## CSE\_151A\_Project

November 14, 2024

```
[18]: import numpy as np
      import pandas as pd
      import seaborn as sns
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     1 CSV File Upload
 []: from google.colab import drive
      drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Mounted at /content/drive
 []: # all_data_csv = glob.glob("data/*.csv")
      from google.colab import files
      files.upload()
     <IPython.core.display.HTML object>
     Saving kaggle.json to kaggle.json
 []: {'kaggle.json':
     b'{"username":"emilguzman","key":"c18df66dc739ffe362255a0762353e69"}'}
 []: !mkdir -p ~/.kaggle
      !mv kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/
      !chmod 600 ~/.kaggle/kaggle.json
 []: !kaggle datasets download -d mexwell/nba-shots
     Dataset URL: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/mexwell/nba-shots
     License(s): other
     Downloading nba-shots.zip to /content
      88% 71.0M/80.4M [00:00<00:00, 92.3MB/s]
     100% 80.4M/80.4M [00:00<00:00, 88.2MB/s]
 []: !unzip \*.zip && rm *.zip
```

```
import os
      file_names = os.listdir()
      all_data_csv = [file for file in file_names if file.endswith('.csv')]
[16]: dfs_combine = []
      # for each file, add to dfs_combine
      for file in all_data_csv:
          df = pd.read_csv(file)
          dfs_combine.append(df)
      # join dfs together
      df_all_data = pd.concat(dfs_combine, ignore_index=True)
      # save combined dfs into new file
      df_all_data.to_csv('all_years.csv', index=False)
[17]: # removes the individual year csv files from directory
      for file in all_data_csv:
        os.remove(file)
     2 Exploration
[19]: data = pd.read_csv('all_years.csv')
[20]: print('Data Columns: ')
      print(data.columns)
      print('Data Shape: ')
      print(data.shape)
     Data Columns:
     Index(['SEASON_1', 'SEASON_2', 'TEAM_ID', 'TEAM_NAME', 'PLAYER_ID',
            'PLAYER_NAME', 'POSITION_GROUP', 'POSITION', 'GAME_DATE', 'GAME_ID',
            'HOME_TEAM', 'AWAY_TEAM', 'EVENT_TYPE', 'SHOT_MADE', 'ACTION_TYPE',
            'SHOT_TYPE', 'BASIC_ZONE', 'ZONE_NAME', 'ZONE_ABB', 'ZONE_RANGE',
            'LOC_X', 'LOC_Y', 'SHOT_DISTANCE', 'QUARTER', 'MINS_LEFT', 'SECS_LEFT'],
           dtype='object')
     Data Shape:
     (4231262, 26)
[21]: data.head()
[21]:
         SEASON_1 SEASON_2
                                                  TEAM_NAME PLAYER_ID \
                               TEAM_ID
      0
             2006 2005-06 1610612743
                                             Denver Nuggets
                                                                  2035
      1
             2006 2005-06 1610612760 Seattle SuperSonics
                                                                101230
```

