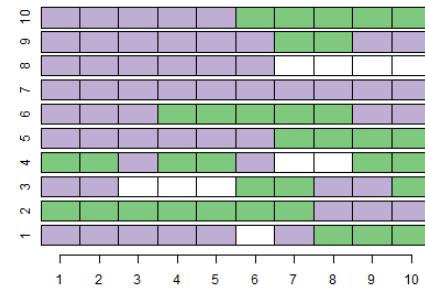
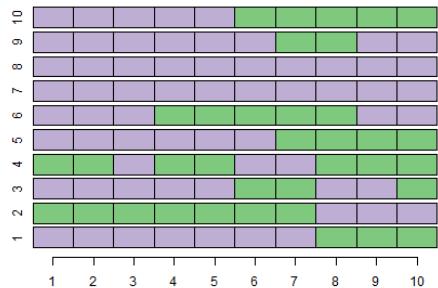


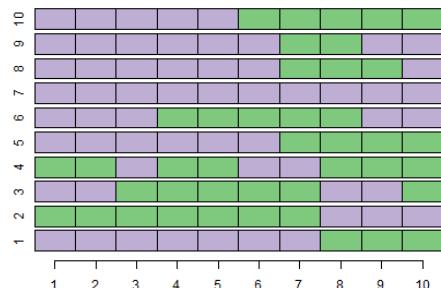
Incomplete dataset



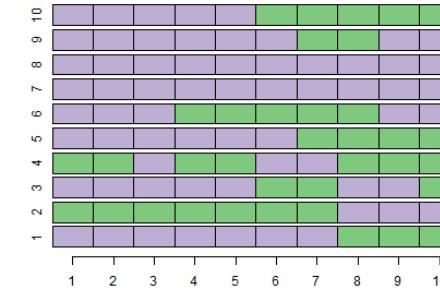
Completed dataset 1



Completed dataset 2



Completed dataset M



## 1. Multiple imputation

$$(\hat{Q}_1, \hat{V}_1)$$

$$(\hat{Q}_2, \hat{V}_2)$$

$$(\hat{Q}_M, \hat{V}_M)$$

$$(\hat{Q}, \hat{V})$$

## 2. Statistical analysis

## 3. Pooling