

(4) Pentru a genera
 $m = 343$ folosind
o schema DSA,

Alice alege $p = 48731$, $q = 443$, $x = 7$.

Cheie secretă - $a = 242$.

2) Determinați cheia publică a lui Alice:

cheie secretă = a , cheie publică = (p, q, g, d)

unde:

- $g := x^{\frac{p-1}{q}}$ (mod p)
- $d = g^a$ (mod p)

De noii, $g = 7^{\frac{48730}{443}} \pmod{48731} = 7^{110} \pmod{48731}$

$$7 \pmod{48731} = 7$$

$$7^2 \pmod{48731} = 49$$

$$7^3 \pmod{48731} = 343$$

$$7^4 \pmod{48731} = 2401$$

$$7^5 \pmod{48731} = 16807$$

$$7^6 \pmod{48731} = 20483$$

$$7^7 \pmod{48731} = 48847$$

$$7^8 \pmod{48731} = 14543$$

$$7^9 \pmod{48731} = 4379$$

$$7^{10} \pmod{48731} = 30383$$

$$7^{50} \pmod{48731} = 3351$$

$$7^{110} \pmod{48731} = (7^{50} \cdot 7^{50} \cdot 7^9 \cdot 7) \pmod{48731} =$$

$$= (3351 \cdot 3351 \cdot 4379 \cdot 7) \pmod{48731} = \underbrace{(21081 \cdot 7 \cdot 4379)}_{\pmod{48731}} =$$

$$= (1804 \cdot 4379) \pmod{48731} = 5260$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{g = 5260}$$

Tema 10

Valachi Emilia, N532

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \alpha = g^{q \pmod{p}} \quad \alpha = 5260^{242} \pmod{48731}$$

$$5260^2 \pmod{48731} = 37123 \quad 5260^{128} \pmod{48731} =$$

$$5260^4 \pmod{48731} = 4449 \quad = 37402$$

$$5260^8 \pmod{48731} = 8825$$

$$5260^{16} \pmod{48731} = 28011$$

$$5260^{32} \pmod{48731} = 42320$$

$$5260^{64} \pmod{48731} = 20688$$

$$5260^{242} \pmod{48731} = (5260^{128} \cdot 5260^{64} \cdot 5260^{32} \cdot 5260^{16} \cdot 5260^2) \pmod{48731}$$

$$= (37402 \cdot 20688 \cdot 42320 \cdot 28011 \cdot 37123) \pmod{48731}$$

$$= (14886 \cdot 37429) \pmod{48731}$$

$$= 44023$$

\Rightarrow cheia publică este $(48731, 443, 5260, 44023)$

b) Pentru semnătura digitală, Alice alege
 $k = 423$, fără a folosi o pct. de închidere.
 Det. semnătura digitală și verif. autenticitatea.

Semnătura lui Alice: (n, s) ,

$$\text{unde } r := (g^k \pmod{p}) \pmod{q}$$

$$s := k^{-1} (h(m) + \alpha r) \pmod{q}$$

(dăr. fără pct. de închidere)

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet n &= \left(5260^{128} \pmod{48831} \right) \pmod{443} = 262 \\ \bullet 5260^{128} \pmod{48831} &= \left(5260^{\underbrace{242+828+32+16+8+1}_{26058}} \pmod{22453} \right) \pmod{48831} \\ &= (26058 \cdot 22453 \cdot 8885 \cdot 5260) \pmod{48831} = \\ &= (12882 \cdot 27568) \pmod{48831} = 4249 \\ \bullet 4249 \pmod{443} &= 262 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{n = 262}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet s &= \left(\frac{1}{4249} \cdot 242 \cdot 262 \right) \pmod{443} = \boxed{248,5} \\ (n, s) &= (262, 248, 5) \end{aligned}$$

Verif. autenticitate

$$\left[1 \leq r \leq q-1 \quad \text{if} \quad 1 \leq s \leq q-1 \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 \leq 262 \leq 442 \checkmark \quad 1 \leq 248,5 \leq 442 \checkmark$$

apoi, verif.

$$n = \left(g^{(s_1^{-1} \cdot h(r))} \pmod{q} \right) \cdot \left(r s_1^{-1} \pmod{p} \right) \pmod{pq}$$

$$g^{\frac{1}{s_1^{-1}}} \pmod{q} = 5260^{\frac{1}{248,5}} \pmod{443} = 5260^{\frac{10}{2485}} \pmod{443} \quad (1)$$

$$r s_1^{-1} \pmod{p} = 262^{\frac{1}{2485}} \pmod{443} = 262^{\frac{10594}{10000}} \pmod{443} \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \cdot (2) \pmod{p} = \left(5260^{\frac{10}{2485}} \cdot 262^{\frac{10594}{10000}} \right) \pmod{443} =$$

$= 4249 \neq n \Rightarrow$ sumătore este respinsă, dar cred că am erorit în meu calcul

(2) Pentru o semnătură RSA, Alice folosește cheia publică $k_e = (n = 28829, e)$, cu e - cel mai mic posibil exponent.

