

BISABR SPREADOPTION

$$dF_1 = \alpha_1 C_1[F_1] dW_1;$$

$$d\alpha_1 = \nu_1 \alpha_1 dW_{\nu 1};$$

$$dW_1 dW_{\nu 1} = \rho_1 dt;$$

$$dF_2 = \alpha_2 C_2[F_2] dW_2;$$

$$d\alpha_2 = \nu_2 \alpha_2 dW_{\nu 2};$$

$$dW_2 dW_{\nu 2} = \rho_2 dt;$$

plus the links

$$dW_1 dW_2 = \rho_s dt; dW_1 dW_{\nu 2} = \rho_{c12} dt; dW_2 dW_{\nu 1} = \rho_{c21} dt; dW_{\nu 1} dW_{\nu 2} = \rho_v dt;$$

the pricing equation is :

$$\begin{aligned} -\partial_t H = & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[f_1]^2 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial f_1^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2]^2 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial f_2^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1 \alpha_1 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \alpha_1^2} + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \alpha_2^2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_1 \alpha_1 \nu_1 \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_1} + \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \alpha_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_2} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \rho_{c12} \nu_2 \alpha_2 \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_1} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_2} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[F_1] \alpha_2 C_2[F_2] \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial f_1 \partial f_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2} \end{aligned}$$

with the boundary condition

$$H[0] = \max[f_1 - f_2 - K, 0]$$

the probability density is defined by :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{prob} \{F_1 < f_1[T] < F_1 + dF_1, F_2 < f_2[T] < F_2 + dF_2, A_1 < \alpha_1(T) < A_1 + dA_1, \\ A_2 < \alpha_2(T) < A_2 + dA_2 \mid f_1[t] = f_1, f_2[t] = f_2, \alpha_1[t] = \alpha_1, \alpha_2[t] = \alpha_2\} = \\ p[t, f_1, \alpha_1, f_2, \alpha_2, T, F_1, F_2, A_1, A_2] \end{aligned}$$

The forward kolmogoroff equation of this density is :

$$\begin{aligned} p_T = & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 [C_1[F_1]^2 p]_{F_1 F_1} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 [C_2[F_2]^2 p]_{F_2 F_2} + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1^2 [A_1^2 p]_{A_1 A_1} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2^2 [A_2^2 p]_{A_2 A_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_1 \nu_1 [A_1^2 C_1[F_1] p]_{A_1 F_1} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \nu_2 [A_2^2 C_2[F_2] p]_{A_2 F_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 [C_1[F_1] C_2[F_2] p]_{F_1 F_2} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \nu_2 [A_1 A_2 p]_{A_1 A_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{c12} A_1 \nu_2 [C_1[F_1] A_2 p]_{F_1 A_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} A_2 \nu_1 [C_2[F_2] A_1 p]_{F_2 A_1} \end{aligned}$$

with $p = \delta[F_1 - f_1] \times \delta[F_2 - f_2] \times \delta[A_1 - \alpha_1] \times \delta[A_2 - \alpha_2]$ at $T = t$

let $V[t, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2]$ be the value of the spreadoption at date t strike K and maturity t_{tex}

we have :

$$\begin{aligned}
 V[t, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] &= \\
 E[(F_1[t_{\text{tex}}] - F_2[t_{\text{tex}}] - K)^+ | F_1[t] = f_1, F_2[t] = f_2, A_1[t] = \alpha_1, A_2[t] = \alpha_2] \\
 &= \int_0^\infty dA_1 \int_0^\infty dA_2 \int_{F_2+K}^\infty dF_1 \int_0^\infty dF_2 (F_1 - F_2 - K) p[t, f_1, \alpha_1, f_2, \alpha_2, T, F_1, F_2, A_1, A_2]
 \end{aligned}$$

Change of variable :

$$S = F_1 - F_2;$$

$$B = F_2;$$

so :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\partial H}{\partial F_1} &= \frac{\partial H}{\partial S}; \\
 \frac{\partial H}{\partial F_2} &= \frac{\partial H}{\partial B} - \frac{\partial H}{\partial S}; \\
 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial F_1^2} &= \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial S^2}; \\
 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial F_1 \partial F_2} &= \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial B \partial S} - \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial S^2}; \\
 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial F_2^2} &= \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial B^2} - 2 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial B \partial S} + \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial S^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

so the Kolmogoroff forward equation rewrites :

$$\begin{aligned}
 p_T &= \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 [C_1[S+B]^2 p]_{SS} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 ([C_2[B]^2 p]_{BB} - 2[C_2[B]^2 p]_{BS} + 2[C_2[B]^2 p]_{SS}) + \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 v_1^2 [A_1^2 p]_{A_1 A_1} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 v_2^2 [A_2^2 p]_{A_2 A_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_1 v_1 [A_1^2 C_1[S+B] p]_{A_1 S} + \\
 &\quad \epsilon^2 \rho_2 v_2 ([A_2^2 C_2[B] p]_{A_2 B} - [A_2^2 C_2[B] p]_{A_2 S}) + \\
 &\quad \epsilon^2 \rho_S A_1 A_2 ([C_1[S+B] C_2[B] p]_{SB} - [C_1[S+B] C_2[B] p]_{SS}) + \\
 &\quad \epsilon^2 \rho_V v_1 v_2 [A_1 A_2 p]_{A_1 A_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{C12} A_1 v_2 [C_1[S+B] A_2 p]_{SA_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{C21} A_2 v_1 [C_2[B] A_1 p]_{BA_1}
 \end{aligned}$$

and we have :

$$\begin{aligned}
 V[t, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] &= \\
 \int_0^\infty dA_1 \int_0^\infty dA_2 \int_K^\infty dS \int_0^\infty dB (S - K) p[t, f_1, \alpha_1, f_2, \alpha_2, T, S+B, B, A_1, A_2]
 \end{aligned}$$

so by replacing and taking into account

the integration over A variables giving 0 results :

