ipv6 listen socket on port 1883.
1748808077: mosquitto version 2.0.21 running
```

• mosquitto -c mosquitto.conf -v -> inicia o mosquitto (port 1883)

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto -c mosquitto.conf -v
1748806177: mosquitto version 2.0.21 starting
1748806177: Config loaded from mosquitto.conf.
1748806177: Opening ipv6 listen socket on port 1883.
1748806177: Opening ipv4 listen socket on port 1883.
1748806177: mosquitto version 2.0.21 running
```

```
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto -c mosquitto.conf -v
1748808157: Error: Unable to open config file mosquitto.conf.
```

 mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -> assina no tópico (temperatura)

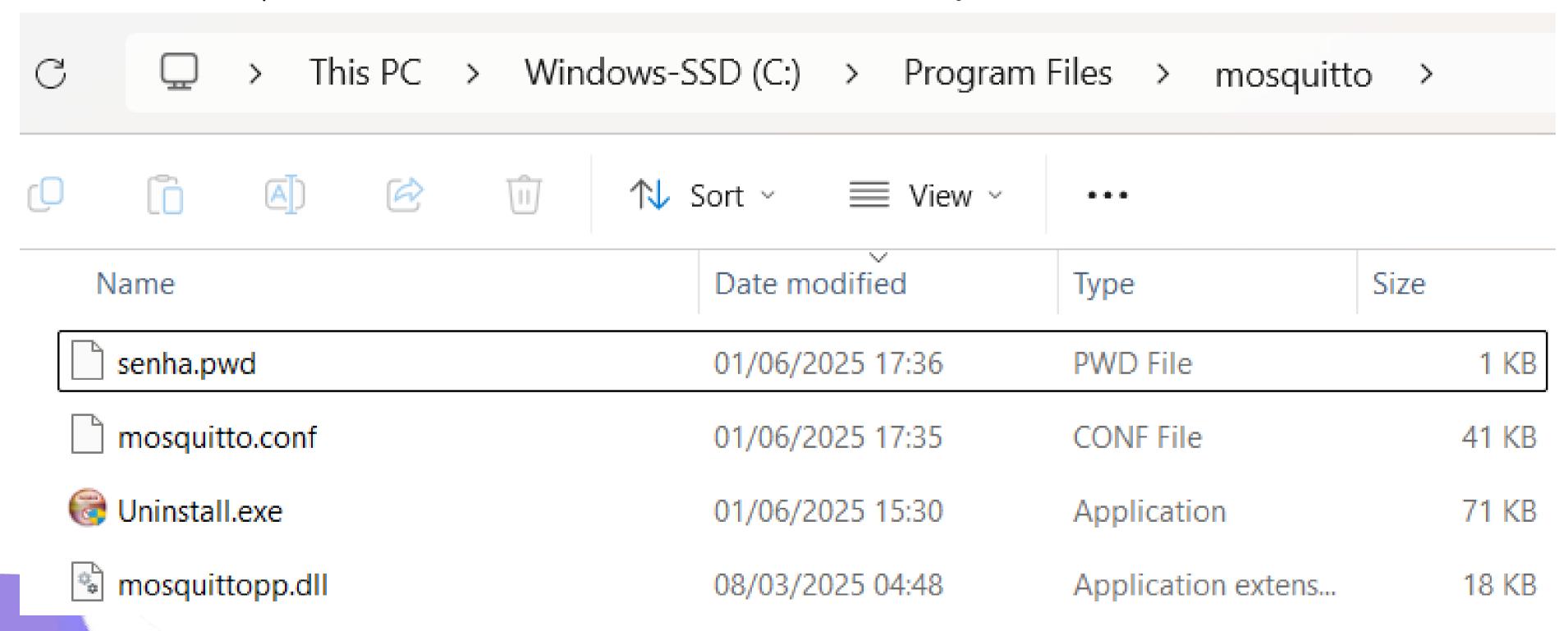
```
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura 38 25 20 15 30 17 27
```

 mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 38 -> publica no tópico (temperatura) o valor 38

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 38  
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 25  
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 26  
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 15  
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 30  
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 17  
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 27
```