Det. semnătura folosită de Alice p.d. și semnă mesajul public $m = 1111$.

- Factorizarea lui $n = 28829$ în perechi prime:

$$p = 127, q = 227$$

$$\varphi(28829) = (127-1)(227-1) = 28486$$

- Alegem $e \in \{3, 5, \dots, 28485\}$, $(28486, e) = 1$

$$(28486, 5) = 1 \Rightarrow \text{alegem } e = 5$$

- Alegem $d = \text{a.t. } d \cdot e \equiv 1 \pmod{\varphi(n)}$

$$d \cdot 5 \equiv 1 \pmod{28486}$$

$$(5, 28486) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{-5695}{p} \cdot 5 + \frac{1}{q} \cdot 28486 = 1$$

$$\bullet d_0 = -5695 \times$$

$$\bullet d_1 = (-5695 + 28486) \pmod{28486} = 22781$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{cheia privată: } k_d = (22781, 28829)$$

$$\text{cheie publică: } k_e = (5, 28829)$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} ax \equiv b \pmod{m} \\ ap + mq = (a, m) \\ x_0 = \frac{bp}{(a, m)} \pmod{m} \\ x_n = x_0 + \frac{n}{(a, m)} \end{array} \right.$$

Determinarea semnaturii:

$$s = m^d \pmod{n}$$

$$s = 1111^{22781} \pmod{28829}$$

$$1111^{20} \pmod{28829} = 18292$$

$$1111^{40} \pmod{28829} = 8890 \quad 1111^{360} \pmod{28829} = 1145$$

$$1111^{400} \pmod{28829} = 10573 \quad 1111^{2400} \pmod{28829} = 28809$$

$$1111^{4000} \pmod{28829} = 18414$$

$$1111^{20000} \pmod{28829} = 10319$$

$$1111^{22781} \pmod{28829} = (1111^{20000+2400+360+20+1}) \pmod{28829}$$

$$= (10319 \cdot 28809 \cdot 1145 \cdot 18292 \cdot 1111) \pmod{28829}$$

$$= (12185 \cdot 14486 \cdot 10573) \pmod{28829} =$$

$$= 18665$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{s = 18665}$$

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Alice alege două numere prime

$$p = 1223, q = 1987 \text{ și face publică}$$

$$\text{cheie } k_c = (2430801, e = 948047).$$

Ded. semnatura p.d. mesajul public $m = 2080887$.

$$\varphi(2430801) = (1223-1)(1987-1) = 2426892$$

• calculăm $d \in \{3, \dots, 2426891\}$ a.t.

$$d \cdot 948047 \equiv 1 \pmod{2426892}$$

$$(948048, 2426892) = 1$$

$$x = \underbrace{1051235}_p \cdot 948048 + \underbrace{(-320657)}_q \cdot 2426892^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$d_0 = \frac{1051235}{1} \pmod{2426892} = 1051235$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{eine private: } K_d = (d = 1051235, n = 2430101)$$

• Det. seines Juras:

$$j = m^d \pmod{n}$$

$$j = 105010877^{1051235} \pmod{2430101}$$

$$105010877^5 \pmod{4} = 2208298$$

$$(105010877)^{10} \pmod{n} = 1503682 \rightarrow m^{10} \pmod{n} = 2110488$$

$$m^{100} \pmod{n} = 815648 \rightarrow m^{100} \pmod{n} = 299437$$

$$m^{1000} \pmod{n} = 86398$$

$$m^{10000} \pmod{n} = 1214159 \rightarrow m^{50000} \pmod{n} = 2085168$$

$$m^{100000} \pmod{n} = 1029529$$

$$m^{1000000} \pmod{n} = 1062348$$

$$m^d \pmod{n} = (m^{10000000 + 500000 + 1000 + 200 + 30 + 5}) \pmod{n}$$

$$= (1062348 \cdot 1029529 \cdot 86398 \cdot 199437 \cdot 2110488 \cdot 2085168) \pmod{n}$$

$$= (909308 \cdot 363528 \cdot 2208298) \pmod{n} = 151337$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{j = 151337}$$