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \\
 &(f_1 - f_2 - K)^+ + \int_0^{t_{\text{tex}}} dT \int_0^\infty dA_1 \int_0^\infty dA_2 \int_K^\infty dS \int_0^\infty dB (S - K)^+ \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 [C_1[S+B]^2 p]_{SS} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \right. \\
 &\quad A_2^2 ([C_2[B]^2 p]_{BB} - 2[C_2[B]^2 p]_{BS} + [C_2[B]^2 p]_{SS}) + \\
 &\quad \left. \epsilon^2 \rho_S A_1 A_2 ([C_1[S+B] C_2[B] p]_{SB} - [C_1[S+B] C_2[B] p]_{SS}) \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

by regrouping :

$$\begin{aligned}
&= (f_1 - f_2 - K)^+ + \int_0^{t_{\text{tex}}} dT \int_0^\infty dA_1 \int_0^\infty dA_2 \int_K^\infty dS \int_0^\infty dB (S - K)^+ \\
&\quad \left\{ \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 C_1 [S + B]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [S + B] C_2 [B] \right) p \right]_{SS} + \right. \\
&\quad \left. \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 [C_2 [B]^2 p]_{BB} + \left[(\epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [S + B] C_2 [B] - \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2) p \right]_{SB} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

Now we integrate by parts with S and taking into account $C_2[0] = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\int_0^\infty dB \\
&\quad \int_0^\infty dS (S - K)^+ \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 C_1 [S + B]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [S + B] C_2 [B] \right) p \right]_{SS} \\
&= \int_0^\infty dB \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 C_1 [K + B]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [K + B] C_2 [B] \right) p_{S=K} \\
&\quad \int_0^\infty dB \int_K^\infty dS (S - K) \left[(\epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [S + B] C_2 [B] - \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2) p \right]_{SB} = \\
&\quad \int_0^\infty dB \int_K^\infty dS \left[(\epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [S + B] C_2 [B] - \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2) p \right]_B = \\
&\quad \int_K^\infty dS \left[(\epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [S + B] C_2 [0] - \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [0]^2) p \right] = 0
\end{aligned}$$

we also have :

$$\int_0^\infty dS (S - K)^+ \int_0^\infty dB \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 [C_2 [B]^2 p]_{BB} = 0$$

so in summary we have :

$$\begin{aligned}
V[t, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] &= (f_1 - f_2 - K)^+ + \int_0^{t_{\text{tex}}} dT \int_0^\infty dA_1 \int_0^\infty dA_2 \\
&\quad \int_0^\infty dB \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 C_1 [K + B]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [K + B] C_2 [B] \right) p_{S=K}
\end{aligned}$$

let 's define

$$\begin{aligned}
P[t, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] &= \int_0^\infty dA_1 \\
&\quad \int_0^\infty dA_2 \int_0^\infty dB \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 C_1 [K + B]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2 [B]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1 [K + B] C_2 [B] \right) p_{S=K}
\end{aligned}$$

we know that the density satisfy the backward kolmogoroff equation :

$$\begin{aligned}
-\partial_t p &= \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1 [f_1]^2 \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial f_1^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2 [f_2]^2 \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial f_2^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \alpha_1^2} + \\
&\quad \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \alpha_2^2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_1 \nu_1 \alpha_1^2 C_1 [f_1] \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_1} + \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2^2 C_2 [f_2] \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_2} + \\
&\quad \epsilon^2 \rho_{c12} \nu_2 \alpha_2 \alpha_1 C_1 [f_1] \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_1} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2 [f_2] \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_2} + \\
&\quad \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1 [F_1] \alpha_2 C_2 [F_2] \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial f_1 \partial f_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2}
\end{aligned}$$

with $p = \delta[S - (f_1 - f_2)] \times \delta[B - f_2] \times \delta[A_1 - \alpha_1] \times \delta[A_2 - \alpha_2]$ at $T = t$

so we deduce that P satisfy :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\partial_t P = & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[f_1]^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial f_1^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2]^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial f_2^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2^2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_1 \alpha_1 \nu_1 \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_1} + \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \alpha_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_2} + \\
 & \epsilon^2 \rho_{c12} \nu_2 \alpha_2 \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_1} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_2} + \\
 & \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial f_1 \partial f_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2}
 \end{aligned}$$

with $P[t] =$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int_0^\infty dA_1 \int_0^\infty dA_2 \int_0^\infty dB \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_1^2 C_1[K+B]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 A_2^2 C_2[B]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s A_1 A_2 C_1[K+B] C_2[B] \right) \\
 & \delta[S-K] \times \delta[B-f_2] \times \delta[A_1-\alpha_1] \times \delta[A_2-\alpha_2] = \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[K+f_2]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[K+f_2] C_2[f_2] \right) \delta[S-K]
 \end{aligned}$$

So in summary we have to solve :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\partial_t P = & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[f_1]^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial f_1^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2]^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial f_2^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2^2} + \\
 & \epsilon^2 \rho_1 \nu_1 \alpha_1^2 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_1} + \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_2} + \\
 & \epsilon^2 \rho_{c12} \nu_2 \alpha_2 \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial f_1} + \\
 & \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial f_2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial f_1 \partial f_2} + \\
 & \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2}
 \end{aligned}$$

with $P[0] = \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[K+f_2]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[K+f_2] C_2[f_2] \right) \delta[f_1 - f_2 - K]$

