

ASSIGNMENT 6

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BSc PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

Base Formula Class (Parent)

```
class Formula:
```

```
    def calculate(self):
```

```
        raise NotImplementedError("Subclasses must implement this method")
```

Formula 1: Oil Formation Volume Factor

$Bo = V_{reservoir} / V_{surface}$

```
class OilFormationVolumeFactor(Formula):
```

```
    def __init__(self, Vreservoir, Vsurface):
```

```
        self.Vreservoir = Vreservoir
```

```
        self.Vsurface = Vsurface
```

```
    def calculate(self):
```

```
        try:
```

```
            Bo = self.Vreservoir / self.Vsurface
```

```
            return f"Oil Formation Volume Factor (Bo) = {Bo:.3f}"
```

```
        except ZeroDivisionError:
```

```
            return "Error: Surface volume cannot be zero."
```

Formula 2: Solution Gas Oil Ratio

$Rs = V_{gas} / V_{oil}$

```
class SolutionGOR(Formula):
```

```
    def __init__(self, Vgas, Voil):
```

```
        self.Vgas = Vgas
```

```
        self.Voil = Voil
```

```
    def calculate(self):
```

```
        try:
```

```
            Rs = self.Vgas / self.Voil
```

```
            return f"Solution Gas Oil Ratio (Rs) = {Rs:.3f}"
```

```
except ZeroDivisionError:  
    return "Error: Oil volume cannot be zero."
```

```
# Formula 3: Permeability
```

```
#  $K = (Q * u * L) / (A * dP)$ 
```

```
class Permeability(Formula):
```

```
    def __init__(self, Q, u, L, A, dP):
```

```
        self.Q = Q
```

```
        self.u = u
```

```
        self.L = L
```

```
        self.A = A
```

```
        self.dP = dP
```

```
    def calculate(self):
```

```
        try:
```

```
            K = (self.Q * self.u * self.L) / (self.A * self.dP)
```

```
            return f"Permeability (K) = {K:.6f} Darcy"
```

```
        except ZeroDivisionError:
```

```
            return "Error: Area or Pressure drop cannot be zero."
```

```
# Formula 4: Porosity
```

```
#  $\phi = V_{\text{pore}} / V_{\text{bulk}}$ 
```

```
class Porosity(Formula):
```

```
    def __init__(self, Vpore, Vbulk):
```

```
        self.Vpore = Vpore
```

```
        self.Vbulk = Vbulk
```

```
    def calculate(self):
```

```
        try:
```

```
            phi = self.Vpore / self.Vbulk
```

```
            return f"Porosity ( $\phi$ ) = {phi:.3f}"
```

```
        except ZeroDivisionError:
```

```
            return "Error: Bulk volume cannot be zero."
```

```
# Formula 5: Darcy's Law
```

```
#  $Q = (k * A * dP) / (u * L)$ 
```

```
class DarcyLaw(Formula):
```

```

def __init__(self, k, A, dP, u, L):
    self.k = k
    self.A = A
    self.dP = dP
    self.u = u
    self.L = L

def calculate(self):
    try:
        Q = (self.k * self.A * self.dP) / (self.u * self.L)
        return f"Flow Rate (Q) = {Q:.6f} m³/s"
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        return "Error: Viscosity or Length cannot be zero."

```

Formula 6: Gas Compressibility Factor

$Z = (P * V) / (n * R * T)$

class GasCompressibility(Formula):

```

def __init__(self, P, V, n, T):
    self.P = P
    self.V = V
    self.n = n
    self.T = T
    self.R = 8.314 # J/mol·K

```

```

def calculate(self):
    try:
        Z = (self.P * self.V) / (self.n * self.R * self.T)
        return f"Gas Compressibility Factor (Z) = {Z:.3f}"
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        return "Error: n or T cannot be zero."

```

Polymorphism function

```

def show_result(formula_obj):
    print(formula_obj.calculate())

```

```
# Menu-driven Program
```

```
def main():
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        print("\n--- Petroleum Engineering Formula Calculator ---")
```

```
        print("1. Oil Formation Volume Factor ( $B_o = V_{\text{reservoir}} / V_{\text{surface}}$ )")
```

```
        print("2. Solution Gas Oil Ratio ( $R_s = V_{\text{gas}} / V_{\text{oil}}$ )")
```

```
        print("3. Permeability ( $K = (Q \cdot u \cdot L) / (A \cdot dP)$ )")
```

```
        print("4. Porosity ( $\phi = V_{\text{pore}} / V_{\text{bulk}}$ )")
```

```
        print("5. Darcy's Law ( $Q = (k \cdot A \cdot dP) / (u \cdot L)$ )")
```

```
        print("6. Gas Compressibility Factor ( $Z = PV/nRT$ )")
```

```
        print("7. Exit")
```

```
    choice = input("Choose a formula (1-7): ")
```

```
    if choice == "1":
```

```
        try:
```

```
            Vr = float(input("Enter reservoir volume (m³): "))
```

```
            Vs = float(input("Enter surface volume (m³): "))
```

```
            obj = OilFormationVolumeFactor(Vr, Vs)
```

```
            show_result(obj)
```

```
        except ValueError:
```

```
            print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers.")
```

```
    elif choice == "2":
```

```
        try:
```

```
            Vg = float(input("Enter gas volume (m³): "))
```

```
            Vo = float(input("Enter oil volume (m³): "))
```

```
            obj = SolutionGOR(Vg, Vo)
```

```
            show_result(obj)
```

```
        except ValueError:
```

```
            print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers.")
```

```
    elif choice == "3":
```

```
        try:
```

```
            Q = float(input("Enter flow rate Q (m³/s): "))
```

```
            u = float(input("Enter viscosity u (Pa·s): "))
```

```
            L = float(input("Enter length L (m): "))
```

```
            A = float(input("Enter area A (m²): "))
```

```
            dP = float(input("Enter pressure drop dP (Pa): "))
```

```

        obj = Permeability(Q, u, L, A, dP)
        show_result(obj)
    except ValueError:
        print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers.")

elif choice == "4":
    try:
        Vp = float(input("Enter pore volume (m³): "))
        Vb = float(input("Enter bulk volume (m³): "))
        obj = Porosity(Vp, Vb)
        show_result(obj)
    except ValueError:
        print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers.")

elif choice == "5":
    try:
        k = float(input("Enter permeability k (Darcy): "))
        A = float(input("Enter area A (m²): "))
        dP = float(input("Enter pressure drop dP (Pa): "))
        u = float(input("Enter viscosity u (Pa·s): "))
        L = float(input("Enter length L (m): "))
        obj = DarcyLaw(k, A, dP, u, L)
        show_result(obj)
    except ValueError:
        print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers.")

elif choice == "6":
    try:
        P = float(input("Enter pressure P (Pa): "))
        V = float(input("Enter volume V (m³): "))
        n = float(input("Enter moles of gas (mol): "))
        T = float(input("Enter temperature T (K): "))
        obj = GasCompressibility(P, V, n, T)
        show_result(obj)
    except ValueError:
        print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers.")

elif choice == "7":
    print("Exiting program. Goodbye!")
    break

```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Invalid choice. Please select between 1 and 7.")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    main()
```