```
Command Prompt
   Command Prompt - mosquitt X
                                                                                 C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
                                                                                  -m 38
25
17
                                                                                 C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
                                                                                  -m 25
                                                                                 C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
                                                                                  -m 17
                                                                                 C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
                                                                                  -m 20
                                                                                 C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
                                                                                  -m 29
                                                                                 C:\Program Files\mosquitto>
   Command Prompt - mosquitt X
1748809016: Sending PUBLISH to auto-D3768926-C06D-D336-226A-6A5275E634B9 (d0, q0, r0, m0, 'temperatura', ... (2 bytes))
1748809016: Received DISCONNECT from auto-292E9EFA-A04D-8644-2DAF-7EC723C37E16
1748809016: Client auto-292E9EFA-A04D-8644-2DAF-7EC723C37E16 disconnected.
1748809028: New connection from ::1:57389 on port 1883.
1748809028: New client connected from ::1:57389 as auto-06528858-0923-D3A6-BAD6-4E7D1F14A837 (p2, c1, k60).
1748809028: No will message specified.
1748809028: Sending CONNACK to auto-06528858-0923-D3A6-BAD6-4E7D1F14A837 (0, 0)
1748809028: Received PUBLISH from auto-06528858-0923-D3A6-BAD6-4E7D1F14A837 (d0, q0, r0, m0, 'temperatura', ... (2 bytes))
1748809028: Sending PUBLISH to auto-D3768926-C06D-D336-226A-6A5275E634B9 (d0, q0, r0, m0, 'temperatura', ... (2 bytes))
1748809028: Received DISCONNECT from auto-06528858-0923-D3A6-BAD6-4E7D1F14A837
1748809028: Client auto-06528858-0923-D3A6-BAD6-4E7D1F14A837 disconnected.
1748809032: New connection from ::1:57392 on port 1883.
1748809032: New client connected from ::1:57392 as auto-F8D86C68-AC8A-6937-24D7-9DBD82EE7A20 (p2, c1, k60).
1748809032: No will message specified.
1748809032: Sending CONNACK to auto-F8D86C68-AC8A-6937-24D7-9DBD82EE7A20 (0, 0)
1748809032: Received PUBLISH from auto-F8D86C68-AC8A-6937-24D7-9DBD82EE7A20 (d0, q0, r0, m0, 'temperatura', ... (2 bytes))
1748809032: Sending PUBLISH to auto-D3768926-C06D-D336-226A-6A5275E634B9 (d0, q0, r0, m0, 'temperatura', ... (2 bytes))
1748809032: Received DISCONNECT from auto-F8D86C68-AC8A-6937-24D7-9DBD82EE7A20
1748809032: Client auto-F8D86C68-AC8A-6937-24D7-9DBD82EE7A20 disconnected.
```

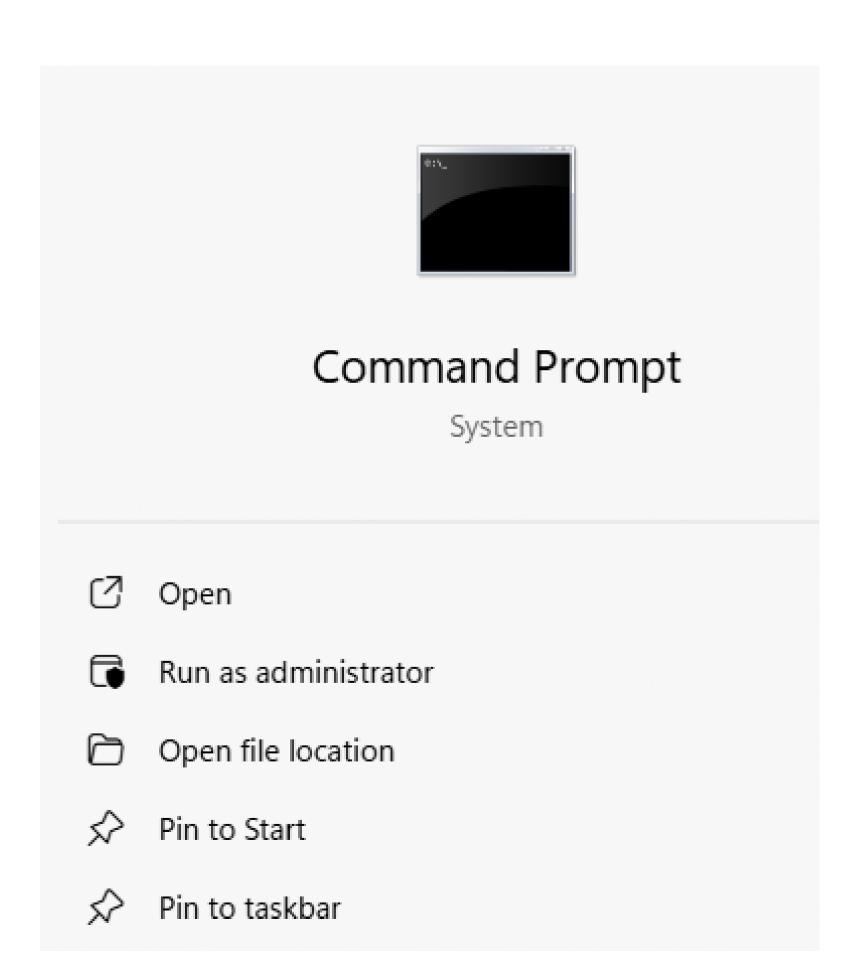
 Crie um arquivo "senha.pwd" dentro da pasta mosquitto (C:\Program Files\mosquitto) onde irá armazenar as informações do usuário e senha



 Altere o arquivo mosquitto.conf -> password_file C:\Program Files\mosquitto\senha.pwd