[15]: # Consolidating all csv files

```
2006 2005-06 1610612743
     2
                                            Denver Nuggets
                                                                1922
     3
            2006 2005-06 1610612743
                                            Denver Nuggets
                                                              101132
            2006 2005-06 1610612743
                                            Denver Nuggets
                                                                2035
            PLAYER_NAME POSITION_GROUP POSITION GAME_DATE GAME_ID ...
        DerMarr Johnson
                                     G
                                            SG 04-19-2006 20501230
             Noel Felix
                                     F
                                            SF 04-19-2006 20501230 ...
     1
                                    С
     2 Francisco Elson
                                            C 04-19-2006 20501230 ...
                                    F
     3
           Linas Kleiza
                                            PF 04-19-2006 20501230
     4 DerMarr Johnson
                                     G
                                            SG 04-19-2006 20501230 ...
               BASIC ZONE
                                   ZONE_NAME ZONE_ABB
                                                           ZONE_RANGE LOC_X \
       Above the Break 3 Right Side Center
                                                  RC
                                                              24+ ft. -15.6
     1
          Restricted Area
                                      Center
                                                  C Less Than 8 ft. -0.0
                                                  RC
                                                              24+ ft. -18.9
     2 Above the Break 3 Right Side Center
     3
                Mid-Range
                                   Left Side
                                                  L
                                                            16-24 ft. 17.4
     4 Above the Break 3 Left Side Center
                                                 LC
                                                              24+ ft. 12.6
        LOC_Y SHOT_DISTANCE QUARTER MINS_LEFT SECS_LEFT
     0 36.15
                         34
                                  4
                                           0
        5.25
                         0
                                           0
     1
                                                     1
     2 25.45
                         27
                                  4
                                           0
                                                     8
     3 4.95
                         17
                                  4
                                           0
                                                    16
     4 27.45
                                  4
                                           0
                                                    29
                         25
     [5 rows x 26 columns]
[22]: for attribute in data.columns:
         print('----' + attribute + '----')
         print(data[attribute].unique())
         print('\n')
     ----SEASON 1----
     [2006 2014 2008 2017 2022 2020 2013 2023 2004 2007 2016 2012 2005 2009
      2024 2015 2011 2018 2010 2021 2019]
     ----SEASON_2----
     ['2005-06' '2013-14' '2007-08' '2016-17' '2021-22' '2019-20' '2012-13'
      '2022-23' '2003-04' '2006-07' '2015-16' '2011-12' '2004-05' '2008-09'
      '2023-24' '2014-15' '2010-11' '2017-18' '2009-10' '2020-21' '2018-19']
     ----TEAM_ID-----
     [1610612743 1610612760 1610612761 1610612741 1610612737 1610612745
      1610612750 1610612739 1610612763 1610612744 1610612738 1610612748
      1610612753 1610612759 1610612757 1610612754 1610612756 1610612762
```

```
----TEAM NAME----
['Denver Nuggets' 'Seattle SuperSonics' 'Toronto Raptors' 'Chicago Bulls'
 'Atlanta Hawks' 'Houston Rockets' 'Minnesota Timberwolves'
 'Cleveland Cavaliers' 'Memphis Grizzlies' 'Golden State Warriors'
 'Boston Celtics' 'Miami Heat' 'Orlando Magic' 'San Antonio Spurs'
 'Portland Trail Blazers' 'Indiana Pacers' 'Phoenix Suns' 'Utah Jazz'
 'Detroit Pistons' 'Los Angeles Lakers' 'Washington Wizards'
 'New Orleans/Oklahoma City Hornets' 'Philadelphia 76ers'
 'Charlotte Bobcats' 'Dallas Mavericks' 'Los Angeles Clippers'
 'New Jersey Nets' 'New York Knicks' 'Milwaukee Bucks' 'Sacramento Kings'
 'Oklahoma City Thunder' 'Brooklyn Nets' 'New Orleans Pelicans'
 'New Orleans Hornets' 'LA Clippers' 'Charlotte Hornets']
----PLAYER_ID----
[ 2035 101230 1922 ... 1629093 1629152 1629155]
----PLAYER_NAME----
['DerMarr Johnson' 'Noel Felix' 'Francisco Elson' ... 'Tyler Davis'
'DeVaughn Akoon-Purcell' 'Zach Lofton']
----POSITION_GROUP----
['G' 'F' 'C' nan]
----POSITION----
['SG' 'SF' 'C' 'PF' 'PG' 'PG-SG' 'SF-PF' 'SF-SG' 'PF-SF' 'C-PF' 'SG-SF'
'PF-C' 'SG-PG' nan 'SG-PF' 'SG-PG-SF' 'SF-C' 'PG-SF']
----GAME DATE----
['04-19-2006' '04-18-2006' '04-17-2006' ... '10-18-2018' '10-17-2018'
'10-16-2018']
----GAME_ID----
[20501230 20501225 20501217 ... 21800013 21800002 21800001]
----HOME_TEAM----
['SEA' 'CHI' 'CLE' 'HOU' 'MIN' 'UTA' 'BOS' 'IND' 'POR' 'DET' 'LAL' 'CHA'
'DAL' 'NJN' 'ATL' 'SAC' 'WAS' 'MEM' 'PHI' 'ORL' 'DEN' 'TOR' 'MIL' 'NYK'
```

```
'GSW' 'PHX' 'SAS' 'MIA' 'LAC' 'NOK' 'OKC' 'NOP' 'BKN' 'NOH']
----AWAY_TEAM-----
['DEN' 'TOR' 'ATL' 'SAS' 'MEM' 'GSW' 'MIA' 'ORL' 'PHX' 'WAS' 'NOK' 'PHI'
 'LAC' 'NYK' 'SEA' 'MIL' 'NJN' 'CHI' 'HOU' 'IND' 'DET' 'CHA' 'POR' 'CLE'
 'UTA' 'BOS' 'SAC' 'MIN' 'DAL' 'LAL' 'BKN' 'OKC' 'NOP' 'NOH']
----EVENT_TYPE----
['Missed Shot' 'Made Shot']
----SHOT MADE----
[False True]
----ACTION_TYPE----
['Jump Shot' 'Alley Oop Dunk Shot' 'Driving Layup Shot'
 'Running Jump Shot' 'Turnaround Jump Shot' 'Tip Shot' 'Layup Shot'
 'Reverse Layup Shot' 'Hook Shot' 'Fadeaway Jump Shot'
 'Driving Finger Roll Shot' 'Slam Dunk Shot' 'Reverse Dunk Shot'
 'Follow Up Dunk Shot' 'Running Hook Shot' 'Driving Dunk Shot' 'Dunk Shot'
 'Jump Hook Shot' 'Turnaround Finger Roll Shot' 'Finger Roll Shot'
 'Jump Bank Shot' 'Alley Oop Layup shot' 'Running Layup Shot'
 'Turnaround Hook Shot' 'Running Dunk Shot' 'Driving Hook Shot'
 'Hook Bank Shot' 'Running Finger Roll Shot' 'Running Tip Shot'
 'Driving Reverse Layup Shot' 'Floating Jump shot' 'Putback Layup Shot'
 'Putback Dunk Shot' 'Driving Finger Roll Layup Shot' 'Running Bank shot'
 'Pullup Jump shot' 'Putback Slam Dunk Shot' 'Finger Roll Layup Shot'
 'Step Back Jump shot' 'Driving Jump shot' 'Turnaround Bank shot'
 'Running Slam Dunk Shot' 'Turnaround Fadeaway shot'
 'Running Reverse Layup Shot' 'Reverse Slam Dunk Shot'
 'Driving Slam Dunk Shot' 'Jump Bank Hook Shot' 'Driving Bank shot'
 'Running Finger Roll Layup Shot' 'Pullup Bank shot'
 'Driving Bank Hook Shot' 'Turnaround Bank Hook Shot'
 'Running Bank Hook Shot' 'Fadeaway Bank shot' 'Putback Reverse Dunk Shot'
 'Cutting Dunk Shot' 'Tip Layup Shot' 'Driving Floating Bank Jump Shot'
 'Cutting Layup Shot' 'Driving Floating Jump Shot' 'Tip Dunk Shot'
 'Cutting Finger Roll Layup Shot' 'Running Pull-Up Jump Shot'
 'Running Alley Oop Dunk Shot' 'Running Reverse Dunk Shot'
 'Driving Reverse Dunk Shot' 'Running Alley Oop Layup Shot'
 'Step Back Bank Jump Shot' 'No Shot' 'Turnaround Fadeaway Bank Jump Shot']
----SHOT TYPE----
['3PT Field Goal' '2PT Field Goal']
```

```
----BASIC_ZONE----
['Above the Break 3' 'Restricted Area' 'Mid-Range' 'In The Paint (Non-RA)'
 'Right Corner 3' 'Left Corner 3' 'Backcourt']
----ZONE NAME----
['Right Side Center' 'Center' 'Left Side' 'Left Side Center' 'Right Side'
'Back Court']
----ZONE_ABB-----
['RC' 'C' 'L' 'LC' 'R' 'BC']
----ZONE_RANGE----
['24+ ft.' 'Less Than 8 ft.' '16-24 ft.' '8-16 ft.' 'Back Court Shot']
----LOC X----
[-1.56e+01 -0.00e+00 -1.89e+01  1.74e+01  1.26e+01 -2.04e+01 -9.70e+00]
  1.58e+01 1.49e+01 4.80e+00 1.54e+01 -1.77e+01 -1.25e+01 -7.10e+00
-2.27e+01 -2.33e+01 1.92e+01 1.25e+01 2.00e-01 8.00e+00 -2.36e+01
 6.00e-01 1.33e+01 -3.10e+00 2.90e+00 -1.63e+01 -4.40e+00 -5.10e+00