Then the value of the call spreadoption is :

$$V[t_{\text{tex}}, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] = (f_1 - f_2 - K)^+ + \int_0^{t_{\text{tex}}} dTP[t, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2]$$

that we can also write in the spread variables as :

$$\begin{aligned}
-\partial_t P = & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[f_1]^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s^2} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2]^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b^2} + \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s^2} - 2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b \partial s} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2^2} + \\
& \epsilon^2 \rho_1 \nu_1 \alpha_1^2 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial s} + \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[f_2] \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial b} - \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial s} \right) + \\
& \epsilon^2 \rho_{c12} \nu_2 \alpha_2 \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial s} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial b} - \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial s} \right) + \\
& \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[f_1] \alpha_2 C_2[f_2] \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s \partial b} - \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s^2} \right) + \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2}
\end{aligned}$$

with $P[0] = \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[K+b]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[K+b] C_2[b] \right) \delta[s-K]$

Then the value of the call spreadoption is :

$$V[t_{\text{tex}}, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] = (f_1 - f_2 - K)^+ + \int_0^{t_{\text{tex}}} dTP[t, s+b, b, \alpha_1, \alpha_2]$$

that we reorganize as :

$$\begin{aligned}
-\partial_t P = & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \left(\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b] \right) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s^2} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b^2} + \\
& \epsilon^2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \left(\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b] \right) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b \partial s} + \\
& \epsilon^2 \nu_1 \alpha_1 \left(\rho_1 \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_{c21} \alpha_2 C_2[b] \right) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial s} + \\
& \epsilon^2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \left(\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \right) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial s} + \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial b} \right) + \\
& \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \alpha_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial b} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2^2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2}
\end{aligned}$$

with $P[0] = \left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1[K+b]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[K+b] C_2[b] \right) \delta[s-K]$

Then the value of the call spreadoption is :

$$V[t_{\text{tex}}, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] = (f_1 - f_2 - K)^+ + \int_0^{t_{\text{tex}}} dTP[t, s+b, b, \alpha_1, \alpha_2]$$

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Start of the singular
perturbation simplification process
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Try to get closer to a SABR like equation

(* We want to get closer to the following equation following stochastic process:

$$ds = \alpha U[s] dW_1;$$

$$d\alpha = \mu dt + \nu \alpha dW_2;$$

$$dW_1 dW_2 = \rho dt;$$

*)

where $U[F]$ is never 0, that means $U[F]$ keep the same sign

and $\int_k^f \frac{1}{U[s]} ds$ is defined so $\sqrt{B[\alpha z \in] / B[\theta]}$ is also defined

In order to Keep the spread with the same sign,
we will shift the spread axis and the strike,
so the type of functions $U[s]$ will be :

$$U[s] = (s + A)^\beta$$

First Change of

Variable : purpose : to introduce the volatility of the spread as a variable

$$s_1 = s$$

$$b_1 = b$$

$$\alpha_{11} = \sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b]}$$

$$\alpha_{22} = \alpha_2$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial s} = \frac{\alpha_1 (\alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2[b]) C_1'[s+b]}{\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b]}} = \frac{Q_s}{Q}$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial b} = \frac{\alpha_1 (\alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2[b]) C_1'[s+b] + \alpha_2 (\alpha_2 C_2[b] - \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b]) C_2'[b]}{\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b]}} = \frac{Q_b}{Q}$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial \alpha_1} = \frac{C_1[s+b] (\alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2[b])}{\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b]}} = \frac{Q_1}{Q}$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial \alpha_2} = \frac{C_2[b] (\alpha_2 C_2[b] - \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b])}{\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b]}} = \frac{Q_2}{Q}$$

or to find a change of variable that normalize in one shot the quadratic form

We have :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial P}{\partial s} &= \frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} \frac{\partial s_1}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial b_1}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{22}}{\partial s} = \\
&\frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} + \frac{\alpha_1 (\alpha_1 C_1 [s+b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2 [b]) C_1' [s+b]}{\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1 [s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2 [b]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1 [s+b] \alpha_2 C_2 [b]}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} + \frac{Q_s}{Q} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
\frac{\partial P}{\partial b} &= \frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} \frac{\partial s_1}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial b_1}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{22}}{\partial b} = \\
&\frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} + \frac{\alpha_1 (\alpha_1 C_1 [s+b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2 [b]) C_1' [s+b] + \alpha_2 (\alpha_2 C_2 [b] - \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1 [s+b]) C_2' [b]}{\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1 [s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2 [b]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1 [s+b] \alpha_2 C_2 [b]}} \\
&\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} + \frac{Q_b}{Q} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} &= \frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} \frac{\partial s_1}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial b_1}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{22}}{\partial \alpha_1} = \\
&\frac{2 C_1 [s+b] (\alpha_1 C_1 [s+b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2 [b])}{2 \sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1 [s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2 [b]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1 [s+b] \alpha_2 C_2 [b]}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \frac{Q_1}{Q} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} &= \frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} \frac{\partial s_1}{\partial \alpha_2} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial b_1}{\partial \alpha_2} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{11}}{\partial \alpha_2} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial \alpha_{22}}{\partial \alpha_2} = \\
&\frac{2 C_2 [b] (\alpha_2 C_2 [b] - \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1 [s+b])}{2 \sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1 [s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2 [b]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1 [s+b] \alpha_2 C_2 [b]}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} = \\
&\frac{Q_2}{Q} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}}
\end{aligned}$$

where $Q_s = Q \frac{\partial Q}{\partial s}$ and so on . and also $Q_s = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial (Q^2)}{\partial s}$

therefore

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) = \frac{\partial Q_s}{\partial s} / Q - Q_s \frac{\partial Q}{\partial s} / Q^2 = \frac{\partial Q_s}{\partial s} / Q - \frac{Q_s^2}{Q^3} = \frac{Q^2 \frac{\partial Q_s}{\partial s} - Q_s^2}{Q^3}$$

the same for the others :