```
# Config file for mosquitto
 See mosquitto.conf(5) for more information.
 Default values are shown, uncomment to change.
# Use the # character to indicate a comment, but only if it is the
# very first character on the line.
# General configuration
listener 1883
allow anonymous false
protocol mgtt
password file C:\Program Files\mosquitto\senha.pwd
```

Execute como administrador o "cmd"



Antes de executar os comandos não esqueça de desativar o broker (mosquitto
 -v) através do comando "Ctrl C" garantindo que a nova configuração seja
 executada.

```
Command Prompt
1748811999: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812059: Received PINGREO from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812059: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812119: Received PINGREO from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812119: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812179: Received PINGREQ from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812179: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812239: Received PINGREO from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812239: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812299: Received PINGREQ from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812299: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812359: Received PINGREO from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812359: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812419: Received PINGREO from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812419: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812479: Received PINGREO from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812479: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812539: Received PINGREO from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812539: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812599: Received PINGREQ from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812599: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812659: Received PINGREQ from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812659: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812719: Received PINGREQ from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812719: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812779: Received PINGREQ from auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812779: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
1748812794: mosquitto version 2.0.21 terminating
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto -c mosquitto.conf -v
```

• Ative o mosquitto.conf para que a nova configuração seja executada.

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto -c mosquitto.conf -v
1748806177: mosquitto version 2.0.21 starting
1748806177: Config loaded from mosquitto.conf.
1748806177: Opening ipv6 listen socket on port 1883.
1748806177: Opening ipv4 listen socket on port 1883.
1748806177: mosquitto version 2.0.21 running
```

 Crie um usuário e senha do administrador -> mosquitto_passwd -c senha.pwd admin

```
C:\Windows\System32>cd "C:\Program Files\mosquitto"
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto passwd -c senha.pwd admin
Password:
Reenter password:
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>_
```

Criar usuário -> mosquitto_passwd senha.pwd usuario1

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_passwd senha.pwd usuario1
Password:
Reenter password:
```

• Deletar usuário (-D) -> mosquitto_passwd -D senha.pwd usuario

C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_passwd -D senha.pwd usuario

```
admin:$7$101$D3YxoFpjuSMC7tHA$5XO5pzy0GM4kP6qo1mUgLGMghusuario:$7$101$zLWONNikv02XPvs7$EFQd1mTLcsnbKdhWbomCjYCusuario1:$7$101$cyseVK0QXkHCiX+S$DyzhECwqg6+wYzTTTJJpL5admin:$7$101$D3YxoFpjuSMC7tHA$5XO5pzy0GMusuario1:$7$101$D3YxoFpjuSMC7tHA$5XO5pzy0GMusuario1:$7$101$cyseVK0QXkHCiX+S$DyzhECw
```

 Após a criação da senha e usuário não é mais possível enviar (pub) e nem receber (sub) os dados sem a devida autenticação

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 29
Connection error: Connection Refused: not authorised.
Error: The connection was refused.
```

