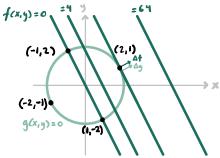
Lars Filipsson

Ex Finn storsta och minsta värde av $f(x,y) = (2x+y)^2$ för (x,y) som uppfyller $x^2+y^2-5=0$



_ Lagrangefunktion

Sök kritiska punkter till $L(x,y,\lambda) = f(x,y) + \lambda g(x,y)$

$$\begin{cases}
0 = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} + \lambda \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} = 4(2x+y) + \lambda 2x \\
0 = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} + \lambda \frac{\partial g}{\partial y} = 2(2x+y) + \lambda 2y
\end{cases}$$

$$df = -\lambda \Delta g \iff \Delta f, \Delta g \text{ parallella}$$

$$0 = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = g(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 - 5$$

 $\lambda x = -2(2x+y) = \lambda 2y$

$$\frac{\lambda=0}{\text{Ger } 2x+y=0} \implies \pm (1,-2) \qquad \frac{\lambda \pm 0}{\text{Ger } x=2y} \implies \pm (2,1)$$

$$f^{\pm}(1,-2)=0 \qquad \qquad f^{\pm}(2,1)=25$$

Vid ±(1,-2) àr Vf = 0 (Blir lisning da Vf parauell med 0)