



UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

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EEE226S/EEE233S/EEE234S/EEE370S

Module D: Measurement and Microprocessors

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FINAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2006

TIME: 2 hours

TOTAL MARKS: 100 (See Note 3 below)

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This is a Closed Book Examination. Candidates will be supplied with the Instruction Set for the 68HCS908GT16 and an ASCII table (attached).
2. All numerical answers must be given to the appropriate number of significant figures, and **the base of the number system must be indicated if it is not base 10.**
3. Answer all questions. There are 100 marks available. There is no sub-minimum in this course.

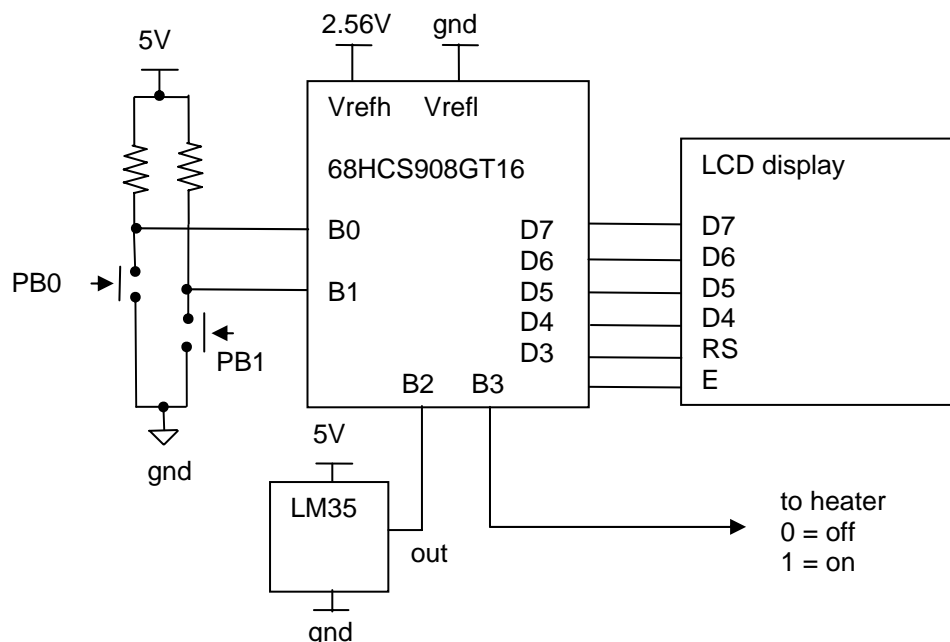
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EXTERNAL EXAMINER: DR. D. HOCH

### Question 1:

A Freescale 68HCS908GT16 microprocessor is to be used to control the heating in a room. It will have a display that shows the desired temperature, and the actual temperature. To raise the desired temperature, one button is pushed. To lower the desired temperature, the other button is pushed.

The circuit is shown below. The processors is connected to push buttons on pins B0 and B1, and to an LCD display on pins D7, D6, D5, and D4, as shown below (all other connections such as power, ground, the oscillator and so on can be assumed to be standard). All resistors are  $1\text{k}\Omega$ .



The processor is connected to an LM35 analog temperature sensor via pin B2. The LM35 gives a voltage of  $0.01\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$  at its output. Pin B3 is connected to a heater, where logic "0" turns the heater off, and logic "1" turns it on.

Write a program that works as follows:

- The temperature is displayed on the LCD display.
- A desired (setpoint) temperature is also displayed.
- Pushing button PB0 lowers the setpoint temperature by  $1^\circ\text{C}$ .
- Pushing button PB1 raises the setpoint temperature by  $1^\circ\text{C}$ .
- The processor turns the heater on and off depending on the measured and setpoint temperatures.

You may assume that you already have the following subroutines. You do not have to write them:

Delay\_1sec:        this subroutine gives a one second delay.  
 Init\_LCD:         Initialises the LCD.  
 Clear\_LCD:        Clears the LCD.  
 Write\_LCD1:       Writes the character in the accumulator to line 1 of  
                     the LCD.  
 Write\_LCD2:       Writes the character in the accumulator to line 2 of  
                     the LCD.  
 GetADC\_B2:        this subroutine gets an 8-bit ADC conversion from pin  
                     B2 and returns it in the accumulator.

- a) Complete the following program to carry out the actions listed above. You may use all the defined variables and can define extra ones if you wish. You do not need to reproduce all the lines below in you answer book – just write down the missing code.

You do not need to define any of the variables used in the subroutines listed above.

You must provide switch debouncing in your program.

```

RomStart      EQU      $C000          ; Start of program memory
RamStart      EQU      $0080          ; Start of data memory
PTB           EQU      $0004          ; Port B
PTBPE         EQU      $0006          ; Port B pullup enable
DDRB          EQU      $0007          ; Port B direction register
PTD           EQU      $000C          ; Port D
PTDPE         EQU      $000B          ; Port D pullup enable
DDRD          EQU      $000F          ; Port D direction register

                org      RamStart      ; Start variables here

Timeout1      ds       1              ; Define a byte variable
Count         ds       1              ; Define a byte variable

                org      RomStart      ; Start program here
main_init:

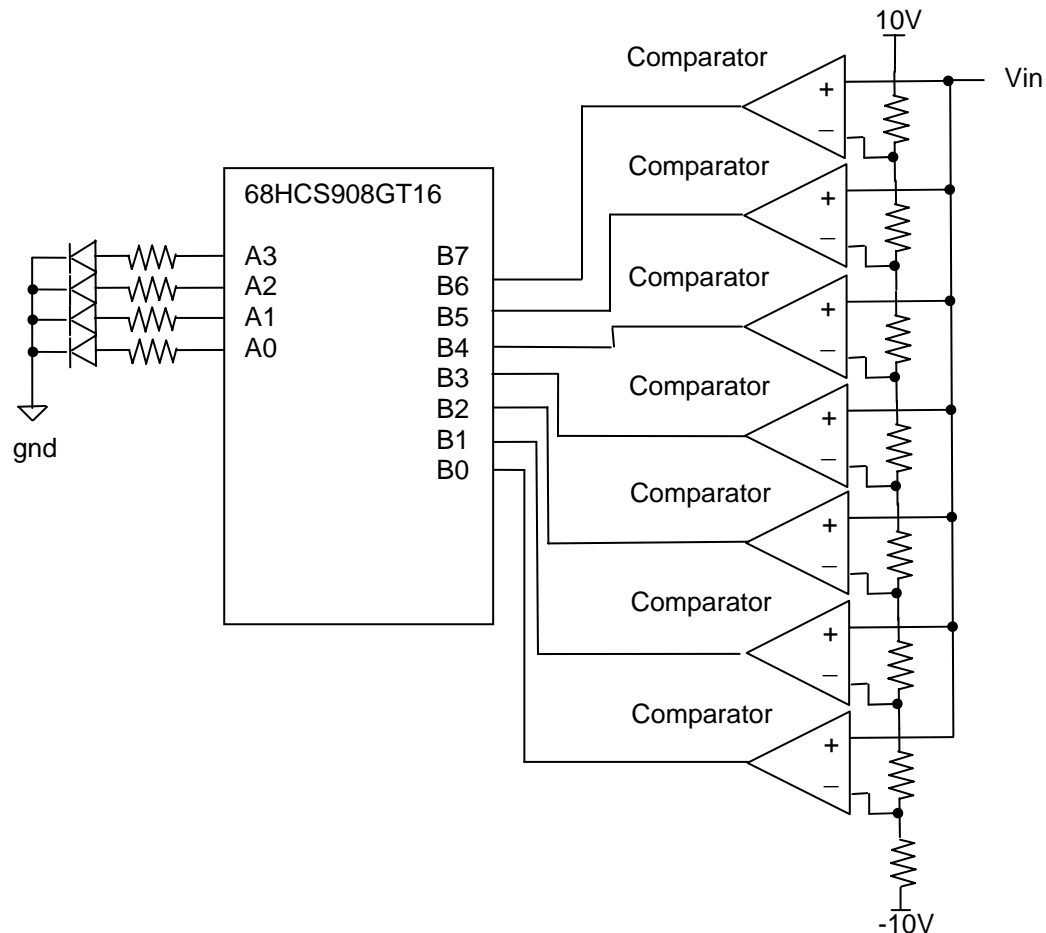
;***** YOUR CODE STARTS HERE *****

;***** END OF YOUR CODE *****
  
```

total: (30)

## Question 2:

A 68HCS908GT16 microprocessor is connected to a set of comparators and LEDs as shown in the diagram below. The comparators and resistors are set up to implement a flash ADC. All resistors are  $1\text{ k}\Omega$ .



- How many bits of resolution does the ADC have? (2)
- What is the size of the least bit as a voltage? (3)
- Why is there no EOC or clock line for this converter? (2)
- Draw a truth table for the inputs B0-B7 and the ADC output. (6)
- What is the output if  $V_{in} = 6.3\text{ V}$ ? (2)
- If the ADC output is to be displayed on the LEDs connected to Port A, as shown in the diagram, complete the following program:

```
RomStart    EQU    $C000           ; Start of program memory
RamStart    EQU    $0080           ; Start of data memory
PTA         EQU    $0000           ; Port A
PTAPE       EQU    $0002           ; Port A pullup enable
```

```

DDRA      EQU      $0003      ; Port A direction register
PTB       EQU      $0004      ; Port B
PTBPE     EQU      $0006      ; Port B pullup enable
DDRB      EQU      $0007      ; Port B direction register
PTD       EQU      $000C      ; Port D
PTDPE     EQU      $000B      ; Port D pullup enable
DDRD      EQU      $000F      ; Port D direction register
          org      RamStart    ; Start variables here

Timeout1   ds      1          ; Define a byte variable
Count      ds      1          ; Define a byte variable
Loop       ds      1          ; Define a byte variable

          org      RomStart    ; Start program here
main_init:

;***** YOUR CODE STARTS HERE *****

;***** END OF YOUR CODE *****

```

(15)

- g) Assuming the comparators are infinitely fast and take no time at all to do a comparison, what is the sampling speed of your converter, in instruction cycles?

(10)

total: (40)

### Question 3:

The following code shows a subroutine designed to give varying delays.

```

          org      $0080 ; start of RAM
del1      ds      1
del2      ds      1

          org      $c000 ; Start of program memoroy

;*  some program here - ignore

;A set of delay routines of various lengths.
;call delay4 for a short delay, delay1 for an intermediate delay
;and delay5 for a long delay.

delay4:
    mov  #$03,del1
    bra  delay2
delay5:
    mov  #$FF,del1
    bra  delay2 ←
delay1:
    mov  #$A0,del1

```

```

delay2: mov #$03,del2
delay3: nop
        nop
        nop
        dbnz del2,delay3
        dbnz del1,delay2
        rts

```

a) If the instructions take the following number of clock cycles:

Instruction	Cycles
rol	3
dbnz	5
mov	4
nop	1
jsr	6
bra	4
rts	4

how many cycles would it take from a program call **jsr delay4** to the end of the subroutine (**rts**), inclusive of the **jsr** and **rts** instructions? (10)

b) Write a subroutine which would give a delay of exactly four hundred cycles from **jsr** to **rts**. Show mathematically how your subroutine gives this length of delay. (12)

c) What would you expect the hexadecimal opcode and operands for the instruction **mov #\$A0,del1** to be? (3)

d) What would you expect the hexadecimal opcode and operands for the line **bra delay2** (marked with an arrow in the program above) to be?

(5)  
total: (30)

## ASCII Table

Char	Dec	Hex	Char	Dec	Hex	Char	Dec	Hex	Char	Dec	Hex
(nul)	0	0x00	space	32	0x20	@	64	0x40	`	96	0x60
(soh)	1	0x01	!	33	0x21	A	65	0x41	a	97	0x61
(stx)	2	0x02	"	34	0x22	B	66	0x42		98	0x62
(etx)	3	0x03	#	35	0x23	C	67	0x43	c	99	0x63
(eot)	4	0x04	\$	36	0x24	D	68	0x44	d	100	0x64
(enq)	5	0x05	%	37	0x25	E	69	0x45	e	101	0x65
(ack)	6	0x06	&	38	0x26	F	70	0x46	f	102	0x66
(bel)	7	0x07	'	39	0x27	G	71	0x47	g	103	0x67
(bs)	8	0x08	(	40	0x28	H	72	0x48	h	104	0x68
(ht)	9	0x09	)	41	0x29	I	73	0x49	i	105	0x69
(nl)	10	0x0a	*	42	0x2a	J	74	0x4a	j	106	0x6a
(vt)	11	0x0b	+	43	0x2b	K	75	0x4b	k	107	0x6b
(np)	12	0x0c	,	44	0x2c	L	76	0x4c	l	108	0x6c
(cr)	13	0x0d	-	45	0x2d	M	77	0x4d	m	109	0x6d
(so)	14	0x0e	.	46	0x2e	N	78	0x4e	n	110	0x6e
(si)	15	0x0f	/	47	0x2f	O	79	0x4f	o	111	0x6f
(dle)	16	0x10	0	48	0x30	P	80	0x50	p	112	0x70
(dc1)	17	0x11	1	49	0x31	Q	81	0x51	q	113	0x71
(dc2)	18	0x12	2	50	0x32	R	82	0x52	r	114	0x72
(dc3)	19	0x13	3	51	0x33	S	83	0x53	s	115	0x73
(dc4)	20	0x14	4	52	0x34	T	84	0x54	t	116	0x74
(nak)	21	0x15	5	53	0x35	U	85	0x55	u	117	0x75
(syn)	22	0x16	6	54	0x36	V	86	0x56	v	118	0x76
(etb)	23	0x17	7	55	0x37	W	87	0x57	w	119	0x77
(can)	24	0x18	8	56	0x38	X	88	0x58	x	120	0x78
(em)	25	0x19	9	57	0x39	Y	89	0x59	y	121	0x79
(sub)	26	0x1a	:	58	0x3a	Z	90	0x5a	z	122	0x7a
(esc)	27	0x1b	;	59	0x3b	[	91	0x5b	{	123	0x7b
(fs)	28	0x1c	<	60	0x3c	\	92	0x5c		124	0x7c
(gs)	29	0x1d	=	61	0x3d	]	93	0x5d	}	125	0x7d
(rs)	30	0x1e	>	62	0x3e	^	94	0x5e	~	126	0x7e
(us)	31	0x1f	?	63	0x3f	_	95	0x5f	(del)	127	0x7f

Table 7-1 HCS08 Instruction Set Summary (Sheet 1 of 6)

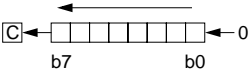
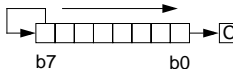
Source Form	Operation	Description	Effect on CCR						Address Mode	Opcode	Operand	Bus Cycles <sup>(1)</sup>
			V	H	I	N	Z	C				
ADC #opr8i ADC opr8a ADC opr16a ADC oprx16,X ADC oprx8,X ADC ,X ADC oprx16,SP ADC oprx8,SP	Add with Carry	$A \leftarrow (A) + (M) + (C)$					–		IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A9 B9 dd C9 hh ll D9 ee ff E9 ff F9 9ED9 ee ff 9EE9 ff	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
ADD #opr8i ADD opr8a ADD opr16a ADD oprx16,X ADD oprx8,X ADD ,X ADD oprx16,SP ADD oprx8,SP	Add without Carry	$A \leftarrow (A) + (M)$					–		IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	AB BB dd CB hh ll DB ee ff EB ff FB 9EDB ee ff 9EEB ff	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
AIS #opr8i	Add Immediate Value (Signed) to Stack Pointer	$SP \leftarrow (SP) + (M)$ M is sign extended to a 16-bit value	–	–	–	–	–	–	IMM	A7	ii	2
AIX #opr8i	Add Immediate Value (Signed) to Index Register (H:X)	$H:X \leftarrow (H:X) + (M)$ M is sign extended to a 16-bit value	–	–	–	–	–	–	IMM	AF	ii	2
AND #opr8i AND opr8a AND opr16a AND oprx16,X AND oprx8,X AND ,X AND oprx16,SP AND oprx8,SP	Logical AND	$A \leftarrow (A) \& (M)$	0	–	–			–	IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A4 B4 dd C4 hh ll D4 ee ff E4 ff F4 9ED4 ee ff 9EE4 ff	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
ASL opr8a ASLA ASLX ASL oprx8,X ASL ,X ASL oprx8,SP	Arithmetic Shift Left (Same as LSL)			–	–				DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	38 dd 48 58 68 ff 78 9E68 ff	dd ff ff	5 1 1 5 4 6
ASR opr8a ASRA ASRX ASR oprx8,X ASR ,X ASR oprx8,SP	Arithmetic Shift Right			–	–				DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	37 dd 47 57 67 ff 77 9E67 ff	dd ff ff	5 1 1 5 4 6
BCC rel	Branch if Carry Bit Clear	Branch if (C) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	24	rr	3
BCLR n,opr8a	Clear Bit n in Memory	$M_n \leftarrow 0$	–	–	–	–	–	–	DIR (b0) DIR (b1) DIR (b2) DIR (b3) DIR (b4) DIR (b5) DIR (b6) DIR (b7)	11 dd 13 dd 15 dd 17 dd 19 dd 1B dd 1D dd 1F dd	dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
BCS rel	Branch if Carry Bit Set (Same as BLO)	Branch if (C) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	25	rr	3
BEQ rel	Branch if Equal	Branch if (Z) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	27	rr	3
BGE rel	Branch if Greater Than or Equal To (Signed Operands)	Branch if $(N \oplus V) = 0$	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	90	rr	3
BGND	Enter Active Background if ENBDM = 1	Waits For and Processes BDM Commands Until GO, TRACE1, or TAGGO	–	–	–	–	–	–	INH	82		5+
BGT rel	Branch if Greater Than (Signed Operands)	Branch if $(Z) \mid (N \oplus V) = 0$	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	92	rr	3
BHCC rel	Branch if Half Carry Bit Clear	Branch if (H) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	28	rr	3



Table 7-1 HCS08 Instruction Set Summary (Sheet 2 of 6)

Source Form	Operation	Description	Effect on CCR						Address Mode	Opcode	Operand	Bus Cycles <sup>(1)</sup>
			V	H	I	N	Z	C				
BHCS <i>rel</i>	Branch if Half Carry Bit Set	Branch if (H) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	29	rr	3
BHI <i>rel</i>	Branch if Higher	Branch if (C)   (Z) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	22	rr	3
BHS <i>rel</i>	Branch if Higher or Same (Same as BCC)	Branch if (C) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	24	rr	3
BIH <i>rel</i>	Branch if IRQ Pin High	Branch if IRQ pin = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	2F	rr	3
BIL <i>rel</i>	Branch if IRQ Pin Low	Branch if IRQ pin = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	2E	rr	3
BIT # <i>opr8i</i> BIT <i>opr8a</i> BIT <i>opr16a</i> BIT <i>opr16,X</i> BIT <i>opr8,X</i> BIT <i>,X</i> BIT <i>opr16,SP</i> BIT <i>opr8,SP</i>	Bit Test	(A) & (M) (CCR Updated but Operands Not Changed)	0	–	–	–	–	–	IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A5 B5 C5 D5 E5 F5 9ED5 9EE5	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ee ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
BLE <i>rel</i>	Branch if Less Than or Equal To (Signed Operands)	Branch if (Z)   (N ⊕ V) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	93	rr	3
BLO <i>rel</i>	Branch if Lower (Same as BCS)	Branch if (C) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	25	rr	3
BLS <i>rel</i>	Branch if Lower or Same	Branch if (C)   (Z) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	23	rr	3
BLT <i>rel</i>	Branch if Less Than (Signed Operands)	Branch if (N ⊕ V) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	91	rr	3
BMC <i>rel</i>	Branch if Interrupt Mask Clear	Branch if (I) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	2C	rr	3
BMI <i>rel</i>	Branch if Minus	Branch if (N) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	2B	rr	3
BMS <i>rel</i>	Branch if Interrupt Mask Set	Branch if (I) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	2D	rr	3
BNE <i>rel</i>	Branch if Not Equal	Branch if (Z) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	26	rr	3
BPL <i>rel</i>	Branch if Plus	Branch if (N) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	2A	rr	3
BRA <i>rel</i>	Branch Always	No Test	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	20	rr	3
BRCLR <i>n,opr8a,rel</i>	Branch if Bit <i>n</i> in Memory Clear	Branch if (Mn) = 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	DIR (b0) DIR (b1) DIR (b2) DIR (b3) DIR (b4) DIR (b5) DIR (b6) DIR (b7)	01 03 05 07 09 0B 0D 0F	dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
BRN <i>rel</i>	Branch Never	Uses 3 Bus Cycles	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	21	rr	3
BRSET <i>n,opr8a,rel</i>	Branch if Bit <i>n</i> in Memory Set	Branch if (Mn) = 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	DIR (b0) DIR (b1) DIR (b2) DIR (b3) DIR (b4) DIR (b5) DIR (b6) DIR (b7)	00 02 04 06 08 0A 0C 0E	dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr dd rr	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
BSET <i>n,opr8a</i>	Set Bit <i>n</i> in Memory	Mn ← 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	DIR (b0) DIR (b1) DIR (b2) DIR (b3) DIR (b4) DIR (b5) DIR (b6) DIR (b7)	10 12 14 16 18 1A 1C 1E	dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd dd	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
BSR <i>rel</i>	Branch to Subroutine	PC ← (PC) + \$0002 push (PCL); SP ← (SP) – \$0001 push (PCH); SP ← (SP) – \$0001 PC ← (PC) + <i>rel</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	REL	AD	rr	5

Table 7-1 HCS08 Instruction Set Summary (Sheet 3 of 6)

Source Form	Operation	Description	Effect on CCR						Address Mode	Opcode	Operand	Bus Cycles <sup>(1)</sup>
			V	H	I	N	Z	C				
CBEQ <i>opr8a,rel</i> CBEQA <i>#opr8i,rel</i> CBEQX <i>#opr8i,rel</i> CBEQ <i>opr8,X+,rel</i> CBEQ <i>,X+,rel</i> CBEQ <i>opr8,SP,rel</i>	Compare and Branch if Equal	Branch if (A) = (M) Branch if (A) = (M) Branch if (X) = (M) Branch if (A) = (M) Branch if (A) = (M) Branch if (A) = (M)	–	–	–	–	–	–	DIR IMM IMM IX1+ IX+ SP1	31 41 51 61 71 9E61	dd rr ii rr ii rr rr rr rr rr rr rr	5 4 4 5 5 6
CLC	Clear Carry Bit	$C \leftarrow 0$	–	–	–	–	–	0	INH	98		1
CLI	Clear Interrupt Mask Bit	$I \leftarrow 0$	–	–	0	–	–	–	INH	9A		1
CLR <i>opr8a</i> CLRA CLR X CLRH CLR <i>opr8,X</i> CLR <i>,X</i> CLR <i>opr8,SP</i>	Clear	$M \leftarrow \$00$ $A \leftarrow \$00$ $X \leftarrow \$00$ $H \leftarrow \$00$ $M \leftarrow \$00$ $M \leftarrow \$00$ $M \leftarrow \$00$	0	–	–	0	1	–	DIR INH INH INH IX1 IX SP1	3F 4F 5F 8C 6F 7F 9E6F	dd rr rr rr ff ff ff	5 1 1 1 5 4 6
CMP <i>#opr8i</i> CMP <i>opr8a</i> CMP <i>opr16a</i> CMP <i>opr16,X</i> CMP <i>opr8,X</i> CMP <i>,X</i> CMP <i>opr16,SP</i> CMP <i>opr8,SP</i>	Compare Accumulator with Memory	(A) – (M) (CCR Updated But Operands Not Changed)	–	–					IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A1 B1 C1 D1 E1 F1 9ED1 9EE1	ii dd hh ll ee ff ee ff ff ee ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
COM <i>opr8a</i> COMA COM X COM <i>opr8,X</i> COM <i>,X</i> COM <i>opr8,SP</i>	Complement (One's Complement)	$M \leftarrow (\bar{M}) = \$FF - (M)$ $A \leftarrow (\bar{A}) = \$FF - (A)$ $X \leftarrow (\bar{X}) = \$FF - (X)$ $M \leftarrow (\bar{M}) = \$FF - (M)$ $M \leftarrow (\bar{M}) = \$FF - (M)$ $M \leftarrow (\bar{M}) = \$FF - (M)$	0	–	–			1	DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	33 43 53 63 73 9E63	dd rr rr ff ff ff	5 1 1 5 4 6
CPHX <i>opr16a</i> CPHX <i>#opr16i</i> CPHX <i>opr8a</i> CPHX <i>opr8,SP</i>	Compare Index Register (H:X) with Memory	(H:X) – (M:M + \$0001) (CCR Updated But Operands Not Changed)	–	–					EXT IMM DIR SP1	3E 65 75 9EF3	hh ll jj kk dd ff	6 3 5 6
CPX <i>#opr8i</i> CPX <i>opr8a</i> CPX <i>opr16a</i> CPX <i>opr16,X</i> CPX <i>opr8,X</i> CPX <i>,X</i> CPX <i>opr16,SP</i> CPX <i>opr8,SP</i>	Compare X (Index Register Low) with Memory	(X) – (M) (CCR Updated But Operands Not Changed)	–	–					IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A3 B3 C3 D3 E3 F3 9ED3 9EE3	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ff ee ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
DAA	Decimal Adjust Accumulator After ADD or ADC of BCD Values	(A) <sub>10</sub>	U	–	–				INH	72		1
DBNZ <i>opr8a,rel</i> DBNZ <i>rel</i> DBNZX <i>rel</i> DBNZ <i>opr8,X,rel</i> DBNZ <i>,X,rel</i> DBNZ <i>opr8,SP,rel</i>	Decrement and Branch if Not Zero	Decrement A, X, or M Branch if (result) ≠ 0 DBNZX Affects X Not H	–	–	–	–	–	–	DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	3B 4B 5B 6B 7B 9E6B	dd rr rr rr rr rr ff rr rr rr ff rr	7 4 4 7 6 8
DEC <i>opr8a</i> DECA DEC X DEC <i>opr8,X</i> DEC <i>,X</i> DEC <i>opr8,SP</i>	Decrement	$M \leftarrow (M) - \$01$ $A \leftarrow (A) - \$01$ $X \leftarrow (X) - \$01$ $M \leftarrow (M) - \$01$ $M \leftarrow (M) - \$01$ $M \leftarrow (M) - \$01$	–	–	–	–	–	–	DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	3A 4A 5A 6A 7A 9E6A	dd rr rr ff ff ff	5 1 1 5 4 6
DIV	Divide	$A \leftarrow (H:A) \div (X)$ H ← Remainder	–	–	–	–			INH	52		6

Table 7-1 HCS08 Instruction Set Summary (Sheet 4 of 6)

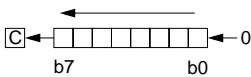
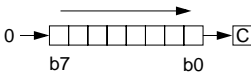
Source Form	Operation	Description	Effect on CCR						Address Mode	Opcode	Operand	Bus Cycles <sup>(1)</sup>
			V	H	I	N	Z	C				
EOR #opr8i EOR opr8a EOR opr16a EOR oprx16,X EOR oprx8,X EOR ,X EOR oprx16,SP EOR oprx8,SP	Exclusive OR Memory with Accumulator	$A \leftarrow (A \oplus M)$	0	-	-			-	IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A8 B8 dd C8 hh ll D8 ee ff E8 ff F8 9ED8 ee ff 9EE8 ff		2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
INC opr8a INCA INCX INC oprx8,X INC ,X INC oprx8,SP	Increment	$M \leftarrow (M) + \$01$ $A \leftarrow (A) + \$01$ $X \leftarrow (X) + \$01$ $M \leftarrow (M) + \$01$ $X \leftarrow (X) + \$01$ $M \leftarrow (M) + \$01$ $M \leftarrow (M) + \$01$			-	-		-	DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	3C dd 4C 5C 6C ff 7C 9E6C ff	dd	5 1 1 5 4 6
JMP opr8a JMP opr16a JMP oprx16,X JMP oprx8,X JMP ,X	Jump	$PC \leftarrow \text{Jump Address}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX	BC dd CC hh ll DC ee ff EC ff FC	dd ll ee ff ff	3 4 4 3 3
JSR opr8a JSR opr16a JSR oprx16,X JSR oprx8,X JSR ,X	Jump to Subroutine	$PC \leftarrow (PC) + n$ ( $n = 1, 2, \text{ or } 3$ ) Push (PCL); $SP \leftarrow (SP) - \$0001$ Push (PCH); $SP \leftarrow (SP) - \$0001$ $PC \leftarrow \text{Unconditional Address}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX	BD dd CD hh ll DD ee ff ED ff FD	dd ll ee ff ff	5 6 6 5 5
LDA #opr8i LDA opr8a LDA opr16a LDA oprx16,X LDA oprx8,X LDA ,X LDA oprx16,SP LDA oprx8,SP	Load Accumulator from Memory	$A \leftarrow (M)$	0	-	-			-	IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A6 ii B6 dd C6 hh ll D6 ee ff E6 ff F6 9ED6 ee ff 9EE6 ff	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
LDHX #opr16i LDHX opr8a LDHX opr16a LDHX ,X LDHX oprx16,X LDHX oprx8,X LDHX oprx8,SP	Load Index Register (H:X) from Memory	$H:X \leftarrow (M:M + \$0001)$	0	-	-			-	IMM DIR EXT IX IX2 IX1 SP1	45 jj kk 55 dd 32 hh ll 9EAE 9EBE ee ff 9ECE ff 9EFE ff	jj kk dd ll ee ff ff	3 4 5 5 6 5 5
LDX #opr8i LDX opr8a LDX opr16a LDX oprx16,X LDX oprx8,X LDX ,X LDX oprx16,SP LDX oprx8,SP	Load X (Index Register Low) from Memory	$X \leftarrow (M)$	0	-	-			-	IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	AE ii BE dd CE hh ll DE ee ff EE ff FE 9EDE ee ff 9EEE ff	ii dd dd ll hh ll ee ff ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
LSL opr8a LSLA LSLX LSL oprx8,X LSL ,X LSL oprx8,SP	Logical Shift Left (Same as ASL)			-	-				DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	38 dd 48 58 68 ff 78 9E68 ff	dd	5 1 1 5 4 6
LSR opr8a LSRA LSRX LSR oprx8,X LSR ,X LSR oprx8,SP	Logical Shift Right			-	-	0			DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	34 dd 44 54 64 ff 74 9E64 ff	dd	5 1 1 5 4 6
MOV opr8a,opr8a MOV opr8a,X+ MOV #opr8i,opr8a MOV ,X+,opr8a	Move	$(M)_{\text{destination}} \leftarrow (M)_{\text{source}}$ $H:X \leftarrow (H:X) + \$0001$ in IX+/DIR and DIR/IX+ Modes	0	-	-			-	DIR/DIR DIR/IX+ IMM/DIR IX+/DIR	4E dd dd 5E dd 6E ii dd 7E dd	dd dd dd ii dd dd	5 5 4 5
MUL	Unsigned multiply	$X:A \leftarrow (X) \times (A)$	-	0	-	-	-	0	INH	42		5

Table 7-1 HCS08 Instruction Set Summary (Sheet 5 of 6)

Source Form	Operation	Description	Effect on CCR						Address Mode	Opcode	Operand	Bus Cycles <sup>(1)</sup>
			V	H	I	N	Z	C				
NEG <i>opr8a</i> NEGA NEGX NEG <i>opr8,X</i> NEG <i>,X</i> NEG <i>opr8,SP</i>	Negate (Two's Complement)	$M \leftarrow -(M) = \$00 - (M)$ $A \leftarrow -(A) = \$00 - (A)$ $X \leftarrow -(X) = \$00 - (X)$ $M \leftarrow -(M) = \$00 - (M)$ $M \leftarrow -(M) = \$00 - (M)$ $M \leftarrow -(M) = \$00 - (M)$							DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	30 40 50 60 70 9E60	dd  ff ff	5 1 1 5 4 6
NOP	No Operation	Uses 1 Bus Cycle	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	9D		1
NSA	Nibble Swap Accumulator	$A \leftarrow (A[3:0]:A[7:4])$	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	62		1
ORA <i>#opr8i</i> ORA <i>opr8a</i> ORA <i>opr16a</i> ORA <i>opr16,X</i> ORA <i>opr8,X</i> ORA <i>,X</i> ORA <i>opr16,SP</i> ORA <i>opr8,SP</i>	Inclusive OR Accumulator and Memory	$A \leftarrow (A)   (M)$	0	-	-			-	IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	AA BA CA DA EA FA 9EDA 9EEA	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
PSHA	Push Accumulator onto Stack	Push (A); $SP \leftarrow (SP) - \$0001$	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	87		2
PSHH	Push H (Index Register High) onto Stack	Push (H); $SP \leftarrow (SP) - \$0001$	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	8B		2
PSHX	Push X (Index Register Low) onto Stack	Push (X); $SP \leftarrow (SP) - \$0001$	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	89		2
PULA	Pull Accumulator from Stack	$SP \leftarrow (SP + \$0001)$ ; Pull (A)	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	86		3
PULH	Pull H (Index Register High) from Stack	$SP \leftarrow (SP + \$0001)$ ; Pull (H)	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	8A		3
PULX	Pull X (Index Register Low) from Stack	$SP \leftarrow (SP + \$0001)$ ; Pull (X)	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	88		3
ROL <i>opr8a</i> ROLA ROLX ROL <i>opr8,X</i> ROL <i>,X</i> ROL <i>opr8,SP</i>	Rotate Left through Carry								DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	39 49 59 69 79 9E69	dd  ff ff	5 1 1 5 4 6
ROR <i>opr8a</i> RORA RORX ROR <i>opr8,X</i> ROR <i>,X</i> ROR <i>opr8,SP</i>	Rotate Right through Carry								DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	36 46 56 66 76 9E66	dd  ff ff	5 1 1 5 4 6
RSP	Reset Stack Pointer	$SP \leftarrow \$FF$ (High Byte Not Affected)	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	9C		1
RTI	Return from Interrupt	$SP \leftarrow (SP) + \$0001$ ; Pull (CCR) $SP \leftarrow (SP) + \$0001$ ; Pull (A) $SP \leftarrow (SP) + \$0001$ ; Pull (X) $SP \leftarrow (SP) + \$0001$ ; Pull (PCH) $SP \leftarrow (SP) + \$0001$ ; Pull (PCL)							INH	80		9
RTS	Return from Subroutine	$SP \leftarrow SP + \$0001$ ; Pull (PCH) $SP \leftarrow SP + \$0001$ ; Pull (PCL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	INH	81		6
SBC <i>#opr8i</i> SBC <i>opr8a</i> SBC <i>opr16a</i> SBC <i>opr16,X</i> SBC <i>opr8,X</i> SBC <i>,X</i> SBC <i>opr16,SP</i> SBC <i>opr8,SP</i>	Subtract with Carry	$A \leftarrow (A) - (M) - (C)$							IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A2 B2 C2 D2 E2 F2 9ED2 9EE2	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
SEC	Set Carry Bit	$C \leftarrow 1$	-	-	-	-	-	1	INH	99		1
SEI	Set Interrupt Mask Bit	$I \leftarrow 1$	-	-	1	-	-	-	INH	9B		1

Table 7-1 HCS08 Instruction Set Summary (Sheet 6 of 6)

Source Form	Operation	Description	Effect on CCR						Address Mode	Opcode	Operand	Bus Cycles <sup>(1)</sup>
			V	H	I	N	Z	C				
STA <i>opr8a</i> STA <i>opr16a</i> STA <i>opr16,X</i> STA <i>opr8,X</i> STA <i>,X</i> STA <i>opr16,SP</i> STA <i>opr8,SP</i>	Store Accumulator in Memory	$M \leftarrow (A)$	0	–	–			–	DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	B7 C7 D7 E7 F7 9ED7 9EE7	dd hh ll ee ff ff ff ff ff ff	3 4 4 3 2 5 4
STHX <i>opr8a</i> STHX <i>opr16a</i> STHX <i>opr8,SP</i>	Store H:X (Index Reg.)	$(M:M + \$0001) \leftarrow (H:X)$	0	–	–			–	DIR EXT SP1	35 96 9EFF	dd hh ll ff ff	4 5 5
STOP	Enable Interrupts: Stop Processing Refer to MCU Documentation	I bit $\leftarrow$ 0; Stop Processing	–	–	0	–	–	–	INH	8E		2+
STX <i>opr8a</i> STX <i>opr16a</i> STX <i>opr16,X</i> STX <i>opr8,X</i> STX <i>,X</i> STX <i>opr16,SP</i> STX <i>opr8,SP</i>	Store X (Low 8 Bits of Index Register) in Memory	$M \leftarrow (X)$	0	–	–			–	DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	BF CF DF EF FF 9EDF 9EEF	dd hh ll ee ff ff ff ff ff ff	3 4 4 3 2 5 4
SUB <i>#opr8i</i> SUB <i>opr8a</i> SUB <i>opr16a</i> SUB <i>opr16,X</i> SUB <i>opr8,X</i> SUB <i>,X</i> SUB <i>opr16,SP</i> SUB <i>opr8,SP</i>	Subtract	$A \leftarrow (A) - (M)$		–	–				IMM DIR EXT IX2 IX1 IX SP2 SP1	A0 B0 C0 D0 E0 F0 9ED0 9EE0	ii dd hh ll ee ff ff ff ff ff	2 3 4 4 3 3 5 4
SWI	Software Interrupt	PC $\leftarrow$ (PC) + \$0001 Push (PCL); SP $\leftarrow$ (SP) – \$0001 Push (PCH); SP $\leftarrow$ (SP) – \$0001 Push (X); SP $\leftarrow$ (SP) – \$0001 Push (A); SP $\leftarrow$ (SP) – \$0001 Push (CCR); SP $\leftarrow$ (SP) – \$0001 I $\leftarrow$ 1; PCH $\leftarrow$ Interrupt Vector High Byte PCL $\leftarrow$ Interrupt Vector Low Byte	–	–	1	–	–	–	INH	83		11
TAP	Transfer Accumulator to CCR	$CCR \leftarrow (A)$							INH	84		1
TAX	Transfer Accumulator to X (Index Register Low)	$X \leftarrow (A)$	–	–	–	–	–	–	INH	97		1
TPA	Transfer CCR to Accumulator	$A \leftarrow (CCR)$	–	–	–	–	–	–	INH	85		1
TST <i>opr8a</i> TSTA TSTX TST <i>opr8,X</i> TST <i>,X</i> TST <i>opr8,SP</i>	Test for Negative or Zero	(M) – \$00 (A) – \$00 (X) – \$00 (M) – \$00 (M) – \$00 (M) – \$00	0	–	–			–	DIR INH INH IX1 IX SP1	3D 4D 5D 6D 7D 9E6D	dd ff ff ff ff	4 1 1 4 3 5
TSX	Transfer SP to Index Reg.	$H:X \leftarrow (SP) + \$0001$	–	–	–	–	–	–	INH	95		2
TXA	Transfer X (Index Reg. Low) to Accumulator	$A \leftarrow (X)$	–	–	–	–	–	–	INH	9F		1
TXS	Transfer Index Reg. to SP	$SP \leftarrow (H:X) - \$0001$	–	–	–	–	–	–	INH	94		2
WAIT	Enable Interrupts; Wait for Interrupt	I bit $\leftarrow$ 0; Halt CPU	–	–	0	–	–	–	INH	8F		2+

## NOTES:

1. Bus clock frequency is one-half of the CPU clock frequency.

Table 7-2 Opcode Map (Sheet 1 of 2)

Bit-Manipulation			Branch			Read-Modify-Write						Control			Register/Memory											
00 BRSET0 3 DIR	10 BSET0 2 DIR	20 BRA 3 REL	30 NEG 2 DIR	40 NEGA 1 INH	50 NEGX 1 INH	60 NEG 2 IX1	70 NEG 1 IX	80 RTI 1 INH	90 BGE 2 REL	A0 SUB 2 IMM	B0 SUB 2 DIR	C0 SUB 3 EXT	D0 SUB 3 IX2	E0 SUB 2 IX1	F0 SUB 1 IX											
01 BRCLR0 3 DIR	11 BCLR0 2 DIR	21 BRN 2 REL	31 CBEQ 3 DIR	41 CBEQA 3 IMM	51 CBEQX 3 IMM	61 CBEQ 3 IX1+	71 CBEQ 2 IX+	81 RTS 1 INH	91 BLT 2 REL	A1 CMP 2 IMM	B1 CMP 2 DIR	C1 CMP 3 EXT	D1 CMP 3 IX2	E1 CMP 2 IX1	F1 CMP 1 IX											
02 BRSET1 3 DIR	12 BSET1 2 DIR	22 BHI 2 REL	32 LDHX 3 EXT	42 MUL 1 INH	52 DIV 1 INH	62 NSA 1 INH	72 DAA 1 INH	82 BGND 1 INH	92 BGT 2 REL	A2 SBC 2 IMM	B2 SBC 2 DIR	C2 SBC 3 EXT	D2 SBC 3 IX2	E2 SBC 2 IX1	F2 SBC 1 IX											
03 BRCLR1 3 DIR	13 BCLR1 2 DIR	23 BLS 2 REL	33 COM 2 DIR	43 COMA 1 INH	53 COMX 1 INH	63 COM 2 IX1	73 COM 1 IX	83 SWI 1 INH	93 BLE 2 REL	A3 CPX 2 IMM	B3 CPX 2 DIR	C3 CPX 3 EXT	D3 CPX 3 IX2	E3 CPX 2 IX1	F3 CPX 1 IX											
04 BRSET2 3 DIR	14 BSET2 2 DIR	24 BCC 2 REL	34 LSR 2 DIR	44 LSRA 1 INH	54 LSRX 1 INH	64 LSR 2 IX1	74 LSR 1 IX	84 TAP 1 INH	94 TXS 1 INH	A4 AND 2 IMM	B4 AND 2 DIR	C4 AND 3 EXT	D4 AND 3 IX2	E4 AND 2 IX1	F4 AND 1 IX											
05 BRCLR2 3 DIR	15 BCLR2 2 DIR	25 BCS 2 REL	35 STHX 3 DIR	45 LDHX 3 IMM	55 LDHX 2 DIR	65 CPHX 3 IMM	75 CPHX 2 DIR	85 TPA 1 INH	95 TSX 1 INH	A5 BIT 2 IMM	B5 BIT 2 DIR	C5 BIT 3 EXT	D5 BIT 3 IX2	E5 BIT 2 IX1	F5 BIT 1 IX											
06 BRSET3 3 DIR	16 BSET3 2 DIR	26 BNE 2 REL	36 ROR 2 DIR	46 RORA 1 INH	56 RORX 1 INH	66 ROR 2 IX1	76 ROR 1 IX	86 PULA 1 INH	96 STHX 3 EXT	A6 LDA 2 IMM	B6 LDA 2 DIR	C6 LDA 3 EXT	D6 LDA 3 IX2	E6 LDA 2 IX1	F6 LDA 1 IX											
07 BRCLR3 3 DIR	17 BCLR3 2 DIR	27 BEQ 2 REL	37 ASR 2 DIR	47 ASRA 1 INH	57 ASRX 1 INH	67 ASR 2 IX1	77 ASR 1 IX	87 PSHA 1 INH	97 TAX 1 INH	A7 AIS 2 IMM	B7 STA 2 DIR	C7 STA 3 EXT	D7 STA 3 IX2	E7 STA 2 IX1	F7 STA 1 IX											
08 BRSET4 3 DIR	18 BSET4 2 DIR	28 BHCC 2 REL	38 LSL 2 DIR	48 LSLA 1 INH	58 LSLX 1 INH	68 LSL 2 IX1	78 LSL 1 IX	88 PULX 1 INH	98 CLC 1 INH	A8 EOR 2 IMM	B8 EOR 2 DIR	C8 EOR 3 EXT	D8 EOR 3 IX2	E8 EOR 2 IX1	F8 EOR 1 IX											
09 BRCLR4 3 DIR	19 BCLR4 2 DIR	29 BHCS 2 REL	39 ROL 2 DIR	49 ROLA 1 INH	59 ROLX 1 INH	69 ROL 2 IX1	79 ROL 1 IX	89 PSHX 1 INH	99 SEC 1 INH	A9 ADC 2 IMM	B9 ADC 2 DIR	C9 ADC 3 EXT	D9 ADC 3 IX2	E9 ADC 2 IX1	F9 ADC 1 IX											
0A BRSET5 3 DIR	1A BSET5 2 DIR	2A BPL 2 REL	3A DEC 2 DIR	4A DECA 1 INH	5A DECX 1 INH	6A DEC 2 IX1	7A DEC 1 IX	8A PULH 1 INH	9A CLI 1 INH	AA ORA 2 IMM	BA ORA 2 DIR	CA ORA 3 EXT	DA ORA 3 IX2	EA ORA 2 IX1	FA ORA 1 IX											
0B BRCLR5 3 DIR	1B BCLR5 2 DIR	2B BMI 2 REL	3B DBNZ 3 DIR	4B DBNZA 2 INH	5B DBNZX 2 INH	6B DBNZ 3 IX1	7B DBNZ 2 IX	8B PSHH 1 INH	9B SEI 1 INH	AB ADD 2 IMM	BB ADD 2 DIR	CB ADD 3 EXT	DB ADD 3 IX2	EB ADD 2 IX1	FB ADD 1 IX											
0C BRSET6 3 DIR	1C BSET6 2 DIR	2C BMC 2 REL	3C INC 2 DIR	4C INCA 1 INH	5C INCX 1 INH	6C INC 2 IX1	7C INC 1 IX	8C CLRH 1 INH	9C RSP 1 INH		BC JMP 2 DIR	CC JMP 3 EXT	DC JMP 3 IX2	EC JMP 2 IX1	FC JMP 1 IX											
0D BRCLR6 3 DIR	1D BCLR6 2 DIR	2D BMS 2 REL	3D TST 2 DIR	4D TSTA 1 INH	5D TSTX 1 INH	6D TST 2 IX1	7D TST 1 IX		9D NOP 1 INH	AD BSR 2 REL	BD JSR 2 DIR	CD JSR 3 EXT	DD JSR 3 IX2	ED JSR 2 IX1	FD JSR 1 IX											
0E BRSET7 3 DIR	1E BSET7 2 DIR	2E BIL 2 REL	3E CPHX 3 EXT	4E MOV 3 DD	5E MOV 2 IX+	6E MOV 3 IMD	7E MOV 2 IX+D	8E 2+ STOP 1 INH	9E Page 2	AE LDX 2 IMM	BE LDX 2 DIR	CE LDX 3 EXT	DE LDX 3 IX2	EE LDX 2 IX1	FE LDX 1 IX											
0F BRCLR7 3 DIR	1F BCLR7 2 DIR	2F BIH 2 REL	3F CLR 2 DIR	4F CLRA 1 INH	5F CLR 1 INH	6F CLR 2 IX1	7F CLR 1 IX	8F 2+ WAIT 1 INH	9F TXA 1 INH	AF AIX 2 IMM	BF STX 2 DIR	CF STX 3 EXT	DF STX 3 IX2	EF STX 2 IX1	FF STX 1 IX											

INH Inherent  
 IMM Immediate  
 DIR Direct  
 EXT Extended  
 DD DIR to DIR  
 IX+D IX+ to DIR  
 REL Relative  
 IX Indexed, No Offset  
 IX1 Indexed, 8-Bit Offset  
 IX2 Indexed, 16-Bit Offset  
 IMM IMM to DIR  
 DIX+ DIR to IX+  
 SP1 Stack Pointer, 8-Bit Offset  
 SP2 Stack Pointer, 16-Bit Offset  
 IX+ Indexed, No Offset with Post Increment  
 IX1+ Indexed, 1-Byte Offset with Post Increment

Opcode in Hexadecimal  
 Number of Bytes  
 F0 SUB 1  
 HCS08 Cycles  
 Instruction Mnemonic  
 Addressing Mode

Table 7-2 Opcode Map (Sheet 2 of 2)

Bit-Manipulation	Branch	Read-Modify-Write				Control				Register/Memory					
					9E60 6 3 SP1 NEG					9ED0 5 4 SP2 SUB	9EE0 4 3 SP1 SUB				
					9E61 6 4 SP1 CBEQ					9ED1 5 4 SP2 CMP	9EE1 4 3 SP1 CMP				
										9ED2 5 4 SP2 SBC	9EE2 4 3 SP1 SBC				
					9E63 6 3 SP1 COM					9ED3 5 4 SP2 CPX	9EE3 4 3 SP1 CPX	9EF3 6 3 SP1 CPHX			
					9E64 6 3 SP1 LSR					9ED4 5 4 SP2 AND	9EE4 4 3 SP1 AND				
										9ED5 5 4 SP2 BIT	9EE5 4 3 SP1 BIT				
					9E66 6 3 SP1 ROR					9ED6 5 4 SP2 LDA	9EE6 4 3 SP1 LDA				
					9E67 6 3 SP1 ASR					9ED7 5 4 SP2 STA	9EE7 4 3 SP1 STA				
					9E68 6 3 SP1 LSL					9ED8 5 4 SP2 EOR	9EE8 4 3 SP1 EOR				
					9E69 6 3 SP1 ROL					9ED9 5 4 SP2 ADC	9EE9 4 3 SP1 ADC				
					9E6A 6 3 SP1 DEC					9EDA 5 4 SP2 ORA	9EEA 4 3 SP1 ORA				
					9E6B 8 4 SP1 DBNZ					9EDB 5 4 SP2 ADD	9EEB 4 3 SP1 ADD				
					9E6C 6 3 SP1 INC										
					9E6D 5 3 SP1 TST										
									9EAE 5 2 IX LDHX	9EBE 6 4 IX2 LDHX	9ECE 5 3 IX1 LDHX	9EDE 5 4 SP2 LDX	9EEE 4 3 SP1 LDX	9EFE 5 3 SP1 LDHX	
					9E6F 6 3 SP1 CLR							9EDF 5 4 SP2 STX	9EEF 4 3 SP1 STX	9EFF 5 3 SP1 STHX	

INH Inherent      REL Relative      SP1 Stack Pointer, 8-Bit Offset  
 IMM Immediate    IX Indexed, No Offset    SP2 Stack Pointer, 16-Bit Offset  
 DIR Direct        IX1 Indexed, 8-Bit Offset   IX+ Indexed, No Offset with  
 EXT Extended     IX2 Indexed, 16-Bit Offset   Post Increment  
 DD DIR to DIR    IMD IMM to DIR        IX1+ Indexed, 1-Byte Offset with  
 IX+D IX+ to DIR    DIX+ DIR to IX+       Post Increment

Note: All Sheet 2 Opcodes are Preceded by the Page 2 Prebyte (9E)

Prebyte (9E) and Opcode in  
 Hexadecimal    9E60 6  
 3 SP1  
 Number of Bytes    3

HCS08 Cycles  
 Instruction Mnemonic  
 Addressing Mode