-3.60e+00 -1.12e+01 2.25e+01 -1.99e+01 -3.00e-01 -6.40e+00 1.71e+01
 1.15e+01 -1.00e+00 -1.40e+01 -1.35e+01 1.13e+01 1.41e+01 3.80e+00
-8.40e+00 -1.44e+01 -1.00e-01 -9.50e+00 -2.10e+01 1.48e+01 -1.36e+01
 1.97e+01 -9.40e+00 1.12e+01 -1.48e+01 -1.28e+01 -1.82e+01 1.56e+01
 -4.30e+00 -1.84e+01 -5.70e+00 -1.31e+01 1.28e+01 -1.59e+01 4.60e+00
 -1.23e+01 2.46e+01 -1.18e+01 1.80e+00 1.63e+01 1.50e+00 -8.70e+00
 -9.80e+00 -3.80e+00 5.00e-01 1.05e+01 1.64e+01 -2.60e+00 -1.50e+00
 5.90e+00 -2.32e+01 -1.61e+01 -1.72e+01 -2.09e+01 8.50e+00 1.18e+01
 2.35e+01 1.61e+01 3.90e+00 7.90e+00 5.20e+00 -2.35e+01 1.84e+01
 -1.81e+01 1.86e+01 -2.20e+01 1.99e+01 1.30e+01 1.91e+01 -7.90e+00
-1.08e+01 -1.64e+01 -5.40e+00 -8.00e-01 2.22e+01 -1.30e+01 1.45e+01
 8.40e+00 -1.76e+01 -2.40e+01  1.46e+01 -1.80e+00  1.69e+01  2.30e+01
 1.23e+01 9.90e+00 -2.22e+01 -1.26e+01 -1.87e+01 -5.00e-01 2.28e+01
 1.77e+01 -4.60e+00 1.76e+01 -1.71e+01 6.40e+00 8.90e+00 3.40e+00
 -1.17e+01 2.40e+01 -6.20e+00 -2.45e+01 2.18e+01 1.38e+01 -2.17e+01
 -1.86e+01 1.79e+01 6.20e+00 1.10e+01 1.68e+01 1.81e+01 -1.54e+01
 1.72e+01 1.40e+01 9.70e+00 -1.10e+00 -1.49e+01 1.00e+00 1.07e+01
 -2.38e+01 1.43e+01 -1.02e+01 3.60e+00 1.51e+01 -1.00e+01 -2.40e+00
 -3.90e+00 7.40e+00 5.10e+00 -3.30e+00 1.10e+00 7.50e+00 -1.66e+01
 2.41e+01 -1.53e+01 -8.90e+00 5.60e+00 -1.67e+01 5.70e+00 9.50e+00
 2.12e+01 1.60e+00 1.35e+01 2.60e+00 1.08e+01 2.07e+01 1.17e+01
-1.07e+01 3.00e-01 1.59e+01 -1.51e+01 9.40e+00 4.40e+00 -6.00e-01
  1.89e+01 8.00e-01 -1.97e+01 2.05e+01 -1.10e+01 -1.38e+01 -1.33e+01
 2.27e+01 8.70e+00 4.90e+00 -1.41e+01 -2.00e+00 1.00e+01 -2.46e+01
```

```
1.53e+01 -2.28e+01 1.87e+01 -8.00e+00 6.60e+00 -2.02e+01 1.94e+01
-1.94e+01 -1.13e+01 -9.20e+00 -1.30e+00 -6.10e+00 -1.58e+01 -2.10e+00
-2.43e+01 -8.20e+00 6.90e+00 -6.70e+00 -2.05e+01 -7.20e+00 2.15e+01
-2.30e+00 5.40e+00 -2.07e+01 -2.80e+00 -4.90e+00 1.82e+01 4.10e+00
-1.69e+01 1.20e+01 8.20e+00 2.80e+00 -7.50e+00 -2.30e+01 2.00e+01
-7.70e+00 2.10e+00 -8.50e+00 2.37e+01 2.04e+01 2.17e+01
-1.60e+00 2.38e+01 9.20e+00 -2.23e+01 -5.90e+00 9.00e+00 -4.70e+00
 1.31e+01 2.00e+00 1.30e+00 3.10e+00 -1.46e+01 -3.40e+00 -2.90e+00
 2.09e+01 -1.74e+01 -4.10e+00 6.70e+00 1.22e+01 1.66e+01 2.50e+00
-1.20e+01 -1.15e+01 -1.79e+01 2.32e+01 -5.20e+00 -1.92e+01 1.36e+01
 1.03e+01 2.23e+01 -6.90e+00 6.10e+00 -1.21e+01 -1.05e+01 2.10e+01
-2.41e+01 4.30e+00 1.95e+01 7.70e+00 -9.00e+00 -2.18e+01 -6.60e+00
 1.67e+01 -7.40e+00 2.43e+01 -2.00e+01 1.02e+01 -1.95e+01 -1.43e+01
 2.30e+00 -1.03e+01 7.20e+00 -2.12e+01 7.10e+00 2.02e+01 -5.60e+00
-2.25e+01 -2.15e+01 2.20e+01 2.14e+01 2.45e+01 3.30e+00 -1.90e+01
-2.13e+01 -4.00e-01 -2.00e-01 -2.50e+01 -1.70e+00 1.55e+01 -1.40e+00
 1.27e+01 4.00e-01 1.34e+01 -2.50e+00 -2.48e+01
                                                1.65e+01 1.40e+00
-1.11e+01 2.48e+01 1.00e-01 1.21e+01 2.39e+01 8.30e+00 2.26e+01
 2.20e+00 -1.93e+01 -4.80e+00 -4.00e+00 1.57e+01 -3.50e+00 5.00e+00
 8.10e+00 -2.14e+01 -1.55e+01 -1.90e+00 -1.42e+01 -8.80e+00 -2.31e+01
 1.20e+00 1.50e+01 -1.47e+01 2.03e+01 1.32e+01 1.11e+01 3.70e+00
-9.60e+00 -2.37e+01 9.60e+00 -8.60e+00 -1.34e+01 2.36e+01 -2.70e+00
-5.00e+00 5.50e+00 -1.65e+01 1.42e+01 -1.09e+01 6.50e+00 -1.78e+01
 4.20e+00 1.16e+01 1.37e+01 9.10e+00 1.78e+01 1.44e+01 -7.00e-01
-1.52e+01 1.29e+01 1.52e+01 1.14e+01 1.01e+01 2.70e+00 -1.16e+01
-1.01e+01 -1.20e+00 2.24e+01 -6.30e+00 -1.57e+01 1.90e+01 1.06e+01
-2.03e+01 -1.19e+01 -1.45e+01 7.30e+00 -1.91e+01 1.80e+01 1.19e+01
-1.32e+01 -5.80e+00 6.00e+00 -1.24e+01 -7.30e+00
                                                2.50e+01 -1.37e+01
-1.29e+01 2.08e+01 3.50e+00 -2.26e+01 -2.24e+01 1.04e+01 9.80e+00
-6.50e+00 2.34e+01 -1.68e+01 -1.70e+01 -4.20e+00 -2.01e+01 -1.80e+01
-2.39e+01
         1.88e+01 -9.00e-01 1.90e+00 -1.73e+01 7.00e-01 -1.98e+01
 1.98e+01 4.50e+00 7.60e+00 1.85e+01 -7.80e+00 -8.30e+00 1.96e+01
-3.20e+00 2.29e+01 3.20e+00 -9.10e+00 1.75e+01 -5.30e+00 3.00e+00
-1.22e+01 2.31e+01 -1.85e+01 1.39e+01 -1.27e+01 1.60e+01 1.83e+01
-4.50e+00 9.30e+00 -3.70e+00 -7.00e+00 -2.34e+01 1.93e+01 2.13e+01
-1.14e+01 2.01e+01 8.60e+00 -2.06e+01 -2.20e+00 -1.62e+01 -1.06e+01
 6.80e+00 2.40e+00 4.00e+00 -1.96e+01 -1.60e+01 -8.10e+00 7.80e+00
 1.09e+01 7.00e+00 -9.90e+00 2.42e+01 -2.42e+01 1.47e+01 -2.11e+01
 5.30e+00 2.21e+01 -2.44e+01 9.00e-01 -2.47e+01 1.70e+00 1.73e+01
 2.11e+01 -2.29e+01 -7.60e+00 -6.00e+00 -3.00e+00 -1.88e+01 -5.50e+00
-1.50e+01 5.80e+00 -6.80e+00 -1.39e+01 2.44e+01 1.62e+01 1.24e+01
-1.83e+01 2.47e+01 6.30e+00 -1.75e+01 1.70e+01 4.70e+00 -1.04e+01
-2.08e+01 8.80e+00 2.19e+01 -9.30e+00 2.06e+01 2.16e+01 -2.21e+01
-2.49e+01 -2.19e+01 7.00e-02 -2.80e-01 -2.20e-01 -1.21e+00 -5.80e-01
-1.23e+00 2.28e+00 -2.90e-01 1.03e+00 5.30e-01 -3.60e-01 -1.53e+00
 1.70e-01 9.80e-01 9.90e-01 1.18e+00 2.80e-01 -4.00e-02 -1.75e+00
 2.20e-01 2.07e+00 -1.56e+00 2.25e+00 -2.50e-01 9.00e-02 -8.50e-01
 1.00e-02 -9.00e-02 2.33e+00 -2.37e+00 -1.70e-01 2.23e+00 -5.00e-02
```

```
4.70e-01 -2.17e+00 -2.28e+00 4.00e-02 7.20e-01 -2.34e+00 -3.40e-01
5.00e-02 -1.79e+00 -6.90e-01 -2.10e-01 -1.72e+00 2.24e+00 -2.35e+00
-1.94e+00 -1.19e+00 8.90e-01 4.40e-01 -2.33e+00 1.35e+00 2.38e+00
-1.37e+00 -5.10e-01 2.00e-02 6.10e-01 1.60e-01 -7.00e-02 -1.00e-02
 6.00e-02 -1.45e+00 2.70e-01 -3.10e-01 3.80e-01 -2.30e-01 2.60e-01
3.70e-01 -1.84e+00 -9.90e-01  1.95e+00 -6.70e-01 -1.73e+00  7.80e-01
1.30e-01 -2.00e-02 -2.27e+00 2.34e+00 -8.10e-01 1.13e+00 3.60e-01
-1.26e+00 -2.22e+00 3.30e-01 -7.60e-01 -1.89e+00 1.21e+00 -6.00e-02
-5.90e-01 -5.60e-01 -3.90e-01 5.10e-01 1.36e+00 -1.30e-01 -1.42e+00
2.10e-01 -1.57e+00 -3.20e-01 1.47e+00 1.10e-01 5.90e-01 -1.08e+00
8.30e-01 9.30e-01 -1.20e-01 -1.80e-01 1.65e+00 1.56e+00 -1.50e-01
 1.04e+00 2.18e+00 -1.76e+00 6.70e-01 -1.58e+00 -1.83e+00 1.81e+00
-1.03e+00 -1.96e+00 1.80e-01 8.70e-01 -2.38e+00 -2.21e+00 -2.32e+00
8.80e-01 -1.52e+00 1.84e+00 9.20e-01 -1.13e+00 1.50e-01 6.90e-01
 1.86e+00 -4.40e-01 -1.10e-01 4.30e-01 -2.07e+00 -1.95e+00 -7.70e-01
2.02e+00 -1.60e-01 7.40e-01 -2.18e+00 4.20e-01 -9.70e-01 -1.78e+00
1.57e+00 -2.29e+00 -1.91e+00 -1.74e+00 -6.20e-01 -2.01e+00 1.12e+00
 1.61e+00 1.43e+00 2.27e+00 1.69e+00 1.75e+00 1.79e+00 3.20e-01
-1.81e+00 1.25e+00 -6.50e-01 2.50e-01 -2.24e+00 -4.20e-01 -1.29e+00
-4.30e-01 -2.70e-01 1.20e-01 -9.30e-01 2.06e+00 -2.03e+00 -1.12e+00
1.09e+00 1.26e+00 -1.54e+00 -3.30e-01 2.35e+00 -2.02e+00 1.85e+00
 1.74e+00 -7.50e-01 1.14e+00 2.29e+00 1.08e+00 -1.36e+00 9.70e-01
1.99e+00 -3.80e-01 2.30e-01 1.88e+00 1.02e+00 -1.16e+00 -8.30e-01
 1.83e+00 -9.60e-01 2.32e+00 1.54e+00 1.76e+00 -2.39e+00 -5.30e-01
 1.89e+00 -1.62e+00 1.19e+00 -1.92e+00 -1.65e+00 -5.40e-01 2.21e+00
-1.64e+00 -1.68e+00 1.52e+00 -1.25e+00 -9.40e-01 -1.09e+00 1.78e+00
 3.90e-01 1.16e+00 4.90e-01 -3.70e-01 -2.60e-01 -2.13e+00 4.80e-01
 9.10e-01 -1.40e-01 -4.80e-01 2.08e+00 9.60e-01 6.50e-01 -9.80e-01
 1.53e+00 2.39e+00 -1.88e+00 1.32e+00 -9.10e-01 -1.51e+00 -9.20e-01
 1.46e+00 -1.85e+00 1.73e+00 1.58e+00 -2.06e+00 3.40e-01 -1.41e+00
 6.20e-01 7.50e-01 -1.35e+00 5.80e-01 -4.50e-01 5.40e-01 1.67e+00
 1.38e+00 1.68e+00 2.43e+00 1.94e+00 1.64e+00 -1.47e+00 -8.70e-01
 1.27e+00 6.40e-01 1.72e+00 8.10e-01 -7.10e-01 -7.80e-01 -1.18e+00
7.10e-01 1.59e+00 -1.48e+00 -6.60e-01 2.14e+00 -1.07e+00 -2.25e+00
-4.90e-01 2.90e-01 5.60e-01 -1.32e+00 -1.61e+00 7.70e-01 -2.19e+00
 1.41e+00 -8.80e-01 2.11e+00 2.37e+00 -1.24e+00 -8.90e-01 -2.23e+00
-1.43e+00 -1.34e+00 1.92e+00 -1.31e+00 2.22e+00 -1.59e+00 -1.97e+00
1.45e+00 -2.14e+00 -1.05e+00 1.48e+00 1.63e+00 -1.46e+00 -1.15e+00
7.60e-01 3.10e-01 1.91e+00 -2.16e+00 1.29e+00 1.62e+00 1.05e+00
-2.11e+00 8.20e-01 1.31e+00 2.01e+00 5.50e-01 8.50e-01 -4.70e-01
9.40e-01 -6.10e-01 -1.55e+00 -1.38e+00 -5.50e-01 -2.05e+00 1.96e+00
1.23e+00 -1.69e+00 -6.40e-01 1.51e+00 -7.20e-01 -1.02e+00 -2.12e+00
 2.12e+00 -1.63e+00 1.37e+00 -2.46e+00 4.50e-01 1.42e+00 1.34e+00
1.24e+00 1.15e+00 -8.60e-01 2.19e+00 2.13e+00 -1.27e+00 6.60e-01
-1.67e+00 -3.00e-02 -1.14e+00 2.17e+00 -1.99e+00 -1.01e+00 8.60e-01
2.03e+00 -1.04e+00 -7.40e-01 1.97e+00 -1.87e+00 -8.00e-02 1.07e+00
-2.31e+00 2.16e+00 -2.41e+00 -1.66e+00 -1.86e+00 -8.20e-01 -2.08e+00
3.00e-02 3.50e-01 2.05e+00 -1.90e-01 6.80e-01 -6.80e-01 -2.43e+00
```

