#### CONNIE LEE

#### **Contact Information**

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#### **Education**

## Mines Paristech, PSL University

Ph.D. Candidate in Economics

Paris, France Oct 2016 – Present

Job Market Paper: Buyouts and Innovation Incentives: The Case of the Great Recession

Advisor: Matthieu Glachant (Mines Paristech)

Co-Advisor: Antoine Dechezlepretre (Grantham Institute, LSE and OECD)

**Paris School of Economics** 

Paris, France Sep 2016

M.Sc., M2: Analysis and Policy in Economics

M1: Quantitative Economics and Finance (at Ecole Polytechnique)

**Columbia University** 

New York, USA

B.Sc., Operations Research: Financial Engineering

Minor in Computer Science

May 2014

## **Research Interests**

Primary: Innovation, entrepreneurship, industrial organization

Secondary: Financial economics, environmental policy

## **Working Papers**

"Buyouts and Innovation Incentives: The Case of the Great Recession" (Job Market Paper)

Abstract: This paper examines the interactions between large incumbent firms and new entrants on innovation decisions in the context of the 2008 financial crisis. I posit that there was an asymmetric effect of the crisis on firm access to financing which increased the opportunity for financial flows between firms. Mergers and acquisitions are one type of financial flow with well documented data that I suggest became more likely during this period. With an increased likelihood of being bought out, I investigate whether new entrants began innovating "closer" to their potential acquirers to further increase their chances of a buyout. "Closeness" in terms of innovation is hard to characterize. I will present results with different measures that have been used in the prior literature and their different interpretations. We indeed find that higher expectations of buyout result in less original innovation in entrants.

"Regulation Timing on Green Innovation: The Case of Vehicle Emissions", joint with Matthieu Glachant and Antoine Dechezlepretre

Abstract: As environmental issues become increasingly addressed globally, the question of whether there are strategic incentives to regulation becomes more and more relevant. Here we study the case of vehicle emissions regulations and provide evidence that there are decreasing returns to late regulation implementation. Vehicle emission regulations are adopted in a large set of countries, they undergo multiple levels of stringency and are relatively comparable between countries; as such, they provide a good setting to study this question. Through the use of patent data we build innovation

indicators as well as proxies for regulation specific market sizes at the firm level. These are used to investigate the push and pull dynamics of innovation creation. Additionally, different emissions control technologies are addressed individually and surprisingly, despite their different characteristics, give similar results.

## **Conference Presentations**

2020 Dauphine Doctoral Workshop in Paris, France (upcoming)

RCEA Growth, Innovation, and Entrepreneurship Conference in Waterloo, Canada 2019 Comparative Analysis of Enterprise Data (CAED) Conference in Ann Arbor, USA

R&D Management Conference at Ecole Polytechnique in Paris, France

CERNA Doctoral Seminar at Mines Paristech in Paris, France

ZEW-Leibniz Seminar in Mannheim, Germany

Young Economists Seminar, Telecom Paris in Paris, France

2018 13 Conference on "The Regulation and Innovation Nexus: New Issues, New Perspectives" in Paris, France

Druid Academy in Odense, Denmark

SAEE Student Workshop in Zurich, Switerland

2017 FAEE Student Workshop in Paris, France

CERNA Doctoral Seminar at Mines Paristech in Paris, France

## References

Matthieu Glachant Antoine Dechezlepretre

Centre of Industrial Economics Grantham Institute on Climate Change, LSE Mines Paristech, PSL University OECD Green Growth, Environment Directorate

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Sven Heim Pierre Fleckinger

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### **Teaching Experience**

Mathematics (Undergraduate level) Teaching Assistant Lecturer: Thierry Lafay, Sorbonne University

Mines Paristech PhD Fellowship 2016-2019

Ecole Polytechnique Full Master Scholarship

#### **Other Experiences**

**Fellowships** 

**College de France** 

Research Assistant to Philippe Aghion, Centre de l'économie de l'innovation

Agence Française de Développement

Research Assistant, Chair on Energy Prosperity

Paris, France 2017 - 2018

Paris, France

2017

2019

**Altai Consulting** Paris, France Consultant and Data Science Intern, Masae Analytics Team 2016 **Columbia University** New York, USA Research Assistant to Tim Leung, IEOR 2014 **Millennium Partners** New York, USA Quantitative Commodities Analyst 2014 Citi New York, USA Business Analyst Intern, Citi Velocity Team 2013

# **Additional**

**Refereeing Service:** Journal of the Economics of Transition

Computer Skills: Matlab, R, Python, STATA, C, SQL, Unix, Ruby on Rails

Languages: English (native), Chinese (working knowledge), French (working knowledge)

**Interests:** Rock climbing, gardening, piano