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) = \frac{\partial Q_b}{\partial s} / Q - Q_b \frac{\partial Q}{\partial s} / Q^2 = \frac{Q^2 \frac{\partial Q_b}{\partial s} - Q_s Q_b}{Q^3}$$

In the case of the SABR Moels : we have :

$$\begin{aligned}
C_1 [s+b] &= (F_1)^{\beta_1}; \\
C_2 [b] &= (F_2)^{\beta_2}; \\
C_1' [b+s] &= \beta_1 (F_1)^{\beta_1-1}; \\
C_2' [b] &= \beta_2 (F_2)^{\beta_2-1}; \\
C_1'' [b+s] &= (\beta_1 - 1) \beta_1 (F_1)^{\beta_1-2}; \\
C_2'' [b] &= (\beta_2 - 1) \beta_2 (F_2)^{\beta_2-2}; \\
\text{Null}
\end{aligned}$$

Clear[α, β, ρ, ν]

so we define

$$Q = \sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b]}$$

$$\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[b+s]^2 - 2 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2[b] + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2}$$

$$Q_1 = 2 C_1[s+b] (\alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2[b])$$

$$Q_2 = 2 C_2[b] (\alpha_2 C_2[b] - \rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b])$$

$$Q_s = \alpha_1^2 C_1[b+s] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s]$$

$$Q_s = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], s]}{2} \right]$$

$$\alpha_1^2 C_1[b+s] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s]$$

$$Q_{F1} = \alpha_1^2 C_1[F1] C_1'[F1] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[F1]$$

$$Q_{F1} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[F1]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[F1] \alpha_2 C_2[b], F1]}{2} \right]$$

$$\alpha_1^2 C_1[F1] C_1'[F1] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[F1]$$

$$Q_b = \alpha_1^2 C_1[b+s] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s] -$$

$$\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2'[b] + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b] C_2'[b]$$

$$Q_b = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], b]}{2} \right]$$

$$\alpha_1^2 C_1[b+s] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s] -$$

$$\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2'[b] + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b] C_2'[b]$$

$$Q_{F2} = -\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[F1] C_2'[b] + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b] C_2'[b]$$

$$Q_{F2} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[F1]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[F1] \alpha_2 C_2[b], b]}{2} \right]$$

$$-\alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[F1] C_2'[b] + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b] C_2'[b]$$

$$Q_{\alpha_1} = \alpha_1 C_1[b+s]^2 - \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2[b]$$

$$Q_{\alpha_1} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], \alpha_1]}{2} \right]$$

$$\alpha_1 C_1[b+s]^2 - \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2[b]$$

$$Q_{\alpha_2} = -\alpha_1 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2[b] + \alpha_2 C_2[b]^2$$

$$Q_{\alpha_2} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], \alpha_2]}{2} \right]$$

$$- \alpha_1 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2[b] + \alpha_2 C_2[b]^2$$

$$(* Q_{ss} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2(Q^2)}{\partial s^2} *)$$

$$Q_{ss} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], s, s]}{2} \right]$$

$$\alpha_1^2 C_1'[b+s]^2 + \alpha_1^2 C_1[b+s] C_1''[b+s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1''[b+s]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{ss} - Q_s^2}{Q^3}$$

$$(* Q_{sb} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2(Q^2)}{\partial s \partial b} *)$$

$$Q_{sb} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], s, b]}{2} \right]$$

$$\alpha_1^2 C_1'[b+s]^2 - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1'[b+s] C_2'[b] + \alpha_1^2 C_1[b+s] C_1''[b+s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1''[b+s]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{sb} - Q_s Q_b}{Q^3}$$

$$(* Q_{s\alpha_1} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2(Q^2)}{\partial s \partial \alpha_1} *)$$

$$Q_{s\alpha_1} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], s, \alpha_1]}{2} \right]$$

$$2 \alpha_1 C_1[b+s] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{s\alpha_1} - Q_s Q_{\alpha_1}}{Q^3}$$

$$(* Q_{s\alpha_2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2(Q^2)}{\partial s \partial \alpha_2} *)$$

$$Q_{s\alpha_2} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], s, \alpha_2]}{2} \right]$$

$$- \alpha_1 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{s\alpha_2} - Q_s Q_{\alpha_2}}{Q^3}$$

$$(* Q_{bb} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2(Q^2)}{\partial b^2} *)$$

$$Q_{bb} = \text{Simplify} \left[\text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], b, b]}{2} \right] \right]$$

$$\alpha_1^2 (C_1'[b+s]^2 + C_1[b+s] C_1''[b+s]) - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} (2 C_1'[b+s] C_2'[b] + C_2[b] C_1''[b+s] + C_1[b+s] C_2''[b]) + \alpha_2^2 (C_2'[b]^2 + C_2[b] C_2''[b])$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{bb} - Q_b^2}{Q^3}$$

$$(\star \quad Q_{b\alpha_1} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 (Q^2)}{\partial b \partial \alpha_1} \star)$$

$$Q_{b\alpha_1} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], b, \alpha_1]}{2} \right]$$

$$2 \alpha_1 C_1[b+s] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2'[b]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{b\alpha_1} - Q_b Q_{\alpha_1}}{Q^3}$$

$$(\star \quad Q_{b\alpha_2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 (Q^2)}{\partial b \partial \alpha_2} \star)$$

$$Q_{b\alpha_2} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], b, \alpha_2]}{2} \right]$$