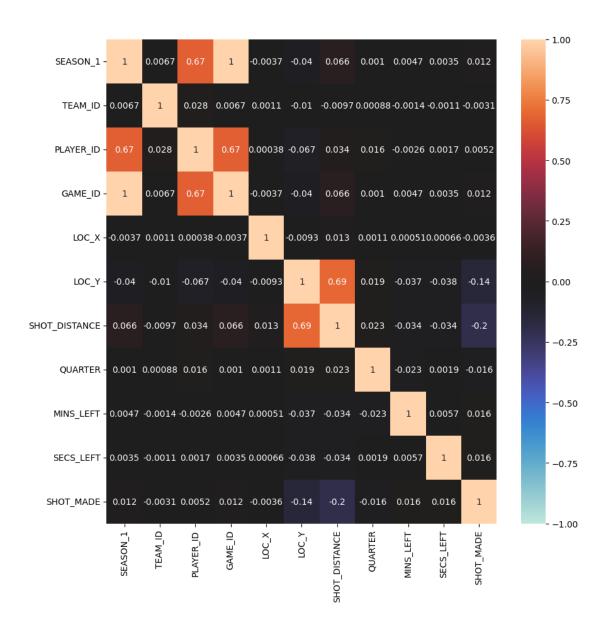
```
-7.30e-01 -9.50e-01 -5.70e-01 -2.26e+00 8.00e-02 -1.06e+00 1.17e+00
      2.41e+00 1.11e+00 -6.30e-01 2.31e+00 1.71e+00 2.45e+00 -3.50e-01
      -1.71e+00 -2.44e+00 2.44e+00 -1.22e+00 1.44e+00 5.20e-01 7.30e-01
      -4.60e-01 -1.17e+00 8.40e-01 2.46e+00 -2.48e+00 4.60e-01 2.09e+00
       1.01e+00 5.70e-01 7.90e-01 1.40e-01 2.42e+00 6.30e-01 2.04e+00
      -7.90e-01 -2.09e+00 -2.45e+00 -5.20e-01 -4.10e-01 -2.04e+00 2.49e+00
      1.90e-01 2.40e-01 1.28e+00 2.36e+00 -1.77e+00 -2.40e-01 -1.28e+00
      -1.11e+00 -1.39e+00 2.48e+00 9.50e-01 -1.98e+00 1.66e+00 1.39e+00
      -2.49e+00 4.10e-01 2.26e+00 2.15e+00 -1.93e+00 1.22e+00 1.55e+00
      1.87e+00 1.06e+00 -1.33e+00 1.77e+00 -2.36e+00 1.33e+00 -1.82e+00
       1.98e+00 -8.40e-01 -1.49e+00 1.49e+00 1.82e+00 -1.44e+00 -2.15e+00
       1.93e+00 -2.42e+00 -2.47e+00 2.47e+00 2.49e+01 -2.16e+01]
     ----LOC_Y----
     [36.15 5.25 25.45 ... 5.285 12.045 67.45 ]
     ----SHOT DISTANCE----
     [34 0 27 17 25 24 22 26 5 15 12 23 8 6 11 4 7 19 20 21 18 1 16 43
      9 14 3 10 13 2 52 30 59 28 29 49 60 61 40 35 46 38 41 32 48 36 39 66
     58 33 31 44 42 55 63 50 37 67 56 71 68 47 57 53 51 73 45 65 72 78 82 77
     84 69 62 64 54 79 81 74 83 76 85 87 70 80 75 86 88 891
     ----QUARTER----
     [4 6 5 3 2 1 7 8]
     ----MINS_LEFT----
     [0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12]
     ----SECS LEFT----
     [ 1 8 16 29 33 50 32 0 55 24 30 7 34 43 42 44 58 15 11 5 13 9 23 19
     40 45 48 22 54 25 26 14 31 41 51 12 46 37 18 39 2 6 53 35 49 17 10 20
      28 56 36 59 38 3 4 57 47 52 21 27]
[23]: # ['SEASON_1', 'SEASON_2', 'TEAM_ID', 'TEAM_NAME', 'PLAYER_ID',
     # 'PLAYER_NAME', 'POSITION_GROUP', 'POSITION', 'GAME_DATE', 'GAME_ID',
     # 'HOME TEAM', 'AWAY TEAM', 'EVENT TYPE', 'SHOT MADE', 'ACTION TYPE',
     # 'SHOT TYPE', 'BASIC ZONE', 'ZONE NAME', 'ZONE ABB', 'ZONE RANGE',
     # 'LOC_X', 'LOC_Y', 'SHOT_DISTANCE', 'QUARTER', 'MINS_LEFT', 'SECS_LEFT']
     # data already clean -> separate into attribute categories
```

```
# heatmap w/ numerical attributes

# make figure larger
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,10))

heat_vars = numerical_attrib.copy()
heat_vars.append('SHOT_MADE')
sns.heatmap(data[heat_vars].corr(), annot=True,vmin=-1, vmax=1, center= 0, u ax=ax)
```

