

Charles Owen

Embedded Systems

HW 6, Chapter 11

Table of Contents

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Problem 2..... | 3 |
| Problem 4..... | 5 |
| Problem 6..... | 7 |
| Problem 12..... | 9 |
| Problem 13..... | 11 |

Problem 2

```
-- Charles Owen
-- Embedded Systems
-- HW6
-- Problem 2

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

entity HW6 is
    Port(
        CLK      : in std_logic;
        X1, X2    : in std_logic;
        Y         : out std_logic_vector(1 downto 0);
        Z         : out std_logic
    );
end HW6;

architecture Behavioral of HW6 is

    type state_type is (A, B, C);
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING: STRING;
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING of state_type: type is "10 11 01";
    signal PS, NS : state_type;

begin

    sync_proc: process(CLK, NS)
    begin

        if (rising_edge(CLK)) then PS <= NS;
        end if;

    end process;

    comb_proc: process(CLK, PS, X1, X2)
    begin

        Z <= '0';

        case PS is
            when A =>
                if(X1 = '0') then
                    NS <= A;
                    Z <= '0';
                elsif(X1='1') then
                    NS <= C;
                    Z <= '0';
                end if;
        end case;
    end process;

end Behavioral;
```

```

        when B =>
            if(X2 = '0') then
                NS <= A;
                Z <= '1';
            elsif(X2 = '1') then
                NS <= B;
                Z <= '0';
            end if;

        when C =>
            if(X2 = '0') then
                NS <= A;
                Z <= '0';
            elsif(X2 = '1') then
                NS <= B;
                Z <= '0';
            end if;

        when others =>
            Z <= '1'; NS <= A;

        end case;

    end process;

with PS select
    Y <= "10" when A,
        "11" when B,
        "01" when C,
        "10" when others;

end Behavioral;

```

Problem 4

```
-- Charles Owen
-- Embedded Systems
-- HW 6
-- Number 4

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

entity number_4 is
    Port(
        CLK          : in std_logic;
        Z1, Z2       : out std_logic;
        X1, X2, INIT : in std_logic
    );
end number_4;

architecture Behavioral of number_4 is

    type state_type is (A, B, C);
    signal PS, NS    : state_type;

begin

    sync_p : process(CLK, NS, INIT)
    begin
        if(INIT = '1') then PS <= A; -- Treating INIT as a reset, because
not sure what to do.
        elsif(rising_edge(CLK)) then PS <= NS; -- sent email to inquire but
didn't hear back
        end if;

        end process;

    comb_p : process(PS, X1, X2)
    begin

        case (PS) is
            when A => Z1 <= '0';
                if (X1 = '1') then NS <= B; Z2 <= '1';
                else NS <= C; Z2 <= '0';
                end if;

            when B => Z1 <= '1';
                if (X1 = '1') then NS <= A; Z2 <= '0';
                else NS <= C; Z2 <= '1';
                end if;

        end case;

    end process;

end Behavioral;
```

```
when C => Z1 <= '1';  
  if (X1 = '1') then NS <= B; Z2 <= '1';  
  else NS <= A; Z2 <= '1';  
  end if;  
end case;  
  
end process;
```

```
end Behavioral;
```

Problem 6

```
-- Charles Owen
-- Embedded Systems
-- HW 6
-- Problem 6

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

entity number_6 is
    port(
        CLK      : in std_logic;
        X        : in std_logic;
        Z1, Z2    : out std_logic;
        Y        : out std_logic_vector(1 downto 0)
    );
end number_6;

architecture Behavioral of number_6 is

    type state_type is (A, B, C, D);
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING: STRING;
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING of state_type: type
        is "00 01 11 10";

    signal NS, PS : state_type;

begin

    synch_p: process (CLK, NS)
        begin
            if(rising_edge(CLK)) then PS <= NS;
            end if;
        end process;

    comb_p: process (X, PS)
        begin
            case PS is

                when A => Z1 <= '1';
                if(X = '1') then NS <= A; Z2 = '0';
                else NS <= D; Z2 <= '0';
                end if;

                when B => Z1 <= '0';
                if(X = '1') then NS <= B; Z2 = '0';
```

```

        else NS <= C; Z2 = '0';
        end if;

    when C => Z1 <= '0';
        if(X = '1') then NS <= B; Z2 = '0';
        else NS <= A; Z2 = '1';
        end if;

    when D => Z1 <= '1';
        if(X = '1') then NS <= A; Z2 = '0';
        else NS <= B; Z2 = '0';
        end if;

    end process;

with PS select

    Y <= "00" when A,
        "01" when B,
        "11" when C,
        "10" when D,
        "00" when others;

end Behavioral;

```


Problem 12

```
-- Charles Owen
-- Embedded Systems
-- HW 6
-- Problem 12

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

entity number_12 is
    Port(

        CLK          : in std_logic;
        X1, X2        : in std_logic;
        Z1, Z2        : out std_logic;
        Y             : out std_logic_vector(1 downto 0)

    );
end number_12;

architecture Behavioral of number_12 is

    type state_type is (A, B, C);
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING: STRING;
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING of state_type: type
        is "11 01 00"; -- in order A, B, C

    signal PS, NS    : state_type;

begin

    synch_p: process (CLK, NS)
        begin

            if (rising_edge(CLK)) then

                PS <= NS;

            end if;

        end process;

    comb_p: process (PS, X1, X1)
        begin

            case (PS) is

                when A => Z2 <= '1';
                if (X1 = '0') then NS <= A; Z1 <= '0';
                else NS <= B; Z1 <= '1';
                end if;

                when B => Z2 <= '0';
```

```
        if (X2 = '0') then NS <= C; Z1 <= '1';  
        else NS <= A; Z1 <= '0';  
        end if;  
  
        when C => Z2 <= '1';  
        if (X2 = '1') then NS <= C; Z1 <= '1';  
        else NS <= A; Z1 <= '0';  
        end if;  
  
    end case;  
  
    end process;  
  
with PS select  
  
Y <= "11" when A,  
    "01" when B,  
    "00" when C,  
    "11" when others;  
  
end Behavioral;
```

Problem 13

```
-- Charles Owen
-- Embedded Systems
-- HW 6
-- Problem 13

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

entity number_13 is
    Port (

        CLK          : in std_logic;
        X1, X2       : in std_logic;
        CS, RD       : out std_logic;
        Y            : out std_logic_vector(2 downto 0)

    );
end number_13;

architecture Behavioral of number_13 is

    type state_type is (A, B, C);
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING: STRING;
    attribute ENUM_ENCODING of state_type: type
        is "001 010 100";

    signal PS, NS    : state_type;

begin

    synch_p: process (CLK, NS)
    begin

        if (rising_edge(CLK)) then

            PS <= NS;

        end if;

    end process;

    comb_p: process (PS, X1, X2)
    begin

        case (PS) is

            when A =>
                if (X1 = '0') then NS <= B; CS <= '0'; RD <= '1';
                else NS <= C; CS <= '1'; RD <= '0';
                end if;

            when B =>
```

```
        if (X1 = '0' or X1 = '1' or X2 = '0' or X2 = '1') then NS <= C; CS
<= '1'; RD <= '1';
        end if;

        when C =>
            if (X2 = '0') then NS <= A; CS <= '0'; RD <= '0';
            else NS <= C; CS <= '0'; RD <= '1';
            end if;

        end case;
    end process;

-- select simulated output below this line
with PS select
    Y <= "001" when A,
        "010" when B,
        "100" when C,
        "001" when others;

end Behavioral;
```