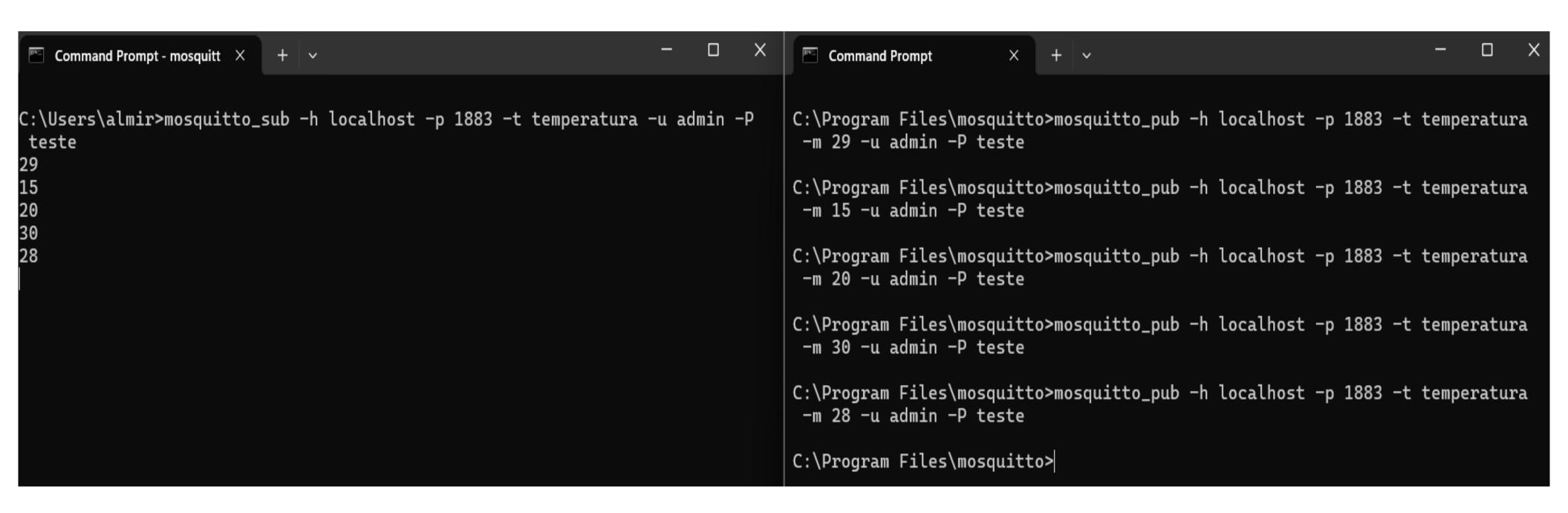
```
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura Connection error: Connection Refused: not authorised.
```