[24]: <Axes: >



```
[25]: # pairplot with sample of data
sample = data.sample(int(len(data) * 0.0005))
sns.pairplot(sample, hue='SEASON_1', diag_kind='auto')
```

Output hidden; open in https://colab.research.google.com to view.

[25]:

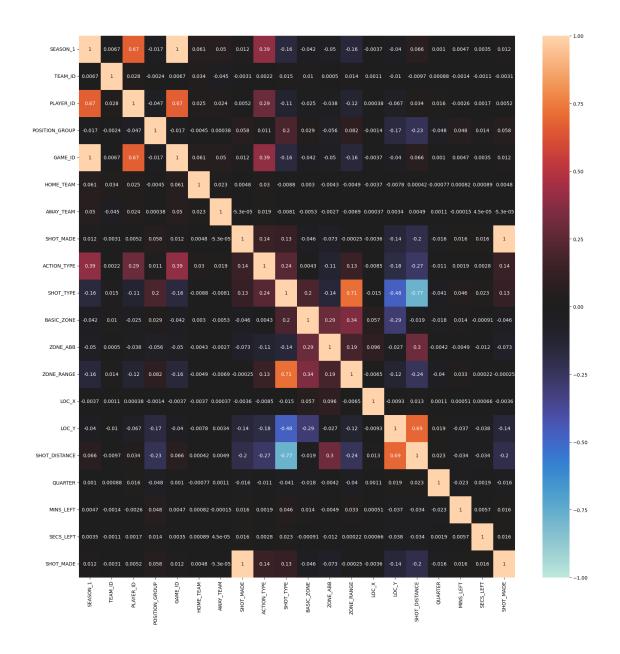
## 3 Pre-Processing

```
[27]: print(data.columns)
     Index(['SEASON_1', 'SEASON_2', 'TEAM_ID', 'TEAM_NAME', 'PLAYER_ID',
            'PLAYER_NAME', 'POSITION_GROUP', 'POSITION', 'GAME_DATE', 'GAME_ID',
            'HOME_TEAM', 'AWAY_TEAM', 'EVENT_TYPE', 'SHOT_MADE', 'ACTION_TYPE',
            'SHOT_TYPE', 'BASIC_ZONE', 'ZONE_NAME', 'ZONE_ABB', 'ZONE_RANGE',
            'LOC_X', 'LOC_Y', 'SHOT_DISTANCE', 'QUARTER', 'MINS_LEFT', 'SECS_LEFT'],
           dtype='object')
[48]: # Dropping redundant attributes
     Preprocessed_Data = data.drop('SEASON_2', axis=1)
     Preprocessed_Data = Preprocessed_Data.drop('TEAM_NAME', axis=1)
     Preprocessed_Data = Preprocessed_Data.drop('PLAYER_NAME', axis=1)
     Preprocessed_Data = Preprocessed_Data.drop('POSITION', axis=1)
     Preprocessed_Data = Preprocessed_Data.drop('GAME_DATE', axis=1)
     Preprocessed_Data = Preprocessed_Data.drop('EVENT_TYPE', axis=1)
     Preprocessed_Data = Preprocessed_Data.drop('ZONE_NAME', axis=1)
[49]: # Encoding Categorical data
     attributes_to_encode = ['POSITION_GROUP', 'HOME_TEAM', 'AWAY_TEAM', |
      for attribute in attributes_to_encode:
       encoding = 0
       observations = Preprocessed_Data[attribute].unique()
       for observation in observations:
         if pd.isna(observation): # Checks for NAN
           Preprocessed Data.loc[Preprocessed Data[attribute].isna(), attribute] = -1
           Preprocessed Data.loc[Preprocessed Data[attribute] == observation, __
       →attribute] = encoding
           encoding += 1
[51]: # Further Exploration
     Preprocessed_Data.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 4231262 entries, 0 to 4231261
     Data columns (total 19 columns):
         Column
                         Dtype
                         ----
         SEASON_1
      0
                         int64
         TEAM_ID
                         int64
```

```
2
          PLAYER_ID
                          int64
      3
          POSITION_GROUP object
      4
          GAME_ID
                          int64
      5
          HOME_TEAM
                          object
      6
          AWAY TEAM
                          object
      7
          SHOT_MADE
                          bool
          ACTION_TYPE
      8
                          object
          SHOT_TYPE
                          object
      10 BASIC_ZONE
                          object
      11 ZONE_ABB
                          object
      12 ZONE_RANGE
                          object
      13 LOC_X
                          float64
      14 LOC_Y
                          float64
         SHOT_DISTANCE
      15
                          int64
      16 QUARTER
                          int64
      17 MINS_LEFT
                          int64
      18 SECS_LEFT
                          int64
     dtypes: bool(1), float64(2), int64(8), object(8)
     memory usage: 585.1+ MB
[57]: # heatmap w/ preprocessed attributes
      # make figure larger
      fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,20))
      attributes = list(Preprocessed_Data.columns)
      heat_vars = attributes.copy()
      heat_vars.append('SHOT_MADE')
      sns.heatmap(Preprocessed_Data[heat_vars].corr(), annot=True,vmin=-1, vmax=1,__

center= 0, ax=ax)

[57]: <Axes: >
```



```
[]: # TODO

# Fill in NAN values (making this a seperate ) [DONE]

# Second data exploration round, i.e. heat map [DONE]

# Get rid of attributes that correlate too much

# Scale numerical attributes

# Run first model

# Evaluate model, compare training vs test error

# Answer 4-6 in write up
```

## 4 Printing

## [61]: !apt-get update 0% [Working] Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease 0% [Waiting for headers] [Connecting to security.ubuntu.com (185.125.190.81)] [Connected to cloud.r-Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [128 kB] 0% [2 InRelease 15.6 kB/128 kB 12%] [Connecting to security.ubuntu.com (185.125.190.81)] [Waiting fo Get:3 https://cloud.r-project.org/bin/linux/ubuntu jammy-cran40/ InRelease [3,626 B] 0% [2 InRelease 15.6 kB/128 kB 12%] [Connecting to security.ubuntu.com (185.125.190.81)] [3 InReleas 0% [2 InRelease 15.6 kB/128 kB 12%] [Connecting to security.ubuntu.com (185.125.190.81)] [Connected Get:4 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu2204/x86 64 InRelease [1,581 B] 0% [2 InRelease 79.3 kB/128 kB 62%] [Waiting for headers] [Waiting for headers] [4 InRelease 1,581 B 0% [2 InRelease 92.4 kB/128 kB 72%] [Waiting for headers] [Waiting for headers] [Connected to ppa.la 0% [Waiting for headers] [Waiting for headers] [Waiting for headers] [Connected to ppa.launchpadcont Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [127 kB] 0% [5 InRelease 5,484 B/127 kB 4%] [Waiting for headers] [Waiting for headers] [Connected to ppa.lau Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [129 kB] Get:7 https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu jammy InRelease [6,555 B] Hit:8 https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu jammy InRelease Hit:9 https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/graphics-drivers/ppa/ubuntu jammy InRelease Get:10 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu2204/x86 64 Packages [1,108 kB] Hit:11 https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/ubuntugis/ppa/ubuntu jammy InRelease Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1,452 kB] Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 Packages [2,700 Get:14 https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 Packages [2,612 kB] Get:15 https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu jammy/main all Packages [8,472 kB] Get:16 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 Packages [2,424 kB]Fetched 19.2 MB in 3s (7,653 kB/s) Reading package lists... Done W: Skipping acquire of configured file 'main/source/Sources' as repository 'https://r2u.stat.illinois.edu/ubuntu jammy InRelease' does not seem to provide it (sources.list entry misspelt?)

```
!apt-get install pandoc
 !apt-get install texlive-xetex texlive-fonts-recommended texlive-plain-generic⊔
Requirement already satisfied: nbconvert in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (7.16.4)
Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (4.12.3)
Requirement already satisfied: bleach!=5.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (6.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (0.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (3.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core>=4.7 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (5.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyterlab-pygments in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (0.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: markupsafe>=2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: mistune<4,>=2.0.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: nbclient>=0.5.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=5.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (5.10.4)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pandocfilters>=1.4.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (1.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments>=2.4.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (2.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tinycss2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (1.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (5.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from bleach!=5.0.0->nbconvert) (0.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from jupyter-core>=4.7->nbconvert)
(4.3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-client>=6.1.12 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbclient>=0.5.0->nbconvert)
(6.1.12)
Requirement already satisfied: fastjsonschema>=2.15 in
```