$$- \alpha_1 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[b] C_1'[b+s] - \alpha_1 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2'[b] + 2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] C_2'[b]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{b\alpha_2} - Q_b Q_{\alpha_2}}{Q^3}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{bs} - Q_s Q_b}{Q^3}$$

$$(\star \quad Q_{\alpha_1 \alpha_1} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 (Q^2)}{\partial \alpha_1^2} \star)$$

$$Q_{\alpha_1 \alpha_1} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], \alpha_1, \alpha_1]}{2} \right]$$

$$C_1[b+s]^2$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_{\alpha_1}}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{\alpha_1 \alpha_1} - Q_{\alpha_1}^2}{Q^3}$$

$$(\star \quad Q_{\alpha_2 \alpha_2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 (Q^2)}{\partial \alpha_2^2} \star)$$

$$Q_{\alpha_2 \alpha_2} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], \alpha_2, \alpha_2]}{2} \right]$$

$$C_2[b]^2$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{Q_{\alpha_2}}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{\alpha_2 \alpha_2} - Q_{\alpha_2}^2}{Q^3}$$

$$(\star \quad Q_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 (Q^2)}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2} \star)$$

$$Q_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} = \text{Distribute} \left[\frac{D[\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_{\text{spread}} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] \alpha_2 C_2[b], \alpha_1, \alpha_2]}{2} \right]$$

$$- \rho_{\text{spread}} C_1[b+s] C_2[b]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_{\alpha_2}}{Q} \right) = \frac{Q^2 Q_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} - Q_{\alpha_2} Q_{\alpha_1}}{Q^3}$$

Summary using tangent vectors

$$\begin{aligned}
&= > \frac{\partial}{\partial s} = \frac{\partial}{\partial s_1} + \frac{Q_s}{Q} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
&= > \frac{\partial}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial}{\partial b_1} + \frac{Q_b}{Q} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
&= > \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} = \frac{Q_1}{Q} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
&= > \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} = \frac{Q_2}{Q} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_{22}}
\end{aligned}$$

So the equation rewrites as :

$$-\partial_t P = \frac{1}{2} A_{s_1^2} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1^2} + A_{\alpha_{11} s_1} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial s_1} + A_{\alpha_{11}^2} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} + A_{\alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}$$

with $P[\emptyset] =$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_1^2 C_1 [K + b]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2 [b]^2 - \epsilon^2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1 [K + b] C_2 [b] \right) \delta [s - K]$$

Then the value of the call spreadoption is :

$$V[t_{\text{tex}}, f_1, f_2, \alpha_1, \alpha_2] = (f_1 - f_2 - K)^+ + \int_0^{t_{\text{tex}}} dTP[t, s + b, b, \alpha_1, \alpha_2]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s^2} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) = \\
&\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \right) \frac{Q_s}{Q} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) = \\
&\frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial s_1} \frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1}}{\partial s_1} + \frac{Q_s}{Q} \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1}}{\partial s_1} + \frac{Q_s}{Q} \left(\frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial s_1} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{Q_s}{Q} \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \\
&\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1^2} + 2 \frac{Q_s}{Q} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} + \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right)^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b^2} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) = \\
&\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{Q_b}{Q} \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \right) = \\
&\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1^2} + \frac{Q_b}{Q} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{Q_b}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{Q_b}{Q} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} \right) = \\
&\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1^2} + 2 \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} + \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right)^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \\
\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} &= \frac{Q_1}{Q} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q} \right)^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s \partial \alpha_1} = \frac{Q_1 Q_s}{Q^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} \right) + \frac{Q_1}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s \partial \alpha_2} = \frac{Q_2 Q_s}{Q^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} \right) + \frac{Q_2}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b \partial \alpha_2} = \frac{Q_2 Q_b}{Q^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b \partial \alpha_1} = \frac{Q_1 Q_b}{Q^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2} = \frac{Q_2 Q_1}{Q^2} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\partial_t P = & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 (Q^2) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b^2} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b \partial s} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \nu_1 \alpha_1 (\rho_1 \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_{c21} \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial s} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial s} + \\ & \epsilon^2 \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial b} \right) + \epsilon^2 \rho_2 \alpha_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial b} \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2^2} + \epsilon^2 \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2} \end{aligned}$$

can be rewritten as :

that we rewrite as :

$$-\partial_t P = \frac{1}{2} A_{s_1^2} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1^2} + A_{\alpha_{11} s_1} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial s_1} + A_{\alpha_{11}^2} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11}^2} + A_{\alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \times$$

