## Optimization

Emil Joseph (ES15BTECH11009), Akhil Ahsref (EE15BTECH11003)

IITH

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## **Problem Statement**

Minimize,

$$-x_{11}-2x_{12}-5x_{22}$$

Subject to,

$$2x_{11} + 3x_{12} + x_{22} = 7$$

$$x_{11} + x_{12} \ge 1$$

$$x_{11}, x_{12}, x_{22} \ge 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} \\ x_{12} & x_{22} \end{bmatrix} \ge 0$$

Using cvxopt.

The above problem statement can be written as, Minimize

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{12} \\ x_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

Subject to.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{12} \\ x_{22} \end{bmatrix} = 7$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x_{11} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x_{12} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} x_{22} \preccurlyeq \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x_{11} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x_{12} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} x_{22} \le \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Code

```
from cvxopt import matrix
  from cvxopt import solvers
3
  c = matrix([-1., -2., -5.])
  G = [ matrix([[-1., 0., 0., 0.],
6
                 [0., -1., -1., 0.],
7
                 [0., 0., 0., -1.]]
  G += [ matrix([[-1., -1., 0., 0.],
9
                  [-1., 0., -1., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0., -1.]]
10
11
  Aval = matrix([2.,3.,1.],(1,3))
  bval = matrix([7.1])
12
13 h = [ matrix([[0., 0.], [0., 0.]]) ]
14 h += [ matrix([[-1., 0.], [0., 0.]]) ]
15
  sol = solvers.sdp(c, Gs=G, hs=h, A=Aval, b=bval)
16
17 | print(sol['x'])
```

## Result

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{12} \\ x_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.675 \\ 0.429 \\ 4.3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Minimum Value is -23.341.