[62]: !pip install nbconvert

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbformat>=5.7->nbconvert) (2.20.0)

```
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=2.6 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nbformat>=5.7->nbconvert) (4.23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from beautifulsoup4->nbconvert) (2.6)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=22.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat>=5.7->nbconvert) (24.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema-specifications>=2023.03.6 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat>=5.7->nbconvert) (2024.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: referencing>=0.28.4 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat>=5.7->nbconvert) (0.35.1)
Requirement already satisfied: rpds-py>=0.7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat>=5.7->nbconvert) (0.21.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyzmq>=13 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from jupyter-client>=6.1.12->nbclient>=0.5.0->nbconvert) (24.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from jupyter-
client>=6.1.12->nbclient>=0.5.0->nbconvert) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from jupyter-client>=6.1.12->nbclient>=0.5.0->nbconvert) (6.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->jupyter-
client>=6.1.12->nbclient>=0.5.0->nbconvert) (1.16.0)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
pandoc is already the newest version (2.9.2.1-3ubuntu2).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 49 not upgraded.
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  dvisvgm fonts-droid-fallback fonts-lato fonts-lmodern fonts-noto-mono fonts-
  fonts-urw-base35 libapache-pom-java libcommons-logging-java libcommons-parent-
  libfontbox-java libfontenc1 libgs9 libgs9-common libidn12 libijs-0.35
libjbig2dec0 libkpathsea6
  libpdfbox-java libptexenc1 libruby3.0 libsynctex2 libteckit0 libtexlua53
libtexluajit2 libwoff1
  libzzip-0-13 lmodern poppler-data preview-latex-style rake ruby ruby-net-
telnet ruby-rubygems
  ruby-webrick ruby-xmlrpc ruby3.0 rubygems-integration t1utils teckit tex-
common tex-gyre
  texlive-base texlive-binaries texlive-latex-base texlive-latex-extra texlive-
latex-recommended
  texlive-pictures tipa xfonts-encodings xfonts-utils
```

Suggested packages:

fonts-noto fonts-freefont-otf | fonts-freefont-ttf libavalon-framework-java libcommons-logging-java-doc libexcalibur-logkit-java liblog4j1.2-java poppler-utils ghostscript

fonts-japanese-mincho | fonts-ipafont-mincho fonts-japanese-gothic | fontsipafont-gothic

fonts-arphic-ukai fonts-arphic-uming fonts-nanum ri ruby-dev bundler debhelper

| postscript-viewer perl-tk xpdf | pdf-viewer xzdec texlive-fonts-recommended-

texlive-latex-base-doc python3-pygments icc-profiles libfile-which-perl libspreadsheet-parseexcel-perl texlive-latex-extra-doc texlive-latex-recommended-doc

texlive-luatex texlive-pstricks dot2tex prerex texlive-pictures-doc vprerex default-jre-headless

tipa-doc

The following NEW packages will be installed:

dvisvgm fonts-droid-fallback fonts-lato fonts-lmodern fonts-noto-mono fonts-texgyre

fonts-urw-base35 libapache-pom-java libcommons-logging-java libcommons-parent-java

libfontbox-java libfontenc1 libgs9 libgs9-common libidn12 libijs-0.35 libjbig2dec0 libkpathsea6

libpdfbox-java libptexenc1 libruby3.0 libsynctex2 libteckit0 libtexlua53 libtexluajit2 libwoff1

libzzip-0-13 lmodern poppler-data preview-latex-style rake ruby ruby-net-telnet ruby-rubygems

ruby-webrick ruby-xmlrpc ruby3.0 rubygems-integration t1utils teckit tex-common tex-gyre

texlive-base texlive-binaries texlive-fonts-recommended texlive-latex-base texlive-latex-extra

texlive-latex-recommended texlive-pictures texlive-plain-generic texlive-xetex tipa

xfonts-encodings xfonts-utils

0 upgraded, 54 newly installed, 0 to remove and 49 not upgraded.

Need to get 182 MB of archives.

After this operation, 571 MB of additional disk space will be used.

Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 fonts-droid-fallback all
1:6.0.1r16-1.1build1 [1,805 kB]

Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 fonts-lato all 2.0-2.1
[2,696 kB]

Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 poppler-data all 0.4.11-1 [2,171 kB]

Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 tex-common all 6.17
[33.7 kB]

Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 fonts-urw-base35 all 20200910-1 [6,367 kB]

Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libgs9-common

```
all 9.55.0~dfsg1-Oubuntu5.10 [752 kB]
```

Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libidn12 amd64 1.38-4ubuntu1 [60.0 kB]

Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libijs-0.35 amd64 0.35-15build2 [16.5 kB]

Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libjbig2dec0 amd64 0.19-3build2 [64.7 kB]

Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libgs9 amd64 9.55.0~dfsg1-Oubuntu5.10 [5,031 kB]

Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libkpathsea6 amd64 2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2 [60.4 kB]

Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libwoff1 amd64
1.0.2-1build4 [45.2 kB]

Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 dvisvgm amd64 2.13.1-1 [1,221 kB]

Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 fonts-lmodern all 2.004.5-6.1 [4,532 kB]

Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 fonts-noto-mono all 20201225-1build1 [397 kB]

Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 fonts-texgyre all 20180621-3.1 [10.2 MB]

Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libapache-pom-java all 18-1 [4,720 B]

Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libcommons-parent-java all 43-1 [10.8 kB]

Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libcommons-logging-java all 1.2-2 [60.3 kB]

Get:20 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 libfontenc1 amd64 1:1.1.4-1build3 [14.7 kB]

Get:21 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libptexenc1 amd64 2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2 [39.1 kB]

Get:22 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 rubygems-integration all 1.18 [5,336 B]

Get:23 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 ruby3.0 amd64
3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8 [50.1 kB]

Get:24 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 ruby-rubygems all
3.3.5-2 [228 kB]

Get:25 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 ruby amd64 1:3.0~exp1 [5,100 B]

Get:26 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 rake all 13.0.6-2 [61.7 kB]

Get:27 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 ruby-net-telnet all
0.1.1-2 [12.6 kB]

Get:28 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 ruby-webrick all 1.7.0-3ubuntu0.1 [52.1 kB]

Get:29 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 ruby-xmlrpc all 0.3.2-1ubuntu0.1 [24.9 kB]

Get:30 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libruby3.0

```
amd64 3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8 [5,113 kB]
```

Get:31 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libsynctex2 amd64 2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2 [55.6 kB]

Get:32 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libteckit0 amd64 2.5.11+ds1-1 [421 kB]

Get:33 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libtexlua53 amd64 2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2 [120 kB]

Get:34 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libtexluajit2 amd64 2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2 [267 kB]

Get:35 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libzzip-0-13 amd64 0.13.72+dfsg.1-1.1 [27.0 kB]

Get:36 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 xfonts-encodings all 1:1.0.5-0ubuntu2 [578 kB]