with

$$A_{s_1^2} = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 (Q^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{\alpha_{11} s_1} = & Q Q_s + \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_b}{Q} + \\ & \nu_1 \alpha_1 (\rho_1 \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_{c21} \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_1}{Q} + \nu_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_2}{Q} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{\alpha_{11}^2} = & \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right)^2 Q^2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right)^2 + \\
& \frac{1}{2} v_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} v_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right)^2 + \rho_v v_1 \alpha_1 v_2 \alpha_2 \frac{Q_2 Q_1}{Q^2} + \\
& \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_b Q_s}{Q^2} + \\
& v_1 \alpha_1 (\rho_1 \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_{c21} \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_1 Q_s}{Q^2} + \\
& v_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_2 Q_s}{Q^2} + \\
& \rho_{c21} v_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \frac{Q_1 Q_b}{Q^2} + \rho_2 \alpha_2 v_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \frac{Q_2 Q_b}{Q^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Simplify} \left[& \frac{1}{2} v_1^2 \alpha_1^2 (Q_1)^2 + \frac{1}{2} v_2^2 \alpha_2^2 (Q_2)^2 + \rho_v v_1 \alpha_1 v_2 \alpha_2 Q_2 Q_1 + \right. \\
& \frac{1}{2} \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 (Q_b)^2 + \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) Q_b Q_s + \\
& v_1 \alpha_1 (\rho_1 \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_{c21} \alpha_2 C_2[b]) Q_1 Q_s + \\
& v_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) Q_2 Q_s + \\
& \left. \rho_{c21} v_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[b] Q_1 Q_b + \rho_2 \alpha_2 v_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] Q_2 Q_b \right] \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left(Q_1^2 \alpha_1^2 v_1^2 + 2 Q_1 \alpha_1 v_1 (Q_2 \alpha_2 v_2 \rho_v + Q_b \alpha_2 \rho_{c21} C_2[b] + Q_s (\alpha_1 \rho_1 C_1[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_{c21} C_2[b])) + \right. \\
& \alpha_2 (Q_2^2 \alpha_2^2 v_2^2 + Q_b C_2[b] (Q_b \alpha_2 C_2[b] + 2 Q_s (\alpha_1 \rho_s C_1[b+s] - \alpha_2 C_2[b])) + \\
& \left. 2 Q_2 v_2 (Q_b \alpha_2 \rho_2 C_2[b] + Q_s (\alpha_1 \rho_{c12} C_1[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_2 C_2[b])) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{\alpha_{11}} = & \frac{1}{2} (Q^2) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_s}{Q} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) + \\
& \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) + \\
& v_1 \alpha_1 (\rho_1 \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_{c21} \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q} \right) + \\
& v_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right) + \\
& \rho_{c21} v_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_b}{Q} \right) + \rho_2 \alpha_2 v_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right) + \frac{1}{2} v_1^2 \alpha_1^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} v_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right) + \left(\rho_v v_1 \alpha_1 v_2 \alpha_2 \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{Q_2}{Q} \right) \right)^2
\end{aligned}$$

To use the extended SABR Formula we just have to specify :

$$C[s] = \frac{\sqrt{(\alpha_1^2 C_1[s+F_2])^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[F_2]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[s+F_2] C_2[F_2]}}{\sqrt{(\alpha_1^2 C_1[F_1])^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[F_2]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[F_1] C_2[F_2]}}$$

$$C'[s] = \frac{Q_s[s, F_2]}{Q} = \frac{\alpha_1^2 C_1[F_2 + s] C_1'[F_2 + s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_{\text{spread}} C_2[F_2] C_1'[F_2 + s]}{\sqrt{(\alpha_1^2 C_1[F_1]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[F_2]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[F_1] C_2[F_2])}};$$

$$C''[s] = \frac{(\alpha_1^2 C_1'[F_2 + s]^2 + \alpha_1^2 C_1[F_2 + s] C_1''[F_2 + s] - \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[F_2] C_1''[F_2 + s])}{\sqrt{(\alpha_1^2 C_1[F_1]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[F_2]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[F_1] C_2[F_2])}};$$

the vol of the spread is scaled by

$$\sqrt{(\alpha_1^2 C_1[F_1]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[F_2]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[F_1] C_2[F_2])}$$

Neglected Terms

the terms we neglect are :

$$\begin{aligned} N = & \frac{1}{2} \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 \left\{ \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1^2} + 2 \frac{Q_b}{Q} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} \right\} + \\ & \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s + b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \left\{ \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1 \partial b_1} + \frac{Q_s}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial b_1} \right) \right\} + \\ & v_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s + b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \left\{ \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1 \partial \alpha_{22}} + \frac{Q_s}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial \alpha_{22}} \right) \right\} + \\ & \rho_{c21} v_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \left\{ \frac{Q_1}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} \right) \right\} + \\ & \rho_2 \alpha_2 v_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \left\{ \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{22}} + \frac{Q_2}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} \right) + \frac{Q_b}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial \alpha_{22}} \right) \right\} + \\ & \frac{1}{2} v_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \left\{ \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{22}^2} + 2 \frac{Q_2}{Q} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial \alpha_{22}} \right\} + \rho_v v_1 \alpha_1 v_2 \alpha_2 \left\{ \frac{Q_1}{Q} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial \alpha_{22}} \right) \right\} \end{aligned}$$

that we rewrite :

$$\begin{aligned}
N = & \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 \right\} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1^2} + \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 \right\} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{22}^2} + \\
& \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 2 \frac{Q_b}{Q} + \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_s}{Q} + \right. \\
& \left. \rho_{c21} \nu_1 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \frac{Q_1}{Q} + \rho_2 \alpha_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \frac{Q_2}{Q} \right\} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{11}} + \\
& \left\{ \alpha_2 C_2[b] (\rho_s \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \right\} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1 \partial b_1} + \\
& \left\{ \nu_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \right\} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial s_1 \partial \alpha_{22}} + \\
& \left\{ \nu_2 \alpha_2 (\rho_{c12} \alpha_1 C_1[s+b] - \rho_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b]) \frac{Q_s}{Q} + \right. \\
& \left. \rho_2 \alpha_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \frac{Q_b}{Q} + \frac{1}{2} \nu_2^2 \alpha_2^2 2 \frac{Q_2}{Q} + \rho_v \nu_1 \alpha_1 \nu_2 \alpha_2 \frac{Q_1}{Q} \right\} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial \alpha_{22}} + \\
& \left\{ \rho_2 \alpha_2 \nu_2 \alpha_2 C_2[b] \right\} \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{22}}
\end{aligned}$$