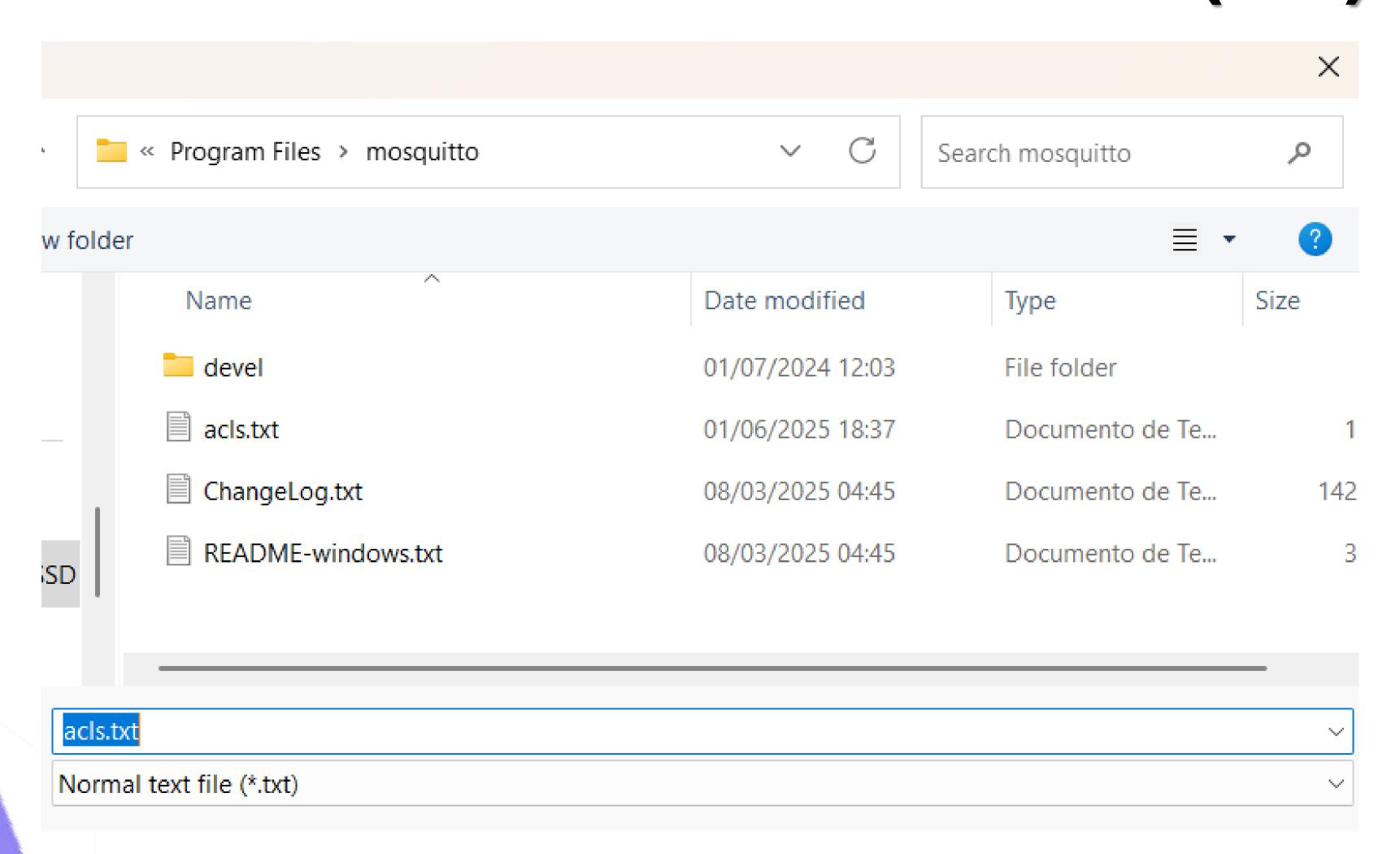
 Comando com a definição do usuário "u" e a senha "P" agora é possível "publicar" (pub) -> mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -m 15 -u admin -P teste