Get:37 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 xfonts-utils amd64
1:7.7+6build2 [94.6 kB]

Get:38 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 lmodern all 2.004.5-6.1 [9,471 kB]

Get:39 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 preview-latex-style all 12.2-1ubuntu1 [185 kB]

Get:40 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 t1utils amd64 1.41-4build2 [61.3 kB]

Get:41 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 teckit amd64 2.5.11+ds1-1 [699 kB]

Get:42 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 tex-gyre all 20180621-3.1 [6,209 kB]

Get:43 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 texlive-binaries amd64 2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2 [9,860 kB]

Get:44 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-base all 2021.20220204-1 [21.0 MB]

Get:45 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-fonts-recommended all 2021.20220204-1 [4,972 kB]

Get:46 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-latex-base
all 2021.20220204-1 [1,128 kB]

Get:47 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libfontbox-java all
1:1.8.16-2 [207 kB]

Get:48 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libpdfbox-java all 1:1.8.16-2 [5,199 kB]

Get:49 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-latex-recommended all 2021.20220204-1 [14.4 MB]

Get:50 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-pictures all 2021.20220204-1 [8,720 kB]

Get:51 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-latex-extra all 2021.20220204-1 [13.9 MB]

Get:52 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-plaingeneric all 2021.20220204-1 [27.5 MB]

Get:53 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 tipa all 2:1.3-21 [2,967 kB]

Get:54 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 texlive-xetex all

```
2021.20220204-1 [12.4 MB]
Fetched 182 MB in 3s (66.8 MB/s)
Extracting templates from packages: 100%
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-droid-fallback.
(Reading database ... 123854 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../00-fonts-droid-fallback 1%3a6.0.1r16-1.1build1 all.deb
Unpacking fonts-droid-fallback (1:6.0.1r16-1.1build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-lato.
Preparing to unpack .../01-fonts-lato_2.0-2.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-lato (2.0-2.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package poppler-data.
Preparing to unpack .../02-poppler-data_0.4.11-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking poppler-data (0.4.11-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tex-common.
Preparing to unpack .../03-tex-common_6.17_all.deb ...
Unpacking tex-common (6.17) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-urw-base35.
Preparing to unpack .../04-fonts-urw-base35 20200910-1 all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-urw-base35 (20200910-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgs9-common.
Preparing to unpack .../05-libgs9-common_9.55.0~dfsg1-Oubuntu5.10_all.deb ...
Unpacking libgs9-common (9.55.0~dfsg1-Oubuntu5.10) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libidn12:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../06-libidn12_1.38-4ubuntu1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libidn12:amd64 (1.38-4ubuntu1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libijs-0.35:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../07-libijs-0.35_0.35-15build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libijs-0.35:amd64 (0.35-15build2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libjbig2dec0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../08-libjbig2dec0_0.19-3build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libjbig2dec0:amd64 (0.19-3build2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgs9:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../09-libgs9 9.55.0~dfsg1-0ubuntu5.10 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgs9:amd64 (9.55.0~dfsg1-Oubuntu5.10) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libkpathsea6:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../10-libkpathsea6_2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb
Unpacking libkpathsea6:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libwoff1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../11-libwoff1_1.0.2-1build4_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libwoff1:amd64 (1.0.2-1build4) ...
Selecting previously unselected package dvisvgm.
Preparing to unpack .../12-dvisvgm_2.13.1-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking dvisvgm (2.13.1-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-lmodern.
Preparing to unpack .../13-fonts-lmodern_2.004.5-6.1_all.deb ...
```

```
Unpacking fonts-Imodern (2.004.5-6.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-noto-mono.
Preparing to unpack .../14-fonts-noto-mono 20201225-1build1 all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-noto-mono (20201225-1build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package fonts-texgyre.
Preparing to unpack .../15-fonts-texgyre_20180621-3.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking fonts-texgyre (20180621-3.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libapache-pom-java.
Preparing to unpack .../16-libapache-pom-java 18-1 all.deb ...
Unpacking libapache-pom-java (18-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libcommons-parent-java.
Preparing to unpack .../17-libcommons-parent-java_43-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking libcommons-parent-java (43-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libcommons-logging-java.
Preparing to unpack .../18-libcommons-logging-java_1.2-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking libcommons-logging-java (1.2-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libfontenc1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../19-libfontenc1_1%3a1.1.4-1build3_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libfontenc1:amd64 (1:1.1.4-1build3) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libptexenc1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../20-libptexenc1_2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb
Unpacking libptexenc1:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package rubygems-integration.
Preparing to unpack .../21-rubygems-integration_1.18_all.deb ...
Unpacking rubygems-integration (1.18) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby3.0.
Preparing to unpack .../22-ruby3.0_3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking ruby3.0 (3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-rubygems.
Preparing to unpack .../23-ruby-rubygems_3.3.5-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-rubygems (3.3.5-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby.
Preparing to unpack .../24-ruby_1%3a3.0~exp1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking ruby (1:3.0~exp1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package rake.
Preparing to unpack .../25-rake 13.0.6-2 all.deb ...
Unpacking rake (13.0.6-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-net-telnet.
Preparing to unpack .../26-ruby-net-telnet_0.1.1-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-net-telnet (0.1.1-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-webrick.
Preparing to unpack .../27-ruby-webrick_1.7.0-3ubuntu0.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-webrick (1.7.0-3ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ruby-xmlrpc.
Preparing to unpack .../28-ruby-xmlrpc_0.3.2-1ubuntu0.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking ruby-xmlrpc (0.3.2-1ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libruby3.0:amd64.
```

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Preparing to unpack .../29-libruby3.0_3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libruby3.0:amd64 (3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libsynctex2:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../30-libsynctex2_2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb
Unpacking libsynctex2:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libteckit0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../31-libteckit0_2.5.11+ds1-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libteckit0:amd64 (2.5.11+ds1-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libtexlua53:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../32-libtexlua53 2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2 amd64.deb
Unpacking libtexlua53:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libtexluajit2:amd64.
Preparing to unpack
.../33-libtexluajit2_2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libtexluajit2:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libzzip-0-13:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../34-libzzip-0-13_0.13.72+dfsg.1-1.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libzzip-0-13:amd64 (0.13.72+dfsg.1-1.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package xfonts-encodings.
Preparing to unpack .../35-xfonts-encodings 1%3a1.0.5-0ubuntu2 all.deb ...
Unpacking xfonts-encodings (1:1.0.5-Oubuntu2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package xfonts-utils.
Preparing to unpack .../36-xfonts-utils_1%3a7.7+6build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking xfonts-utils (1:7.7+6build2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package lmodern.
Preparing to unpack .../37-lmodern_2.004.5-6.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking lmodern (2.004.5-6.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package preview-latex-style.
Preparing to unpack .../38-preview-latex-style 12.2-1ubuntu1 all.deb ...
Unpacking preview-latex-style (12.2-1ubuntu1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tlutils.
Preparing to unpack .../39-t1utils_1.41-4build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking t1utils (1.41-4build2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package teckit.
Preparing to unpack .../40-teckit 2.5.11+ds1-1 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking teckit (2.5.11+ds1-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tex-gyre.
Preparing to unpack .../41-tex-gyre_20180621-3.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking tex-gyre (20180621-3.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-binaries.
Preparing to unpack .../42-texlive-
binaries_2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-binaries (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-base.
Preparing to unpack .../43-texlive-base_2021.20220204-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-base (2021.20220204-1) ...
```

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Selecting previously unselected package texlive-fonts-recommended.
Preparing to unpack .../44-texlive-fonts-recommended_2021.20220204-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-fonts-recommended (2021.20220204-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-latex-base.
Preparing to unpack .../45-texlive-latex-base 2021.20220204-1 all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-latex-base (2021.20220204-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libfontbox-java.
Preparing to unpack .../46-libfontbox-java_1%3a1.8.16-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking libfontbox-java (1:1.8.16-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libpdfbox-java.
Preparing to unpack .../47-libpdfbox-java_1%3a1.8.16-2_all.deb ...
Unpacking libpdfbox-java (1:1.8.16-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-latex-recommended.
Preparing to unpack .../48-texlive-latex-recommended 2021.20220204-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-latex-recommended (2021.20220204-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-pictures.
Preparing to unpack .../49-texlive-pictures_2021.20220204-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-pictures (2021.20220204-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-latex-extra.
Preparing to unpack .../50-texlive-latex-extra 2021.20220204-1 all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-latex-extra (2021.20220204-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-plain-generic.
Preparing to unpack .../51-texlive-plain-generic_2021.20220204-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-plain-generic (2021.20220204-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package tipa.
Preparing to unpack .../52-tipa_2%3a1.3-21_all.deb ...
Unpacking tipa (2:1.3-21) ...
Selecting previously unselected package texlive-xetex.
Preparing to unpack .../53-texlive-xetex_2021.20220204-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking texlive-xetex (2021.20220204-1) ...
Setting up fonts-lato (2.0-2.1) ...
Setting up fonts-noto-mono (20201225-1build1) ...
Setting up libwoff1:amd64 (1.0.2-1build4) ...
Setting up libtexlua53:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up libijs-0.35:amd64 (0.35-15build2) ...
Setting up libtexluajit2:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up libfontbox-java (1:1.8.16-2) ...
Setting up rubygems-integration (1.18) ...
Setting up libzzip-0-13:amd64 (0.13.72+dfsg.1-1.1) ...
Setting up fonts-urw-base35 (20200910-1) ...
Setting up poppler-data (0.4.11-1) ...
Setting up tex-common (6.17) ...
update-language: texlive-base not installed and configured, doing nothing!
Setting up libfontenc1:amd64 (1:1.1.4-1build3) ...
Setting up libjbig2dec0:amd64 (0.19-3build2) ...
Setting up libteckit0:amd64 (2.5.11+ds1-1) ...
Setting up libapache-pom-java (18-1) ...
Setting up ruby-net-telnet (0.1.1-2) ...
```