We need to compute inverse transformation

The inverse transformation can be written as :

$$\text{Condition : } \alpha_{11}^2 - (1 - \rho_s^2) \alpha_{22}^2 C_2[b_1]^2 > 0$$

$$s = s_1$$

$$b = b_1$$

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{\rho_s \alpha_{22} C_2[b_1] + \sqrt{\alpha_{11}^2 - (1 - \rho_s^2) \alpha_{22}^2 C_2[b_1]^2}}{C_1[s_1 + b_1]}$$

$$\alpha_2 = \alpha_{22}$$

so the following identity will be useful later

$$\sqrt{\alpha_{11}^2 - (1 - \rho_s^2) \alpha_{22}^2 C_2[b_1]^2} = \alpha_1 C_1[s_1 + b_1] - \rho_s \alpha_{22} C_2[b_1]$$

we need :

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial s_1} = - \frac{\left(\alpha_{22} \rho_s C_2[b_1] + \sqrt{\alpha_{11}^2 - \alpha_{22}^2 (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b_1]^2} \right) C_1'[b_1 + s_1]}{C_1[b_1 + s_1]^2} = - \alpha_1 \frac{C_1'[b + s]}{C_1[b + s]}$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} = - \frac{\left(\alpha_{22} \rho_s C_2[b_1] + \sqrt{\alpha_{11}^2 - \alpha_{22}^2 (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b_1]^2} \right) C_1'[b_1 + s_1]}{C_1[b_1 + s_1]^2} +$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{22} \rho_s C_2'[b_1] - \frac{\alpha_{22}^2 (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b_1] C_2'[b_1]}{\sqrt{\alpha_{11}^2 - \alpha_{22}^2 (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b_1]^2}}}{C_1[b_1 + s_1]} =$$

$$\frac{-\alpha_1^2 C_1[b + s] C_1'[b + s] - \alpha_2^2 C_2[b] C_2'[b] + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_s (C_2[b] C_1'[b + s] + C_1[b + s] C_2'[b])}{C_1[b + s] (\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[b])}$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \frac{\alpha_{11}}{C_1[b_1 + s_1] \sqrt{\alpha_{11}^2 - \alpha_{22}^2 (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b_1]^2}} =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[s + b]^2 + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2 - 2 \rho_s \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[s + b] C_2[b]}}{C_1[b + s] (\alpha_1 C_1[s + b] - \rho_s \alpha_{22} C_2[b])}$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} = \frac{\rho_s C_2[b_1] - \frac{\alpha_{22} (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b_1]^2}{\sqrt{\alpha_{11}^2 - \alpha_{22}^2 (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b_1]^2}}}{C_1[b_1 + s_1]} =$$

$$\frac{\rho_s C_2[b] - \frac{\alpha_2 (1 - \rho_s^2) C_2[b]^2}{(\alpha_1 C_1[s + b] - \rho_s \alpha_2 C_2[b])}}{C_1[b + s]} = \frac{C_2[b] (\alpha_1 \rho_s C_1[b + s] - \alpha_2 C_2[b])}{C_1[b + s] (\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[b])}$$

We need the following second derivatives :

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \right) = \frac{1}{C_1[b + s]^2 (\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[b])^2}$$

$$(\alpha_1^3 C_1[b + s]^2 (C_1'[b + s]^2 - C_1[b + s] C_1''[b + s]) +$$

$$\alpha_2^3 \rho_s C_2[b]^2 (-C_1'[b + s] C_2'[b] + C_1[b + s] C_2''[b]) +$$

$$\alpha_1^2 \alpha_2 \rho_s C_1[b + s] (-2 C_2[b] (C_1'[b + s]^2 - C_1[b + s] C_1''[b + s]) +$$

$$C_1[b + s] (-C_1'[b + s] C_2'[b] + C_1[b + s] C_2''[b])) + \alpha_1 \alpha_2^2 (\rho_s^2 (C_1[b + s]^2 C_2'[b]^2 +$$

$$C_2[b]^2 (C_1'[b + s]^2 - C_1[b + s] C_1''[b + s]) - C_1[b + s]^2 C_2[b] C_2''[b]) -$$

$$C_1[b + s] (C_1[b + s] C_2'[b]^2 + C_2[b] (-2 C_1'[b + s] C_2'[b] + C_1[b + s] C_2''[b])))$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \right) = - \left((\alpha_1^2 C_1[b + s]^2 C_1'[b + s] - 2 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_s C_1[b + s] C_2[b] C_1'[b + s] +$$

$$\alpha_2^2 C_2[b] (-C_1[b + s] C_2'[b] + \rho_s^2 (C_2[b] C_1'[b + s] + C_1[b + s] C_2'[b]))) \right) /$$

$$(C_1[b + s] (\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[b])^2)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \right) = \frac{1}{C_1[b + s]^2 (\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_2 \rho_{ss} C_2[b])^2} (-\alpha_2^3 \rho_{ss} C_2[b]^2 C_1'[b + s] C_2'[b] +$$

$$\alpha_1^3 C_1[b + s]^2 (C_1'[b + s]^2 - C_1[b + s] C_1''[b + s]) + \alpha_1^2 \alpha_2 \rho_{ss} C_1[b + s]$$

$$(-C_1[b + s] C_1'[b + s] C_2'[b] - 2 C_2[b] (C_1'[b + s]^2 - C_1[b + s] C_1''[b + s])) + \alpha_1 \alpha_2^2$$

$$C_2[b] (2 C_1[b + s] C_1'[b + s] C_2'[b] + \rho_{ss}^2 C_2[b] (C_1'[b + s]^2 - C_1[b + s] C_1''[b + s])))$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \right) = (-\alpha_1^3 C_1[b + s]^3 C_1'[b + s] + \alpha_2^2 \alpha_{22} \rho_s C_2[b]^3 C_1'[b + s] +$$

$$\alpha_1^2 \rho_s C_1[b + s]^2 (\alpha_{22} C_1[b + s] C_2'[b] + \alpha_2 (3 C_2[b] C_1'[b + s] - C_1[b + s] C_2'[b])) +$$

