

14 Criptare mesajul

"incepe - primavara"

utilizând o criptare afină
pe blocuri de un caracter, cu
cheia de cript. ($a=5, b=3$), folosind A-Z-

Tema 5

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Criptare afină pe blocuri de un caracter:
Fie (a, b) cheia de criptare
$$c = am + b \pmod{N}$$

M	I	N	C	E	P	E	-	P	R	I	M	A	V	A	R	A
mb	8	13	2	4	15	4	26	15	14	8	12	0	21	0	14	0
$am \pmod{N}$	13	11	10	20	21	20	25	21	4	13	6	0	24	0	4	0
$c \pmod{N}$	16	14	13	23	24	23	1	24	4	16	9	3	0	3	4	3
C	Q	O	N	X	Y	X	B	Y	H	Q	J	D	A	D	H	D

• $am \pmod{N}$ $N = 28$ caractere (cu tot cu "-")!

$$5 \cdot 8 \pmod{28} = 40 \pmod{28} = 12$$

$$5 \cdot 13 \pmod{28} = 65 \pmod{28} = 9$$

$$5 \cdot 21 \pmod{28} = 105 \pmod{28} = 21$$

$$5 \cdot 2 \pmod{28} = 10$$

$$5 \cdot 4 \pmod{28} = 20$$

$$5 \cdot 15 \pmod{28} = 75 \pmod{28} = 19$$

$$5 \cdot 4 \pmod{28} = 20$$

$$5 \cdot 26 \pmod{28} = 130 \pmod{28} = 18$$

$$5 \cdot 14 \pmod{28} = 70 \pmod{28} = 14$$

$$5 \cdot 1 \pmod{28} = 5$$

$$\textcircled{\bullet} \quad c \pmod{N} \Leftrightarrow (am \pmod{N} + b) \pmod{N}$$

$$13 + 3 \pmod{24} = 16$$

$$11 + 3 \pmod{24} = 14$$

$$13 \pmod{24} = 13$$

$$20 + 3 \pmod{24} = 23$$

$$24 \pmod{24} = 24$$

$$25 + 3 \pmod{24} = 1$$

$$4 \pmod{24} = 4$$

$$16 \pmod{24} = 16$$

$$9 \pmod{24} = 9$$

$$24 \pmod{24} = 0$$

Am obtained ciphertext

QONXYXBVHJ DADHD.