## Class 17: Analyzing Sequence Data in the Cloud

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```
library(tximport)

# setup the folder and filenames to read
folders <- dir(pattern="SRR21568*")
samples <- sub("_quant", "", folders)
files <- file.path( folders, "abundance.h5" )
names(files) <- samples

txi.kallisto <- tximport(files, type = "kallisto", txOut = TRUE)</pre>
```

## 1 2 3 4

```
head(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
ENST00000539570
                                       0.00000
                                                        0
ENST00000576455
                                       2.62037
                                  0.00000
ENST00000510508
                        0
ENST00000474471
                                 1 1.00000
ENST00000381700
                        0
                                       0.00000
ENST00000445946
                                       0.00000
```

```
colSums(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
2563611 2600800 2372309 2111474
```

```
sum(rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts)>0)
```

## [1] 94561

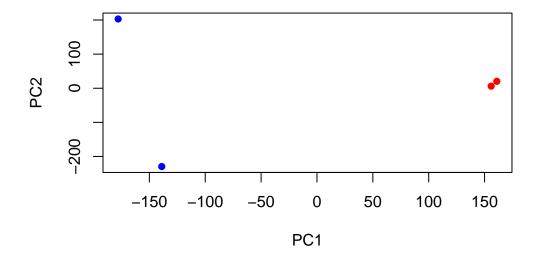
```
to.keep <- rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts) > 0
kset.nonzero <- txi.kallisto$counts[to.keep,]</pre>
```

```
keep2 <- apply(kset.nonzero,1,sd)>0
x <- kset.nonzero[keep2,]</pre>
```

```
pca <- prcomp(t(x), scale=TRUE)
summary(pca)</pre>
```

## Importance of components:

```
PC1 PC2 PC3 PC4
Standard deviation 183.6379 177.3605 171.3020 1e+00
Proportion of Variance 0.3568 0.3328 0.3104 1e-05
Cumulative Proportion 0.3568 0.6895 1.0000 1e+00
```

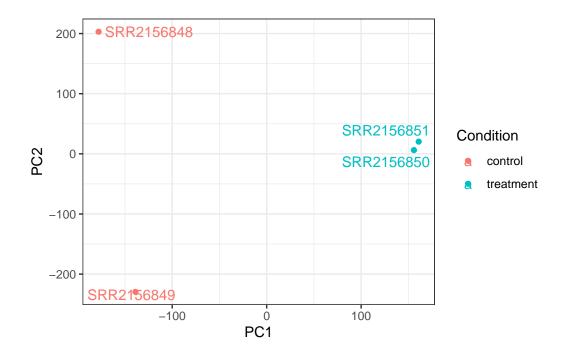


```
library(ggplot2)
library(ggrepel)

# Make metadata object for the samples
colData <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

# Make the data.frame for ggplot
y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)

ggplot(y) +
   aes(PC1, PC2, col=Condition) +
   geom_point() +
   geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
   theme_bw()</pre>
```



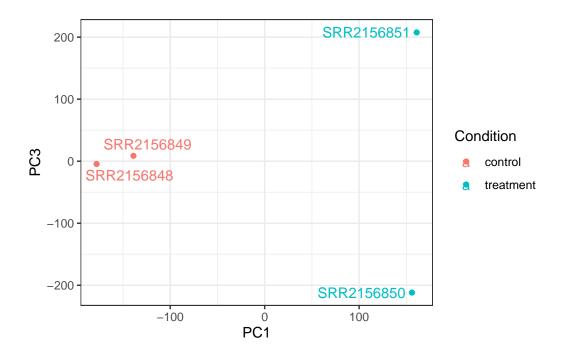
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rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

# Make the data.frame for ggplot
y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)</pre>
```

```
ggplot(y) +
aes(PC2, PC3, col=Condition) +
geom_point() +
geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
theme_bw()
```