$$\alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[b + s] C_2[b] (\alpha_2 (-2 C_2[b] C_1'[b + s] + C_1[b + s] C_2'[b]) -$$

$$\alpha_{22} \rho_s^2 (C_2[b] C_1'[b + s] + C_1[b + s] C_2'[b]))) / (C_1[b + s]^2$$

$$(\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_{22} \rho_s C_2[b])^2 \sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[b + s]^2 - 2 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_s C_1[b + s] C_2[b] + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2})$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \right) =$$

$$\frac{C_2[b] (\alpha_1 (\alpha_2 - \alpha_{22}) \rho_s C_1[b + s] + \alpha_2 (-\alpha_2 + \alpha_{22} \rho_s^2) C_2[b])}{(\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_{22} \rho_s C_2[b])^2 \sqrt{\alpha_1^2 C_1[b + s]^2 - 2 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \rho_s C_1[b + s] C_2[b] + \alpha_2^2 C_2[b]^2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) = - \frac{C_2[b] (\alpha_1^2 \rho_{ss} C_1[b + s]^2 - 2 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[b + s] C_2[b] + \alpha_2^2 \rho_{ss} C_2[b]^2) C_1'[b + s]}{C_1[b + s]^2 (\alpha_1 C_1[b + s] - \alpha_2 \rho_{ss} C_2[b])^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) = \left((\alpha_1^2 \rho_s C_1[b+s]^2 - 2 \alpha_1 \alpha_2 C_1[b+s] C_2[b] + \alpha_2^2 \rho_s C_2[b]^2) \right. \\ \left. (-C_2[b] C_1'[b+s] + C_1[b+s] C_2'[b]) \right) / (C_1[b+s]^2 (\alpha_1 C_1[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[b])^2)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) = \frac{\alpha_1 (-1 + \rho_s^2) C_2[b]^2}{(\alpha_1 C_1[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[b])^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) = - \frac{\alpha_2 (-1 + \rho_s^2) C_2[b]^2}{(\alpha_1 C_1[b+s] - \alpha_2 \rho_s C_2[b])^2}$$

First Order

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial s_1} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial s} \frac{\partial s}{\partial s_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial b} \frac{\partial b}{\partial s_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial s_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial s_1} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial s} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial s_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial b_1} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial s} \frac{\partial s}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial b} \frac{\partial b}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \alpha_{11}} = \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial s} \frac{\partial s}{\partial \alpha_{22}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial b} \frac{\partial b}{\partial \alpha_{22}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \alpha_{22}} = \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2}$$

Second Order

We actually need only :

$$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1^2} = \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \right) = \\ \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b^2} \right) + 2 \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial b} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} \right) + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \right) \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{22}^2} = \\ \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) = \\ \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) = \\ \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) = \\ \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2^2} \right) + 2 \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_2 \partial \alpha_1} \right) + \\ \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} \right) + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_{11} \partial \alpha_{22}} &= \\
\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) &= \\
\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) &= \\
\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) &= \\
\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{11}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} &=
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b_1 \partial \alpha_{22}} &= \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) &= \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) &= \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_2} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} \right) &= \\
\left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b \partial \alpha_2} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial b \partial \alpha_1} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1 \partial \alpha_2} \right) + & \\
\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \alpha_1^2} \right) + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial b} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) + \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial b_1} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \left(\frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \alpha_{22}} \right) \right) \frac{\partial P}{\partial \alpha_1} &=
\end{aligned}$$

Generalized BiSABR SPREADOPTION

$$dF_1 = \alpha_1 F_1^{\beta_1} dW_1;$$

$$d\alpha_1 = \nu_1 \alpha_1 dW_{v1};$$

$$dW_1 dW_{v1} = \rho_1 dt;$$

$$dF_2 = \alpha_2 F_2^{\beta_2} dW_2;$$

$$d\alpha_2 = \nu_2 \alpha_2 dW_{v2};$$

$$dW_2 dW_{v2} = \rho_2 dt;$$

plus the links

$$dW_1 dW_2 = \rho_s dt; dW_1 dW_{v2} = \rho_{c12} dt; dW_2 dW_{v1} = \rho_{c21} dt; dW_{v1} dW_{v2} = \rho_v dt;$$

and the final payment is :

$$\text{Payoff} = \max[a_1 f_1 - a_2 f_2 - K, 0]$$

we do the change of process : $F_1^a = a_1 F_1$ and $F_2^a = a_2 F_2$

So the preceding equations change to :

$$dF_1^a = a_1^{1-\beta_1} \alpha_1 (F_1^a)^{\beta_1} dW_1 ;$$

$$d\alpha_1 = \nu_1 \alpha_1 dW_{\nu_1} ;$$

$$dF_2^a = a_2^{1-\beta_2} \alpha_2 (F_2^a)^{\beta_2} dW_2 ;$$

$$d\alpha_2 = \nu_2 \alpha_2 dW_{\nu_2} ;$$

this equivalent to redefine α_1 and α_2 by : $\alpha_1^a = a_1^{1-\beta_1} \alpha_1$ and $\alpha_2^a = a_2^{1-\beta_2} \alpha_2$

with this new set of variables the problem is to price the following process :

$$dF_1^a = \alpha_1^a (F_1^a)^{\beta_1} dW_1 ;$$

$$d\alpha_1^a = \nu_1 \alpha_1^a dW_{\nu_1} ;$$

$$dF_2^a = \alpha_2^a (F_2^a)^{\beta_2} dW_2 ;$$

$$d\alpha_2^a = \nu_2 \alpha_2^a dW_{\nu_2} ;$$

and the final payment is :

$$\text{Payoff} = \max[f_1^a - f_2^a - K, 0]$$