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Setting up xfonts-encodings (1:1.0.5-Oubuntu2) ...
Setting up t1utils (1.41-4build2) ...
Setting up libidn12:amd64 (1.38-4ubuntu1) ...
Setting up fonts-texgyre (20180621-3.1) ...
Setting up libkpathsea6:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up ruby-webrick (1.7.0-3ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up fonts-lmodern (2.004.5-6.1) ...
Setting up fonts-droid-fallback (1:6.0.1r16-1.1build1) ...
Setting up ruby-xmlrpc (0.3.2-1ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up libsynctex2:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up libgs9-common (9.55.0~dfsg1-0ubuntu5.10) ...
Setting up teckit (2.5.11+ds1-1) ...
Setting up libpdfbox-java (1:1.8.16-2) ...
Setting up libgs9:amd64 (9.55.0~dfsg1-Oubuntu5.10) ...
Setting up preview-latex-style (12.2-1ubuntu1) ...
Setting up libcommons-parent-java (43-1) ...
Setting up dvisvgm (2.13.1-1) ...
Setting up libcommons-logging-java (1.2-2) ...
Setting up xfonts-utils (1:7.7+6build2) ...
Setting up libptexenc1:amd64 (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up texlive-binaries (2021.20210626.59705-1ubuntu0.2) ...
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/xdvi-xaw to provide /usr/bin/xdvi.bin
(xdvi.bin) in auto mode
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/bibtex.original to provide /usr/bin/bibtex
(bibtex) in auto mode
Setting up lmodern (2.004.5-6.1) ...
Setting up texlive-base (2021.20220204-1) ...
/usr/bin/ucfr
/usr/bin/ucfr
/usr/bin/ucfr
/usr/bin/ucfr
mktexlsr: Updating /var/lib/texmf/ls-R-TEXLIVEDIST...
mktexlsr: Updating /var/lib/texmf/ls-R-TEXMFMAIN...
mktexlsr: Updating /var/lib/texmf/ls-R...
mktexlsr: Done.
tl-paper: setting paper size for dvips to a4:
/var/lib/texmf/dvips/config/config-paper.ps
tl-paper: setting paper size for dvipdfmx to a4:
/var/lib/texmf/dvipdfmx/dvipdfmx-paper.cfg
tl-paper: setting paper size for xdvi to a4: /var/lib/texmf/xdvi/XDvi-paper
tl-paper: setting paper size for pdftex to a4: /var/lib/texmf/tex/generic/tex-
ini-files/pdftexconfig.tex
Setting up tex-gyre (20180621-3.1) ...
Setting up texlive-plain-generic (2021.20220204-1) ...
Setting up texlive-latex-base (2021.20220204-1) ...
Setting up texlive-latex-recommended (2021.20220204-1) ...
Setting up texlive-pictures (2021.20220204-1) ...
Setting up texlive-fonts-recommended (2021.20220204-1) ...
```

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Setting up tipa (2:1.3-21) ...
Setting up texlive-latex-extra (2021.20220204-1) ...
Setting up texlive-xetex (2021.20220204-1) ...
Setting up rake (13.0.6-2) ...
Setting up libruby3.0:amd64 (3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8) ...
Setting up ruby3.0 (3.0.2-7ubuntu2.8) ...
Setting up ruby (1:3.0~exp1) ...
Setting up ruby-rubygems (3.3.5-2) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Processing triggers for fontconfig (2.13.1-4.2ubuntu5) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-Oubuntu3.4) ...
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libhwloc.so.15 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbmalloc.so.2 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbbind 2.5.so.3 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbmalloc_proxy.so.2 is not a symbolic
link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libur_adapter_opencl.so.0 is not a symbolic
link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtcm.so.1 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbbind 2 0.so.3 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libur_loader.so.0 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbb.so.12 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libur_adapter_level_zero.so.0 is not a
symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbbind.so.3 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libumf.so.0 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtcm_debug.so.1 is not a symbolic link
Processing triggers for tex-common (6.17) ...
Running updmap-sys. This may take some time... done.
Running mktexlsr /var/lib/texmf ... done.
Building format(s) --all.
        This may take some time... done.
```

```
[59]: | !jupyter nbconvert --to pdf "/content/drive/MyDrive/CSE-151A-Project/
       ⇔CSE_151A_Project.ipynb"
     [NbConvertApp] Converting notebook
     /content/drive/MyDrive/CSE-151A-Project/CSE 151A Project.ipynb to pdf
     [NbConvertApp] Support files will be in CSE_151A_Project_files/
     [NbConvertApp] Making directory ./CSE_151A_Project_files
     [NbConvertApp] Writing 76086 bytes to notebook.tex
     [NbConvertApp] Building PDF
     Traceback (most recent call last):
       File "/usr/local/bin/jupyter-nbconvert", line 8, in <module>
         sys.exit(main())
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/jupyter_core/application.py",
     line 283, in launch_instance
         super().launch instance(argv=argv, **kwargs)
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
     packages/traitlets/config/application.py", line 992, in launch_instance
         app.start()
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line
     420, in start
         self.convert_notebooks()
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line
     597, in convert_notebooks
         self.convert_single_notebook(notebook_filename)
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line
     563, in convert_single_notebook
         output, resources = self.export_single_notebook(
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line
     487, in export_single_notebook
         output, resources = self.exporter.from_filename(
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
     packages/nbconvert/exporters/templateexporter.py", line 386, in from filename
         return super().from_filename(filename, resources, **kw) #
     type:ignore[return-value]
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
     packages/nbconvert/exporters/exporter.py", line 201, in from_filename
         return self.from_file(f, resources=resources, **kw)
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
     packages/nbconvert/exporters/templateexporter.py", line 392, in from file
         return super().from_file(file_stream, resources, **kw) #
     type:ignore[return-value]
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
     packages/nbconvert/exporters/exporter.py", line 220, in from_file
         return self.from_notebook_node(
       File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/nbconvert/exporters/pdf.py",
     line 197, in from notebook node
         self.run_latex(tex_file)
```

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/nbconvert/exporters/pdf.py", line 166, in run\_latex

return self.run\_command(

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/nbconvert/exporters/pdf.py", line 120, in run\_command

raise OSError(msg)

OSError: xelatex not found on PATH, if you have not installed xelatex you may need to do so. Find further instructions at

https://nbconvert.readthedocs.io/en/latest/install.html#installing-tex.