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 29 -u admin -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 15 -u admin -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 20 -u admin -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 30 -u admin -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 28 -u admin -P teste
```

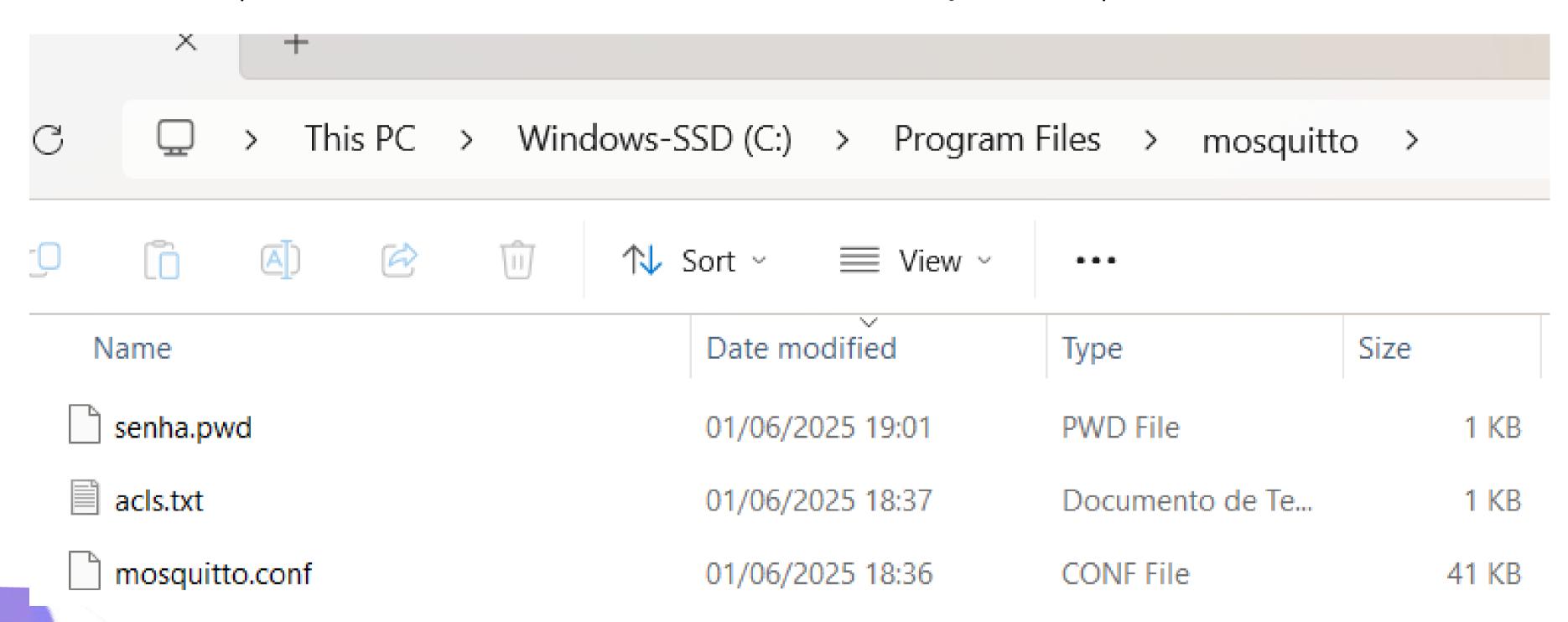
 Comando com a definição do usuário "u" e a senha "P" agora é possível "assinar" um tópico (sub) -> mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -u admin -P teste

```
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -u admin -P teste
29
15
20
30
```





• Crie um arquivo "acls.acl" dentro da pasta mosquitto (C:\Program Files\mosquitto) onde irá armazenar as informações de permissão do usuário



 Altere o arquivo mosquitto.conf -> acl_file C:\Program Files\mosquitto\acls.txt

```
# Config file for mosquitto
        See mosquitto.conf(5) for more information.
       # Default values are shown, uncomment to change.
       # Use the # character to indicate a comment, but only if it is the
       # very first character on the line.
10
       # General configuration
13
       listener 1883
       allow anonymous false
       protocol mqtt
       password file C:\Program Files\mosquitto\senha.pwd
       acl file C:\Program Files\mosquitto\acls.txt
```

Antes de executar os comandos não esqueça de desativar o broker (mosquitto
 -v) através do comando "Ctrl C" garantindo que a nova configuração seja
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```
Command Prompt
1748811999: Sending PINGRESP to auto-98F842FB-DCCC-ADD8-6AE4-72E6D3830EEC
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C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto -c mosquitto.conf -v
```

Ative o mosquitto.conf para que a nova configuração seja executada.

```
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto -c mosquitto.conf -v
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1748806177: Opening ipv4 listen socket on port 1883.
1748806177: mosquitto version 2.0.21 running
```

- No arquivo "acls.txt" crie as regras de permissão (read ou write ou readwrite) de acordo com a aplicação.
- No exemplo abaixo o usuário 1 apenas tem acesso para leitura e escrita (readwrite) no tópico "temperatura".
- O administrador possui acesso a todos os tópicos "#".

```
user admin
topic readwrite #

user usuario1
topic readwrite temperatura
```

 No exemplo abaixo o usuário 1 tenta realizar uma publicação no tópico "luminosidade", porém nenhum dado é recebido, logo em seguida é feito o envio de dado (pub) no tópico "temperatura" e é recebido com êxito.

```
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t luminosidade -u usuario
1 -P teste
^C
C:\Users\almir>mosquitto_sub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura -u usuario1
-P teste
28
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-u usuario1 -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 28 -u usuario1 -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 28 -u usuario1 -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 28 -u usuario1 -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto_pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 28 -u usuario1 -P teste
C:\Program Files\mosquitto>mosquitto>pub -h localhost -p 1883 -t temperatura
-m 28 -u usuario1 -P teste
```



Obrigado!



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