Chapter 23 STUDY GUIDE

Vocab:

**arx, arcis (f)** = citadel (derivative: arca)

**dux, ducis (m)** = leader (derivative: duke)

**equus, equī (m)** = horse (derivative: equine)

**hasta, hastae (f)** = spear (derivative: hastate)

**īnsula, īnsulae (f)** = island (derivative: peninsula)

**lītus, lītoris (n)** = shore (derivative: littoral)

**mīles, mīlitis (m)** = soldier (derivative: military)

**ōrātor, ōrātōris (m)** = speaker (derivative: oratory)

**sacerdōs, sacerdōtis (m)** = priest (derivative: sacerdotal)

**aliquis, aliquid** = someone/somebody/something

**quisquis, quidquid** = whoever/whatever

**magnanimus, magnanima, magnanimum** = brave (derivative: magnanimity)

**umquam** = ever/at any time

**ēducō, ēducāre, ēducāvī, ēducātum** = to bring up/educate (derivative: education)

**gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum** = to rejoice (derivative: gaudy)

**ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentum** = to display (derivative: ostentation)

**petō, petere, petīvī, petītum** = to seek/beg (derivative: appetite)

**premō, premere, pressī, pressum** = to press (derivative: compress)

**opprimō, opprimere, oppressī, oppressum** = to overwhelm (derivative: oppression)

**vertō, vertere, vertī, versum** = to turn/change (derivative: invert)

**āvértō, āvértere, āvértī, āversum** = to turn away/avert (derivative: invert)

**revertō, revertere, revertī, reversum** = to turn back (derivative: invert)

Participles (snapshot chart):

**1st conjugation verbs/2nd conjugation verbs**: 2nd principle part – re  
**3rd regular conjugation verbs – stem**: 2nd principle part – ere + **e**  
**3rd IO conjugation verbs – stem**: 2nd principle part – ere + i**e**  
**4th conjugation verbs – stem:** 2nd principle part – re + **e**

**Endings**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Present stem + -ns (gen. -ntis) | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | 4th principle part (-us, -a, -um) |
| Future | 4th principle part stem + -urus, -ura, -urum | Present stem + -ndus, -nda, -ndum |

**Translations**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | “\_\_\_ing” | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | “having been \_\_\_ed” |
| Future | “going to \_\_\_” | “to be \_\_\_ed” |

**1st and 2nd declension adjectives:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular |  |  | Plural |  |  |
|  | M | F | N | M | F | N |
| Nominative | -us | -a | -um | -ī | -ae | -a |
| Genitive | -ī | -ae | -ī | -ōrum | -ārum | -ōrum |
| Dative | -ō | -ae | -ō | -īs | -īs | -īs |
| Accusative | -um | -am | -um | -ōs | -ās | -a |
| Ablative | -ō | -ā | -ō | -īs | -īs | -īs |

**3rd declension adjectives:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural | Singular | Plural |
|  | M/F | M/F | N | N |
| Nominative | ----- | -ēs | ----- | -ia |
| Genitive | -is | -ium | -is | -ium |
| Dative | -ī | -ibus | -ī | -ibus |
| Accusative | -em | -ēs | ----- | -ia |
| Ablative | -ī | -ibus | -ī | -ibus |

3 Quotes: