### CONNIE LEE

#### **Contact Information**

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**Education** 

Mines Paristech, PSL University

Paris, France Ph.D. Candidate in Economics Oct 2016 – Present

Advisor: Matthieu Glachant (Mines Paristech)

Co-Advisor: Antoine Dechezlepretre (Grantham Institute, LSE and OECD)

**Paris School of Economics** Paris, France Sep 2016

M.Sc., M2: Analysis and Policy in Economics M1: Quantitative Economics and Finance (at Ecole Polytechnique)

**Columbia University** New York, USA

B.Sc.. Operations Research: Financial Engineering May 2014

Minor in Computer Science

#### **Research Interests**

Innovation, entrepreneurship, firm dynamics

#### **Working Papers**

"Buyouts and Innovation Incentives: The Case of the Great Recession"

Abstract: This paper examines the interactions between large incumbent firms and new entrants on innovation decisions in the context of the 2008 financial crisis. I posit that there was an asymmetric effect of the crisis on firm access to financing which increased the opportunity for financial flows between firms. Mergers and acquisitions are one type of financial flow with well documented data that I suggest became more likely during this period. With an increased likelihood of being bought out, I investigate whether new entrants began innovating "closer" to their potential acquirers to further increase their chances of a buyout. "Closeness" in terms of innovation is hard to characterize. I will present results with different measures that have been used in the prior literature and their different interpretations. We indeed find that higher expectations of buyout result in less original innovation in entrants.

"Regulation Timing on Green Innovation: The Case of Vehicle Emissions", joint with Matthieu Glachant and Antoine Dechezlepretre

Abstract: As environmental issues become increasingly addressed globally, the question of whether there are strategic incentives to regulation becomes more and more relevant. Here we study the case of vehicle emissions regulations and provide evidence that there are decreasing returns to late regulation implementation. Vehicle emission regulations are adopted in a large set of countries, they undergo multiple levels of stringency and are relatively comparable between countries; as such, they provide a good setting to study this question. Through the use of patent data we build innovation indicators as well as proxies for regulation specific market sizes at the firm level. These are used to investigate the push and pull dynamics of innovation creation. Additionally, different emissions control technologies are addressed individually and surprisingly, despite their different characteristics, give similar results.

## **Conference Presentations**

2019 RCEA Growth, Innovation, and Entrepreneurship Conference in Waterloo, Canada Comparative Analysis of Enterprise Data (CAED) Conference in Ann Arbor, USA R&D Management Conference at Ecole Polytechnique in Paris, France CERNA Doctoral Seminar at Mines Paristech in Paris, France

2018 i3 Conference on "The Regulation and Innovation Nexus: New Issues, New Perspectives" in Paris, France Druid Academy in Odense, Denmark SAEE student Workshop in Zurich, Switerland

2017 FAEE Student Workshop in Paris, France CERNA Doctoral Seminar at Mines Paristech in Paris, France

## **Teaching Experience**

Mathematics (Undergraduate level) Teaching Assistant Lecturer: Thierry Lafay, Sorbonne University 2019

# **Honors and Awards**

Mines Paristech PhD Fellowship 2016-2019 Full Master Fellowship, Ecole Polytechnique

# **Other Experiences**

College de France Research Assistant to Philippe Aghion, Centre de l'économie de l'innovation	Paris, France 2017 – 2018
Agence Française de Développement Research Assistant, Chair on Energy Prosperity	Paris, France 2017
Altai Consulting Consultant and Data Science Intern, Masae Analytics Team	Paris, France 2016
Columbia University Research Assistant to Tim Leung, IEOR	New York, USA 2014
Millennium Partners Quantitative Commodities Intern	New York, USA 2014
Citi Business Analyst Intern, Citi Velocity Team	New York, USA 2013

## **Additional**

Computer Skills: Matlab, R, Python, STATA, C, C++, Unix, SQL, VBA, Ruby on Rails

some experience with: Java, Perl, SAS

**Languages:** English (native), Chinese (working knowledge), French (working knowledge)

**Hobbies:** Rock climbing, piano, gardening